

SARAH E. KREPS
John L. Wetherill Professor

ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

2019-Present Professor of Government, Adjunct Professor of Law, Cornell University
2013-Present Associate Professor, Adjunct Professor of Law, Cornell University
2008-2013 Assistant Professor of Government, Cornell University

FELLOWSHIPS AND AFFILIATIONS

2020-Present Non-Resident Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy, Brookings Institution
2020-Present Faculty Affiliate, Institute for Politics and Global Affairs, Cornell University
2018-Present Faculty Fellow, Milstein Program in Technology and Humanity, Cornell University
2018-Present Faculty Affiliate, Roper Center for Public Opinion Research
2007-Present Member, Council on Foreign Relations
2017-2018 Adjunct Scholar, Modern War Institute at West Point
2015 Summer Security Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University
2013-2014 Stanton Nuclear Security Fellow, Council on Foreign Relations
2007-2008 Fellow, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard University
2006-2007 Fellow, Miller Center for Public Affairs, University of Virginia
2006 DAAD fellow, American Institute for Contemporary German Studies
2005-2008 Senior Fellow, Institute for International Law and Politics, Georgetown
1998-1999 Research Associate, Environment and Health Program, University of Geneva
1997-1999 Research Associate, Environmental Epidemiology, University of Paris V

EDUCATION

Georgetown University, PhD in Government, Fields: Intl. relations, security studies, 2007.
Oxford University, M.Sc. in Environmental Change and Management, *with distinction*, 1999.
Harvard University, B.A in Environmental Science and Public Policy, *magna cum laude*, 1998.

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

Social Media and International Politics (Cambridge University Press, 2020).

Taxing Wars: The American Way of War Finance and the Decline of Democracy
(Oxford University Press, 2018).

Reviewed in the *New York Times*, *Washington Post*

Drones: What Everyone Needs to Know (Oxford University Press, 2016).

Drone Warfare (Polity Press, 2014; co-authored with John Kaag)

Winner of Choice Outstanding Academic Title Award 2015

Coalitions of Convenience: United States Military Interventions after the Cold War (Oxford University Press, 2011).

PEER-REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

“All the News that’s Fit to Fabricate: AI-Generated Text as a Tool of Media Misinformation” (with Miles McCain and Miles Brundage), *Journal of Experimental Political Science* (forthcoming).

“Escalation Firebreaks in the Cyber, Conventional, and Nuclear Domains: Moving Beyond Effects-Based Logics,” (with Jacquelyn Schneider), *Journal of Cyber Security* (2019).

“Legality and Legitimacy in American Military Interventions,” *Presidential Studies Quarterly*, Vol 49, No. 3 (September 2019), 551-580.

“Treatment Format and External Validity in International Relations Experiments” (with Stephen Roblin), *International Interactions*, Vol 45, No.3 (2019), 576-594.

“The Ratification Premium: Hawks, Doves, and Arms Control” (with Elizabeth Saunders and Kenneth Schultz), *World Politics*, Vol 70, No. 4 (Oct 2018), 479-514.

“Mechanisms of Morality: Sources of Public Support for U.S.-Led Humanitarian Intervention” (with Sarah Maxey), *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol 62, No.8 (Sept 2018), 1814-1842.

“Borrowing Support for War” (with Gustavo Flores-Macías), *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol 61, No. 5 (2017), 997-1020.

“Warring from the Virtual to the Real: Assessing the Public’s Threshold for War on Cyber Security” (with Debak Das), *Research and Politics* (April-June 2017), 1-8.

“The Institutional Design of Arms Control Agreements,” *Foreign Policy Analysis* (2016), 1-21.

“The Consequences of Drone Proliferation: Separating Fact from Fiction,” *International Security* Vol 41, No. 2 (Fall 2016), 7-42 (with Michael Horowitz and Matthew Fuhrmann).

“International Law, Military Effectiveness, and Public Support for Drone Strikes,” *Journal of Peace Research*, Vol 53, No. 6 (2016) (with Geoffrey Wallace).

