

Updated May 11, 2026

RICHARD GABRIEL FRANK

Office Address:

The Brookings Institution
1775 Massachusetts Avenue, NW
Washington D.C. 20036

Email: rfrank@brookings.edu

EDUCATION

Boston University

Ph.D. in Economics, Awarded January 1982

Dissertation: "Pricing and Location of Physician Services in Mental Health"
(Accepted with Distinction, May 1981).

Bard College

B.A. in Economics, May 1974

Honors: 1979 - Dissertation Award from the Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association
1979 - Honorable Mention Abt Economic Policy Essay Competition
1980 - Dissertation Support from Foundations Fund for Research in Psychiatry
1986 - New Investigator Research Award, NIMH
1988 - Delta Omega (Public Health Honorary Society)
1993 - Georgescu-Roegen Award (Best Paper in 1992-1993) Southern Economic Association
(with David S. Salkever)
1996 - Fellow of the Association for Health Services Research
1997 - Elected to the Institute of Medicine (now National Academy of Medicine)
1998 - Carl A. Taube Award, American Public Health Association
2001 - Emily Mumford Medal, Columbia University, Department of Psychiatry
2002 - John Eisenberg Mentorship Award, National Research Service Awards
2003 - MarketScan Investigator Award, Thomson Medstat
2005 - John Dewey Public Service Award, Bard College
2008 - NIHCM Best Paper (with Richard Zeckhauser)
2011 - Distinguished Service Award, Mental Health Association of Maryland
2012 - Elected to the National Academy of Social Insurance
2013 - Best Paper Award, Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy
2015 - Recognition for Achievements, Association of County Behavioral Health Programs
2018 - Distinguished Alumni Award, Department of Economics, Boston University
2018 - Distinguished Investigator Award, AcademyHealth
2024 - Doctor of Humane Letters (honorary), Bard College
2026 - Elected to the American Academy of Arts and Sciences

CURRENT POSITIONS

Updated May 11, 2026

Leonard D Schaeffer Chair and Director
Center on Health Policy
The Brookings Institution 2021 - Present

Margaret T. Morris Professor of Health Economics, Emeritus
Department of Health Care Policy
Harvard University Medical School 2021 - Present

Research Associate
National Bureau of Economic Research
Cambridge, MA/New York, NY 2016 - Present

PAST POSITIONS

Member, Governor's Commission on the Future of Health Care
State of New York 2023 - Present

Margaret T. Morris Professor of Health Economics
Department of Health Care Policy
Harvard University Medical School 1999 - 2021

Affiliated Faculty
Center on the Developing Child
Harvard University 2009 - Present

Member, Biden-Harris Transition Team 11/2020 - 1/2021

Co-Chair Health Care Cost and Value Policy Working Group
Biden-Harris Campaign 2020

Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services
Washington D.C.
(Confirmed by the Senate May 22, 2014) 2014 - 2016

Research Associate
National Bureau of Economic Research
Cambridge, MA/New York, NY 1987 - 2014

Deputy Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation
U.S.D.H.H.S Office of Disability, Aging, and Long-Term Care Policy 2009 - 2011

Vice-Chair
Citizens Health Care Working Group
(Appointed June 2006) 2006 - 2007

Updated May 11, 2026

Member Citizens Health Care Working Group (Appointed by Comptroller General March 10, 2005)	2005 - 2006
Member Substance Abuse and Mental Health Service Administration Advisory Council U.S.D.H.H.S.	1996 - 2000
Professor of Health Economics Department of Health Care Policy Harvard University Medical School	1994 - 1999
Commissioner Health Services Cost Review Commission State of Maryland	1989 - 1994
Deputy Director Center on Organization and Financing of Care for the Severely Mentally Ill	1990 - 1994
Professor Department of Health Policy and Management School of Hygiene and Public Health Johns Hopkins University	1991 - 1994
Staff Member President's Task Force on Health Care Reform	1993
Associate Professor Department of Health Policy and Management School of Hygiene and Public Health Johns Hopkins University	1986 - 1991
Faculty Research Fellow National Bureau of Economic Research Cambridge, MA/New York, NY	1983 - 1987
Assistant Professor Department of Health Policy and Management School of Hygiene and Public Health Johns Hopkins University	1984 - 1986

Updated May 11, 2026

Assistant Professor of Psychiatry
University of Pittsburgh
Pittsburgh, PA 1981 - 1984

Senior Fellow/Visiting Assistant Professor of Economics
University of Pittsburgh
Pittsburgh, PA 1980 - 1981

Economist
Division of Biometry and Epidemiology
National Institute of Mental Health
Rockville, MD 1979 - 1980

Teaching Fellow
Department of Economics
Boston University
Boston, MA 1977 - 1979

Peace Corps Volunteer
Republic of Botswana, Africa 1975 - 1976

PUBLICATIONS (REFEREED JOURNALS)

1. Frank RG. "Cost Benefit Analysis in Mental Health: A Review of the Literature." *Administration in Mental Health*, 8(3):161-176, 1981.
2. Frank RG and Welch WP. "The Contracting of State Mental Hospital Systems." *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law*, 7(2):676-683, 1982.
3. Frank RG. "Freedom of Choice Laws: An Empirical Test of Their Contribution to Competition in Mental Health Care Delivery." *Health Policy Quarterly*, 2(2):79-97, 1982.
4. Frank RG and Herring J. "Public Provision of Mental Hospital Services: Some Economic Issues." *Administration in Mental Health*, 10(4):288-305, 1983.
5. Welch WP, Frank RG, and Costello AJ. "Missing Data in Psychiatric Research: A Solution." *Psychological Bulletin*, 94(1):177-180, 1983.
6. Frank RG. "Is There a Shortage of Psychiatrists?" *Community Mental Health Journal*, 19(1):42-53, 1983. (Reprinted Yearbook of Psychiatry)
7. Frank RG. "Pricing and Location of Physician Services in Mental Health." *Economic Inquiry*, 23:115-133, January 1985.

8. Frank RG and Kessler LG. "Economic Grand Rounds: State Medicaid Limitations for Mental Health Services." *Hospital and Community Psychiatry Journal*, 35(3):213-216, March 1984. (Invited paper)
9. Frank RG. "Rationing of Mental Health Services: Simple Observations on the Current Approach and Future Prospects." *Administration in Mental Health*, 13(1):22-29, Fall 1985.
10. Frank RG and Welch WP. "Competitive Effects of HMOs: A Review of the Evidence." *Inquiry*, 22(2):148-161, Summer 1985.
11. Frank RG. "A Model of State Expenditures on Mental Hospital Services." *Public Finance Quarterly*, 13(3):319-338, 1985.
12. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Demand and Utilization of Mental Health Services: A Review of the Evidence." *Health Services Research*, 21(2):241-265, Summer 1986.
13. Frank RG and Kamlet MS. "Direct Costs and Expenditures for Mental Health Care in the US: 1980." *Hospital and Community Psychiatry Journal*, 36(2):165-168, February 1985. (Reprinted Yearbook of Psychiatry)
14. Frank RG, et al. "Research Selection Bias and the Prevalence of Depressive Disorders in Psychiatric Facilities." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 53(3):370-376, 1985.
15. Needleman HL, Geiger SK, and Frank RG. "Lead and IQ Scores: A Re-Analysis." *Science*, 227:701-704, 1985.
16. Frank RG and Lave JR. "The Impact of Benefit Design on Length of Stay and Transfers to Residential Settings for Medicaid Psychiatric Patients." *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 36(7):749-754, July 1985.
17. Frank RG and Lave JR. "The Psychiatric DRGs: Are They Different?" *Medical Care*, 23(11):1148-1155, October 1985.
18. Frank RG and Lave JR. "Prospective Payment for Inpatient Psychiatric Care: An Alternative to the Per Case Method." *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 36(7):775-779, July 1985.
19. Welch WP and Frank RG. "The Predictors of HMO Enrollee Populations: Results from a National Sample." *Inquiry*, 23(1):16-23, Spring 1986.
20. Frank RG and Lave JR. "The Effect of Benefit Design on the Length of Stay of Medicaid Psychiatric Patients." *Journal of Human Resources*, 23(1):16-22, Summer 1986.
21. Frank RG and Kamlet MS. "Quality, Quantity and Total Expenditures on Publicly Provided Goods: The Case of Public Mental Hospitals." *Journal of Public Economics*, 29:295-316, April 1986.

22. Seidman R and Frank RG. "Hospital Responses to Incentives in Alternative Reimbursement Systems." *Journal of Behavioral Economics*, 14:155-180, 1985.
23. Schulberg HC, Saul M, McClelland M, Ganguli M, Christy W, and Frank RG. "Assessing Depression in Primary Medical and Psychiatric Practices." *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 42:1164-1170, 1985.
24. Frank RG and Lave JR. "Per Case Prospective Payment for Psychiatric Inpatients: An Assessment and An Alternative." *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law*, 11(1):83-96, Spring 1986.
25. Frank RG and Kamlet MS. "Nonmarket Resource Allocation in Mental Health Care: Interdependencies in a Fragmented World." *American Behavioral Scientist*, 30(2):201-230, November/December 1986.
26. Frank RG and Taube CA. "Technical and Allocative Efficiency in Production of Outpatient Mental Health Clinic Services." *Social Science and Medicine*, 24(10):843-850, 1987.
27. Frank RG, German PS, Burns BJ, Johnson W, and Miller N. "Use of services by Cognitively Impaired Elderly Persons Residing in the Community." *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 39(5):555-557, May 1988.
28. Frank RG, Weiner JP, Steinwachs DM, and Salkever DS. "Economic Rents Derived from Hospital Privileges in the Market for Podiatric Services." *Journal of Health Economics*, 6(4):319-337, 1987.
29. Weiner JP, Steinwachs DM, Frank RG, and Swartz K. "Foot Surgery in the U.S.: The Roles of DPMs and Orthopedic Surgeons." *American Journal of Public Health*, 77(8):987-992, August 1987.
30. Stoudemire A, Frank RG, Hedemark N, et al. "The Economic Burden of Depression." *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 8:387-394, 1986.
31. Frank RG. "On Making the Illustration Illustrative: A Comment on Banker, Conrad and Strauss." *Management Science*, 34(8):1026-1029, August 1988.
32. Taube CA, Lave JR, Rupp A, Goldman HH, and Frank RG. "Psychiatry Under PPS: The First Year." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 145(2):210-214, February 1988.
33. Frank RG. "Use of Mental Health Services and Persistence of Emotional Distress: An Exploratory Analysis." *Medical Care*, 26(12):1203-1215, December 1988.
34. Frank RG and Kamlet MS. "Provider Choice for Treatment of Mental Disorder: The Impact of Health and Mental Health Status." *Health Services Research*, 24(1):83-103, April 1989.

35. Lave JR, Frank RG, Rupp A, et al. "The Decision to Seek an Exemption from PPS." *Journal of Health Economics*, 7(2):165-172, 1988.
36. Lave JR and Frank RG. "Factors Affecting Medicaid Patients' Length of Stay in Psychiatric Units: The Effect of Provider Incentives." *Health Care Financing Review*, 10(2):57-66, Winter 1988.
37. Lave JR, Frank RG, Taube CA, et al. "PPS and Psychiatry: The First Year." *Inquiry*, 25(3):354-363, Fall 1988.
38. Frank RG and Jackson CA. "The Impact of Prospectively Set Hospital Budgets on Psychiatric Admissions." *Social Science and Medicine*, 28(8):861-867, Winter 1989.
39. Frank RG and Gertler P. "An Assessment of Measurement Error Bias for Estimating the Impact of Mental Distress on Earnings." *Journal of Human Resources*, 26(1):154-164, 1991.
40. Frank RG. "Regulatory Policy and Information Deficiencies in the Market for Mental Health Services." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 14(3):477-503, 1989.
41. Frank RG. "Economic Grand Rounds: The Medically Indigent Mentally Ill: Approaches to Financing." *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 40(1):9-12, 1989. (Invited Paper)
42. Frank RG and Goldman HH. "Financing Care of the Severely Mentally Ill: Incentives, Contracts and Public Responsibility." *Journal of Social Issues*, 45(3):131-144, 1989.
43. Frank RG and Gertler PJ. "The Effect of Medicaid Policy on Mental Health and Poverty." *Inquiry*, 26(2):283-291, Summer 1989.
44. Frank RG and Lave JR. "A Comparison of Hospital Responses to Reimbursement Policies for Medicaid Psychiatric Patients." *RAND Journal of Economics*, 20(4):588-600, 1989.
45. Frank RG and Kamlet MS. "Economic Aspects of Mental Health Care: Cost Variation by Setting." *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 12:11-18, 1990.
46. Frank RG, Salkever DS, and Mullan F. "Hospital Ownership and Care of Uninsured and Medicaid Patients: Findings from the Hospital Discharge Survey 1979-1984." *Health Policy*, 14:1-11, 1990.
47. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Compulsory Employer-Based Health Insurance and Coverage for Mental Health Services." *Health Affairs*, 9(1):31-42, 1990.
48. Lave JR and Frank RG. "The Effect of the Structure of Hospital Payment on Length of Stay." *Health Services Research*, 25(2):327-348, 1990.
49. Javitt JC, Canner JK, Frank RG, et al. "Detecting and Treating Retinopathy in Type I Diabetics." *Ophthalmology*, 97(4):483-494, 1990.

50. Goldman HH, Lehman AF, Morrissey JP, Newman SJ, Frank RG, and Steinwachs DM. "Design for the National Evaluation of the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Program on Chronic Mental Illness." *Community Psychiatry*, 41(11):1217-1221, 1990.
51. Frank RG and Salkever DS. "Non-Profit Providers of Mental Health Care: Privileges and Responsibilities." *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 18(3):195-198, 1991.
52. Solomon L, Frank RG, Vlahov D, and Astembroski J. "Utilization of Health Services of Intravenous Drug Users with Known Serostatus." *American Journal of Public Health*, 81(10):1285-1290, 1991.
53. Frank RG, Salkever DS, and Sharfstein SS. "A Look at Rising Mental Health Insurance Costs." *Health Affairs*, 10(2):116-124, 1991.
54. Frank RG and Salkever DS. "The Supply of Charity Services by Non-Profit Hospitals: Motives and Market Structure." *RAND Journal of Economics*, 22(3):430-445, 1991.
55. Frank RG, McGuire TG, and Salkever DS. "Benefit Flexibility, Cost Shifting and Mandated Mental Health Coverage." *Journal of Mental Health Administration*, 18(3):264-271, 1991.
56. Frank RG, Strobino DM, Salkever DS, and Jackson CA. "Updated Estimates of the Impact of Prenatal Care on Birthweight Outcomes by Race." *Journal of Human Resources*, 27(4):629-642, 1992.
57. Frank RG and Dewa C. "Insurance, System Structure and the Use of Mental Health Services by Children and Adolescents." *Clinical Psychology Review*, 12:829-840, 1992.
58. Frank RG and Gertler PJ. "Mental Health and Marital Stability." *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry*, 14:377-386, 1991.
59. Frank RG. "Research on Organization and Financing of Care for Individuals with Severe Mental Illness." *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 19(2), Spring 1992.
60. McGuire TG, Frank RG, and Goldman HH. "Designing a Benefit Plan for Child and Adolescent Mental Health Services." *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 19(3):151-157, 1992.
61. Klepper S, Kamlet MS, and Frank RG. "The Impact of Measurement Error on Estimates of Pollution Effects in Health Production Functions." *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 24:190-211, 1993.
62. Frank RG, Goldman HH, and McGuire TG. "A Model Mental Health Benefit." *Health Affairs*, 11(3):98-117, 1992.

