



BROOKINGS  
FOREIGN POLICY  
LEADERSHIP COUNCIL



## ABOUT BROOKINGS

The Brookings Institution is the leading global research organization for non-partisan, independent scholarship and policy solutions. Brookings scholars conduct high-quality, impactful research and analysis to inform the public debate; develop innovative policy solutions to benefit humanity at the local, national, and global levels; and provide practical recommendations for addressing the most pressing challenges of the 21st century. For over 100 years, our scholars have combined deep and broad expertise, fact-based research, and civil discourse to build a reputation for quality, independence, and impact.

## ABOUT FOREIGN POLICY

The Foreign Policy (FP) program at Brookings is the premier research center dedicated to providing the public, policymakers and other stakeholders with strategic insight and analysis on the rapidly-changing dynamics of geopolitics and their implications for international relations, security, and economics. Consistently ranked as one of the top foreign policy think tanks in the world, FP and its team of scholars generate well-founded analysis to inform U.S. and international strategies for navigating complex policy challenges, such as tackling transnational threats; deterring aggression and avoiding unnecessary wars; and establishing and preserving the peace after unavoidable conflicts.

FP scholars blend deep academic expertise and innovative ideas with high-level experience in policymaking. This formula supports a track record of impact that dates back to our renowned role in setting out the blueprints for the United Nations and shaping the Marshall Plan. The program's impact is both non-partisan and sustained: distinctively, our scholars have served in the National Security Council or Departments of State or Defense for every U.S. president since Franklin D. Roosevelt.

To confront a world in rapid flux, FP currently focuses on several priority areas. These include mapping the changing dynamics of key regions and of relations between major powers; preventing great-power war; and improving U.S. and allied policy in Asia, Europe, and the Middle East. FP experts also work with partners in the U.S. administration, multilateral organizations, and regional actors to help manage pivotal conflicts, including North Korea and Iran, as well as proxy wars, civil wars, and transnational threats. FP is developing ideas for preserving and adapting American leadership of the international order, and for new allied or multilateral arrangements to support it.

To address these challenges, FP deploys over 40 resident scholars, along with another four dozen active nonresident affiliates and a wide network of collaborators both in the United States and in key regions.

Vice President and Director of the  
Foreign Policy Program Bruce Jones.



To learn more about  
Foreign Policy, visit  
[brookings.edu/fp](https://brookings.edu/fp)

BROOKINGS

The Brookings Foreign Policy Leadership Council (FPLC) is a group of business leaders, dignitaries, and philanthropists with a deep interest in geopolitics and the future of American foreign policy. Through their annual philanthropic support, FPLC members provide the Foreign Policy program with critical funding to fuel independent, nonpartisan research and analysis. This support allows our scholars to respond rapidly to geopolitical changes and provide insights to policymakers and the public.

Co-chaired by Brookings Trustee David Weinberg and Jonathan Colby, the FPLC is actively engaged with the Foreign Policy program's senior leadership and scholars. During expert briefings, conference calls, and numerous events held throughout the year, FPLC members engage in dialogues with scholars and provide their perspectives on current global issues and challenges. Members and scholars also participate in biannual FPLC meetings, which foster stimulating conversations on world events.

Foreign Policy Leadership Council membership is by invitation. Engagement opportunities include:

- Foreign Policy Leadership Council meetings, three times per year, in Washington and New York
  - Frequent phone briefings with Foreign Policy scholars in response to breaking geopolitical news
  - Opportunities to request briefings with the Vice President and Foreign Policy scholars
- Invitations to exclusive events and programming, including:
- Brookings and 'FP on the Road' convenings hosted by members and Trustees in Washington, New York, Chicago, Miami, Los Angeles, London, and other cities
  - Brookings Board of Trustees receptions and dinners in Washington, D.C., featuring distinguished guest speakers and scholars from other Brookings programs
  - Site visits and study tours led by Brookings's leadership and scholars
- Complimentary copies of Foreign Policy publications, including the latest books and research
  - A curated weekly newsletter on current geopolitical research and commentary
  - Annual updates from the Vice President on new areas of research and program priorities
  - Recognition in the Brookings Institution Annual Report



Brookings FPLC members met with Brookings President John R. Allen for a private reception in Washington.