“Flying Under the Radar: A Study of Public attitudes towards Unmanned Aerial Vehicles,” *Research and Politics*, Vol 1, No.1 (2014).

“Political Parties at War: A Study of American War Finance, 1789-2010,” *American Political Science Review*, Vol 107, No. 4 (November 2013), 833-848 (with Gustavo Flores-Macías).

“The Foreign Policy Consequences of China's Economic Rise: A Study of China's Commercial Relations with Africa and Latin America, 1992-2006,” *Journal of Politics*, Vol 75, No. 2 (April 2013), 357-371 (with Gustavo Flores-Macías).

“The Use of Unmanned Aerial Vehicles in Asymmetric Conflict: Legal and Moral Implications,” *Polity*, Vol 44, No. 2 (July 2012), 260-285 (with John Kaag).

“Pragmatism’s Contributions to International Relations,” *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, Vol 25, No. 2 (2012), 191-208 (with John Kaag).

“Attacking the Atom: Does Bombing Nuclear Facilities Affect Proliferation?” *Journal of Strategic Studies*, Vol 32, No. 2 (April 2011), 161-187 (with Matthew Fuhrmann).

“Targeting Nuclear Programs in War and Peace: A Quantitative Empirical Analysis, 1941-2000,” *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol 54, No. 6 (2010), 831-859 (with Matthew Fuhrmann).

“Elite Consensus as a Determinant of Alliance Cohesion: Why Public Opinion Hardly Matters for NATO-Led Operations in Afghanistan,” *Foreign Policy Analysis*, Vol 6, No. 3 (July 2010), 191-215.

“Agents of Destruction? Applying Principal-Agent Analysis to State Sponsorship of Terrorism,” *International Studies Perspectives*, Vol 11, No. 1 (Feb 2010), 1-18 (with Dan Byman).

“American Grand Strategy after Iraq,” *Orbis*, Vol 53, No. 4 (Autumn 2009), 629-645.

“Multilateral Military Interventions: Theory and Practice,” *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol 123, No. 4 (Winter 2008-09), 573-603.

“Shifting Currents: Changes in National Intelligence Estimates on the Iran Nuclear Threat,” *Intelligence and National Security*, Vol 23, No. 5 (Oct 2008), 608-628.

** Winner of Intelligence and National Security award for best journal publication in 2008 (awarded Feb ‘09)

“When Does the Mission Determine the Coalition? The Logic of Multilateral Intervention and the Case of Afghanistan,” *Security Studies*, Vol 17, No. 3 (Fall 2008), 531-567.

“The UN-African Union Mission in Darfur: Implications and Prospects for Success,” *African Security Review*, Vol. 16, No.4 (Winter 2007), 66-79.

“Unilateralism in Multilateral Clothes: The 1994 Haiti Intervention,” *The Journal of Strategic Studies*, Vol. 30, No.3 (June 2007), 449-474.

** Committee on Military Operations and Strategy (CAMOS) prize for best PhD paper in the field of strategic studies

“The 2006 Lebanon War: Lessons Learned,” *Parameters*, Vol.37, No.1 (Spring 2007), 72-84.

“Why States Follow the Rules: Toward a Positional Theory of Adherence to International Regimes,” *Duke Journal of Comparative and International Law*, Vol 16. No.2 (Spring/Summer 2006), pp.331-414 (with Anthony Arend)

“Effects of Ageing Populations on Individual and Global Sustainable Development: A Biodemographical Perspective” *The International Journal of Sustainable Development and World Ecology*, Vol. 6, No.2 (1999), 122-134.

RESEARCH-IN-PROGRESS

“Purely Partisan Warriors? A Study of Legislative Rhetoric in the Afghanistan and Iraq Wars” (with Doug Kriner).

“Transatlantic Shakedown: Does Presidential ‘Naming and Shaming’ Affect NATO Burden Sharing?” (with Jordan Becker, Paul Poast, and Rochelle Terman).

“Is More Always Better? Evaluating Quantitative Approaches to Crisis Simulation.” (with Robert Cantelmo, Julie George, and Jonathan Renshon).