63. Frank RG and Salkever DS. "Pricing, Patent Loss and the Market for Pharmaceuticals." *Southern Economic Journal*, 59(2):165-179, 1992.
64. Strobino DM, Kane LP, Frank RG, and DeCoster E. "Trends in Publicly Financed Prenatal and Related Services 1975-1984." *Journal of Public Health Policy*, 13(3):277-290, 1992.
65. Goldman HH, Morrissey JP, Ridgely S, Frank RG, Newman SJ, and Kennedy C. "Lessons From the Program on Chronic Mental Illness." *Health Affairs*, 11(3):52-68, 1992.
66. Strobino DM, Frank RG, et al. "Development of an Index of Maternal Transport." *Medical Decision Making*, December 1993.
67. Frank RG, Jackson CA, and Lynch FL. "The Structure of Economic Incentives in the Robert Wood Johnson/HUD Program on Chronic Mental Illness." *Journal of Mental Health Administration*, Spring 1993.
68. Steinwachs DM, Cullum HM, Dorwart RA, Flynn L, Frank RG, et al. "Service Systems Research." *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 18(4):627-668, 1992.
69. Frank RG and Gaynor MS. "Organizational Failure and Government Transfers: Evidence from an Experiment in the Financing of Mental Health Care." *Journal of Human Resources*, 29(1):108-125, 1994.
70. Arons BS, Frank RG, Goldman HH, McGuire TG, and Stephens S. "Mental Health and Substance Abuse Coverage Under National Health Reform." *Health Affairs*, 13(1):192-205, 1994.
71. Frank RG, McGuire TG, Regier DA, et al. "Paying for Mental Health and Substance Abuse Care." *Health Affairs*, 13(1):337-342, Spring 1994.
72. Frank RG and Gaynor MS. "Fiscal Decentralization of Public Mental Health Care and the Robert Wood Johnson Program on Chronic Mental Illness." *Milbank Quarterly*, 72(1):81-104, 1994.
73. Frank RG and Salkever DS. "Nonprofit Organizations in the Health Sector." *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 8(4):129-144, 1994 (reprinted in *Problemi Di Amministrazione Pubblica* as "Le organizzazioni non-profit del settore sanitario" Anno XX, N. 4/1995).
74. Goldman HH, Frank RG, and Gaynor MS. "What Level of Government? Balancing the Interests of the State and the Local Community." *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, (Summer 1995).
75. Frank RG, Goldman HH, and McGuire TG. "Distributional Consequences of Reform of Mental Health Care Financing." *Hospital Community Psychiatry*, 45(9):906-910, 1994.

76. Frank RG, Dewa C, Holt E, et al. "The Demand for Childhood Immunizations: Results from the Baltimore Immunization Study." *Inquiry*, 32:1-10, Summer 1995.
77. Frank RG and Gaynor MS. "Incentives, Optimality and Publicly Provided Goods: The Case of Mental Health Services." *Public Finance Quarterly*, 23(2):167-192, 1995.
78. Frank RG and Brookmeyer R. "Managed Mental Health Care and Patterns of Inpatient Utilization for Treatment of Depression." *Social Psychiatry and Epidemiology*, August 30, 1995.
79. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Estimating the Costs of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Coverage for Public Policy." *Health Affairs*, 14(3):102-115, 1995.
80. Frank RG, McGuire TG, and Newhouse JP. "Risk Contracts in Managed Mental Health Care." *Health Affairs*, 14(3):50-64, 1995.
81. Goldman HH and Frank RG. "Health Care Reform and Mental Health Benefits in the USA: A Measure of Success." *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 8:69-71, 1995.
82. Kessler RC, Nelson GB, McGonagle KA, Edlund MJ, Frank RG, and Leaf PJ. "The Epidemiology of Co-occurring Addictive and Mental Disorders: Implications for Prevention and Services Utilization." *Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 66(1):17-31, 1996.
83. Frank RG, Huskamp HA, McGuire TG, and Newhouse JP. "Some Economics of the Mental Health Carve-Outs." *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 53:933-937, 1996.
84. Frank RG and Huskamp HA. "Shaping National Policy: Delegation and Decentralization of Mental Health Care." *Current Opinion in Psychiatry*, 9:171-174, 1996.
85. Kessler RC, Frank RG, Edlund M, et al. "Differences in the Use of Psychiatric Outpatient Services Between the United States and Ontario." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 336(8):551-557, 1997.
86. Frank RG and Salkever DS. "Generic Entry and the Pricing of Pharmaceuticals." *Journal of Economics and Management Strategy*, 6(1):75-90, 1997.
87. Katz SJ, Kessler RC, Frank RG, et al. "Mental Health Care Use, Morbidity and Socioeconomic Status in the U.S. and Ontario." *Inquiry*, 34:38-49, 1997.
88. Berndt E, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "Alternate Insurance Arrangements and the Treatment of Depression: What are the Facts?" *American Journal of Managed Care*, 3(2):243-252, 1997.
89. Katz SJ, Kessler RC, Frank RG, et al. "The Use of Outpatient Mental Health Services in the United States and Ontario: The Impact of Mental Morbidity and Perceived Need for Care." *American Journal of Public Health*, 87(7):1136-1143, 1997.

90. Kessler RC and Frank RG. "The Impact of Psychiatric Disorders on Work Loss Days." *Psychological Medicine*, 27:861-873, 1997. PMID:9234464
91. Frank RG, Koyanagi C, and McGuire TG. "The Politics and Economics of Mental Health 'Parity' Laws." *Health Affairs*, 16(4):108-119, 1997.
92. Frank RG, McGuire TG, Bae J, and Rupp A. "Solutions for Adverse Selection in Behavioral Health Care." *Health Care Financing Review*, 18(3):109-122, 1997.
93. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Savings from a Carve-Out Program for Mental Health and Substance Abuse in Massachusetts Medicaid." *Psychiatric Services*, 48(9):1147-1152, 1997.
94. Ettner SL, Frank RG, and Kessler RC. "The Impact of Psychiatric Disorder on Labor Market Outcomes." *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 51(1):64-81, 1997.
95. Spencer C, Shelton D and Frank RG. "The Market for Residential and Day Schools for Children with SED." *Journal of Mental Health Administration*, 24(1):72-81, 1997.
96. Frank RG, Busch SH, and Berndt ER. "Measuring Prices and Quantities for Treatment of Depression." *American Economic Review*, 88(2):106-111, 1998.
97. Huskamp HA, Azzone V, and Frank RG. "Carve-outs, Women, and the Treatment of Depression." *Women's Health Issues*, 8(5):267-82, 1998.
98. Klassen AC, Klassen DK, Brookmeyer R, Frank RG, and Marconi K. "Factors Influencing Waiting Time and Successful Receipt of Cadaveric Liver Transplant in the United States." *Medical Care*, 36(3):281-294, 1998.
99. Lave JR, Frank RG, Schulberg HC, and Kamlet MS. "Cost-effectiveness of Treatments for Major Depression in Primary Care Practice." *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 55(7):645-651, 1998. PMID:9672056
100. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "The Economic Functions of Carve-outs in Managed Care." *The American Journal of Managed Care*, 4(SP):SP31-SP39, 1998.
101. Ettner SL, Frank RG, McGuire TG, Newhouse JP, and Notman EH. "Risk Adjustment of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Payments." *Inquiry*, 35(2):223-239, 1998.
102. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Parity for Mental Health and Substance Abuse Care under Managed Care." *The Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics*, 1:153-159, 1998.

103. Kessler RC, Zhao S, Katz SJ, Kouzis AC, Frank RG, Edlund M, and Leaf P. "Past-Year Use of Outpatient Services for Psychiatric Problems in the National Comorbidity Survey." *The American Journal of Psychiatry*, 156(1):115-123, 1999.
104. Lehman AF, Dixon L, Hoch JS, Deforge B, Kernan E, and Frank RG. "Cost-Effectiveness of Assertive Community Treatment for Homeless Persons with Severe Mental Illness." *British Journal of Psychiatry*, 174(98.439):1-7, 1999.
105. Rosenthal MB, Geraty RD, Frank RG, and Huskamp HA. "Psychiatric Provider Practice Management Companies: Adding Value to Behavioral Health Care?" *Psychiatric Services*, 50(8):1011-1013, 1999.
106. McCarty D, Frank RG, and Denmead G. "Methadone Maintenance and State Medicaid Managed Care Programs." *Milbank Quarterly*, 77(3):341-362, 1999.
107. Frank RG, McGuire TG, Normand SLT, and Goldman HH. "The Value of Mental Health Services at the Systems Level: The Case of Treatment for Depression." *Health Affairs*, 18(5):71-88, 1999.
108. Kessler RC, Barber C, Birnbaum HG, Frank RG, et al. "Depression in the Workplace: Effects on Short-Term Disability." *Health Affairs*, 18(5):163-171, 1999.
109. Huskamp HA, Rosenthal MB, Frank RG, and Newhouse JP. "The Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit: How Will the Game Be Played?" *Health Affairs*, 19(2):8-23, 2000.
110. Frank RG. "The Creation of Medicare and Medicaid: The Emergence of Insurance and Markets for Mental Health Services." *Psychiatric Services*, 51(4):465-468, 2000.
111. Ettner SL, Frank RG, Mark T, and Smith MW. "Risk Adjustment of Capitation Payments to Behavioral Health Care Carve-Outs: How Well Do Existing Methodologies Account for Psychiatric Disability?" *Health Care Management Science*, 3:159-169, 2000.
112. Ettner SL, Frank RG, McGuire TG, and Hermann RC. "Risk Adjustment Alternatives in Paying for Behavioral Health Under Medicaid." *Health Services Research*, 36(4):793-812, 2001.
113. Frank RG, Glazer J, and McGuire TG. "Measuring Adverse Selection in Managed Health Care." *Journal of Health Economics*, 19(6):829-854, 2000.
114. Donohue JM and Frank RG. "Medicaid Behavioral Health Carve-Outs: A New Generation of Privatization Decisions." *Harvard Reviews of Psychiatry*, 8(5):231-241, 2000.
115. Sullivan EM, Griffiths RI, Frank RG, Strauss MJ, Herbert RJ, Clouse J, and Goldman HH. "One-Year Costs of Second-Line Therapies for Depression." *Journal of Clinical Psychiatry*, 61(4):290-298, 2000.

116. Cutler DM, Epstein AM, Frank RG, Hartman R, King C, Newhouse JP, Rosenthal MB, and Vigdor ER. "How Good a Deal Was the Tobacco Settlement?: Assessing Payments to Massachusetts." *Journal of Risk and Uncertainty*, 21:2/3:235-261, 2000.
117. Horvitz-Lennon M, Normand SL, Gaccione P, and Frank RG. "Partial vs. Full Hospitalization for Adults in Psychiatric Distress: A Systematic Review of the Published Literature." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 158(5), 2001.
118. Frank RG. "Prescription Drug Prices: Why Do Some Pay More Than Others Do?" *Health Affairs*, 20(2):115-128, 2001.
119. Rosenthal MB, Frank RG, Buchanan JL, and Epstein AM. "Scale and Structure of Capitated Physician Organizations in California." *Health Affairs*, 20(4):109-119, 2001.
120. Frank RG and Rosenthal MB. "Health Plans and Selection: Formal Risk vs. Market Design and Contracts." *Inquiry*, 38(3):290-298, 2001.
121. Frank RG, Goldman HH, and McGuire TG. "Will Parity in Coverage Result in Better Mental Health Care." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 345(23):1701-1704, 2001.
122. Rosenthal MB, Berndt ER, Donohue JM, Frank RG, and Epstein AM. "Promotion of Prescription Drugs to Consumers." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 346(7):498-505, 2002.
123. Barry CL and Frank RG. "Economics and the Surgeon General's Report on Mental Health." *Psychiatric Services*, 53(4):409-411, 2002.
124. Berndt ER, Bir A, Busch SH, Frank RG, and Normand SLT. "The Medical Treatment of Depression, 1991-1996: Productive Inefficiency, Expected Outcome Variations, and Price Indexes." *Journal of Health Economics*, 21(3):373-396, 2002.
125. Normand SLT, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "Using Elicitation Techniques to Estimate the Value of Ambulatory Treatments for Major Depression." *Medical Decision Making* 22:245-261, 2002.
126. Rosenthal MB, Frank RG, Buchanan J, and Epstein AM. "Transmission of Financial Incentives to Physicians by Intermediary Organizations in California." *Health Affairs*, 197-205, July-August, 2002.
127. Frank RG, Goldman HH, and Hogan M. "Medicaid and Mental Health: Be Careful What You Ask For." *Health Affairs*, 22(1):101-113, 2003. Reprinted in JK Iglehart (Ed) Debating Health Care: A Health Affairs Retrospective. Millwood: Project Hope 2007.
128. Normand SLT, Belanger A, and Frank RG. "Evaluating Selection Out of Health Plans for Medicaid Beneficiaries with Substance Abuse." *Journal of Behavioral Health Services & Research*, 30(1):78-92, 2003.

129. Frank RG. "New Estimates of Drug Development Costs." *Journal of Health Economics*, 22:325-330, 2003.
130. Frank RG. "Government Commitment and Regulation of Prescription Drugs." *Health Affairs*, 22(3):46-48, 2003.
131. Horvitz-Lennon M, Normand SLT, Frank RG, and Goldman HH. "Usual Care for Major Depression in the 1990's: Characteristics and Expert-Estimated Outcomes." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 160(4):1-7, 2003.
132. Frank RG, Huskamp HA, and Pincus HA. "Aligning Incentives in the Treatment of Depression in Primary Care with Evidence-Based Practice." *Psychiatric Services*, 54(5):682-687, 2003. PMID:12719498.
133. Barry CL, Gabel JR, Frank RG, Hawkins S, Whitmore HH, and Pickreign JD. "Design of Mental Health Insurance Coverage: Still Unequal After All These Years." *Health Affairs* 22(5):127-137, 2003.
134. Domino ME, Frank RG, and Rosenheck R. "The Diffusion of New Antipsychotic Medications and Formulary Policy." *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 29(1):95-104, 2003.
135. Essock SM, Drake RE, Frank RG, and McGuire TE. "Randomized Controlled Trials in Evidence-Based Mental Health Care: Getting the Right Answer to the Right Question." *Schizophrenia Bulletin*, 29(1):115-123, 2003.
136. Huskamp HA, Deverka PA, Epstein AM, Epstein RS, McGuigan KA, and Frank RG. "The Effect of Incentive-Based Formularies On Prescription-Drug Utilization And Spending." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 349(23):2224-2232, 2003.
137. Cubanski J, Frank RG, and Epstein AM. "Savings from Drug Discount Cards: Relief for Medicare Beneficiaries?" *Health Affairs* (web exclusive), W4:198-209, 2004.
138. Busch AB, Frank RG, and Lehman AF. "The Effect Of A Managed Behavioral Health Care Carve-Out On Quality Of Care For Medicaid Patients Diagnosed As Having Schizophrenia." *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 61:442-448, 2004.
139. Frank RG, Berndt ER, Busch AB, and Lehman AF. "Quality-Constant Price Indexes for the Ongoing Treatment of Schizophrenia: an Exploratory Study." *Quarterly Review of Economics and Finance*, 44(3):390-409, July 2004. PMID:1948835.
140. Frank RG. "Prescription Drug Prices." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 351(14):1375-1377, September 30, 2004.

