

STEVEN M. LIEBERMAN

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EMPLOYMENT

Lieberman Consulting Inc.: President (2007—2011; 2012—Present)

Engaged in Medicare, Medicaid and private sector research, policy, data, and budgetary analyses, serving a broad range of providers and provider associations, pharmaceutical and device manufacturers, insurance and managed care companies, trade associations, and the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS). Specialize in applying empirical and economic analyses to inform policy and business issues, particularly involving Medicare reimbursement and coverage. Expert witness in a variety of Medicare, Medicaid, pharmaceutical and other cases, including multiple cases involving hospital reimbursement.

University of Southern California, USC Schaeffer Institute, Nonresident Senior Scholar (2022—Present)

The Brookings Institution, Economic Studies Division, Non-Resident Fellow (2007—Present)

Bipartisan Policy Center, Health Project: Fellow (2012—2016)

National Governors Association (NGA): Deputy Executive Director for Policy and Analysis (2011—2012)

A bipartisan organization founded in 1908, the NGA provides the collective voice for the nation's governors, develops innovative solutions to key public policy challenges, and shares best practices. Focused primarily on health care reform implementation issues, including Exchanges, Medicaid expansion, and strategies for controlling health care costs.

The Moran Company: Managing Partner (2004—2006)

Analytic consulting firm specializing in Medicare, Medicaid and private sector research, policy, data, and budgetary analyses, serving a broad range of providers and provider associations, pharmaceutical and device manufacturers, insurance and managed care companies, and trade associations. Firm specialized in applying empirical and economic analyses to inform policy and business issues, such as those involving Medicare reimbursement and coverage, including modeling hospital reimbursement and CMS regulations.

Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS): Senior Advisor to the Administrator (2004)

During a 4-month detail from CBO, led implementation of Medicare Modernization Act (MMA), serving as Executive Director of the CMS MMA Council. Among other responsibilities, coordinated drafting and clearance of proposed regulations implementing the new Medicare prescription drug benefit, retiree drug subsidy for employers, and Medicare Advantage. Developed bidders' data set and policies for employer drug plans.

Congressional Budget Office (CBO): Assistant Director and Executive Associate Director (1999—2004)

As **Assistant Director**, led Health & Human Resources (HHR) Division, with 30+ analysts responsible for analyzing health, social security, long-term modeling and other human resource programs. Directed CBO's analyses of Medicare prescription drug and reform proposals, as well as conducting research on Medicaid, high cost Medicare beneficiaries, reimbursement of hospitals, providers and private plans, regional variations in cost, risk pool size, and partial capitation.

As **Executive Associate Director** (third ranking official at CBO), concentrated primarily on health and social security issues. Also functioned as Assistant Director for Long-Term Modeling, guiding development at CBO of long-term (75 year) actuarial and micro-simulation models for social security and Medicare. Reorganized Health and Human Resources Division, recruiting new staff and expanding capabilities.

President, Lieberman Consulting, Inc. (1994—1998)

Healthcare Consultant for managed care business development and operations, physician practice management, and healthcare reform. Clients include managed care companies, academic health centers, integrated delivery systems, hospitals, physician groups and trade associations. Long-term engagements included:

- Founding Partner, MatureWell, Inc. Raised \$15 million in venture capital and created an innovative company focused on integrating acute, long term, and personal care services for the elderly. Designed all MatureWell products, identified market opportunities, and planned strategic positioning of the company.
- Reporting to the Vice Chancellor for Health Sciences at University of California, San Diego (UCSD), served as (line) executive directing 75,000-member managed care network with 1,500 community and academic physicians, and academic and community hospitals. Responsibilities included managing 5 group practices and 4 IPAs, payor, hospital and provider contracting, marketing, and TPA services (including claims, member services, credentialing, utilization management, quality improvement, and finance). Developed Medicaid HMO.
- Prepared successful "Medicare Choices Demonstration" applications for two Provider Sponsored Networks (PSNs), permitting direct contracting with CMS on a capitated basis. Designed PSN for academic medical center (UCSD), allowing beneficiaries direct access to specialists.