BOOK CHAPTERS

“The Modern State: Rise and Decline of Civic Militarism,” in Sten Rynning, Olivier Schmitt, and Amelie Theussen, *War, The West, and Speed* (Chatham House, Brookings Institution Press; with Adi Rao).

“The Transformative Role of Drones” in *Technology and International Relations* (forthcoming; with Sarah Maxey).

“Grand Strategy and Technological Futures,” in *The Oxford Handbook of Grand Strategy*, Ronald Krebs and Thierry Balzacq eds (forthcoming; with Robert Cantelmo).

“Paying for War: How to Afford a Future of Strategic Competition,” *Center of Gravity Series*, ANU College of Asia and the Pacific, January 2019.

“Drone Proliferation,” in *The Oxford Handbook of International Security*, William Wohlforth and Alexandra Gheciu eds (New York: Oxford University Press, 2018; with Michael Horowitz and Matthew Fuhrmann).

“Threats for Peace: The Domestic Distributional Effects of Negative Military Inducements,” in *Sanctions, Statecraft, and Nuclear Proliferation*, edited by Etel Solingen (New York, NY: Cambridge University Press, 2012).

“Social Networks and Technology in the Prevention of Crimes against Humanity,” in *Mass Atrocity Crimes: Preventing Future Outrages*, Robert Rotberg, ed (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2010).

“Why does Peacekeeping Succeed or Fail? Peacekeeping in the Democratic Republic of Congo and Sierra Leone,” in Jan Angstrom and Isabelle Duyvesteyn, eds., *Modern War and the Utility of Force* (London, UK: Routledge, 2010).

SHORT ARTICLES AND COMMENTARY

The Role of Technology in Online Misinformation, Brookings Institution Report, June 2020.

“Good News and Bad News about Covid-19 Misinformation,” *Scientific American*, 10 June 2020 (with Doug Kriner).

“Taking GPT-2 head to head with the *New York Times*,” *Brookings Institution Tech Stream*, 29 May 2020 (with Miles McCain).

“Contact-tracing apps face serious adoption obstacles,” *Brookings Institution Tech Stream*, 20 May 2020 (with Baobao Zhang and Nina McMurray).

“Coronavirus Fake News Isn’t Like Other Fake News,” *Foreign Affairs*, 30 March 2020 (with Brendan Nyhan).

“Release Strategies and the Social Impacts of Language Models,” *OpenAI Report*, November 2019 (with Irene Solaiman, Miles Brundage, Jack Clark, Amanda Askell, Ariel Herbert-Voss, Jeff Wu, Alec Radford, Gretchen Kreuger, Jong Wook Kim, Miles McCain, Alex Newhouse, Jason Blazakis, Kris McGuffie, and Jasmine Wang), <https://arxiv.org/abs/1908.09203>

“Not Your Father’s Bot: AI is Making Fake News Look Real,” *Foreign Affairs*, 2 August 2019.

“Beto O’Rourke’s ‘War Tax’ Could Help End America’s Wars,” *The National Interest*, 29 June 2019.

“The Catch-22 of Modern Wars,” *World Policy Review*, 26 October 2018.

“Are Drones the ‘Perfect Assassination Weapon’ or an Overblown Threat?” *World Policy Review*, 19 October 2018.

“The United States’ Perpetual War in Afghanistan: Why Long Wars No Longer Generate a Backlash at Home,” *Foreign Affairs*, 20 August 2018 (with Tanisha Fazal).

“To Stop Endless War, Raise Taxes,” *Vox*, 18 June 2018.

“Just Put it on Our Tab: War Financing and the Decline of Democracy,” *War on the Rocks*, 28 May 2018.

“No, Trump Can’t Count on a Hawk’s Advantage in Making Peace with North Korea,” *Washington Post*, 10 May 2018.

“Debating Drone Proliferation,” correspondence with Michael Boyle, *International Security*, Vol 42, No. 3 (Winter 2017/2018), 178-182 (with Michael Horowitz and Matthew Fuhrmann).