141. Greenfield SF, Azzone V, Huskamp HA, Cuffel B, Croghan T, Goldman W, and Frank RG. "Treatment for Substance Use Disorder in a Privately Insured Population Under Managed Care: Costs and Services Use." *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 27(4):265-275, 2004.
142. Frank RG and Hogan M. "Commentary: Talbott and Financing Policy: Reducing Fragmentation." *Psychiatric Services*, 55(10):1150-1152, 2004.
143. Donohue JM, Berndt ER, Rosenthal MB, Epstein AE, and Frank RG. "Effects of Pharmaceutical Promotion on Adherence to the Treatment Guidelines for Depression." *Medical Care*, 42(12):1176-1185, December 2004.
144. Huskamp HA, Deverka PA, Epstein AM, and Frank RG. "Impact of 3 Tier Formularies on Drug Treatment of Attention-Deficit/Hyperactivity Disorder in Children." *Archives of General Psychiatry*, 62:435-441, April 2005. PMID:1403292.
145. Horvitz-Lennon M, O'Malley AJ, Frank RG, and Normand SLT. "Improving Traditional Intention-to-Treat Analyses: A New Approach." *Psychological Medicine*, 35:1-10, 2005. PMID:16045063.
146. Landon BE, Normand SLT, Frank RG, and McNeil BJ. "Characteristics of Medical Practices in Three Developed Managed Care Markets." *Health Services Research*, 40(3):675-695, 2005.
147. Frank RG, Conti RM, and Goldman HH. "Mental Health Policy and Psychotropic Drugs." *Milbank Quarterly*, 83(2):271-298, 2005.
148. Frank RG and Koss C. "Mental Health and Labor Markets Productivity Loss and Restoration, in Disease Control Priorities Project." Geneva, Switzerland: *World Health Organization*; 2005.
149. Huskamp HA, Frank RG, McGuigan KA, and Zhang Y. "The Impact of a Three Tier Formulary on Demand Response for Prescription Drugs." *Journal of Economics and Management Strategy*, 14(3):729-753, 2005.
150. Kessler RC, Demler O, Frank RG, Olfson M, Pincus HA, Walters EE, Wang PS, Wells KB, and Zaslavsky AM. "U.S Prevalence and Treatment of Mental Disorders, 1990 to 2003." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 352(24):2515-2523, June 2005. PMID:2847367.
151. Frank RG. "Looking for Truth in All the Wrong Places." *Medical Care*, 43(8):751-752, Aug 2005.
152. Meara E and Frank RG. "Spending on Substance Abuse Treatment: How Much is Enough?" *Addiction* Sep; 100(9):1240-1248, 2005. PMID:1402649.
153. Barry CL and Frank RG. "Commentary: an Economic Perspective in Implementing Evidence-based Depression Care." *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 33(1):21-25, 2005.
154. Rosenthal MB, Frank RG, Li Z, and Epstein AM. "Early Experience with Pay for Performance: From Concept to Practice." *JAMA*, 294(14):1821-1823, October 2005.

155. Alegria M, Frank RG, and McGuire T. "Managed Care and Systems Cost-Effectiveness: Treatment for Depression." *Medical Care*, 43(12):1225-1233, Dec. 2005. PMID:16299434.
156. Araya R, Rojas G, Fritsch R, Frank RG, and Lewis G. "Inequities in Mental Health Care After Health Care System Reform in Chile." *American Journal of Public Health*, 96(1):109-113, January 2006.
157. Timbe JW, Horvitz-Lennon M, Frank RG, and Normand SLT. "A Meta-Analysis of Labor Supply Effects of Interventions for Major Depressive Disorder." *Psychiatric Services*, 57(2):212-218, 2006. PMID:16452698.
158. Goldman HH, Frank RG, Burnam AM, et al. "Behavioral Health Insurance Parity for Federal Employees." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 354(13):36-44, March 30, 2006.
159. Frank RG and Glied SA. "Changes in Mental Health Financing since 1971: Implications for Policy Makers and Patients." *Health Affairs*, 25(3):601-613, 2006.
160. Barry CL, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "The Costs of Mental Health Parity: Still an Impediment." *Health Affairs*, 25(3):623-634, 2006.
161. Rosenthal MB and Frank RG. "What is the Empirical Basis for Quality-Based Incentives in Health Care?" *Medical Care Research and Review*, 63(2):135-157, April 2006. PMID:16595409.
162. Busch AB, Frank RG, Lehman AF, and Greenfield SF. "Schizophrenia, Co-occurring Substance use Disorders and Quality of Care: The Differential Effect of a Managed Behavioral Health Care Carve-out." *Administration and Policy in Mental Health*, 33(3):388-97, May 2006. PMID:2084476.
163. Busch AB, Huskamp HA, Normand SL, Young AS, Goldman H, and Frank RG. "The Impact of Parity on Major Depression Treatment Quality in the Federal Employees' Health Benefits Program After Parity Implementation." *Medical Care*, 44(6):506-512, June 2006.
164. Frank RG, Pindyck T, Donahue S, Pease B, Foster J, Felton C, and Essock S. "The impact of a media campaign for disaster mental health counseling in post-September 11 New York: An exploratory analysis." *Psychiatric Services*, 57(9):1304-1308, 2006.
165. O'Malley AJ, Frank RG, Kaddis A, Rothenberg BM, and McNeil BJ. "Impact of Alternative Interventions on Changed in Generic Dispensing Rates." *Health Services Research*, 41(5):1876-1894, October 2006. PMID:1955290.
166. Rosenthal MB, Landon BE, Normand SLT, Frank RG, et al. "Pay for Performance in Commercial HMOs." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 355(18):1895-1902, November 2006. PMID:17079763.

167. Busch AB, Ling D, Frank RG, and Greenfield SF. "Changes in the Quality of Care for Bipolar I Disorder During the 1990's." *Psychiatric Services*, 58(1):27-33, January 2007.
168. Azrin ST, Huskamp HA, Azzone V, Goldman HH, Frank RG, et al. "Impact of Full Mental Health and Substance Abuse Parity for Children in the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program." *Pediatrics*, 119:452-459, Feb 2007. PMID:1995034.
169. Berndt ER and Frank RG. "Medicare Part D and Prescription Drug Prices." *Survey of Current Business*, June 2007.
170. Frank RG, Hartman R, and Sommers B. "An Analysis of Price Discrimination in Brand Name Drug Wholesaling." *International Journal of the Economics of Business*, 3:299-315, 2007.
171. Donohue J and Frank RG. "Estimating the Impact of Medicare Part D on Medication Access Among Dually Eligible Beneficiaries with Mental Disorders." *Psychiatric Services*, 58:1285-1291, October 2007.
172. Newhouse JP, Seiguer E, and Frank RG. "Was Part D a Giveaway to the Pharmaceutical Industry?" *Inquiry*, 44(1):15-25, 2007.
173. Rosenthal MB, Landon BE, Normand SLT, Frank RG, Ahmad TS, and Epstein AM. "Employer's Use of Value-Based Purchasing Strategies." *Journal of the American Medical Association* Nov, 298(19):2281-8, 2007. PMID:18029832.
174. Frank RG. "The Ongoing Regulation of Generic Drugs." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 357(20):1993-1996, November 15, 2007.
175. Frank RG and Zeckhauser RJ. "Custom-made versus Ready to Wear Treatments: Behavior Propensities in Physician's Choices." *Journal of Health Economics*, 26(6):1101-11, 2007.
176. Frank RG and Glied SA. "Mental Health in the Mainstream." *Health Affairs*, 26(8):1539-1541, 2007.
177. Ling DC, Berndt ER, and Frank RG. "Economic Incentives and Contracts: The Use of Psychotropic Medications." *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 26(1):49-72, 2008.
178. Frank RG and Newhouse JP. "Is There a Reason to Negotiate Drug Prices Under Part D of Medicare? And If So, How?" *Health Affairs*, 27(1):33-43, 2008.
179. Landon BE, Normand SLT, Meara E, Frank RG, McNeil BJ, et al. "The Relationship Between Medical Practice Characteristics and Quality of Care for Cardiovascular Disease." *Medical Care Research and Review*, 65(2):167-186, 2008.

180. Frank RG. "Policy Toward Second-Generation Antipsychotic Drugs: A Cautionary Note." *Psychiatric Services*, 59(5):521-522, May 2008.
181. Landon BE, Rosenthal MB, Normand SLT, Frank RG, and Epstein AM. "Quality Monitoring and Management in Commercial Health Plans." *American Journal of Managed Care*, 14(6):377-86, June 2008. PMID:18554076.
182. Glied SA and Frank RG. "Shuffling Toward Parity — Bringing Mental Health Under the Umbrella." *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 359(2):113-115, July 10, 2008.
183. Huskamp HA, Donohue JM, Koss C, Berndt ER, and Frank RG. "Generic Entry, Reformulations, and Promotion of SSRIs." *PharmacoEconomics*, 26(7):603-616, 2008. PMCID:2719790.
184. Busch AB, Frank RG, and Sachs G. "Bipolar-I Depression Outpatient Treatment Quality and Costs in Usual Care Practice." *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 41(2):24-26, 2008. PMCID:2789767.
185. Lu C, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "Demand Response of Mental Health Services to Cost Sharing Under Managed Care." *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics*, 11(3):113-126, 2008.
186. Busch AB, Lehman AF, Goldman HH, and Frank RG. "Changes Over Time and Disparities in Schizophrenia Treatment Quality." *Medical Care*, 47(2):199-207, Feb 2009. PMCID:2789766.
187. Danziger S, Frank RG, and Meara ER. "Mental Illness, Work and Income Support Programs." *American J. Psychiatry*, 166(4):398-404, 2009. PMCID:2713574.
188. Azzone V, Frank RG, Pakes JR, et al. "Behavioral Health Services for Women Who Have Breast Cancer." *Journal of Clinical Oncology*, 27(5):706-712, 2009. PMCID:PMC2737378.
189. Frank RG and Lamiraud K. "Choice, Price Competition and Complexity in Markets for Health Insurance." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 71:550-562, 2009.
190. Lu C, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "Demand Response Under Managed Care." *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 27(1):1-15, 2009.
191. Lu C, Frank RG, Liu Y, and Shen J. "The impact of mental health on labour market outcomes in China." *J Ment Health Policy Econ*, 22(3):157-166, 2009. PMID:19996477.
192. Frank RG, Goldman HH, and McGuire TG. "Trends in Mental Health Cost Growth: An Expanded Role for Management." *Health Affairs*, 28(3):649-659, 2009.
193. Blais MA, Frank RG, Nierenberg AA, et al. "Measuring Outcomes Makes Good Sense." *Psychiatric Services*, 60(1):112, 2009.

194. Glied SA and Frank RG. "Better But Not Best: Recent Trends in the Well Being of the Mentally Ill." *Health Affairs*, 28(3):637-648, 2009.
195. Stevenson DG, Frank RG, and Hsu J. "Private Long-Term Care Insurance and Tax Incentives." *Inquiry*, 46(3):305–321, 2009.
196. Ojeda VD, Frank RG, McGuire TG, and Gilmer TP. "Mental Illness, Nativity, Gender and Labor Supply." *Health Economics*, 19(4):396-421, April 2009.
197. Horvitz-Lennon M, Alegria M, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "Racial and Ethnic Disparities in the Treatment of a Medicaid Population with Schizophrenia." *Health Services Research*, 44(6):2106-2122, 2009. PMID:19780855.
198. Horvitz-Lennon M, Frank RG, Thompson W, Baik SH, and Alegria M. "Investigation of Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Service Utilization Among Homeless Adults with Severe Mental Illness." *Psychiatric Services*, 60(8):1032-1038, 2009.
199. Barry CL, Goldman HH, Frank RG, and Huskamp HA. "Lessons for Health Care Reform from the Hard Won Success of Behavioral Health Parity." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 166(9):969-971, 2009.
200. Busch AB, Frank RG, Sachs G, and Normand SLT. "Bipolar-I Patient Characteristics Associated with Differences in Antimanic Medication Prescribing." *Psychopharmacology Bulletin*, 42(1):35–49, 2009. PMCID:2648065.
201. Frank RG and Zeckhauser RJ. "Health Insurance Exchanges – Making the Markets Work." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 361(12):1135-1137, 2009.
202. Busch SH, Frank RG, Rosenheck R, Leslie D, Martin A, and Barry CL. "Antidepressants and Suicide Risk: How Did Specific Information in FDA Safety Warnings Affect Treatment Patterns?" *Psychiatric Services*, 61:11-16, January 2010.
203. Fullerton CA, Busch AB, and Frank RG. "The rise and fall of gabapentin for bipolar disorder: a case study on off-label pharmaceutical diffusion." *Medical Care*, 48(4):372-379, April 2010.
204. Alakeson V, Frank RG, and Katz RE. "Specialty care medical homes for people with severe, persistent mental disorders." *Health Affairs*, 29(5):867-73, May 2010.
205. Glied S, Herzog K, and Frank RG. "Review: The Net Benefits of Depression Management in Primary Care." *Medical Care Research and Review*, 67(3):251-274, June 2010.
206. Alakeson V and Frank RG. "Health Care Reform and Mental Health Care Delivery." *Psychiatric Services*, 61(11):1063, Nov 2010. PMID:2104134.

207. Azzone V, Frank RG, Normand SLT, and Burnam AM. "Effect of Insurance Parity on Substance Abuse Treatment." *Psychiatric Services*, 62:129-134, February 2011. PMID:21285090.
208. Hutchins EC, Frank RG, and Glied SA. "The Evolving Private Psychiatric Inpatient Market." *Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research*, 38(1):122-131, 2011.
209. Busch SH, Frank RG, Martin A, and Barry CL. "Characterizing Declines in Pediatric Antidepressant Use After New Risk Disclosures." *Medical Care Research and Review*, 68(1):96-111, Feb 2011.
210. Price RA, Frank RG, Cleary PD, and Goldie SJ. "Effects of Direct to Consumer Advertising and Clinical Guidelines on Appropriate Use of Human Papillomavirus DNA Tests." *Medical Care*, 49(2):132-138, Feb 2011.
211. Katz RE and Frank RG. "New Models of Care Delivery: Implications for the Eldercare Workforce." *Generations*, Winter 2010-11.
212. O'Malley AJ, Frank RG, and Normand SLT. "Estimating Cost-Offsets of New Medications: Use of New Antipsychotics and Mental Health Costs for Schizophrenia." *Statistics in Medicine*, 30(16):1971-88, July 2011.
213. Bauer AM, Azzone V, Goldman HH, Alexander L, Unützer J, Coleman-Beattie B, and Frank RG. "Implementation of collaborative depression management at community-based primary care clinics: an evaluation." *Psychiatric Services*, 62(9):1047-53, Sep 2011. PMID:21885583.
214. Bauer AM, Azzone V, Alexander L, Goldman HH, Unützer J, and Frank RG. "Are patient characteristics associated with quality of depression care and outcomes in collaborative care programs for depression?" *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 34(1):1-8, 2012. PMCID:3253908.
215. Frank RG. "Medicare Drug Prices and the Deficit." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 365(18):1657-1659, November 2011. PMID:21995337.
216. Fullerton CA, Epstein AM, Frank RG, Normand SLT, Fu CX, and McGuire TG. "Medication Use and Spending Trends Among Children with ADHD in Florida's Medicaid Program, 1996-2005." *Psychiatric Services*, 63(2):115-121, Feb 2012. PMID:22302327 [PubMed - in process].
217. Hodgkin D, Volpe-Vartanian J, Merrick E, Horgan CM, Nierenberg AA, Frank RG, and Lee S. "Customization in Prescribing for Bipolar Disorder." *Health Economics*, 21:653-668, 2012. PMC3164906.
218. Frank RG. "Long-Term Care Financing in the U.S.: Sources and Institutions." *Applied Economic Perspectives and Policy*, 34(2):333-345, 2012.

