

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction 1
TARUN CHHABRA | RUSH DOSHI | RYAN HASS | EMILIE KIMBALL

SECTION 1 DOMESTIC POLITICS

- 1** Hu's to Blame for China's Foreign Assertiveness? 25
RUSH DOSHI
- 2** Beijing's Nonmilitary Coercion—Tactics and Rationale 33
KETIAN ZHANG
- 3** Xi Jinping's "Proregress" 41
Domestic Moves toward a Global China
CHENG LI

SECTION 2 EAST ASIA

- 4** Trying to Loosen the Linchpin 53
China's Approach to South Korea
JUNG H. PAK

- 5** Lips and Teeth 60
Repairing China–North Korea Relations
EVANS J. R. REVERE
- 6** From Persuasion to Coercion 68
Beijing's Approach to Taiwan and Taiwan's Response
RICHARD BUSH
- 7** How China's Actions in the South China Sea 75
Undermine the Rule of Law
LYNN KUOK
- 8** The U.S.–China Nuclear Relationship 86
Why Competition Is Likely to Intensify
CAITLIN TALMADGE

SECTION 3
GREAT POWERS

- 9** China and the Return of Great Power 95
Strategic Competition
BRUCE JONES
- 10** U.S.–China Relations 102
The Search for a New Equilibrium
RYAN HASS
- 11** China, Japan, and the Art of Economic Statecraft 111
MIREYA SOLÍS
- 12** Managing China 120
Competitive Engagement, with Indian Characteristics
TANVI MADAN
- 13** Russia and China 132
Axis of Revisionists?
ANGELA STENT
- 14** Europe Changes Its Mind on China 140
THOMAS WRIGHT

**SECTION 4
TECHNOLOGY**

- 15** Preparing the United States for
the Superpower Marathon with China
MICHAEL BROWN | ERIC CHEWNING | PAVNEET SINGH

151
- 16** Navigating the U.S.-China 5G Competition
NICOL TURNER LEE

162
- 17** Managing China’s Rise in Outer Space
FRANK A. ROSE

171
- 18** Dealing with Global Demand for
China’s Surveillance Exports
SHEENA CHESTNUT GREITENS

181
- 19** Maintaining China’s Dependence on Democracies
for Advanced Computer Chips
SAIF M. KHAN | CARRICK FLYNN

193
- 20** Artificial Intelligence and Autonomy in China’s
Drive for Military Innovation
ELSA B. KANIA

209
- 21** China’s Role in the Global Biotechnology Sector and
Implications for U.S. Policy
SCOTT MOORE

224

**SECTION 5
REGIONAL INFLUENCE AND STRATEGY**

- 22** China and Latin America
A Pragmatic Embrace
TED PICCONE

233
- 23** The Middle East and a Global China
Israel amid U.S.-China Competition
NATAN SACHS | KEVIN HUGGARD

241
- Saudi Arabia’s Relations with China
BRUCE RIEDEL

243

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| 24 | Great Expectations <i>The Unraveling of the Australia-China Relationship</i> NATASHA KASSAM | 247 |
| 25 | The Risks of China's Ambitions in the South Pacific JONATHAN PRYKE | 256 |
| 26 | China, the Gray Zone, and Contingency Planning at the Department of Defense and Beyond MICHAEL O'HANLON | 262 |
| 27 | All That Xi Wants <i>China Attempts to Ace Bases Overseas</i> LEAH DREYFUSS MARA KARLIN | 270 |

SECTION 6
THE GLOBAL ECONOMY

| | | |
|-----------|--|-----|
| 28 | Reluctant Player <i>China's Approach to International Economic Institutions</i> DAVID DOLLAR | 287 |
| 29 | The Renminbi's Prospects as an International Currency ESWAR PRASAD | 293 |
| 30 | China's Digital Services Trade and Data Governance <i>How Should the United States Respond?</i> JOSHUA P. MELTZER | 297 |
| 31 | China's Influence on the Global Middle Class HOMI KHARAS MEAGAN DOOLEY | 309 |
| 32 | The Global Energy Trade's New Center of Gravity SAMANTHA GROSS | 319 |
| 33 | Can the United States and China Reboot Their Climate Cooperation? TODD STERN | 326 |

SECTION 7
GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

| | | |
|-----------|---|-----|
| 34 | International Law with Chinese Characteristics <i>Assessing China's Role in the "Rules-Based" Global Order</i> ROBERT D. WILLIAMS | 335 |
| 35 | China's Expanding Influence at the United Nations— and How the United States Should React JEFFREY FELTMAN | 353 |
| 36 | China's Influence on the United Nations Human Rights System SOPHIE RICHARDSON | 359 |
| 37 | How to Curb China's System of Oppression in Xinjiang DAHLIA PETERSON JAMES MILLWARD | 367 |
| | <i>Contributors</i> | 381 |
| | <i>Index</i> | 397 |