“Moral Obligations and Military Intervention,” *The Diplomat*, 26 September 2017 (with Sarah Maxey).

“What to Make of France’s Move to Arm its American-Made Reaper Drones,” *World Politics Review*, 19 September 2017.

“Congress Keeps Quiet on U.S. Drone Policy—and That’s a Big Problem,” *Washington Post*, 24 August 2017 (with Miles McCain).

“How Foreign Policy Came to Divide America: And What It Means for U.S. Leadership,” *Foreign Affairs*, 14 June 2017.

“The Value of Preserving Nato: Priceless,” *Political Violence at a Glance*, 3 March 2017.

“Will Trump Continue Obama’s Drone Policy?” *World Policy Review*, 9 February 2017.

“Americans are United on Retaliating against Russian Cyber Attacks,” *Washington Post*, 19 January 2017 (with Debak Das).

“Another Look at the New ICRC Survey: Glimmers of Hope?” *Just Security*, 13 December 2016.

“Drone Proliferation Matters, but Not for the Reasons You Think,” *War on the Rocks*, 5 December 2016 (with Michael Horowitz and Matthew Fuhrmann).

“Drones: Short-Term Gains, Long-Term Consequences,” *The Cipher Brief*, 13 November 2016.

“China Swooping in on Military Drone Market,” *CNN*, 1 April 2016.

“Does Shielding the Public from the Costs of War Actually Affect Attitudes about Conflict,” *Washington Post*, 14 April 2016 (with Gustavo Flores-Macías).

“After Paris Attacks, Could the U.S. Arm France’s American Drones,” *World Politics Review*, 17 November 2015.

“International Law and US Public Support for Drone Strikes,” *Open Democracy*, 2 July 2015.

“Public Opinion, International Law, and Drone Strikes: Some Reflections,” *Just Security*, 27 May 2015.

“Futureproofing Drones: Setting the Right Standards for Aerial Warfare,” *Foreign Affairs*, 25 May 2015.

“Does Foreign Policy Affect Midterm Elections,” *The Hill*, 7 August 2014.

“Obama’s Report Card on Drone Policy Reform,” *The Hill*, 19 May 2014.

Limiting Armed Drone Proliferation, Council on Foreign Relations Special Report, 2014.

“Drone Proliferation: What We Have to Fear,” *The Hill*, 25 June 2014.

“Do Americans Really Love Drone Strikes,” *Washington Post*, 6 June 2014.

“Why the Rise of China Makes the U.S. Even Lonelier at the United Nations,” *Washington Post* (Monkey Cage), 9 October 2013 (with Gustavo Flores-Macías).

“The Foreign Policy Essay: Preventing the Proliferation of Armed Drones,” *Lanfare*, 13 April 2014.

“The Next Drone Wars: Preparing for Proliferation,” *Foreign Affairs*, March/April 2014, pp. 68-79 (with Micah Zenko).

“The Drone Invasion Has Been Greatly Exaggerated,” *Foreign Policy*, 10 March 2014 (with Micah Zenko).

“Ground the Drones? The Real Problem with Unmanned Aircraft” *Foreign Affairs*, 4 December 2013.

“No Strings Attached? Evaluating China’s Trade Relations Abroad,” *The Diplomat*, 17 May 2013 (with Gustavo Flores-Macías).

“Drones and the Democratic Peace,” *Brown Journal of World Affairs*, Vol 19, No. 2 (2013) (co-authored with John Kaag).

“The Moral Hazard of Drones,” in *The New York Times*, 22 July 2012 (with John Kaag).

**Reprinted in the *Stone Reader*, Peter Catapano and Simon Critchley eds, WW Norton and Company, 2015.

**Reprinted in *Modern Ethics in 77 Arguments* (“a landmark collection for contemporary ethical thought”), Peter Catapano and Simon Critchley eds., WW Norton and Company, 2017.

“A Murky Standard with High Stakes,” *Non-Proliferation Review*, Vol 19, No. 3 (2012): 349-355.