219. Goldman HH and Frank RG. "Beyond the Trends: Policy Considerations in Psychiatric Rehabilitation." *Israel Journal of Health Policy Research*, 1(1):25, June 2012.
220. Chernew ME, Frank RG, and Parente ST. "Slowing Medicare Spending Growth: Reaching for Common Ground." *American Journal of Managed Care*, 18(8):465-8, 2012. PubMed PMID:22928762.
221. Frank RG. "Supported Employment: Evidence on Economic Impacts." *Psychiatric Services*, 64(2):103, 2013.
222. Frank RG. "Using Shared Savings to Foster Coordinated Care for Dual Eligibles." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 368(5):404-405, January 2013.
223. Kuye IO, Frank RG, and McWilliams JM. "Cognition and Take-Up of Subsidized Drug Benefits by Medicare Beneficiaries." *JAMA Internal Medicine*, 173(12):1100-1107, 2013.
224. Ito H, Frank RG, Nakatani Y, and Fukuda Y. "Mental health care reforms in Asia: the regional health care strategic plan: the growing impact of mental disorders in Japan." *Psychiatric Services*, 64(7):617-619, 2013.
225. Fung V, Frank RG, and Hsu J. "Adverse Clinical Events Among Medicare Beneficiaries Using Antipsychotic Drugs: Linking Health Insurance Benefits and Clinical Needs." *Medical Care*, 51(7):614-621, 2013.
226. Beronio K, Glied S, and Frank RG. "How the Affordable Care Act and the Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act Will Greatly Expand Coverage of Behavioral Health Care." *Journal of Behavioral Health Services and Research*, 41(3):1-14, 2014.
227. Frank RG. "Mental Illness and the Duals Dilemma." *Generations*, 37(2):47-53, 2013.
228. Frank RG, Beronio K, and Glied SA. "Behavioral Health Parity and the Affordable Care Act." *Journal of Social Work in Disability and Rehabilitation*, 13(1):5-20, 2013.
229. Frank RG. "Editorial: Mental Health Treatment Study." *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 170(12):1379-1381. 2013.
230. Frank RG, Cohen M, and Mahoney N. "Making Progress: Expanding Risk Protection for Long-Term Services and Supports through Private Long Term Care Insurance." *Health Management, Policy and Innovation*, 1(4):32-48, 2013.
231. Sinaiko AD, Afendulis CC, and Frank RG. "Enrollment in Medicare Advantage Plans in Miami-Dade County: Evidence of Status Quo Bias." *Inquiry*, 50(3):202-215, 2013.

232. Glied SA and Frank RG. "Mental Illness and Violence: Lessons from Evidence." *American Journal of Public Health*, 104(2):e5-e6, December 12, 2013.
233. Frank RG and Epstein AM. "Spending Patterns and Targeting for Dually Eligible Beneficiaries with Mental Disorder under Age 65." *Health Affairs*, 33(6):1006-1013, 2014.
234. Humphreys K and Frank RG. "The Affordable Care Act Will Revolutionize Care for Substance Use Disorders in the United States." *Addiction*, 109(12):1957-1958, 2014.
235. Frank RG, Glied SA, and McGuire TG. "Paying for Early Interventions in Psychoses: A Three Part Model." *Psychiatric Services*, (online: December 1, 2014).
236. Frank RG, Barry CL, and Riedel L. "Together4Health: Integrating Care for Vulnerable Populations," *American Journal of Psychiatric Rehabilitation*, 2015.
237. Unruh MA, Stevenson DG, Frank RG, Cohen MA, and Grabowski DC. "Demand Side Factors Affecting Purchase of Long-Term Care Insurance." *Forum for Health Economics and Policy*, 2015.
238. Frank RG and Hartman RS. "The Nature of Pharmaceutical Competition: Implications for Anti-Trust." *International Journal of the Economics of Business*, 22(2):301-343, 2015.
239. Afendulis CC, Sinaiko AD, and Frank RG. "Dominated Choices and Medicare Advantage Enrollment." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 119:72-83, 2015.
240. Glied SA and Frank RG. "Economics and the Transformation of the Mental Health System." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 41(4):541-558, 2016.
241. Busch AB, Epstein AM, McGuire TG, Normand SLT, and Frank RG. "Thirty-Day Hospital Readmission for Medicaid Enrollees with Schizophrenia: The Role of Local Health Systems." *Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics*, 18:115-124, 2015.
242. Alders P, Costa-Font J, de Klerk M, and Frank RG. "What is the impact of policy differences on nursing home utilization? The cases of Germany and the Netherlands." *Health Policy*, 119(6):814-820, 2015.
243. Grabowski DC, Frank RG, et al. "The Impact of Nursing Home Pay-for-Performance on Quality and Medicare Spending: Results from the Nursing Home Value-Based Purchasing Demonstration." *Health Services Research*, 52(4):1387-1408, August 2016.
244. Frank RG. "Realizing the Promise of Parity Legislation for Mental Health." *JAMA Psychiatry*, 74(2):117-118, 2017.
245. Califf RM, Frank RG, Sherman RE, et al. "Transforming Evidence Generation to Support Health and Health Care Decisions." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 375(24):2395-2400, 2016.

246. Glied SA and Frank RG. "Care for the Vulnerable vs Cash for the Powerful—Trump's Pick for HHS." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 376(2):103-105, December 21, 2016.
247. Frank RG and Pollack HA. "Addressing the Fentanyl Threat to Public Health." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 376(7):605-607, February 16, 2017.
248. Grabowski DC, Joyce NR, McGuire TG, and Frank RG. "Passive Enrollment of Dual Eligible beneficiaries into Medicare and Medicaid Managed Care Has Not Met Expectations." *Health Affairs*, 36(5):846-854, 2017.
249. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Regulated Medicare Advantage and Marketplace Individual Health Insurance Rely on Insurer Competition." *Health Affairs*, 36(9):1578-1584, 2017.
250. Frank RG. "Frictions in the Path to Utilization of Biosimilar Drugs." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 378(9):791-793, March 1, 2018.
251. Haffajee RL and Frank RG. "Making the Opioid Public Health Emergency Effective." *JAMA Psychiatry*, Published online April 25, 2018. doi:10.1001/JAMAPsychiatry.2018.0611.
252. Frank RG and Glied SA. "Work Requirements in Medicaid for People with Mental Illnesses and Substance Use Disorders." *Psychiatric Services*, 69(6):626-627, 2018. doi: 10.1176/appi.ps.201800126.
253. Costa-Font J, Frank RG, and Swartz K. "Access to Long-Term Care After a Wealth Shock: Evidence from the Housing Bubble and Burst." *Journal of the Economics of Ageing* (online July 25, 2018).
254. Frank RG and Haffajee RL. "The Trump Administration's Actions to Solve the Opioid Public Health Crisis: A Reply." *JAMA Psychiatry*, 76(1):101-102, 2018.
255. Frank RG. "Reflections on the Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act After 10 Years." *Milbank Quarterly* (Online September 3, 2018).
256. Goetzel RZ, Frank RG, Mattingly CR, et al. "Mental Health in the Workplace: A Call to Action From the Mental Health in the Workplace Summit." *Journal of Occupational and Environmental Medicine*, 60(4):322-330, 2018.
257. Frank RG and Fry CE. "The Impact of Expanded Medicaid Eligibility on Access to Naloxone." *Addiction*, 114(9):1567-1574, August 2019.
258. Patrick SW, Frank RG, McNeer E, and Stein BD. "Improving the Child Welfare System to Respond to the Needs of Substance-Exposed Children." *Hospital Pediatrics*, 9(8):1-4, 2019.
259. Frank RG and Moulds DB. "Bringing Financing into the LTSS Reform Conversation." *Generations* 43(1):65-70, 2019.

260. Akaichi F, Costa-Font J, and Frank RG. "Uninsured by Choice? Evidence from a Choice Experiment on Long-Term Care Insurance." *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, (Online July 29, 2019).
261. Frank RG and Nichols LM. "Medicare Drug-Price Negotiation—Why...and How." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 381(15):1404-1406, September 4, 2019.
262. Frank RG. "Reflections on the link between income during childhood and risk of developing schizophrenia." *JAMA Psychiatry*, 77(1):11-12, October 21, 2019.
263. Frank RG. "Changing Medicare's Protected Classes: History, Mistrust and Budgets in the Prescription Drug Market." *Psychiatric Services*, 70(10):858-859, September 4, 2019.
264. Barnett ML, Lee D, and Frank RG. "In Rural Areas, Buprenorphine Waiver Adoption Since 2017 Driven by Nurse Practitioners and Physician Assistants." *Health Affairs*, 38(12):2048-2056, 2019.
265. Haffajee RL and Frank RG. "Generic Drug Policy and Suboxone to Treat Opioid Use Disorder." *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics*, 47(S2):43-53, 2019.
266. Haffajee RL and Frank RG. "Abuses of FDA Regulatory Procedures—The Case of Suboxone." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 382(6):496-498, January 9, 2020.
267. Fry CE, McGuire TG, and Frank RG. "Medicaid Expansion's Spillover to the Criminal Justice System: Evidence from Six Urban Counties." *Russell Sage Journal of the Social Sciences*, 6(2):244-263, 2020.
268. Frank RG, Berndt ER, and Hicks A. "The Price to Consumers of Generic Pharmaceuticals: Beyond the Headlines." *Medical Care Research and Review*, 78(5):585-590, May 2020.
269. Frank RG and Nichols LM. "A Modest Proposal: Negotiate Medicare Drug Prices." *Generations*, (Winter 2019-2020): 30-34.
270. Beetham T, Saloner B, Gaye M, Wakeman SE, Frank RG, and Barnett ML. "Therapies Offered at Residential Addiction Treatment Programs in the U.S." *JAMA*, 324(8):804-806, 2020.
271. Beetham T, Saloner B, Gaye M, Wakeman SE, Frank RG, and Barnett ML. "Admission Practices and Cost of Care for Opioid Use Disorder at Residential Addiction Treatment Programs in the U.S." *Health Affairs*, 40(2):317-325, February 2021.
272. Frank RG, Glied SA, and Shields M. "Jobs for People with Mental Health Conditions: Trends and Prospects." *Psychiatric Services*, 72(2):143-147, 2021.
273. Mohr DC, Frank RG, Arean P, et al. "Banbury Forum Consensus Statement on the Path Forward for Digital Mental Health Treatment." *Psychiatric Services*, 72(6):677-683, 2021.
274. Frank RG, McGuire TG, and Nason I. "The Evolution of Supply and Demand in Markets for Generic Drugs." *Milbank Quarterly*, 99(3):828-852, June 1, 2021.

275. Chen L, Frank RG, and Huskamp HA. "Overturning the ACA's Medicaid Expansion Would Likely Decrease Low-Income, Reproductive-Age Women's Healthcare Spending and Utilization." *Inquiry*, 57, January 2021.
276. Frank RG, Humphreys K, and Pollack HA. "Policy Responses to the Opioid Crisis." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 46(4):585-598, 2021.
277. Frank RG and Neuman T. "Addressing the Risk of Medicare Trust Fund Insolvency." *JAMA*, 325(4):341-342, 2021.
278. Alegria M, Frank RG, Hansen HH, et al. "Transforming Mental Health and Addictive Services." *Health Affairs*, 40(2):202-211, 2021.
279. Frank RG and Emanuel EJ. "Paying for Drugs That Prove Their Benefit." *JAMA*, 326(16):1579-1580, 2021.
280. Conti RM, Frank RG, and Gruber J. "Regulating Drug Prices while Increasing Innovation." *New England Journal of Medicine*, 385(21):1921-1923, 2021.
281. Frank RG, Shahzad M, Kesselheim AS, and Feldman W. "Biosimilar Competition: Early Learning." *Health Economics*, 31(4):647-663, January 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1002/hec.4471>.
282. Conti RM, Frank RG, and Nichols LM. "How Do Commercial Insurance Plans Fare Under Proposed Prescription Drug Price Regulation?" *JAMA Health Forum*, 2(12), December 23, 2021. doi:[10.1001/jamahealthforum.2021.4242](https://doi.org/10.1001/jamahealthforum.2021.4242).
283. Frank RG. "What Policies the U.S. Food and Drug Administration Should Pursue in Response to the Addiction and Overdose Crisis." *Addiction*, 117(5):1198-1199, April 2022. <https://doi.org/10.1111/add.15827>.
284. Frank RG, Conti R, and Gruber J. "International Reference Pricing in the Context of U.S. Drug Price Policy." *Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law*, 47(6):779-796, 2022.
285. Frank RG, Shahzad M, and Emanuel EJ. "Accelerated Approval of Cancer Drugs: No Economic Reward for Drug Makers That Conduct Confirmatory Trials." *Health Affairs*, 41(10):1-8, 2022.
286. Frank RG and Shim R. "Toward Greater Accountability in Mental Health Care." *Psychiatric Services*, 73(6):182-187, 2022.
287. Frank RG and Glied SA. "America's Continuing Struggle with Mental Illnesses: Economic Considerations." *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 37(2):153-178, 2023.
288. Sachs R, Adler L, and Frank RG. "A holistic view of innovation incentives and pharmaceutical policy reform." *Health Affairs Scholar*, 1(1), qxad004. <https://doi.org/10.1093/haschl/qxad004> 2023.

289. Barsky BA, Frank RG, and Glied SA. “Improving Labor Outcomes among People with Mild or Moderate Mental Illness through Law and Policy Reform.” *Journal of Law, Medicine & Ethics*, 51(2), 355–362. <https://doi.org/10.1017/jme.2023.68> 2023.
290. Wang B, Frank RG, and Glied SA. “Lasting Scars: The impact of depression in early adulthood on subsequent labor market outcomes.” *Health Economics*, <https://doi.org/10.1002/hec.4747> 2023.
291. Frank RG and Paris J. “Investing in Certified Community Behavioral Health Centers to fulfill their promise.” *Psychiatric Services*, <https://ps.psychiatryonline.org/doi/10.1176/appi.ps.20230037> 2023.
292. Frank RG. “Drug development—Social and private returns.” *JAMA Health Forum*, 4(7), July 2023.
293. Hicks AL, Berndt ER, and Frank RG. “Auditing the prescription drug consumer price index in a changing marketplace.” *Health Economics*, <https://doi.org/10.1002/hec.4836>, 2024.
294. Humphreys K, Andrews C, and Frank RG. “Progress and Challenges in Medicaid-Financed Care of Substance Use Disorder.” *American Journal of Psychiatry*, 181(5):359-361, May 2024.
295. Conti RM, Frank RG, and Cutler DM. “The Myth of the Free Market for Pharmaceuticals.” *New England Journal of Medicine*, 390(16):1448-1450, April 15, 2024. doi:10.1056/NEJMp2313400.
296. Sachs RE and Frank RG. “Assessing the Effect of the Medicare Part D Redesign.” *JAMA*, 333(8):663-664, doi:10.1001/jama.2024.25827, January 8, 2025.
297. Frank RG. “Medicaid Cuts Kick Down on People Caught in the Opioid Epidemic.” *Scientific American*, March 18, 2025.
298. Glied SA, Frank RG, and Lui B. “The Evolution of Medicare: Challenges, Responses, and Prospects.” *Journal of Health Politics, Policy, and Law*, Spring 2025.
299. Wachino V and Frank RG. “Mental Health Diagnoses Among Publicly Insured Children.” *JAMA*, 333(22):1959-1961, 2025.
300. Huskamp HA, Busch AB, and Frank RG. “Recent Trends in Medication Treatment for Attention-Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder.” *Psychiatric Services*, 76(9):782-787, 2025.
301. Adler L, Frank RG, et al. “The changing landscape of primary care: an analysis of payer-primary care integration.” *Health Affairs Scholar*, 3(7), July 2025.
302. Costa-Font J, Frank RG, and Raut N. “The effects of wealth shocks on public and private long-term care insurance.” *Journal of Health Economics*, 106, March 2026.