For more information about the Foreign Policy Leadership Council contact:  
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## JONATHAN E. COLBY

Jonathan E. Colby is co-chair of the Foreign Policy Leadership Council and a Senior Advisor at the Carlyle Group. Based in Washington, D.C., he focuses on working with investors as well as serving on the investment committees for Carlyle Japan Partners I & II and III. Prior to joining Carlyle in 1998, Colby was with Equinox Group Holdings, Ltd., a merchant bank specializing in private equity investments and corporate advisory services in Asia. Prior to that, Colby was a senior managing director of The Blackstone Group, and before that was head of Asian mergers and acquisitions at The First Boston Corporation in Tokyo. Colby also served on the National Security Council staff under the direction of Dr. Henry A. Kissinger. Colby is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and the International Institute for Strategic Studies. He serves on the Boards of Directors of the Carnegie Council for Ethics in International Affairs, where he also serves as Chairman of the Finance Committee.


***“The FPLC provides privileged access to the work being done on the major foreign policy issues of our time, both through regular interaction with Brookings’s leading scholars in their fields, as well as frequent dialogue with U.S., and foreign leaders and policymakers. Membership affords the opportunity to host events in one’s local community as well as join Brookings’s study missions abroad.”***



## DAVID WEINBERG

David Weinberg is Chairman and Chief Executive Officer of Judd Enterprises, Inc., a private, investment-management office with diverse interests including natural resources, beverages, and financial services. He is also President of its early-stage technology-investing affiliate, Digital Bandwidth, LLC. Mr. Weinberg is a director of The Coca-Cola Company, a member of the International Council of the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs of the Kennedy School of Government, and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Mr. Weinberg also serves as Vice Chair of the Board of Trustees of Northwestern University. He is a former chair of the Board’s Northwestern Medicine Committee, through which he helped oversee the medical research enterprise of the University and its relationships with its affiliated hospitals. Mr. Weinberg has served as a member of the Executive Committee of the Board of Directors of the Economic Club of Chicago, and is a member of the Steering Committee of The Civic Committee of the Commercial Club of Chicago, having chaired its Education Committee from 2005 to 2008. Mr. Weinberg earned an AB degree cum laude in Government from Harvard College and a JD degree from the Georgetown University Law Center, where he was an editor of the *Journal of Law & Policy in International Business*.

***“For a select group of individuals interested in the foreign policy and security issues facing the United States and the world, the Brookings Foreign Policy Leadership Council provides unique opportunities for direct engagement with Brookings scholars through meetings, conference calls, and national and international study tours.”***



Brookings President John R. Allen in conversation with members of the Foreign Policy Leadership Council during the spring 2018 FPLC meeting in Washington.

**Jonathan E. Colby**

Co-Chair  
Foreign Policy Leadership  
Council  
Senior Advisor  
The Carlyle Group

**David Weinberg**

Co-Chair  
Foreign Policy Leadership  
Council  
Chairman and CEO  
Judd Enterprises

**Robert J. Abernethy**

President  
American Standard  
Development Company

**Alan Batkin**

Chairman and CEO  
Converse Associates, Inc.

**Wael Bayazid**

Managing Director  
The Carlyle Group

**Jeffrey Boyd**

Chairman  
Booking Holdings

**Paul Cejas**

Chairman and CEO  
PLC Investments

**Howard Cox**

Special Limited Partner  
Greylock

**Jason Cummins**

Head of Economic Research  
Brevard Howard Asset  
Management

**Alan M. Dachs**

President, CEO, and Director  
The Fremont Group

**Sir Mick Davis**

Founder  
Niron Metals

**Alfonso Fanjul**

Chairman and CEO  
Fanjul Corp. and Florida  
Crystals Corporation

**David I. Fisher**

Chairman Emeritus  
Capital Group International

**Lee Folger**

Chairman  
Folger Nolan Fleming Douglas

**Barbara Franklin**

President and CEO  
Barbara Franklin Enterprises

**Bart Friedman**

Senior Partner  
Cahill Gordon & Reindel LLP

**Michael Gelman**

President  
The Morningstar Foundation

**Susie Gelman**

Chair  
Israel Policy Forum

**Rob Granieri**

Jane Street

**Andrew Gundlach**

Bleichroeder LP

**Roger Hertog**

President  
The Hertog Foundation

**Benjamin R. Jacobs**

Senior Advisor & Co-Founder  
The JBG Companies

**Lou Anne Jensen**

Founder and President  
Chrest Foundation

**Suzanne Nora Johnson**

Former Vice Chairman  
Goldman Sachs, & Co.

**Khaled A. Juffali**

Managing Partner  
Ebrahim A. Juffali & Brothers

**Michael M. Kellen**

President  
Anna-Maria and Stephen  
Kellen Foundation

**Michael Klein**

Founder  
M. Klein and Co.