“Targeting Nuclear Programs in War and Peace,” Discussion Paper Paper 2009-11, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, Harvard Kennedy School (co-authored with Matthew Fuhrmann).

BOOK REVIEWS

Review of *Nuclear Politics*, by Alexander Debs and Nuno Monteiro, *International Politics Review*, 23 October 2017.

Roundtable on *Coalitions of Convenience*, by Sarah Kreps *H-Diplo*, Vol 4, No. 7 (2012).

Review of *Threat on the Horizon: An Inside Account of America's Search for Security after the Cold War*, by Loch Johnson, *H-Diplo*, Vol 3, No. 12 (2012).

Review of *The Limits of US Military Capability: Lessons from Vietnam and Iraq*, by James Lebovic, *H-Diplo*, Vol 2, No. 9 (2011).

Review of *American Foreign Policy and the Politics of Fear: Threat Inflation Since 9/11*, by Jane Cramer and A. Trevor Thrall (eds), *Perspectives on Politics*, Vol 9, No. 2 (June 2011), 492-493.

Review of *Iraq and the Evolution of American Strategy*, by Steven Metz, *Political Science Quarterly*, Vol 125, No. 4 (Winter 2010-2011).

GRANTS AND AWARDS

- 2020 Berkeley Existential Risk Initiative, grant for studying the potential effect of artificial intelligence on democratic representation (\$10,000)
- 2020 Cornell Atkinson Center for Sustainability, grant for *Of Pandemics and Infodemics: How Medical Misinformation Travels Online and What to Do about It* (\$9,000)
- 2020 Charles Koch Foundation, grant for US Separation of Powers (\$120,000)
- 2016 Charles Koch Foundation, grant for *Taxing Wars* book project (\$30,000)
- 2014 Institute for Social Sciences Grant, project on humanitarian intervention (\$4,000)
- 2014-2017 Stanton Foundation Nuclear Security Teaching Grant (\$50,000)
- 2013 National Science Foundation's Time-Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences Grant Recipient; drones and international law experiment
- 2013 President's Council of Cornell Women Grant (\$4,000)
- 2012 Cornell University Professional Development Grant (\$1,500)
- 2009-2010 Cornell's Einaudi Center for International Studies Seed Grant: The Cost of War (\$8,000)
- 2008-2009 MacArthur Foundation; Science, Technology, and Security Initiative Support for research that addresses threats posed by nuclear weapons (\$5,000)
- 2008-2009 LaFeber Fellowship Fund for faculty-grad student collaboration (\$2,300) Cornell University
- 2005 Global War on Terror Service Medal, for military operations to combat terrorism
- 1999 Royal Geographical Society Fellowship for Nile River field research Oxford University
- 1997 Harvard University Center for the Environment Summer Research Paris, France; Geneva, Switzerland
- 1996 Ford Foundation Fellowship for the study of UV radiation on DNA NASA Ames, Mountain View, CA

CONFERENCES AND PRESENTATIONS

“All the News that's Fit to Fabricate: A Study of AI-Generated Text as a Tool of Media Misinformation.”

- United States Embassy, Oslo, Norway (remote), 12 August 2020.
- US Congressional Study group (Remote call, 90 staffers), 24 April 2020.
- ETH Zurich, Zurich, Switzerland, 21 February 2020.
- Doha Forum, Doha, Qatar, 15 December 2019.
- Cornell Tech Campus, New York City, 22 November 2019.
- Defense Priorities, Washington, DC, 4 November 2019.
- Centre for the Governance of AI, Oxford University, 26 September 2019.

**Research covered in the [MIT Technology Review](#), [The Bulletin of Atomic Scientists](#), [Wall Street Journal](#)

“Artificial Intelligence, Arms Races, and the Prisoner’s Dilemma.”

- Center for New American Security, Washington, DC: 22 May 2019.