BOOK CHAPTERS

1. Welch WP, Frank RG, and Diehr P. "Healthcare Costs in Health Maintenance Organizations: Correcting for Self Selection," In Advances in Health Economics, Scheffler R and Rossiter L (Eds.), Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1984, 95-128. (Refereed)
2. Frank RG and Kamlet MS. "Direct Costs and Expenditures of Mental Health Care 1980," In Mental Health U.S., Taube C (Ed.), Washington, DC: USGPO, 1985, 95-99.
3. Frank RG, Kamlet MS, and Klepper S. "The Impact of Occupational Exposure to Toxic Materials on Prevalence of Chronic Illness," In NCHS Conference on Records and Statistics Proceedings, Washington, DC: USGPO, 1985, 59-63.
4. Kamlet MS, Klepper S, and Frank RG. "Mixing Micro and Macro Data in the Analysis of Occupational Pollution on Health," In NCHS Conference on Records and Statistics Proceedings, Washington, DC: USGPO, 1985, 231-235.
5. Steinwachs DM, Frank RG, and Salkever DS. "Episodes of Care for Medicare Beneficiaries: Linkage of Use and Charges Before and After a Hospital Admission," In NCHS Conference on Records and Statistics Proceedings, Washington, DC: USGPO, 1985, 128-132.
6. Frank RG, Lave JR, and Goldman HH. "Financing of Care for the Chronically Mentally Ill in the US: A Patchwork of Policies," In Cost Effective Care For the Chronically Mentally Ill, Schwefel (Ed.), Berlin: Springer-Verlag, 1988, 76-87. (Refereed)
7. Frank RG. "Regulatory Responses to Information Deficiencies in the Market for Mental Health Services," In The Future of Mental Health Services, Taube C, Mechanic D, and Hohmann A, (Eds.), Washington, DC: USGPO, 1989, 113-138.
8. Lave JR and Frank RG. "Hospital Supply Response to Prospective Payment as Measured by Length of Stay," In Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, Rossiter L and Scheffler R (Eds.), Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1990, 1-26. (Refereed)
9. Frank RG, Salkever DS, and Mitchell J. "Market Forces and the Public Good: Competition Among Hospitals and Provision of Indigent Care," In Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, Rossiter L and Scheffler R (Eds.), Greenwich, CT: JAI Press, 1990, 159-183. (Refereed)
10. Frank RG and Wong R. "Empirical Considerations for Models of Female Labor Supply and Fertility in Developed Countries," In Research on Human Capital and Development, Frank RG, Sirageldin I, and Sorkin A (Eds.), Greenwich CT: JAI Press, 1990, 3-16. (Refereed)
11. Goldman HH and Frank RG. "Division of Responsibility Among Payers," In Mental Health Policy for Older Americans, Fogel G, Gottlieb G, and Furino A (Eds.), Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Press, Inc., 1990, 85-95.

12. Frank RG, Lave JR, Taube CA, et al. "The Impact of Medicare's Prospective Payment System on Psychiatric Patients Treated in Scatterbeds," In Advances in Health Economics Health Services Research, Scheffler R and McGuire TG (Eds.), Greenwich: JAI Press, 1987, 1-21. (Refereed)
13. Frank RG and Lave JR. "Economic Aspects of Managed Mental Health Care," In Managed Mental Health Services, Feldman S (Ed.), San Francisco: Charles C. Thomas, 1991, 83-101.
14. Frank RG and Gaynor M. "Incentives in Intergovernmental Transfers: Mental Health Services in the US," In Public Finance with Several Levels of Government, Prud'homme R (Ed.), 1991.
15. Frank RG. "Economic Aspects of Litigation for Harm Due to Lead Poisoning," In Lead and Human Health, Needleman H (Ed.), Chicago: CRC Press, 1991.
16. Frank RG and Dewa C. "Towards a Research Agenda on the Economics of Mental Health Care for Children and Adolescents," In A System of Care for Children's Mental Health, Algarin A and Friedman R (Eds.), Tampa: Florida Mental Health Institute, 1991.
17. Salkever DS and Frank RG. "The Role of Nonprofit Firms in the Health Sector," In Who Benefits: The Distributional Consequences of the Nonprofit Sector, Clotfelter C (Ed.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1992. (Refereed)
18. Frank RG. "Economic Aspects of Investments in Prevention of Mental Disorder in Children and Adolescents," In Proceedings of the NIMH Conference of Financing of Children's Mental Health Services, Washington, DC: USGPO, 1992.
19. Goldman HH and Frank RG. "Organization and Financing Care for the Chronically Mentally Ill in the United States," In Mental Health Services in the United States and England: Struggling for Change, Fransen VE (Ed.), Princeton, NJ: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, 1991, 47-54.
20. Davis K and Frank RG. "Integrating Cost and Outcomes," In Evaluating Children's Mental Health Services: Methodological Issues, Bickman L and Rog D (Eds.), San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 1992.
21. Frank RG and Salkever DS. "Do Public Mental Hospitals Crowd-Out Care for Indigent Psychiatric Patients in Non-profit General Hospitals?" In Economics and Mental Health, Frank RG and Manning WG (Eds.), Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1992. (Refereed)
22. Frank RG and Gaynor MS. "Determinants of the Organization of Public Mental Health Systems," In Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, Hu TW and Rupp A (Eds.), Greenwich CT: JAI Press, 1993, 181-196.
23. Frank RG. "Cost-Benefit Evaluations in Mental Health: Implications for Financing Policy," In Advances in Health Economics and Health Services Research, Hu TW and Rupp A (Eds.), Greenwich CT: JAI Press, 1993, 1-16.

24. Frank RG, Goldman HH, and McGuire TG. "Insuring Severe Mental Disorders: A Comparison of Approaches," In The Economics of Schizophrenia, Moscarelli M (Ed.), New York: Wiley and Sons, 1996.
25. Goldman HH, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "Mental Health and Long-term Care," In Critical Issues in U.S. Health Care Reform, Ginzberg E (Ed.), Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1994.
26. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Health Reform and Financing of Mental Health Services: Distributional Consequences," In Mental Health U.S., Manderscheid R (Ed.), Washington: USGPO, 1994.
27. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "An Introduction to the Economics of Mental Health Payment Systems," In Mental Health Services: A Public Health Perspective, Levin BL and Petrila J (Eds.), Oxford UK: Oxford University Press, 1995.
28. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Federal Health Financing Reform and State Mental Health Policy," In Health Care Reform and the States, White W and Rich R (Eds.), 1996.
29. Spencer C, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "How Should the Profit Motive be used in Managed Care," In Controversies in Managed Mental Health Care, Lazarus A (Ed.), Washington: APA Press, 1996.
30. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Managing Care for Individuals with Severe Mental Illness," In Strategic Choices for a Changing Health Care System, Altman S and Reinhart U (Eds.), Health Administration Press, 1996.
31. Salkever DS and Frank RG. "Economic Issues in Vaccine Purchase Agreements," In Supplying Vaccine: An Economic Analysis of Critical Issues, Pauly M (Ed.), IOS Press, 1996.
32. Spencer CS and Frank RG. "The Cost of Residential Schools for Children with Severe Emotional Disturbance," In Proceedings Conference on Children's Mental Health Services, Friedman R (Ed.), Tampa: University of South Florida, 1996.
33. Frank RG, McGuire TG, Notman EH, and Woodward RM. "Developments in Medicaid Behavioral Health Care," In Mental Health U.S. 1996, Manderscheid R and Sonnerscheid MA (Eds.), Washington: USGPO, 1996.
34. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "The Economics of Behavioral Health Carve-Outs," In New Directions for Mental Health Care, Mechanic D (Ed.), San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Inc., 1998, 78:41-47.
35. Frank RG. "Comments on Chapter 2," In Growth in Disability Benefits, Explanations and Policy Implications, Rupp K and Stapleton DC (Eds.), Kalamazoo, MI: W.E. Upjohn Institute for Employment Research, 1998, 103-108.

36. Ettner SL and Frank RG. "The Use of Risk Adjustment to Set Capitation Rates," In Mental Health U.S. 1998, Manderscheid R and Henderson M (Eds.), Washington: USGPO, 1998.
37. Frank RG, Berndt ER, and Busch SH. "Price Indexes for the Treatment of Depression," In Measuring the Prices of Medical Treatment, Triplett JE (Ed.) Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 1999.
38. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Pricing Psychotherapy," In Cost-Effectiveness of Psychotherapy, Miller NE and Magruder K (Eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 1999.
39. Frank RG and Salkever DS. "Market Forces, Diversification of Activity, and the Mission of Not-for-Profit Hospitals," In The Changing Hospital Industry, Cutler DM (Ed.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 2000.
40. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Economics and Mental Health," In Handbook of Health Economics, Newhouse JP and Cuyler A (Eds.), Amsterdam: North Holland, 2000.
41. Berndt ER, Cutler DM, Frank RG, Griliches Z, Newhouse JP, and Triplett JE. "Price Indexes for Medical Care Goods and Services," In Handbook of Health Economics, Newhouse JP and Cuyler A (Eds.), Amsterdam: North Holland, 2000.
42. Lave JR and Frank RG. "Incorporating Cost-Effectiveness Analyses into Clinical Trials," In Biostatistics in Clinical Trials, Redmond CK and Colton T (Eds.), Chichester: John Wiley and Sons, Ltd., 2001.
43. Frank RG. "A Comment on Phillipson and Ladkawalla," In Medical Output and Productivity, Berndt ER and Cutler DM (Eds.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 2001.
44. Berndt ER, Busch SH, and Frank RG. "Price Indexes for Acute Phase Treatment of Depression," In Medical Output and Productivity, Cutler DM and Berndt ER (Eds.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, 2001.
45. Busch SH, Berndt ER, and Frank RG. "Creating Price Indexes for Measuring Productivity in Mental Health Care," In Frontiers of Health Policy, Garber A (Ed.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press for the National Bureau of Economic Research, Vol. 4, 2001.
46. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "The Mental Health Economy and Mental Health Economics", In Mental Health United States 2000, Manderscheid R and Henderson M (Eds.) Washington, DC: USGPO, 2001.
47. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Setting Payments in the Ticket to Work Program: Applying Experience from Capitation Payments in Health Insurance," In Paying for Results in Vocational Rehabilitation, Rupp K. and Bell SH. (Eds.) Washington, DC: Urban Institute Press, 2003.

48. Frank RG and Lave J. "Economics," In Managed Behavioral Health Services, Feldman S (Ed.), Springfield, IL: Charles C Thomas Publisher, 2003.
49. Rosenthal MB, Berndt ER, Donohue JM, Epstein AM, and Frank RG. "Demand Effects of Recent Changes in Prescription Drug Promotion," In Frontiers in Health Policy Research, Cutler D and Garber A (Eds.), Cambridge: MIT Press, Vol. 6, 2003.
50. Mrazek M and Frank RG. "The Off-Patent Pharmaceutical Market," In Regulating Pharmaceuticals in Europe: Striving for Efficiency, Equity and Quality, Mossialos E, Mrazek M, and Walley T (Eds.), Berkshire, UK: Open University Press, 2004.
51. Conti RM, Frank RG, and McGuire TG. "Insuring Mental Health Care in the Age of Managed Care," In Mental Health Services, Levin B, Petrila J, and Hennessy KD (Eds.), Oxford University Press, 2nd Edition, 2004.
52. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Integrating People with Mental Illness into Health Insurance and Social Services," In Policy Changes in Modern Health Care, Mechanic D, Rogut L, Colby D, and Knickman J (Eds.), 2005.
53. Frank RG. "Behavioral Economics and Health Economics," In Behavioral Economics and Its Applications, Diamond P and Vartiainen H (Eds.), Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2007.
54. Frank RG and Garfield RL. "Managed Behavioral Health Carve-Outs: Past Performance and Future Prospects," In Annual Reviews of Public Health, 28:11, 2007, 1-18.
55. Frank RG. "The Health Care Challenge: Some Perspectives from Behavioral Economics," In Wanting It All: The Challenge of Reforming the US Health Care System, Federal Reserve Bank of Boston Conferences Series 50, 2007, 61-75.
56. Berndt ER, Busch AB, Frank RG, and Normand SLT. "Real Output in Mental Health Care During the 1990s," In Frontiers of Health Care Policy, Garber A (Ed.), BE Press, 2007.
57. Frank RG and Newhouse JP. "Mending the Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit: Improving Consumer Choices and Restructuring Purchasing," In Who's Got the Cure? Hamilton Project Ideas on Health Care, Furman J (Ed.), Washington, DC: Brookings Institution, 2008.
58. Conti RM, Berndt ER, and Frank RG. "Early Retirement and DI/SSI Applications: Exploring the Impact of Depression," In Health At Older Ages, Cutler DM and Wise DA (Eds.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2008.
59. Frank RG. "How Much Price Competition Can We Expect From Biosimilars?" In Biosimilars: How Much Entry and Price Competition Will Result?, Mattison N and Mestre-Fernandez J (Eds.), Office of Health Economics Conference Proceedings, 2009.

60. Frank RG. "Economics and Mental Health: An International Perspective," In Oxford Handbook of Health Economics, Glied S and Smith PC (Eds.), New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.
61. Frank RG and McGuire TG. "Mental Health Treatment and Criminal Justice Outcomes," In Controlling Crime: Strategies and Trade-offs, Cook PJ, Ludwig J, and McCrary J (Eds.), University of Chicago Press, 2010.
62. Frank RG and Domino ME. "Economic Factors in the Diagnosis and Treatment of Schizophrenia," In Comprehensive Care of Schizophrenia, Lieberman J (Ed.), 2012.
63. Frank RG and Glied SA. "Health Economics and Improvements in Behavioral Health," In Population Health: Behavioral and Social Science Insights, Kaplan R, Spittel ML, and David DH (Eds.), AHRQ Publication No. 15-0002, July 2015.
64. Sen A and Frank RG. "The Role of Government: How Behavioral Economics Can Inform Policies to Improve Health Behaviors," In Behavioral Economics and Healthy Behaviors: Key Concepts and Current Research, Hanoch Y, Barnes A, and Rice T (Eds.), New York: Routledge, 2017.
65. Aitken ML, Berndt ER, Frank RG, Shapiro M, et al. "The Regulation of Prescription Drug Competition and Market Responses: Patterns in Prices and Sales Following Loss of Exclusivity," In Measuring and Modeling Health Care Costs, Aizcorbe, Baker, Berndt, and Cutler (Eds.), Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2017.
66. Frank RG and Fry CE. "Financing Care for Opioid Use Disorders," In Confronting Our Nation's Opioid Crisis: A Report of the Aspen Health Strategy Group, Weil A and Dolan R (Eds.), Washington, DC: The Aspen Institute, 2017.
67. Glied SA and Frank RG. "Economic Perspectives on the Organization and Governance of Mental Health Care," In The Palgrave Handbook of American Mental Health Policy, Goldman, Frank and Morrissey (Eds.), London: Palgrave-MacMillan, 2019, 49-68.
68. Glied SA, Frank RG, and Wexler J. "Mental Health Disability, Employment, and Income Support in the Twenty-First Century," In The Palgrave Handbook of American Mental Health Policy, Goldman, Frank, and Morrissey (Eds.), London: Palgrave-MacMillan, 2019, 659-677.
69. Glied SA, Gorman C, and Frank RG. "Mental Health and Illness in Aging," In Handbook on the Economics of Aging, Bloom (Ed.), New York: Routledge, 2023.

BOOK REVIEWS

1. Frank RG. "Professionalism and the Public Interest," *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law* (Book Review), 7(3):746-748, Fall 1982.

2. Frank RG. "Medical Costs, Moral Choices," *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law* (Book Review), 9(3):529-532, Fall 1984.
3. Frank RG. "Mental Health and National Health Insurance," *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law* (Book Review), 10(1):195-197, Spring 1985.
4. Frank RG. "Is Prevention Better Than Cure?" *Journal of Economic Literature* (Book Review), 24(4):1851-1852, December 1986.
5. Frank RG. "Review Essay, Measuring the Economics of Health," *Journal of Health Politics Policy and Law* (Book Review), 21(3), 1996.
6. Frank RG. "Review of Mad Science," *PsycCritiques* (Book Review), December 2013.

OP ED AND BLOGS

1. "Avenging the Health Care Consumer" NPR Marketplace, November 8, 2004.
2. "Casses Maladie: Pourquoi la Concurrence ne Fonctionne Pas" (with Karine Lamiraud) Le Temps (Geneva Switzerland), October 30, 2006.
3. "Easing Mental Illness Through Money" (with Sherry Glied) Boston Globe, October 31, 2006.
4. "Curb Drug Spending without Hurting Drug Development" Newsweek, December 1, 2007.
5. "What is Needed Next: A New Federal Office of Mental Health Policy" (with Sherry Glied) American Prospect, July/August 2008.
6. "P4P Isn't the Only Tool In The Drawer" Internal Medicine News, November 15, 2008.
7. "Parity is the Fair Approach" The New York Times, October 14, 2011.
8. "Treating the Opioid Drug Crisis: A Health and Human Services Initiative" Health Affairs Blog, April 3, 2015.
9. "HHS Takes Another Important Step in Our Effort to Combat Opioid Deaths" HHS blog, November 19, 2015.
10. "Rates of Drug Overdose Continue to Rise, More Action Needed to Reverse Troubling Result" HHS blog, December 10, 2015.
11. "Improving Access to Treatment: Expanding the Reach of Buprenorphine" (with K. Enomoto) HHS blog, March 31, 2016.
12. "Measuring Progress on Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Parity" White House Blog, June 7, 2016.