Intergroup Healthcare Corporation (IGHC): Vice President, Government Programs & Vice President, Marketing (1993—1994)

Reporting to CEO, responsible for \$500 Million in revenues for 400,000-member managed care company, supervising 7 Directors and budgets of \$15 Million. For Government Programs, ran Medicaid MCO, Medicare “risk” HMO, Medigap, strategic planning, network development, and regulatory compliance. For Marketing, directed marketing and sales for commercial HMO, Medicare, retiree, point of service (POS), preferred provider organization (PPO), and indemnity products. Performed added duties assigned by CEO: negotiated provider contract with 180 physician multi-specialty medical group and contracts with rural hospitals; designed Medicare “risk” provider contracts; developed rural provider networks; gained Federal HMO qualification and Medicare “risk” contracts in six rural counties; created employer-based retiree benefit and managed Workers Compensation products; and re-engineered Marketing and Medicare operations.

Schaller Anderson, Inc. Vice President for Strategic Planning and Product Development (1992—1993)

Developed Medicare joint venture product. Provided strategic planning for large Medicaid HMO, management consulting for a community hospital and primary care medical group, and advised clients on health care reform and Medicaid “waivers” in Arizona and nationally.

Office of Management and Budget (OMB), Executive Office of the President (1976—1992)

Assistant Director for General Management (1990—1992). Senior OMB official overseeing ten Federal agencies spending \$70 billion. Reporting to the Director and Deputy Director for Management, ran one of eight program areas in OMB. As career official, responsibilities included overseeing the Federal Employees Health Benefits Program and Cabinet-level management consulting. Reorganized and rebuilt the “M” side of OMB.

Health Financing Branch Chief (1983—1990). Medicaid and Medicare expert responsible for formulation of President’s budget, legislative program, and review of regulations, policies, and research. Directed staff of analysts and provided expert advice to senior policy officials. Lead negotiator for Medicare Catastrophic legislation and annual “reconciliation” bills reforming Medicare and Medicaid, including changes to hospital reimbursement. Reviewed and approved all CMS regulations setting hospital, physician and HMO payment rates, as well as all Medicaid and demonstration waivers.

Senior Budget Examiner (1980—1983) and Budget Examiner (1976—1979). As chief social security analyst, led staff creating pricing models and supporting OMB Director’s work with National Commission on Social Security Reform, resulting in the 1983 Social Security Amendments. Previously, analyst for social security, supplemental security income (SSI), and other retirement programs.

EDUCATION

M.Phil., Yale University, 1975 (Political Science)

M.A., University of California, Berkeley, 1973 (Political Science)

B.A., Yale University, *cum laude* and Clark Prize, 1972 (Political Science)

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

Board Member, Tuple Health, 2014—Present

Member, National Academy of Social Insurance, 2001—Present

Board Member, Primary Care Coalition, Montgomery County, MD, 2009—2020 (Board Chair, 2016—2019; Chair, Audit and Finance Committee, 2011—2016)

Board Member, CareCore National LLC, 2005—2014 (Chair, Audit and Finance Committee, 2007—2014)

Member, Social Security Advisory Board 2007 Technical Panel on Assumptions and Methods, 2006—2007

Member, Technical Advisory Panel on feasibility of modeling Medicaid drug expenditures, Department of Health and Human Services, 2014—2015

Fellow, Vanderbilt University Health Care Solutions Group, 2006—2009

United States Government Representative and Vice Chairman, Public Management Committee, Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 1991—92

President's Council on Management Improvement, Executive Committee, 1990—1992

National Health Policy Forum, Steering Committee, 1983-1992; 2000—2004

Chairman, Arizona Rural Health Statewide Advisory Committee, 1996—1997

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

“Estimating Overpayments To MA Plans: MedPAC Critics Get It Wrong”, Steven M. Lieberman, Paul B. Ginsburg, Donald M. Berwick and Richard Gilfillan, *Health Affairs Forefront*, July 1, 2024, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/content/forefront/estimating-overpayments-ma-plans-medpac-critics-get-wrong>