“Fighting Without Paying: Twenty-First-Century Wars and the Decline of Democracy”

- Defence and Strategic Studies Course, Australian War College (remote), 18 August 2020
- Chatham House, London, 25-26 September 2019
- “The Strategy Forum,” Canberra, Australia: 21 August 2019
- Council on Foreign Relations, Washington, DC: 6 May 2019
- Open Society Foundation, Washington, DC: 28 January 2019
- Heritage Foundation, Washington, DC: 28 January 2019
- Charles Koch Foundation, Washington, DC: 29 January 2019
- Chatham House, London, UK: 22 May 2018

“Absence of Accountability: An Analysis of Legislative Engagement on US Foreign Policy”

- University of Pennsylvania, 16 January 2020
- Northwestern University, 17 January 2020
- University of Wisconsin-Madison, 9 April 2019
- UC-Santa Barbara, 7 December 2017
- Yale University, 8 November 2017
- Columbia University, 9 November 2017
- Reppy Institute, Cornell University, 26 October 2017

“Drones and Counterterrorism”

- Australian Defence College (Skype briefing), 20 November 2019
- University of Vermont, 16 April 2019
- Georgia Tech, 11 April 2019
- Free University, Berlin, Germany, 29 June 2018
- European Council on Foreign Relations, London, 21 May 2018
- Isodardo, Italian Pugwash Group, Andalo, Italy, 2017 and 2018
- GlobeSec Forum for Security, Bratislava, Slovakia, 26 May 2017
- Institut Barcelona Estudis Internacionals (IBEI), 3 February 2017
- SOAS University of London, 27 October 2016

- Stimson Center, Washington DC, 17 May 2016
- School of International Studies, Stockholm University, 23 May 2016
- Council on Foreign Relations Roundtables in Dallas (10/2013), NYC (4/2013 and 6/2014), DC (4/2013), Boston (10/2014), Tokyo (11/2014)
- Harvard Coop, Cambridge, MA, 16 October 2014

“Hawks, Doves, and Arms Control”

- Amherst College, 7 February 2019
- Cornell Law School, 26 February 2016
- University of Virginia, 11 April 2016

“Transatlantic Shakedown: Does Presidential “Naming and Shaming” Affect NATO Burden-Sharing?”

- Antwerp University, 14 June 2019
- Brown University, 12 February 2019

“The Iraq War: Intelligence Failures and Fixes,” Triangle Institute for Strategic Studies, Durham, NC, 14 April 2018.

“Understanding the Many Missions of the American Military,” History Institute for Teachers keynote, First Division Museum, 24 March 2018.

“American Grand Strategy and East Asia in the 21st Century,” University of Southern California, 19 March 2018.

“Mechanisms of Morality: Sources of Public Support for U.S.-Led Humanitarian Intervention”

- International Studies Association annual meeting, 16 March 2016
- American Political Science Association annual meeting, 3 September 2015
- Hoover Institution, Stanford University, 8 July 2015
- Ford School of Public Policy, University of Michigan, 16 April 2015
- Mershon Center for Internat’l Security Studies, The Ohio State University, 15 April 2015
- Koc University, Istanbul, Turkey, 26 March 2015
- University of Pennsylvania, Survey Experiments in International Relations, 9 Oct 2014

“International Law, Elites, and Public Support for Drone Strikes”

- University of Chicago, Program on International Security Policy, 26 May 2014
- Cornell Law School, International Law/Relations Colloquium, 27 January 2014
- Stanford University, Center for International Security and Cooperation, 5 December 2013
- University of Texas-Austin, Strauss Center for Law and Politics, 15 October 2013

“Do Attitudes about Fiscal Sacrifice Follow the Flag? Evidence from the Afghanistan War”

- International Studies Association annual meeting, February 2015
- Yale University, Reconsidering Regime Type in IR workshop, 25 April 2015

“Bearing No Burden: How Wars without Costs Affect Democratic Accountability”