13. “How to finish the job that the Comprehensive Addiction Recovery Act (CARA) started” [Health Affairs Blog](#), September 12, 2016.
14. “Keep Obamacare to keep progress on treating opioid disorders and serious mental illnesses” (with Sherry A. Glied) [The Hill](#), January 11, 2017.
15. “What the 21st Century Cures Act means for behavioral health” [Harvard Health Publications Blog](#), January 19, 2017.
16. “Tim Murphy—Republican Health Bill Fails People with Mental Illness” (with Sherry A. Glied) [The Hill](#), March 17, 2017.
17. “Flexibility on ‘essential benefits’ will increase cost for insurance for pregnancy, addiction, and mental illness” (with Sherry A. Glied) [STAT](#), March 20, 2017.
18. “GOP health plan will make opioid and mental health crises worse” [The Hill](#), June 3, 2017.
19. “Ending Medicaid expansion will leave people struggling with addiction without care” [The Hill](#), June 20, 2017.
20. “Senate’s Opioid Fund Cannot Substitute for Health Coverage” [Center for American Progress](#), June 20, 2017.
21. “Capping Medicaid threatens care for the poorest, sickest patients” (with Sherry Glied) [The Hill](#), June 26, 2017.
22. “Medicaid Expands Access to Lifesaving Naloxone” (with Carrie Fry) [To the Point](#) (Commonwealth Fund), July 5, 2017.
23. “A works approach to the opioid crisis” (with Andrew Feldman) [Governing](#), July 5, 2017.
24. “In Defense of the Congressional Budget office” (with Sherry Glied) [The Hill](#), July 26, 2017.
25. “Health Care Repeal Will Devastate Areas Suffering From Opioid Addiction” [Morning Consult](#), July 26, 2017.
26. “Fighting the Opioid Epidemic with Evidence and Innovation” (with Andrew Feldman and Christopher Spera) [Government Executive](#), August 23, 2017.
27. “Trump and Tom Price are making it harder to combat opioid epidemic” (with Keith Humphreys) [The Hill](#), September 2017.
28. “Graham-Cassidy bill violates the ‘first do no harm’ oath” (with Sherry Glied) [The Hill](#), September 19, 2017.
29. “Pharmaceutical Industry Profits and Research and Development” (with Paul B. Ginsburg) [Health Affairs blog](#), November 13, 2017.

30. “Health care cuts in GOP tax bill will cost people and states more long-term” (with Sherry Glied) [The Hill](#), November 30, 2017.
31. “Medicaid Work Requirements will Reduce Care for Mentally Ill” (with Sherry Glied) [The Hill](#), February 3, 2018.
32. “Does Naloxone availability increase opioid abuse? The case for skepticism” (with Keith Humphreys and Harold Pollack) [Health Affairs Blog](#), March 19, 2018.
33. “Congress needs a broader approach to address opioid epidemic” (with Michael Botticelli) [The Hill](#), June 6, 2018.
34. “Policy Levers That States Can Use to Improve Opioid Addiction Treatment and Address the Opioid Epidemic” (with Emma Sandoe and Carrie Fry) [Health Affairs blog](#), September 2, 2018.
35. “Employing People with Mental Illness in the 21st Century: Labor Market Changes and Policy Challenges” (with Sherry Glied) [Scattergood](#), Fall 2018.
36. “Making Choice and Competition Work in Individual Insurance in Health Reform Proposals” [Commonwealth Fund Issue Brief](#), January 2019.
37. “Evidence for addressing the opioid epidemic: Rounding out the picture” (with Colleen Barry) [Up Front Brookings](#), February 2019.
38. “Market Concentration and Potential Competition in Medicare Advantage” (with Thomas G. McGuire) [Issue Brief](#), The Commonwealth Fund, February 14, 2019.
39. “What do we know about prices and hospital quality?” (with Michael Chernew) [Health Affairs blog](#), July 29, 2019.
40. “The Case for Market Based Price Caps” (with Michael Chernew and Maximillian Pany) [Health Affairs blog](#), September 3, 2019.
41. “Drug companies exaggerate—controlling drug prices won’t threaten innovation” [The Hill](#), November 13, 2019.
42. “What do high prices buy us” (with Jerry Avorn and Aaron Kesselheim) [Health Affairs blog](#), April 29, 2020.
43. “Why do we only care about long term care in a crisis?” (with Bianca Frogner, David Grabowski and Jon Gruber) [The Hill](#), May 22, 2020.
44. “Strengthening the Medicare Trust Fund in the Era of COVID-19” (with David Cutler, Jonathan Gruber and Joseph Newhouse) [Health Affairs blog](#), June 10, 2020.
45. “Trump’s Hype Fails to Drop Drug Prices” [Tampa Bay Times](#), October 4, 2020.

46. “Trump’s Drug Stunt Spends Down Medicare Funds Without a Plan for True Savings” (with Tim Gronniger and Emily Gee) [Inside Source](#), October 5, 2020.
47. “The Uncertain Future of the Medicare Trust Fund” [Commonwealth Fund](#), October 13, 2020.
48. “Medicare Hospital Insurance Trust Fund is Threatened by the Supreme Court Challenge to Obamacare” [Tampa Bay Times](#), October 30, 2020.
49. “Post-Election U.S.: The Pandemic, the Economy and Funding” (with Jonathan Gruber) [Institut Montaigne](#), December 1, 2020.
50. “Generic Drug Repurposing for Public Health and National Security: COVID-19 and Beyond” (with Rena Conti, Susan Athey, and Jonathan Gruber) [Health Affairs blog](#), December 8, 2020.
51. “Improving the Financial Condition of the Medicare Health Insurance Trust Fund” (with Thomas G. McGuire) [Commonwealth Fund blog](#), January 28, 2021.
52. “To Improve Competition in Generic Drug Markets, The FDA Should Discount User Fees for Smaller Players” (with Margaret M Dotzel, Thomas G McGuire, Ian Nason, and William B Schultz) [Health Affairs blog](#), April 15, 2021.
53. “COVID dollars, best practices arm communities with new weapons against drug-overdose scourge” [Cleveland Plain Dealer](#), April 18, 2021.
54. “Making cancer treatments affordable won’t hurt innovation” (with Rena Conti and Leslie Dach) [Fortune](#), May 12, 2021.
55. “It Was The Government That Produced COVID-19 Vaccine Success” (with Leslie Dach, Nicole Lurie) [Health Affairs blog](#), May 14, 2021.
56. “Government negotiation works COVID vaccines are proof” (with Mark Miller) [The Hill](#), May 22, 2021.
57. “Limiting Coverage Based On Efficacy And Safety: A Path Forward For Medicare regarding The Alzheimer’s Treatment Aducanumab” (with Sean Dickson, Amy Killelea) [Health Affairs blog](#), June 7, 2021.
58. “Extending Marketplace Coverage to Insure More People in States That Have Not Expanded Medicaid” (with Sherry Glied) [Commonwealth Fund blog](#), June 10, 2021.
59. “Addressing Mental Illness Requires Workplace Policy As Well As Health Care Policy” (with Amanda Goorin and Sherry Glied) [Health Affairs blog](#), June 21, 2021.
60. “Reform Medicare Part B To Improve Affordability and Equity” (with Rena Conti, Francis Crosson, and Allan Coukell) [Health Affairs blog](#), June 25, 2021.

61. “Making workplaces better for people struggling with mental health will make work better for everyone” (with Sherry Glied) [Fast Company](#), October 28, 2021.
62. “Comments on ‘A bold vision for America’s mental well-being’” (with Sherry Glied) [Brookings Institution](#), October 19, 2021.
63. “Addressing the trade-off between lower drug prices and incentives for pharmaceutical innovation” (with Rena Conti, Jon Gruber) [Brookings Institution](#), November 15, 2021.
64. “Comments on Senate Finance Committee’s call for proposals to address mental health needs” (with Sherry Glied) [Brookings Institution](#), November 17, 2021.
65. “Building a Sustainable Behavioral Health Crisis Continuum” (with Vikki Wachino) [Brookings Institution](#), January 6, 2022.
66. “Comments on National Coverage Determination for Aduhelm” (with Sean Dickson, Ge Bai, Rachel Sachs, E Berndt, A Sapatwari, R Conti, M Socal, S Dusetzina) [Brookings Institution](#), February 14, 2022.
67. “Comments on the 2023 Advance Notice on Medicare Part C and D Payment Policies” (with Matthew Fiedler) [The Brookings Institution](#), March 8, 2022.
68. “The Economic Case for Investment in COVID-19 Vaccines and Therapeutics Remains Strong” (with Susan Athey, Rena Conti, Matt Fielder and Jon Gruber) [Brookings Institution](#), April 1, 2022.
69. “Tackling Unfinished Business and Taking on Current Challenges: Putting Biden’s Mental Health Proposals in Context” (with Vikki Wachino, Karina Aguilar) [Brookings Institution](#), April 4, 2022.
70. “Five things to understand about pharmaceutical R&D” (with Kathleen Hannick) [Brookings Institution](#), June 2, 2022.
71. “The FDA could do more to promote generic competition: Here’s how” (with Rachel Sachs, Marta Wosinska, and Loren Adler) [Brookings Institution](#), June 14, 2022.
72. “To prevent public health crises, we need to update essential medical product list” (with Marta Wosinska) [Brookings Institution](#), June 24, 2022.
73. “The Senate’s plan on insulin drugs is the wrong way to solve the affordability problem” (with Marta Wosinska) [The Hill](#), July 7, 2022.
74. “Profits, medical loss ratios, and the ownership structure of Medicare Advantage plans” (with Conrad Milhaupt) [Brookings Institution](#), July 13, 2022.
75. “Familiar complaints and distortions with little merit from the pharmaceutical industry” [The Hill](#), August 10, 2022.

76. "Comments on the Request for Information on Medicare" (with Loren Adler, Matthew Fielder, and Marta Wosinska) Brookings Institution, September 7, 2022.
77. "People are underestimating the significance of drug pricing provisions in Inflation Reduction Act" (with Leslie Dach, Rena Conti) The Hill, October 2, 2022.
78. "Making progress on integration of behavioral health care and other medical care" (with Vikki Wachino) Brookings Institution, December 2022.
79. "Meeting the moment on children's mental health: recommendations for federal policy" (with Vikki Wachino and Karina Aguilar) Brookings Institution, December 2022.
80. "Some drugs that improve price competition fall through the cracks of the FDA user fees" (with Marta Wosinska) Brookings Institution, December 2022.
81. "Comments on Medications for the Treatment of Opioid Use Disorder" (with Keith Humphreys and Haiden Huskamp) Brookings Institution, January 26, 2023.
82. "Threats to Medicare's new drug negotiation power" (with Len Nichols) Brookings Institution, March 15, 2023.
83. "Comments on the expansion of induction of buprenorphine through a telemedicine encounter" (with Haiden Huskamp, Alisa Busch, Pushpa Raja, Michael Barnett, and Ateev Mehrotra) Brookings Institution, March 21, 2023.
84. "Medicare Advantage spending, medical loss ratios, and related businesses: An initial investigation" (with Conrad Milhaupt) Brookings Institution, March 24, 2023.
- 85.
86. "Comments on the Inflation Reduction Act's drug price negotiation program" (with Gerard Anderson) Brookings Institution, April 17, 2023.
87. "Federal policies to address persistent generic drug shortages" (with Marta Wosinska) Brookings Institution, June 21, 2023.
88. "Comments on the Request for Information on drug shortages" (with Marta Wosinska) Brookings Institution, July 12, 2023.
89. "Early claims and M&A behavior following enactment of the drug provisions in the IRA" (with Ro Huang) Brookings Institution, August 23, 2023.
90. "Medicare Negotiations Won't Keep Pharma From Making a Fortune" (with Caitlin Rowley) Bloomberg, September 5, 2023.
91. "A brief look at current debates about pharmacy benefit managers" (with Matthew Fiedler and Loren Adler) Brookings Institution, September 7, 2023.

92. "Comments on amendments to the Mental Health Parity and Addiction Equity Act" (with Chloe Zilkha) [Brookings Institution](#), October 13, 2023.
93. "The FAA is all mixed up about pilot mental health" (with Robyn Hacker) [The Hill](#), December 1, 2023.
94. "Assessing CMMI's proposals on Medicaid payment for cell and gene therapies" (with Matthew Fielder) [Brookings Institution](#), December 12, 2023.
95. "Response to a request for information on ensuring access to cell and gene therapies" (with Matthew Fiedler) [Brookings Institution](#), January 22, 2024.
96. "Suicide rates are high and rising among older adults" (with Chloe Zilkha and Vani Agarwal) [Health Affairs Forefront](#), March 4, 2024.
97. "Comments on the 2025 Medicare Part C and D Advance Notice" (with Matthew Fiedler) [Brookings Institution](#), March 5, 2024.
98. "Keep Long-Term Care insurance mandatory in WA" [Seattle Times](#), April 1, 2024.
99. "Comments on CMS proposals on researcher data access" (with Loren Adler, Matthew Fiedler) [Brookings Institution](#), May 16, 2024.
100. "Psychiatrists aren't fulfilling the social contract that subsidized their training" [STAT](#), July 1, 2024.
101. "The mental health landscape of older adults in the U.S." (with Chloe Zilkha and Vani Agarwal) [Brookings Institution](#), July 2, 2024.
102. "Comments on Senate Finance Committee draft legislation to combat prescription drug shortages" (with Marta Wosinska) [Brookings Institution](#), July 5, 2024.
103. "Comments on the Medicare Drug Price Negotiation Program" (with Gerard Anderson) [Brookings Institution](#), July 8, 2024.
104. "Depression, recurrence, and the well-being of older adults" (with Vani Agarwal and Chloe Zilkha) [Brookings Institution](#), July 16, 2024.
105. "4 Targets of opportunity for addressing the behavioral health crisis" (with Vikki Wachino, Caitlin Rowley) [Brookings Institution](#), August 14, 2024.
106. "Impact of federal negotiation of prescription drug prices" (with Anna Anderson-Cook) [Brookings Institution](#), August 19, 2024.
107. "A Home Care Benefit for Medicare" (with Sherry Glied, Jon Gruber, Vani Agarwal, and Wendell Primus) [Brookings Institution](#), September 20, 2024.

108. "Response to Gowda and Millar" STAT, November 2024.
109. "Workplace injuries in a changing labor market" (with Julia Paris) Brookings Institution, December 5, 2024.
110. "Articulating policy options regarding implementation of the Medicare drug price negotiation program's renegotiation provision" (with Rachel Sachs) Brookings Institution, January 29, 2025.
111. "Richard Frank's comments on the proposed 2026 Medicare Advantage and Part D rule" Brookings Institution, January 30, 2025.
112. "The role of Medicaid in addressing the opioid epidemic" Brookings Institution, February 25, 2025.
113. "The impact of Medicaid work requirements on access to substance use disorder treatment" (with D. Hodkin, M Stewart, S Daily, HA Huskamp) Health Affairs Forefront, March 3, 2025.
114. "Analyzing the expansion of the Medicare drug price negotiation program to Part B" (with Rachel Sachs) Brookings Institution, April 1, 2025.
115. "Meeting All the Needs" (with Chloe Zilkha) Brookings Institution, April 4, 2025.
116. "Trump Administration's HHS Cuts: Creating Waste and Inefficiency, Not Eliminating Them" (with Sherry Glied) Health Affairs Forefront, April 21, 2025.
117. "How proposed changes to Medicaid are expected to impact near-elderly Americans" (with Gopi Shah Goda and Lily Nevo) Brookings Institution, May 8, 2025.
118. "Cumulative net earnings of drugs selected or likely to be selected for negotiation" (with Yihan Shi) Brookings Institution, May 13, 2025.
119. "The Trump administration's NIH and FDA cuts will negatively impact patients" (with Sherry Glied) Brookings Institution, May 14, 2025.
120. "The 2026 health and health care budget" Brookings Institution, June 27, 2025.
121. "Comments on Medicare Drug Price Negotiation Program" (with Rachel Sachs and Christen Linke Young) Brookings Institution, July 2, 2025.
122. "International reference pricing for prescription drugs" (with Christen Linke Young and Rachel Sachs) Brookings Institution, July 9, 2025.
123. "Comments on Medicare Drug Price Negotiation Program's Section 30.2 and Part B high spend drugs" (with Samuel Bagenstos, Kristi Martin, Rachel Sachs, and Christen Linke Young) Brookings Institution, July 14, 2025.