“Fixing Medicare Advantage With Competitive Bidding”, Paul B. Ginsburg and Steven M. Lieberman, USC Schaeffer Center for Health Policy & Economics, June 2024, <https://healthpolicy.usc.edu/wp-content/uploads/2024/06/2024-06-Fixing-MA-with-competitive-bidding.pdf>

“Improving Access to Medigap When Beneficiaries Leave Medicare Advantage”, Paul B. Ginsburg and Steven M. Lieberman, *Health Affairs Forefront*, April 26, 2024, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/content/forefront/improving-access-medigap-beneficiaries-leave-medicare-advantage>

“In Memoriam: Remembering The Contributions of Jeffrey Kelman, MD”, Steven M. Lieberman, David J. Graham, Hector S. Izurieta, and Jonathan Blum, *Health Affairs Forefront*, April 3, 2024, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/content/forefront/memoriam-remembering-contributions-jeffrey-kelman-md>

“Knowing Actual Prices Will Help HHS Set the Maximum Fair Price under the Inflation Reduction Act”, Steven M. Lieberman and Paul B. Ginsburg, *Health Affairs Forefront*, February 16, 2024, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/content/forefront/knowing-actual-prices-help-hhs-set-maximum-fair-price-under-inflation-reduction-act>

“Lowering Medicare Advantage Overpayments From Favorable Selection By Reforming Risk Adjustment”, Steven M. Lieberman, Paul B. Ginsburg and Eugene Lin, *Health Affairs Forefront*, July 13, 2023, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/content/forefront/lowering-medicare-advantage-overpayments-favorable-selection-reforming-risk-adjustment>

“Favorable Selection Ups The Ante On Medicare Payment Reform”, Steven M. Lieberman, Paul B. Ginsburg and Samuel Valdez, *Health Affairs Forefront*, June 13, 2023, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/content/forefront/favorable-selection-ups-ante-medicare-advantage-payment-reform>

“Medicare Advantage Enrolls Lower-Spending People, Leading to Large Overpayments”, Steven M. Lieberman, Samuel Valdez and Paul B. Ginsburg, USC Schaeffer Center for Health Policy & Economics, June 2023, <https://healthpolicy.usc.edu/research/ma-enrolls-lower-spending-people-leading-to-large-overpayments/>

“Substantial Growth In Medicare Advantage And Implications For Reform”, Erin Trish, Samuel Valdez, Paul B. Ginsburg, Samantha Randall, and Steven M. Lieberman, *Health Affairs*, 42 no. 2, p. 246-251 (Feb. 2023) <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/epdf/10.1377/hlthaff.2022.00668>

“Multi-Year Medicare Physician Fee Freeze Threatens Access: Pair Relief with Reforms,” Paul B. Ginsburg and Steven M. Lieberman, *Health Affairs Forefront*, October 25, 2022, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/content/forefront/multi-year-medicare-physician-fee-freeze-threatens-access-pair-relief-reforms>

“The Debate On Overpayment In Medicare Advantage: Pulling It Together,” Paul B. Ginsburg and Steven M. Lieberman, *Health Affairs Forefront*, Feb. 24, 2022, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/forefront.20220223.736815>

“Government regulated or negotiated drug prices: Key design considerations,” Paul B. Ginsburg and Steven M. Lieberman, *USC-Brookings Schaeffer Initiative for Health Policy*, August 30, 2021, <https://www.brookings.edu/essay/government-regulated-or-negotiated-drug-prices-key-design-considerations/>

“Medicare payment for physician-administered (Part B) drugs: The interim final rule and a better way forward,” Paul B. Ginsburg and Steven M. Lieberman, *USC-Brookings Schaeffer Initiative for Health Policy*, Feb.10, 2021, https://www.brookings.edu/blog/usc-brookings-schaeffer-on-health-policy/2021/02/10/medicare-payment-for-physician-administered-part-b-drugs/?utm_campaign=Economic%20Studies&utm_medium=email&utm_content=112351928&utm_source=hs_email