- London School of Econ, Security and Statecraft workshop, 25 October 2016
- Binghamton University, Political Economy of Security, 7 February 2014
- Rutgers University, International Relations seminar, 7 November 2013
- American Political Science Association Meeting, Chicago, IL, 30 August 2013
- Institute for Political Science, University of St. Gallen, Switzerland, 1 July 2013
- European Political Science Association meeting, Barcelona, Spain, 21 June 2013
- International Studies Association Meeting, San Francisco, CA, 5 April 2013
- University of California Berkeley, Berkeley, CA, 8 October 2012
- Duke University Security, Peace, and Conflict Seminar, Durham, NC, 3 May 2012

“The Political Economy of War Finance”

- The Costs and Consequences of War workshop, Ithaca NY, 12 April 2013
- UNC-Chapel Hill IR Series, 4 May 2012
- Princeton University Research Program in International Security’s (RPIS), Princeton NJ, 19 April 2012

“Coalitions of Convenience: Military Interventions after the Cold War”

- Council on Foreign Relations, New York, NY, 29 May 2011
- McGill University, October 2009
- Harvard University’s International Security Program, 22 May 2008

“Attacking the Atom: Does Bombing Nuclear Facilities Delay Proliferation?” Center for Security Studies, Zurich, Switzerland, 18-19 June 2010

“The Price is Wrong: Why States Underestimate the Costs of War”

- Vanderbilt International Relations Colloquium, Nashville, TN, 11 April 2011.
- Dartmouth Int’l Relations/Foreign Policy Seminar, Dartmouth College, 30 April 2010

“Does Trade Align Countries’ Political Preferences? The Effect of China’s Bilateral Trade Policy on the Political Affinity with Developing Countries,” Columbia University International Politics Seminar, 8 April 2010

“Just how Humanitarian are Interventions? Peacekeeping and the Prevention of Civilian Killing during and after Civil Wars,” American Political Science Association meeting, 3-6 Sept 2009

“Grand Strategy after Iraq”

- Duke University’s Triangle Institute for Strategic Studies, 28 February 2009
- Colgate University’s International Relations-Foreign Policy speaker series, 13 November 2008

“The Effect of Public Opinion on Alliance Cohesion: Evidence from the NATO-led International Security Force in Afghanistan,” International Studies Association, 16 Feb 2009

“Technologies for Identifying and Documenting Crimes against Humanity,” Harvard Kennedy School, workshop on Crimes against Humanity, 5 December 2008

“Why does Peacekeeping Succeed or Fail? Peacekeeping in the Democratic Republic of Congo and Sierra Leone”

- American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 28-31 August 2008
- Harvard University’s Program on Intra-State Conflict, 2 May 2008.

“Declining States as Declining Firms: What International Development Can Learn from Business Economics,” American Political Science Association Annual Meeting, 28-31 Aug 2008

“US Foreign Policy toward Rogue States: Engage, Isolate or Strike?” at the Burkle Center for International Relations at UCLA, 11 March 2008

“Multilateralism under Unipolarity: A Study of Post-Cold War US Military Interventions”

- New Faces Conference at the Triangle Institute for Strategic Studies, Duke University, 7-8 September 2007
- Miller Center, University of Virginia, 10-11 May 2007
- International Studies Association Conference, Chicago, 28 Feb-3 March, 2007
- American Institute for Contemporary German Studies, Johns Hopkins University, 13 September 2006

“Airpower after Lebanon: Strategic Lessons Learned,” King’s College London, 22-23 Aug 2007

“Compliance with International Law: Theory and Practice,” presented at the International Studies Association-South (ISA-S) Conference, November 2005

“Security Cooperation in Southern Africa: Threats, Challenges and Opportunities” Africa Center for Strategic Studies, Mozambique, Africa, September 2002

“Water Resource Scarcity and European Integration,” European Sustainable Development Conference, Sardinia, Italy, September 1999

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Central Intelligence Agency <i>Board Member</i> , Historical Advisory Panel, 2019-present	Langley, VA
Pete Buttigieg Presidential Campaign <i>Advisor</i> , Foreign Policy-Tech Team, 2019-2020	South Bend, IN
United States Institute of Peace <i>Author/Advisor</i> , Post-Conflict Reconstruction and Stability Operations Handbook, 2008	Washington, DC
United States Departments of State and Homeland Security <i>Executive Consultant</i> , Project Lead on DoS, DHS Forecasting Projects, 2005-2006	Washington, DC
Secretary of the Air Force for International Affairs <i>USAF Reserve</i> , Political Military Affairs and Foreign Military Sales for Europe, 2005-06	Washington, DC