124. "Request for input on the National Drug Control Strategy" (with Sharon Reif, Alisa Busch, Dominic Hodgkin, Constance Horgan, Haiden Huskamp, Sharon-Lise Normand, Maureen Stewart, and Cindy Parks Thomas) Brookings Institution, July 24, 2025.
125. "Research and development intensity and the Inflation Reduction Act's prescription drug provisions" (with Ben Graham) Brookings Institution working paper, September 12, 2025.
126. "Estimated Savings from year two of the IRA Prescription Drug Negotiation Program" (with Anna Anderson Cook) Brookings Institution, December 5, 2025.
127. "Federal discretionary spending to address substance use disorders: How big a shift?" (with Dominic Hodgkin) Brookings Institution, January 26, 2026.
128. "Comments on GLOBE and GUARD drug pricing models" (with Kristi Martin and Rachel Sachs) Brookings Institution, March 2, 2026.
129. "The economic value of policies and programs to support children's mental health" (with Chloe Zilkha) Brookings Institution, March 17, 2026.
130. "Aging with dignity: Providing long-term supports and services at home for our nation's elders" (with Sherry Glied, Jon Gruber, Vani Agarwal, and Wendell Primus) Brookings Institution, March 31, 2026.
131. "What earnings calls and SEC filings reveal about the state of pharma" Health Affairs Forefront, March 31, 2026.
132. "Rethinking Medicare's bundled payment model for opioid treatment programs" (with Haiden Huskamp, Alisa Busch, Dominic Hodgkin, and Christopher Tompkins) Health Affairs Forefront, April 2, 2026.
133. "Profit regulation and strategic transfer pricing by vertically integrated firms: Evidence from health care" (with Pragya Kakani, Eric Yde, Genevieve Kanter, and Amelia Bond) Brookings Institution, April 13, 2026.
134. "Why is spending on health care slowing?" (with David Cutler, Janice Eberly, Lev Klarnet, and Jón Steinsson) Brookings Institution, April 30, 2026.

REFEREED LETTERS

1. Frank RG. "Economics and Mental Health Services," *American Psychologist*, 36(6):692-693, 1981.
2. Needleman HL and Frank RG. "Letter on Lead Screening Cost Effectiveness," *New England Journal of Medicine*, 1269-1270, November 11, 1982.

3. Frank RG. "Letter on Cost Effectiveness of Clozapine," *Hospital and Community Psychiatry*, 42(1):92, 1991.
4. Frank RG, Koyanagi C, and McGuire TG. "Mental Health Parity: The Authors Respond," *Health Affairs*, 16(6):257-258, 1997.
5. Frank RG, Goldman HH, and McGuire TG. "Will Parity in Coverage Result in Better Mental Health Care?" *New England Journal of Medicine*, 346:1030, 2002.
6. Frank RG and Newhouse JP. "The Medicare Drug Benefit: Response," *Health Affairs*, April/May 2008.
7. Barnett ML and Frank RG. "Addiction Treatment: The Authors Reply," *Health Affairs*, 39(4):722, 2020.
8. Frank RG and Paris J. "The Strongest Predictor of CCBHC Presence: Population Density," *Psychiatric Services*, 75(4):398, 2024.

MONOGRAPHS

1. Frank RG and McGuire TG. A Review of Demand and Utilization of Specialty Mental Health Services, American Psychiatric Association Press, Washington, DC, 1984.
2. Frank RG. (Guest Editor with Scheffler RM) Special Issue, *Inquiry* 26(2), Summer 1989.
3. Sirageldin I, Sorkin A, and Frank RG. (Editors) Research on Human Capital and Development, JAI Press, Greenwich, CT, 1990.
4. Frank RG and Manning WG. (Editors) Economics and Mental Health, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD, 1992.
5. Frank RG, McGuire TG, and Goldman HH. Buying in the Public Interest, Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law, Washington, DC, 1996.
6. Edmunds M, Frank RG, Hogan M, et al. Managing Managed Care: Quality Improvement in Behavioral Health, Institute of Medicine, National Academy Press, Washington, DC, 1996.
7. Frank RG and Morlock LL. Managing Fragmented Public Mental Health Services, Milbank Memorial Fund: New York, NY, 1997.
8. Frank RG, Berndt ER, Donohue J, Epstein AE, and Rosenthal M. Trends in Direct-to-Consumer Advertising of Prescription Drugs, Kaiser Family Foundation, Menlo Park, CA, February 2002.
9. Frank RG and Glied S. Better But Not Well, Johns Hopkins University Press, Baltimore, MD, 2006.

10. Frank RG and Newhouse JP. Mending the Medicare Prescription Drug Benefit: Improving Consumer Choices and Restructuring Purchasing, The Hamilton Project Discussion Paper No. 2007-03, April 2007.
11. Frank RG. Prescription Drug Procurement and the Federal Budget, The Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation, Menlo Park, CA, Issue Brief #8307, May 2012.
12. Frank RG. Lessons for Japan from U.S. Rebalancing of Mental Health Care, A Report of the CSIS Global Health Policy Center, November 2012.
13. Goldman HH, Frank RG, and Morrissey JP. (Editors) The Palgrave Handbook of American Mental Health Policy, New York, Palgrave MacMillan, 2013.

GRANTS RECEIVED (PI or Co-PI Only)

- 1979 *The Impact of Licensing Laws and Insurance Reimbursement Provisions on Mental Health Delivery*, Co-Principal Investigator with McGuire TG and Klevorick A
Source: Foundations' Fund for Research in Psychiatry
- 1981 *A Study of Production and Cost in Mental Hospitals Using the Economics of the Multiproduct Firm* Source: National Institute of Mental Health
- 1982 *A Critical Review of the Literature of Utilization and Demand for Mental Health Services* Source: American Psychiatric Association
- 1983 *HMO Costs: A National Sample* Co-Principal Investigator with Welch WP
Source: NCHSR
- 1983 *Health Econometric Methods for Multimedia Pollutants*
Co-Principal Investigator with Needleman HL, Grossman M, Coate D, Goldman F, and Kamlet
Source: Environmental Protection Agency
- 1983 *The Economic Consequences of Low Level Lead Exposure*
Co-Principal Investigator with Needleman HL
Source: Environmental Protection Agency
- 1984 *Medicaid Financing Policy*
Biomedical Science Research Grant
Source: NIH/Johns Hopkins University
- 1986 *Medicaid Financing of Psychiatric Patients*
Co-Principal Investigator with Lave JR
Source: NIMH

- 1986 *New Investigator Research Award*
Source: National Institute of Mental Health
- 1986 *Financing Prenatal Care for the Poor and Uninsured*
Principal Investigator with Strobino D and Salkever D
Source: Bureau of Maternal and Child Health
- 1986 *Hospital Services for the Poor and Uninsured*
Co-Principal Investigator with Salkever D, Principal Investigator
Source: NCHSR
- 1987 *Assistant Director, Center for Organization and Financing of the SMI*
Co-Investigator with Steinwachs D, Principal Investigator
Source: NIMH
- 1988 *First Research Award*
Source: National Institute of Mental Health
- 1989 *A Randomized Evaluation of COSTAR*
Principal Investigator with Breakey W
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation
- 1990 *The Role of Nonprofit Providers: Policy Impacts*
Co-Principal Investigator with Salkever D, Principal Investigator
Source: NIAAA
- 1991 *Public Financing Structures in Mental Health* Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- 1992 *State Mental Health Policy Studies*
Co-Principal Investigator with McGuire TG, Principal Investigator
Source: NIMH
- 1992 *Schizophrenia PORT*
Task Leader and Co-Principal Investigator with Lehman AF, Principal Investigator
Source: AHCPR
- 1993 *Market for Residential and Day Treatment*
Source: NIMH
- 1994 *Reforming Mental Health/Substance Abuse Care*
Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- 1994 *Risk Adjustment for Mental Health and Substance Abuse*

Updated May 11, 2026

Source: HCFA

- 1995 *Brandeis-Harvard University Center on Managed Care and Drug Abuse*
Co-Principal Investigator
Source: NIDA
- 1995 *Sloan-Harvard Center on Managed Care*
Deputy Director
Source: Sloan Foundation
- 1997 *Measuring Systems Cost Effectiveness for Depression*
Principal Investigator
Source: MacArthur Foundation
- 1997 *Management Incentives and Therapeutic Choice in Behavioral Health Care*
Principal Investigator
Source: Lilly
- 1998 *Organizational Factors and Financial Incentive within Physician Groups*
Co-Principal Investigator
Source: California HealthCare Foundation
- 1999 *Analysis of the Department of Veterans Affairs National Formulary*
Principal Investigator
Source: IOM
- 2000 *Price Index for Mental Health Treatments*
Principal Investigator
Source: NIMH
- 2000 *Primary Care Treatment of Depression*
Principal Investigator
Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- 2001 *Direct to Consumer Advertising of Prescription Drugs*
Principal Investigator
Source: Kaiser Family Foundation
- 2001 *Evaluation of Three Tiered Formularies*
Principal Investigator
Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- 2002 *An Analysis of Prescription Drug Discount Cards*
Principal Investigator

Source: Kaiser Family Foundation

2003 *Tracking Performance in Mental Health Policy*
Co-Principal Investigator (with Glied S)
Source: MacArthur Foundation

2004 *Economic Impacts of New Drugs*
Principal Investigator
Source: NIMH

2004 *Social Insurance and Mental Health*
Principal Investigator
Source: MacArthur Foundation

2006 Evaluation of IHC Demonstration
Principal Investigator
Source: Hogg Foundation for Mental Health

2007 Tracking the Evolution of Mental Health Delivery
Co-Principal Investigator
Source: MacArthur Foundation

2008 Quality and Spending on Mental Health Care
Principal Investigator
Source: NIMH

2009 The Role of Private Plans in Medicare-P01
Project 1: Beneficiary Choice and Medicare Advantage
Principal Investigator
Source: NIA

2012 *Care Coordination, Cost Savings and Quality of Care for Dually Eligible People with Mental Disorders*
Principal Investigator
Source: The Commonwealth Fund

2012 *Long-term Care Insurance*
Principal Investigator
Source: The SCAN Foundation

2017 *Competition in Medicare Advantage Plans*
Principal Investigator
Source: The Commonwealth Fund

2017 *Spill-Over Effects from Medicaid expansion*
Principal Investigator
Source: Russell Sage Foundation

- 2017 *Opioid Treatment Strategies: Evidence*
Principal Investigator
Source: The Laura and John Arnold Foundation
- 2018 *Understanding the Idiosyncratic Performance of Generic Drug Markets*
Principal Investigator
Source: Harvard Medical School
- 2018 *Changing Labor Markets-Mental Illness: Impacts on Work and Disability*
Principal Investigator
Source: Social Security via NBER
- 2018 *Paying for Coverage of Long-Term Services and Supports*
Principal Investigator
Source: Commonwealth Fund
- 2019 *Evidence for Opioid Abatement*
Principal Investigator
Source: Arnold Ventures
- 2019 *Biosimilar Competition*
Principal Investigator
Source: The Arnold Foundation
- 2020 *Health Impacts of Labor Market Dynamics*
Principal Investigator
Source: Robert Wood Johnson Foundation
- 2021 *Assessing the Profitability of Part C Health Plans*
Principal Investigator
Source: Commonwealth Fund
- 2022 *Addressing Drug Market and Regulatory Failures that Impede Competition and Raise Prices*
Principal Investigator
Source: Arnold Ventures
- 2022 *Administrative Actions to Address the Mental Health Crisis*
Principal Investigator
Source: Commonwealth Fund
- 2022 *Resolving Mental Health Impasses*
Principal Investigator
Source: Pew Trust and Ballmer Foundation

- 2023 *Mental Health and Older Adults*
Principal Investigator
Source: The SCAN Foundation
- 2025 *Economic Security and Aging*
Principal Investigator
Source: The Commonwealth Fund
- 2025 *Expanding the Funding Base for Behavioral Health Crises*
Principal Investigator
Source: Pew Trust
- 2026 *Modeling Financing of Long-Term Services and Supports*
Principal Investigator
Source: SCAN Foundation and Commonwealth Fund
- 2026 *Designing an Accountability and Payment System for Care of Opioid Use Disorder*
Principal Investigator
Source: FORE
- 2026 *Competition and Regulation in Prescription Drug Markets*
Principal Investigator
Source: Arnold Ventures

EDITORIAL ACTIVITIES

Co-Editor, Journal of Health Economics (2005-2014)
Editorial Board, Health Services Research (1997-2003)
Editorial Board, Journal of Mental Health Policy and Economics
Editorial Board, Health Affairs (1997-2007)
Editorial Board, JAMA Health Forum
Column Editor, Harvard Review of Psychiatry
Contributing Editor, Administration and Policy in Mental Health
Referee, Addiction
Referee, Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research
Referee, American Economic Review
Referee, American Journal of Epidemiology
Referee, American Journal of Psychiatry
Referee, American Journal of Public Health
Referee, Cambridge University Press
Referee, Canadian Journal of Economics
Referee, Duke University Press
Referee, Economic Inquiry

Updated May 11, 2026

Referee, Family Planning Perspectives
Referee, Health Policy Quarterly
Referee, Health Services Research
Referee, Hospital and Community Psychiatry
Referee, Inquiry
Referee, JAMA
Referee, Johns Hopkins Press
Referee, Journal of Behavioral Toxicology
Referee, Journal of Health Policy
Referee, Journal of Health Politics, Policy and Law
Referee, Journal of Human Resources
Referee, Journal of the American Statistical Association
Referee, Medical Care
Referee, Milbank Memorial Fund Quarterly
Referee, New England Journal of Medicine
Referee, Psychological Bulletin
Referee, Public Finance Quarterly
Referee, RAND Journal of Economics
Referee, Review of Economics and Statistics
Referee, Social Science and Medicine
Referee, Southern Economic Journal

CONSULTATIONS AND SERVICE

Co-Chair: Fourth and Fifth Biennial NIMH Conferences on the Economics of Mental Health

Co-Chair: State of Maryland, Mental Health Mandate Review Panel, 1990 - 1991

Member: NIMH Panel on Services Research Priorities for the Severely Mentally Ill

Member: American Psychiatric Association, Committee on the Future of Financing of Mental Health Services

Member: Governor's Committee on the Uninsured, 1988 - 1991

Member: Technical Advisory Panel, RWJ/HCFO Initiative, 1988 - 1992

Member: Executive Committee, Health Economics Committee APHA, Medical Care Section, 1990 - 1992

Member: OTA Panel on Defensive Medicine, 1992 - 1993

Member: Advisory Panel, Southeastern Rural Mental Health Research Center, 1993 - 1995

Member: NIAAA Panel on Effectiveness Research, 1994 - 1996

Updated May 11, 2026

Member: Institute of Medicine, Committee on Accreditation of MBHC, 1996

Member: Board on Neuroscience and Behavioral Health, Institute of Medicine, 1998 - 2004