“How should CBO treat the ‘Most Favored Nation Model’ interim final rule for Medicare Part B drugs?” Steven M. Lieberman, *USC-Brookings Schaeffer Initiative for Health Policy*, Dec. 22, 2020, <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/usc-brookings-schaeffer-on-health-policy/2020/12/22/how-should-cbo-treat-the-most-favored-nation-model-interim-final-rule-for-medicare-part-b-drugs/>

“Balancing Lower U.S. Prescription Drug Prices and Innovation—Part 1,” Steven M. Lieberman, Paul B. Ginsburg, Kavita Patel, *Health Affairs Blog*, Nov. 24, 2020, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20201123.804451/full/>

“Balancing Lower U.S. Prescription Drug Prices and Innovation—Part 2,” Steven M. Lieberman, Paul B. Ginsburg, Kavita Patel, *Health Affairs Blog*, Nov. 25, 2020, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20201123.114048/full/>

“SAVS-CoV-2 testing: What tests to use, when, why—and why not? Pitfalls of Mass Testing for COVID-19”, Joshua A. Lieberman, Steven M. Lieberman, Lori A. Bourassa, *USC-Brookings Schaeffer Initiative for Health Policy*, Oct. 27, 2020, <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/usc-brookings-schaeffer-on-health-policy/2020/10/27/sars-cov-2-testing-what-tests-to-use-when-why-and-why-not/>

“Sharing Drug Rebates With Medicare Part D Patients: Why and How”, Steven M. Lieberman, Paul B. Ginsburg, Erin Trish, *Health Affairs Blog*, Sept. 14, 2020, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20200911.841771/full/>

“Adapting Medicare Advantage Bidding For COVID-19-Related Uncertainty On Claims: A Proposal”, Steven M. Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, May 15, 2020, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20200513.916922/full/>

“The Elijah E. Cummings Lower Drug Costs Now Act: How It Would Work, How It Would Affect Prices, and What the Challenges Are”, Paul B. Ginsburg and Steven M. Lieberman, April 9, 2020, <https://www.commonwealthfund.org/publications/issue-briefs/2020/apr/lower-drug-costs-now-act-hr3-how-it-would-work>

“COVID-19’s Painful Lesson in Leadership”, Steven M. Lieberman, March 22, 2020, *Global Health Now*, <https://www.globalhealthnow.org/2020-03/covid-19s-painful-lesson-leadership>

“Understanding the bipartisan Senate Finance prescription drug reform package”, Loren Adler, Paul B. Ginsburg, Steven M. Lieberman, October 3, 2019, <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/usc-brookings-schaeffer-on-health-policy/2019/10/03/understanding-the-bipartisan-senate-finance-prescription-drug-reform-package/>

“Considerations For Expanding International Reference Pricing Beyond Medicare Part B”, Loren Adler, Steven M. Lieberman, Christen Linke Young, Paul B. Ginsburg, *Health Affairs Blog*, September 9, 2019, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20190905.241797/full/>

“The Use of Vendors in Medicare Part B Drug Payment”, Paul B. Ginsburg, Caitlin Brandt, Steven Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, August 2, 2019, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20190730.243022/full/>

“CMS International Pricing Model For Medicare Part B Drugs: Implementation Issues”, Steven Lieberman, Paul B. Ginsburg, *Health Affairs Blog*, July 9, 2019,

<https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/10.1377/hblog20190708.294165/full/>

“A Proposal to Enhance Competition and Reform Bidding in the Medicare Advantage Program”, Steven M. Lieberman, Loren Adler, Erin Trish, Joseph Antos, John Bertko, Paul Ginsburg, *The Leonard D. Schaeffer Initiative for Innovation in Health Policy*, May 2018, <https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2018/05/ma-bidding-paper.pdf>