**Susana Malcorra**

Former Minister of Foreign  
Affairs, Argentine Republic

**Ozan Ozkural**

Co-Founder and CEO  
Tanto Capital Partners

**Whitney Pidot**

Former Global Managing  
Partner  
Shearman & Sterling

**John G. Popp**

Managing Director  
Credit Suisse

**Joseph L. Rice**

Founder  
Clayton, Dubilier, & Rice, Inc.

**Stephen Robert**

Founder and Co-Chair  
Source of Hope Foundation

**David M. Rubenstein**

Co-Founder and  
Co-Executive Chairman  
The Carlyle Group

**Rangu Salgame**

Chairman & CEO  
Princeton Growth Ventures

**Robert B. Sheh**

Founding & Managing Partner  
Alta Group LLC

**William A. Shutzer**

Senior Advisor  
Evercore

**Graham Slack**

Chief Economist, Head of  
Strategic Intelligence  
A.P. Moller Maersk

**Krishen Sud**

Managing Member and  
Founder  
Sivik Global Healthcare, Inc.

**John L. Thornton**

Executive Chairman  
Barrick Gold Corporation

**Antoine W. van Agtmael**

Senior Adviser  
Garten Rothkopf

**Sadek Wahba**

Founder and Managing  
Partner  
I Squared Capital



Former U.S. Secretary of State, Dr. Condoleezza Rice, discusses some of the themes in her book "Democracy: Stories from the Long Road to Freedom" in May 2017.



Foreign Policy Senior Fellow and Director of Research Michael O'Hanlon in conversation with Secretary of Defense Mark Esper in May 2019.



Director of the Brookings Center on the United States and Europe and Senior Fellow Thomas Wright and Robert Bosch Senior Fellow Amanda Sloat in conversation with the Honorable John Bercow, Speaker of the House of Commons of the United Kingdom in May 2019.



Former White House Chief of Staff John Kelly in conversation with Brookings President John Allen in June 2018.



Representative Adam Schiff, Chairman of the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence, in conversation with Brookings President John Allen in February 2019.



**LEFT:** Former National Security Advisor Susan Rice.

**BELOW:** Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff General Joseph Dunford.



**ABOVE:** Brookings Distinguished Fellow and Former National Security Advisor to the Prime Minister of India and Foreign Secretary Shivshankar Menon.



**RIGHT:** Former Vice President of the United States Joseph R. Biden.



David M. Rubenstein Fellow in Foreign Policy Alina Polyakova participates in a discussion on Russia's growing global influence during the spring 2018 FPLC seminar in Washington.



SK-Korea Foundation Chair in Korean Studies Jung Pak addresses the potential for U.S. discussions with North Korea during the spring 2018 FPLC seminar.



Senior Fellow Daniel Byman speaks on Middle East conflicts and U.S. counterterrorism efforts during the spring 2018 FPLC seminar.



Senior Fellow Vanda Felbab-Brown discusses transnational criminal networks and terrorism during the spring 2018 FPLC seminar.



FPLC member Barbara Franklin offers her insights during the spring 2018 FPLC meeting.



Senior Fellow and Director of the Center on the United States and Europe, Thomas Wright, during a panel discussion.



**LEFT:** Inaugural Robert Bosch Senior Fellow Constanze Stelzenmüller.



**BELOW:** Director of Research, Senior Fellow, and The Sydney Stein, Jr. Chair Michael O'Hanlon.



**ABOVE:** Director of the Center on Middle East Policy and Fellow Natan Sachs.



**RIGHT:** Director of The India Project and Senior Fellow Tanvi Madan.



Former National Security Advisor Stephen Hadley and Brookings President John Allen following their conversation with FPLC members during their spring 2019 meeting in Washington.



Deputy Secretary of State John Sullivan hosted FPLC members, Brookings scholars and Trustees at the U.S. Department of State during the spring 2018 FPLC meeting in Washington.



German Ambassador to the United States Dr. Emily Haber in conversation with FPLC members Krishen Sud and Rangu Salgame during the spring 2019 FPLC dinner at the German Ambassador's Residence in Washington.



**BRUCE JONES**

Bruce Jones is vice president and director of Foreign Policy and a senior fellow in the Project on International Order and Strategy (IOS). He is a consulting professor at Stanford University. He previously served as deputy director for foreign policy at Brookings and director of NYU's Center on International Cooperation. He has served as a senior advisor to the U.N. security council and as senior external advisor at the World Bank, and worked for the U.N. in the Middle East and Kosovo. Jones is the author of *Still Ours to Lead* (Brookings, 2014) and co-author of *Risk Pivot: Great Powers, International Security, and the Energy Revolution* (Brookings, 2014), among others.