National Reconnaissance Office (NRO) Chantilly, VA
Chief, Global Analysis, Developed future tech requirements for space intel, 2003-05

UK Ministry of Defence, N. Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) Belgium/UK
Consultant, Coalition and network centric operations, 2003-2004

United States Air Force Active Duty Officer Hanscom AFB, MA
Foreign Area Officer for European and Sub-Saharan African Affairs, 1999-2003
Acquisition and Procurement Officer for Advanced Surveillance Technology

SEMINARS AND TRAINING

Center for Teaching Excellence, Faculty Institute for Teaching, Cornell University, January 2013

US-Israel Academic Exchange, Israel, July 2011

John S. Knight Institute's Faculty Seminar for Writing Instruction, Cornell University, June 2009

Workshop on Positive and Negative Inducements in Non-Proliferation, University of California Irvine, 20-21 March 2009

Responsibility to Protect Seminar, Carr Center for Human Rights Policy-Program on Intrastate Conflict, Harvard University, 31 May 2008

Manfred Wörner Seminar, sponsored by the German Marshall Fund and German Defense Ministry to promote US-European security interests: Europe, May 2007

Summer Workshop on the Analysis of Military Operations and Strategy (SWAMOS), sponsored by the Columbia University Institute of War and Peace Studies, Summer 2006

New Era Foreign Policy Project, Institute for International Studies (IIS), University of California at Berkeley, 5-7 March 2006

Consortium on Qualitative Research Methods (CQRM), Arizona State University, 3-13 January 2006

Harvard Women's Leadership Project, Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 1997

PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES

University Service

Faculty Fellow, North Campus Advisory member, 2014-present

Faculty Advisor, Cornell Law Students Veterans Association, 2016-present

John Quincy Adams Society, 2019-present

Cornell Intelligence Club, 2017-2018

Amnesty International-Cornell Unit, 2009-2011

Abroad View service organization, 2009-2011

Director of Graduate Studies, Government Dept, Cornell University, 2014-2016, 2017-18

Co-Director, International Law-IR Colloquium, Cornell Law School, 2009-2016

Member, Internal Review Committee, Cornell University, 2014-2015

Director, International Political Economy program, Cornell University, 2012-2013

Faculty Representative, Cornell University ROTC Relations Committee, 2009-2013

Disciplinary Service

Series Co-Editor, *Cambridge Elements Series in International Relations* (Cambridge University Press).

Series Co-Editor, *International and Domestic Institutions* (University of Chicago Press).

Associate Editor, *International Security* (MIT University Press).

Appointed Board Member, *American Journal of Political Science*, *Contemporary Security Policy*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *Journal of Global Security Studies*, *Intelligence and National Security*, *International Security*, *Research and Politics*, *Security Studies*

Co-Director (with Nuno Monteiro and Sebastian Rosato), International Relations Theory Colloquium

Reviewer, *American Journal of Political Science*, *British Journal of Political Science*, *American Political Science Review*, *Journal of Politics*, *Journal of Global Security Studies*, *Contemporary Security Policy*, *Conflict Management and Peace Science*, *International Security*, *International Organization*, *International Studies Quarterly*, *Journal of Experimental Political Science*, *Perspectives on Politics*, *Journal of Peace Research*, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, *Journal of Human Rights*, *Political Science Quarterly*, *Foreign Policy Analysis*, *African Security Review*, *Intelligence and National Security*, *World Politics*, *Security Studies*, *Journal of Strategic Studies*, *Cambridge Review of International Affairs*, University of Chicago, Stanford University, Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, University of Michigan, Georgetown University Press, National Science Foundation (NSF)

International Security Division Co-Chair, American Political Science Association 2014-2015

Military Veterans in Political Science Board Member (Secretary)