“The Case For Reforming Competitive Bidding in Medicare Advantage”, Steven Lieberman, Erin Trish, Loren Adler, Joseph R. Antos, John Bertko, Paul B. Ginsburg, *Health Affairs Blog*, May 10, 2018, <https://www.healthaffairs.org/content/forefront/case-reforming-competitive-bidding-medicare-advantage>

“Medicare Advantage: Better information tools, better beneficiary choices, better competition”, John Bertko, Paul B. Ginsburg, Steven Lieberman, Erin Trish, Joseph Antos, *The Leonard D. Schaeffer Initiative for Innovation in Health Policy*, November 2017, <https://www.brookings.edu/research/medicare-advantage-better-information-tools-better-beneficiary-choices-better-competition>

“A Billion Here, A Billion There: Selectively Disclosing Actual Generic Drug Prices Would Save Real Money”, Steven Lieberman, Margaret Darling, and Paul B. Ginsburg, *Health Affairs Blog*, September 12, 2017 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2017/09/12/a-billion-here-a-billion-there-selectively-disclosing-actual-generic-drug-prices-would-save-real-money/>

“Would Price Transparency for Generic Drugs Lower Costs for Payers and Patients?”, Steven M. Lieberman and Paul B. Ginsburg, *The Leonard D. Schaeffer Initiative for Innovation in Health Policy*, June 2017 https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2017/06/es_20170613_genericdrugpricing.pdf

“Looking Backward and Forward: Assessing The CBO/JCT Analysis of the AHCA,” Steven Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, April 19, 2017 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2017/04/19/looking-backward-and-forward-assessing-the-cbojct-analysis-of-the-ahca/>

“4 Recommendations to Advance Medicare Delivery System Reform”, Steven M. Lieberman, Margaret Darling, and Paul B. Ginsburg, February 10, 2017, *The Leonard D. Schaeffer Initiative for Innovation in Health Policy*, <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/upt-front/2017/02/10/4-recommendations-to-advance-medicare-delivery-system-reform/>

“Stopping Surprise Medical Bills: Federal Action is Needed,” Loren Adler, Mark Hall, Caitlin Brandt, Paul B. Ginsburg, and Steven Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, February 1, 2017 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2017/02/01/stopping-surprise-medical-bills-federal-action-is-needed/>

“Solving Surprise Medical Bills,” Mark A. Hall, Paul B. Ginsburg, Steven M. Lieberman, Loren Adler, Caitlin Brandt, and Margaret Darling, *Brookings Papers*, October 2016 <https://www.brookings.edu/wp-content/uploads/2016/10/sbb1.pdf>

“How to Get Rid of Surprise Medical Bills,” Mark A. Hall, Paul B. Ginsburg, and Steven M. Lieberman, *Fortune*, October 13, 2016 <http://fortune.com/2016/10/13/solution-to-surprise-medical-bills/>

“How the Money Flows under MACRA,” Kavita Patel, Margaret Darling, Paul Ginsburg, and Steven M. Lieberman, *Brookings Papers*, July 12, 2016, <http://www.brookings.edu/research/papers/2016/07/12-how-the-money-flows-under-macra-patel-adler-darling-ginsburg>"

“Reforming Medicare Through ‘Version 2.0’ Of Accountable Care,” Steven M. Lieberman, *Health Affairs*, 32 no. 7, p. 1258-1264 (July 2013)

“The BPC Health Care Reform Plan: A Response to Coulam, Feldman, and Dowd” Sheila Burke, Paul Ginsburg, Steven Lieberman, Bill Hoagland, and Katherine Hayes, *Health Affairs Blog*, July 30, 2013 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2013/07/30/the-bpc-health-care-reform-plan-a-response-to-coulam-feldman-and-dowd/>

“Taking Stock Of Initial Year One Results for Pioneer ACOs” Kavita Patel and Steven Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, July 25th, 2013 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2013/07/25/taking-stock-of-initial-year-one-results-for-pioneer-acos/>