Member: Technical Advisory Group on Drug Quality, Global Fund for AIDS, Malaria and TB, 2008

Contract Reviewer: National Institute of Mental Health

Contract Reviewer: HCFA

Reviewer: USGAO

Grant Review Consultant: National Institute of Mental Health

Member: Interventions IRG, NIMH, 1999 - 2004

Member: Board on Health Care Services, National Academy of Medicine, 2017 - 2022

Member: Health and Medicine Committee, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine, 2022 - Present

Consultant: Veterans Administration, Health Services Research Grants Program

Consultant: Carter Center, Emory University

Consultant: American Psychiatric Association

Consultant: American Psychological Association

Consultant: State of Massachusetts Medicaid Program

Consultant: State of Massachusetts Department of Mental Health

Consultant: State of New York Office of Mental Health

Consultant: State of Ohio Department of Mental Health

Consultant: City of New York Office of Mental Health

Consultant: Attorney General, State of Massachusetts

Consultant: Greylock-McKinnon Associates

Updated May 11, 2026

Consultant: Attorney General, State of New York

Member: Advisory Board, Kennedy-Satcher Center for Mental Health

Member: Massachusetts Section 35 Commission, 2018-2019

Co-chair: Bipartisan Policy Center, Task Force on Behavioral Health Integration, 2020

Member: Bipartisan Policy Center, Task Force on the Opioid Epidemic, 2021

Member: Editorial Board, JAMA Health Forum

Member: Editorial Board, Health Affairs Scholar

Member: New York Governor's Commission on the Future of Health Care, 2023 - Present

TEACHING

Courses Taught:

Microeconomic Models in Public Health Economics

Empirical Basis of Mental Health Policy

Intermediate Microeconomic Theory

Health Economics

Public Finance

Mathematical Methods in Public Health Economics

Introduction to Health Care Policy (Kennedy School)

Industrial Organization of Health Care

United States and the World: American Health Policy

Spring Exercise Harvard Kennedy School

Federal Health Policy Making Harvard Kennedy School

Director, Mental Health Policy Training Program (Harvard), 1994 - 2013

Co-Director, OR/Economics and Mental Health Training Program (Johns Hopkins), 1986 - 1990

Principal Investigator of Economics and Mental Health Training Program (Johns Hopkins), 1991 - 1994

Director, MHS Program in Health Finance and Management (Johns Hopkins), 1985 - 1987

ACADEMIC RESPONSIBILITIES

Committee on Higher Degrees in Health Policy (1994-2021)

University Benefits Committee (2006-2009)

Standing Committee on Conflict of Interest (2003-2009)

Updated May 11, 2026

Subcommittee of Professors (several 2-year terms)

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS

Seminars and Invited Lectureships

Production Functions for Inpatient Mental Health Care (World Congress on Health Economics), with Kessler L, Leyden, Holland, September 1980.

The Shrinking of State Mental Hospital Systems (Public Choice Society), March 1981 with Welch WP, New Orleans, LA.

Pricing and Location of Physician Services in Mental Health (Atlantic Economic Association), August 1981, London, England.

Multi Product Production and Cost Function for Mental Hospitals (American Public Health Association), November 1982 with Welch WP, Montreal, Canada.

Mental Health, Social Costs, and Primary Prevention (Invited Paper, World Federation for Mental Health), July 1983, Washington, DC.

Demand and Utilization of Mental Health Services: A Review of the Evidence (American Public Health Association), November 1983, Dallas, TX.

Keynote Speaker (Annual Meeting Pennsylvania Psychiatric Society), October 1984.

The Effect of Benefit Design on the Length of Stay of Medicaid Psychiatric Patients (NIMH Conference on the Economics of Mental Health), October 1984 with Lave JR, Berkeley, CA.

Sorting Out the Competitive Effects of HMOs (American Economic Association Meetings), December 1984 with Welch WP, Dallas, TX.

Evaluating the Costs of Chronic Mental Disabilities (Conference on the Economics of Disability), April 1985 with Goldman HH, Washington, DC.

Keynote Address (New Hampshire State Legislature Conference on Mandated Mental Health Insurance Benefits), January 1986, Concord, NH.

The Impact of PPS on Psychiatric Patients Treated in Scatterbeds (Conference on the Economics of Mental Health), July 1986, Andover, MA.

Economic Rents Derived from Hospital Privileges in the Market for Podiatric Services (MIT/Harvard Health Economics Seminar), April 1987, Cambridge, MA.

Updated May 11, 2026

Regulatory Responses to Information Deficiency in the Market for Mental Health Services (Invited Paper Conference on the Future of Mental Health Services).

Provider Choice for the Treatment of Mental Disorder: The Impact of Health and Mental Health Status (Association for Health Services Research), June 1987.

A Review of Research on PPS (Presentation to NIMH Review Panel on Prospective Payment Research), June 1987.

Economic Aspects of Investments in Prevention of Mental Disorders in Children and Adolescents (NIMH Conference on Financing of Mental Health Services for Children and Adolescents), February 1988.

Provider Response to Payment Methods for Psychiatric Patients (Rutgers University, Center on Organization and Financing of Care for the SMI), April 1989.

Pure Versus Impure Altruism in the Non-Profit Firm's Supply of Charity Care (RAND Conference on Health Economics), March 1990.

Pricing, Patent Loss and the Market for Pharmaceuticals (Conference on Government Policies and Pharmaceutical R&D Policy: Sponsored by OTA and UC-Santa Barbara), September 1990 with Salkever D.

Financing Structures in the RWJ/HUD Program for the Chronically Mentally Ill (APHA Annual Meeting), October 1990, New York, NY.

The Health Sector (Conference on Distributional Impacts of the Nonprofit Sector, Duke University), November 1990, Durham, NC.

Government, Markets, and Madness: Public Financing of Mental Health Care (Dean's Lecture, Johns Hopkins University), December 1991, Baltimore, MD.

All-Payer Price Setting in Maryland: Confessions of a Skeptical Regulator (Harvard Medical School), Spring 1992, Boston, MA.

A Model Mental Health Insurance Plan (Annual Conference of NAMI), August 1992, Washington, DC.

Public Financing of Mental Health Care in a Multi-level, Multi-agency Environment (NATO Advanced Research Workshop), September 1993, Il Ciocco, Italy.

The Uninsured and Mental Health Coverage: Implications for Health Reform (7th Biennial Conference on the Economics of Mental Health), September 1994.

Updated May 11, 2026

Economics and the New Market for Mental Health Care (Plenary Address to NIMH Conference on Services Research), 1995.

Brand Name Pricing of Drugs in Response to Generic Entry (2nd Biennial Conference on I-O and Health), September 1995, Boston, MA.

Keynote Address (12th Annual Rosalynn Carter Symposium on Mental Health Policy), November 1996, Atlanta, GA.

Constructing Quality-Adjusted Producer and Consumer Price Indexes for the Treatment of Acute Phase Depression: An Exploratory Analysis (NBER Summer Institute), July 1997, Cambridge, MA.

Price Indexes for Depression (University of Pittsburgh - Carnegie Mellon University Applied Microeconomics Workshop), March 1998, Pittsburgh, PA.

Expenditures, Productivity, and Cost Effectiveness (Carl A. Taube Award Address, APHA), November 1998, Washington, DC.

Parity for Mental Health (American Enterprise Institute), December 1999, Washington, DC.

Economic Issues and Parity Within the FEHBP (RWJF/OPM Conference on Parity), June 2000, Washington, DC.

Price Indexes for Depression (Department of Economics, Columbia University), December 2000, New York, NY.

The Economics of Direct to Consumer Advertising of Prescription Drugs (ASPE Conference on DTCA), June 2001.

Measuring Productivity in Treatment of Depression (Grand Rounds Department of Psychiatry, University of Connecticut), May 2002.

Invited Lecture: An Assessment of Managed Behavioral Health Care (American Psychiatric Association Fall Meeting), October 2002.

Measuring Value in Mental Health (Grand Rounds, Department of Psychiatry, University of Maryland), May 2003.

The Economics of Direct to Consumer Advertising of Prescription Drugs: Lessons from the American Experience (Graduation Lecture, Program in Health Economics and Management, University of Lausanne, Switzerland), May 2003.

A Price Index for Treatment of Schizophrenia (Health Economics Association, San Francisco), June 2003.

Updated May 11, 2026

Social Costs of Addictive Disorder and Economic Benefits from Treatment (Invited Lecture, International Council on Alcohol and Addictions), October 2003, Toronto, Canada.

Behavioral Economics and Health Economics (50th Anniversary Conference of the Yrjö Jahnsson Foundation), Helsinki, Finland, June 2004.

Parity in Private Health Insurance for Mental Health Care (Fredric G. Corneel Lecture), McLean Hospital, November 2004.

Primary Care Treatment of Depression: Economic Issues (Robert Lee Sutherland Seminar), September 2006.

Cost Offsets for New Antipsychotic Drugs (Department of Economics, University of Bristol), January 2007.

Mending Medicare Part D (School of Public Health, Yale University), March 2007.

Better But Not Well – Mental Health Care in the U.S. (Annual Meeting Invited Lecture, NASMHPD), July 2007.

Mental Health Policy Research: Uncovering Impacts, Mechanisms and New Ideas (Invited Lecture, NIMH Services Conference), July 2007.

Choice Price Competition and Health Insurance (London School of Economics), January 2008.

Mental Health Policy 2008: Winner's Curse? (Keynote Address, NRI Annual Conference), February 2008, Washington, DC.

Pay for Performance in Health Care, Cause for Optimism? (Keynote Address, Minnesota Health Services Research Conference), March 2008.

Maternal Depression and Child Human Capital Formation (Tanaka Business School, Imperial College London), April 2009.

Mental Health in the New Era of Cost Containment (Frontiers of Science Lecture, American Psychiatric Association Annual Meeting), May 2009, San Francisco, CA.

Gave over 30 speeches during 2009-2011 as Deputy Assistant Secretary at U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Keynote Speech (McLean Hospital Educational Conference), July 2011, Boston, MA.

A Progress Report on Mental Health Reform (Invited Lecture, Institute on Psychiatric Services), October 2011, San Francisco, CA.

Updated May 11, 2026

Health Economics in the Political Fray (Barclay Lecture, Green-Templeton College), November 2011, Oxford, UK.

Subjective Well Being Measures and Health Policy (2012 NAS Committee on Well-Being), June 2012, Washington, DC.

Economics and Mental Health Policy: Lessons from the U.S. (Keynote Lecture: European Conference in Health Economics), July 2012, Zurich, Switzerland.

The ACA and Behavioral Health (Invited Address, 50th Anniversary Conference, Department of Mental Health, Johns Hopkins University), September 2012.

The ACA and Substance Use Disorders (A Plenary Address: Addiction Health Services Research Conference), New York, NY, October 2012.

Mending the Marketplaces (Keynote Presentation at Baker Institute for Public Policy's Biennial Health Care Conference), October 2017.

Medicaid as a tool for fighting the opioids epidemic (School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley), October 2017.

Mental Illness and Employment in an Evolving Economy (Grand Rounds Department of Psychiatry UCSF), February 2018.

State Policy Responses to the Opioid Crisis (Lecture for John B. Graham Student Research Day, University of North Carolina Medical School), October 2018.

Health Reform and Mental Health Care: A Progress Report, (Invited Lecture, American Psychiatric Association Annual Meeting), May 2019.

Drug Pricing: Economics and Politics (School of Medicine, University of Pittsburgh), October 2019.

The Evolution of U.S. Policy Responses to the Opioid Epidemic (Annual Lecture, Office of Health Economics), London, U.K., October 2019.

Prescription Drugs (Presentation to House Democratic Policy Retreat), March 2021.

Mental Health and the Evolving Labor Market (Distinguished Lecturer Series, Monash University), Melbourne, Australia, April 2021.

The Long Scar of Depression (Seminar in Health Policy, London School of Economics), November 2021.

Updated May 11, 2026

Prescription Drug Affordability and the Supply of Cures (Stanley Wallack Distinguished Lecture, Brandeis University), January 2022.

The Children's Mental Health Crisis: Facts and Policy (Fotis Family Lecture, American University), September 2022.

The Future of Behavioral Health: Accountability, Incentives and Workforce (Keynote Presentation to the New Jersey Association of Mental Health and Addiction Agencies), October 2023.

The Inflation Reduction Act's Drug Pricing Provisions and Their Discontents (Public Purchasers Round Table), November 2023.

Consumer Direction and the Caring Economy (American Economic Association Annual Meeting), January 2025.

R&D Intensity and the Inflation Reduction Act (School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley), January 2026.

Over 50 Speeches and presentations while serving as Assistant Secretary for Planning and Evaluation from 2014-2016.

LEGISLATIVE TESTIMONY

New York State Assembly Bill A65 09: "Economic Issues Surrounding the Recognition of Psychologists Under Worker's Compensation," Prepared Supporting Material for New York State Assembly Bill (May 1981).

Pennsylvania H.B. 665: "Mandated Availability of Coverage for Mental Health Services in Private Insurance: Some Economic Issues," Testimony Before Pennsylvania House of Representatives Committee on Insurance (December 1981).

Pennsylvania H.B. 1132: "Mandated Coverage of Alcohol Drug Abuse and Mental Health Services," Testimony Before House Committee on Insurance (August 1983).

Virginia Legislature: "Mandated Mental Health Benefits," Prepared Supporting Material for Virginia Legislature (Winter 1989 and Fall 1990).

"Economic Issues and the Provision of Child Mental Health Services," Testimony Presented at National Hearing on Mental Health in America, Los Angeles, CA (October 1990).

Virginia Legislature: "Mandated Mental Health Benefits: Flexibility," Testimony Before Virginia Legislature (July 1992).

Updated May 11, 2026

Congressional Briefing for House Mental Health Study Group, U.S. House of Representatives (October 1993).

Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources, Hearings on Mental Health and Health Reform (November 8, 1993).

Senate Committee on Labor and Human Resources, Hearings on Parity for Substance Abuse Coverage (July 28, 1998).

Massachusetts State Joint Committee on Mental Health and Substance Abuse Hearings on Mental Health and Substance Abuse Care Delivery and Carve-outs (January 17, 2006).

U.S. Senate Committee on Finance: "Drug Pricing Under Medicare Part D," (January 11, 2007).

U.S. Senate Committee on Finance: "Health Reform and Health Insurance Coverage," (March 14, 2007).

U.S. Senate Committee on Finance: "Confirmation Hearing for Karen Dynan and Richard G. Frank," (January 30, 2014).

U.S. House of Representatives, Energy and Commerce Sub-Committee on Oversight: "Mental Health: HHS Leadership Needed to Coordinate Federal Efforts Related to Severe Mental Illness," (February 11, 2015).

U.S. House of Representatives Energy and Commerce Sub-Committee on Oversight: "Opioids Legislative Hearing," (October 8, 2015).

U.S. Senate Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship: "The Small Business Struggle under Obamacare," (May 18, 2016).

Numerous Congressional briefings between 2009-2016 while serving as Deputy Assistant Secretary/ Assistant Secretary, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

U.S. Congress Joint Economic Committee: "Hearing on the Economic Aspects of the Opioid Epidemic," (June 8, 2017).

New Hampshire Department of Insurance, Annual Hearing: "Mental Health Parity: Unfinished Business," (October 25, 2019).

U.S. House of Representatives, Judiciary Committee, Subcommittee on the Administrative State, Regulatory Reform, and Anti-Trust: "The Roles of Pharmacy Benefit Managers," (September 11, 2024).

MEMBERSHIP IN PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

Updated May 11, 2026

American Economic Association

Academy Health

International Health Economics Association

American Society of Health Economists (Board Member 2008-2009)

Disclosure

Frank serves on the Health and Medicine Division Committee of the National Academy of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine (beginning November 2022) and the New York Governor's Commission on the Future of Health Care. He serves as an expert witness on anti-trust matters through Greylock McKinnon Associates.