

Appendix C: City statistics

After January 2025, the typical surge city saw enforcement more than triple, and they lost an average of about 7,800 jobs in the months that followed. The table below shows city-level statistics, including baseline 2024 employment, at-large arrests, and surge arrests made in the first half of 2025. The final column projects job losses at the city level by applying our topline employment loss effect to 2024 employment. We observe job losses in aggregate, comparing 86 surge and 255 non-surge cities, so applying the effect at the city level assumes effects spread evenly across surge cities. We do not directly observe job loss at the city level.

For details, turn to the following pages.

City	State	Surge month (2025)	Months observed post-surge	2024 employment	2024 avg. monthly arrests	Avg. monthly arrests post-surge	Excess monthly arrests	Increase in enforcement	Calculated employment loss, 0.73% (city average, not directly observed)
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	NY	May	4	449,554	11	75	64	559%	3,302
Amarillo	TX	Jun	3	123,026	14	130	116	849%	904
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell	GA	Feb	7	2,874,559	71	490	419	589%	21,111
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	TX	Feb	7	1,264,679	12	175	162	1307%	9,288
Bakersfield-Delano	CA	Jun	3	347,664	7	81	75	1148%	2,553
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson	MD	May	4	1,354,989	42	218	176	416%	9,951
Birmingham	AL	Jun	3	516,004	12	100	89	776%	3,790
Boston-Cambridge-Newton	MA	May	4	2,708,466	56	430	375	672%	19,891
Brownsville-Harlingen	TX	Feb	7	156,620	22	161	139	643%	1,150
Buffalo-Cheektowaga	NY	Feb	7	534,206	4	80	76	1787%	3,923
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	FL	Apr	5	299,283	10	121	111	1105%	2,198
Charleston	WV	Jun	3	104,290	2	71	69	4124%	766
Charleston-North Charleston	SC	Feb	7	386,862	28	99	72	260%	2,841
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia	NC	Mar	6	1,339,735	31	160	129	411%	9,839
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin	IL	Apr	5	4,449,644	107	456	349	326%	32,678
Cincinnati	OH	Apr	5	1,090,391	22	112	90	411%	8,008
Cleveland	OH	Feb	7	1,030,887	1	30	29	2941%	7,571
Columbus	GA	May	4	115,684	0	30	29	14647%	850
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	TX	Jan	8	3,999,503	71	488	416	586%	29,372
Dalton	GA	Jan	8	66,081	13	32	19	142%	485
Denver-Aurora-Centennial	CO	Jan	8	1,607,996	81	197	116	144%	11,809
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn	MI	Feb	7	1,914,309	29	164	135	464%	14,059
Dover	DE	Apr	5	71,245	2	37	36	2386%	523
El Paso	TX	Jun	3	335,190	29	196	167	580%	2,462
Fresno	CA	Mar	6	483,934	14	75	62	444%	3,554
Gainesville	GA	Mar	6	101,986	8	49	41	504%	749
Greeley	CO	Feb	7	118,827	8	26	18	230%	873
Harrisburg-Carlisle	PA	Mar	6	335,867	2	23	21	924%	2,467

Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	CT	Feb	7	596,369	15	57	42	274%	4,380
Houston-Pasadena- The Woodlands	TX	May	4	3,254,323	58	965	908	1578%	23,900
Indianapolis-Carmel- Greenwood	IN	Feb	7	1,092,918	49	72	23	46%	8,026
Jackson	MS	Jan	8	273,332	2	26	24	966%	2,007
Jacksonville	FL	Feb	7	754,759	55	149	93	169%	5,543
Kansas City	MO-KS	Jun	3	1,087,415	21	40	19	93%	7,986
Killeen-Temple	TX	Feb	7	149,785	9	17	8	84%	1,100
Knoxville	TN	Jan	8	420,319	16	66	50	323%	3,087
Laredo	TX	Jun	3	107,433	6	809	803	13369%	789
Las Vegas-Henderson- North Las Vegas	NV	Apr	5	1,124,772	13	50	37	277%	8,260
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	AR	Jan	8	355,882	10	65	55	566%	2,614
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim	CA	Jun	3	6,186,987	151	701	550	365%	45,437
Lubbock	TX	Feb	7	165,668	12	65	54	456%	1,217
Manchester-Nashua	NH	Jan	8	201,342	3	18	16	581%	1,479
McAllen-Edinburg- Mission	TX	Jan	8	291,901	16	98	82	512%	2,144
Memphis	TN	Feb	7	615,764	25	87	63	256%	4,522
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach	FL	Jan	8	2,788,979	131	370	239	183%	20,482
Midland	TX	Jan	8	120,666	6	19	13	224%	886
Minneapolis-St. Paul- Bloomington	MN	May	4	1,934,712	60	467	407	679%	14,208
Mobile	AL	Feb	7	175,327	6	105	99	1607%	1,288
Naples-Marco Island	FL	Mar	6	171,813	55	89	34	61%	1,262
Nashville-Davidson- Murfreesboro- Franklin	TN	May	4	1,095,192	23	121	99	435%	8,043
New Orleans-Metairie	LA	Feb	7	443,647	27	107	80	298%	3,258
New York-Newark- Jersey City	NY-NJ	Jun	3	9,466,648	356	1464	1108	311%	69,523
Oklahoma City	OK	Jan	8	668,259	42	233	191	453%	4,908
Omaha	NE	May	4	490,925	10	61	51	501%	3,605
Orlando-Kissimmee- Sanford	FL	Feb	7	1,396,330	20	223	203	1037%	10,255
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	CA	Jun	3	336,272	12	121	109	898%	2,470
Philadelphia-Camden- Wilmington	PA-NJ- DE	Feb	7	2,868,691	38	335	297	777%	21,068

Phoenix-Mesa-Chandler	AZ	Feb	7	2,358,332	55	240	185	338%	17,320
Pittsburgh	PA	Jan	8	1,104,743	24	101	77	328%	8,113
Port St. Lucie	FL	Jan	8	166,844	70	164	95	136%	1,225
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	OR-WA	May	4	1,217,250	24	167	142	582%	8,939
Providence-Warwick	RI	Feb	7	708,914	16	68	51	316%	5,206
Reno	NV	May	4	273,607	7	26	19	280%	2,009
Richmond	VA	Feb	7	658,880	9	193	184	2087%	4,839
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	CA	Jun	3	1,686,340	35	204	169	480%	12,384
Rochester	NY	Mar	6	495,442	2	38	36	1601%	3,639
Salt Lake City-Murray	UT	Jun	3	816,818	48	85	36	75%	5,999
San Angelo	TX	Feb	7	50,969	0	14	14	5577%	374
San Antonio-New Braunfels	TX	Jun	3	1,116,379	123	692	569	462%	8,199
San Diego-Chula Vista-Carlsbad	CA	May	4	1,536,541	31	693	662	2148%	11,284
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	CA	Feb	7	2,399,351	29	155	126	433%	17,621
Santa Maria-Santa Barbara	CA	May	4	216,323	2	33	31	1628%	1,589
Savannah	GA	May	4	196,222	3	51	48	1823%	1,441
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	WA	Feb	7	2,080,893	53	122	69	130%	15,282
Shreveport-Bossier City	LA	Feb	7	161,022	4	51	47	1308%	1,183
Springfield	MA	May	4	202,129	3	23	20	698%	1,484
St. George	UT	Jan	8	86,509	2	19	17	955%	635
Tallahassee	FL	May	4	189,751	18	112	95	535%	1,394
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	FL	Jan	8	1,433,077	32	156	124	388%	10,524
Tucson	AZ	Feb	7	386,312	9	40	31	352%	2,837
Urban Honolulu	HI	Jan	8	453,192	2	13	11	446%	3,328
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	DC-VA	Feb	7	3,191,465	70	644	574	826%	23,438
Wichita	KS	Feb	7	305,044	5	22	17	360%	2,240
Worcester	MA	May	4	351,477	9	64	55	626%	2,581
Yakima	WA	Jun	3	116,547	15	90	76	519%	856
York-Hanover	PA	Feb	7	182,614	1	23	23	4032%	1,341
Total				90,960,896					668,014