“ACOs at Mid-Launch: Moving Forward but Challenges Ahead”, Steven Lieberman, *Expert Voices in Health Care Policy*, National Institute in Health Care Management, May 2012 http://nihcm.org/images/stories/EV_Lieberman_FINAL.pdf

“Congratulations . . . And Now The Real Work On ACOs Begins” Steven Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, April 12, 2012 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2012/04/12/congratulations-and-now-the-real-work-on-acos-begins/>

“Pioneer ACOs: Promise and Potential Pitfalls” Steven Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, December 29, 2011 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2011/12/29/pioneer-acos-promise-and-potential-pitfalls/>

“State Perspectives on Implementing Insurance Exchanges” Steve Lieberman and Krista Drobac, *Health Affairs Blog*, September 20, 2011. <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2011/09/20/state-perspectives-on-implementing-insurance-exchanges/>

“Pioneer ACOs: The Right Direction, But What’s The Goal?” Steven Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, May 25, 2011 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2011/05/25/pioneer-acos-the-right-direction-but-whats-the-goal/>

“Proposed CMS Rule Kills ACOs Softly”, Steven Lieberman, *Health Affairs Blog*, April 6, 2011 <http://healthaffairs.org/blog/2011/04/06/proposed-cms-regulation-kills-acos-softly/>

“Building Regulatory and Operational Flexibility into Accountable Care Organizations and ‘Shared Savings,’” Steven M. Lieberman and John M. Bertko, *Health Affairs*, 30 no. 1, p. 23-31 (January 2011)

"Fostering Accountable Care: Moving Forward in Medicare," Elliott Fisher, Mark McClellan, Steven Lieberman, John Bertko, Julie Lee, Julie Lewis, and Jonathan Skinner, *Health Affairs* 28, no. 2, w219-281 (published online, January 27, 2009), <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/epdf/10.1377/hlthaff.28.2.w219>

"Banning Authorized Generics Equals Higher Federal Spending", Donald W. Moran, Steven M. Lieberman, and Kara L. Suter, Letter in *Health Affairs* (January/February 2008), pp. 302—303.

"Investigating the relationship between Medicare Advantage Enrollment and Spending Projections," Steven M. Lieberman, M.Phil. and Gregory J. Watson, M.S. Poster presented to Academy Health Conference, Seattle, WA. (June 2006).

"Reducing The Growth Of Medicare Spending: Geographic Versus Patient-Based Strategies," Steven M. Lieberman, Julie Lee, Todd Anderson, and Dan L. Crippen. *Health Affairs* "Web Exclusive" (December 2003), <https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/epdf/10.1377/hlthaff.W3.603>

"Uncertain Spending: Projecting Medicare," Amy Rehder Harris, Steve Lieberman, Noah Meyerson, Michael Simpson, and Joel Smith. Paper presented to the Society of Government Economists Conference at the Allied Social Science Association Meetings, Atlanta, GA. (January 2002).

SELECTED HONORS AND AWARDS

CMS Administrator's Achievement Award (2004)

CBO Director's Award (2002)

Department of Health and Human Services Award (for contributions while at OMB related to Medicare Catastrophic Health Insurance, 1987)

OMB SES Candidate Development Program (1982—83)

Brookings Institution/European Union Fellowship to study Financing and Actuarial Forecasting in European Social Insurance Systems (E.U., 1982)

OMB Director's Young Professional Award (1982)

Visiting Fellow, International Institute for Management (Berlin, 1975)

Social Science Research Council Dissertation Completion Fellowship (1974—1975)

Brookings Institution Guest Scholar (1974—1975)

Delegate, Conference of American Council on Germany and Atlantik Bruecke (Bonn, 1974)

Delegate to First German American Young Leaders Conference, American Council on Germany (Hamburg, 1973)

Deutsche Akademische Austauschdienst Language Training Award (1973)

Social Science Research Council Pre-Dissertation Fellowships (1971 and 1973)

Clark Prize in Government, Yale College (1972)

Yale Faculty Research Participation Award (1971—1972)

Northern Ireland Community Relations Council Research Grant (1971—1972)