**SUZANNE MALONEY**

Suzanne Maloney is deputy director of Foreign Policy at Brookings and a senior fellow in the Center for Middle East Policy. Her research focuses on energy policy, economic and political reform in the Gulf region, and U.S. policy toward Iran and the Gulf States. Maloney directed the 2004 Council on Foreign Relations Task Force on U.S. Policy toward Iran and most recently was a member of the State Department's policy planning staff, covering Iran, Iraq, the Gulf States, and the broader Middle East. Maloney blogs about political developments in the Middle East for the Markaz blog. She is the author of *Iran's Political Economy since the Revolution* (Cambridge, 2015).



**MICHAEL O'HANLON**

Michael E. O'Hanlon is the Sydney Stein Jr. Chair and director of research for Foreign Policy at Brookings. Before joining Brookings, O'Hanlon worked as a national security analyst at the Congressional Budget Office. His current research agenda includes military strategy and technology, Northeast Asia, U.S. Central Command, and defense budgets, among other defense and security issues. O'Hanlon recently served on the secretary of state's international security advisory board. O'Hanlon is author of *The Senkaku Paradox* (Brookings, 2019).



### **MADIHA AFZAL**

Madiha Afzal is a David M. Rubenstein Fellow in the Foreign Policy program. Her research lies at the intersection of political economy, development, and security, with a focus on Pakistan. Afzal received her doctorate in economics from Yale University.



### **CÉLIA BELIN**

Célia Belin is a visiting fellow in the Center on the United States and Europe. Prior to joining Brookings she served for over five years as special adviser on U.S. affairs and transatlantic relations in the French Foreign Ministry's Centre d'Analyse, de Prévision et de Stratégie. Previously she

was a researcher at the Centre Thucyde in Paris; she holds a PhD in political science/international relations from the University Panthéon-Assas and has been a Guest Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations and a Visiting Scholar at Columbia University. She writes regularly on US affairs and transatlantic relations.



### **RICHARD C. BUSH III**

Richard C. Bush III is the Chen-Fu and Cecilia Yen Koo Chair in Taiwan Studies in the Center for East Asia Policy Studies, which focuses on the political, economic, and security issues facing East Asia and U.S. interests in the region. Bush's three-decade public service career included

positions on Capitol Hill, within the Intelligence Community, and for the U.S. State Department. His latest book is *Uncharted Strait: The Future of China-Taiwan Relations* (Brookings, 2013).



### **DANIEL L. BYMAN**

Daniel L. Byman is a senior fellow in the Center for Middle East Policy. Byman formerly held positions at the RAND Corporation and served on the staff of the 9/11 Commission. Byman's research focuses on the Middle East, security, and counterterrorism. He also directs

Georgetown University's Center for Peace and Security Studies.



### **DAVID DOLLAR**

David Dollar is a senior fellow in the John L. Thornton China Center. Prior to joining Brookings, Dollar served as the U.S. Treasury's economic and financial emissary to China from 2009 to 2013, based at the U.S. embassy in Beijing. In

that capacity he facilitated the macroeconomic and financial policy dialogue between U.S. and Chinese policymakers. Dollar worked at the World Bank for 20 years, most recently as country director for China and Mongolia. His other World Bank assignments focused on Asian economies. Prior to his World Bank career, Dollar was an assistant professor in the economics department at UCLA.



### **RUSH DOSHI**

Rush Doshi is director of the Brookings China Strategy Initiative and a fellow in Brookings Foreign Policy. He is also a fellow at Yale Law School's Paul Tsai China Center. His research focuses on Chinese grand strategy as well as Indo-Pacific security issues. As director of

the Brookings China Strategy Initiative, Doshi leads an effort that analyzes Mandarin-language open sources and Chinese behavior to understand the evolving military, economic, political, and informational components of Chinese grand strategy.



### **ROBERT J. EINHORN**

Robert Einhorn is a senior fellow with the Arms Control and Non-Proliferation Initiative. He was previously the State Department's special advisor for non-proliferation and arms control. From 1972 until 1986, Einhorn held a wide range of arms control and non-proliferation

positions at the U.S. Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. He joined the State Department's Policy Planning Staff in 1986 and left it in 1992 to become a deputy assistant secretary in the Bureau of Political-Military Affairs. From 1999 to 2001, he served as assistant secretary of state for non-proliferation.



### **SALAM FAYYAD**

Salam Fayyad is a distinguished fellow in the Foreign Policy program. He is the former prime minister of the Palestinian Authority (2007 to 2013). Fayyad was also minister of finance for the Palestinian Authority (2002-2005), and from March 2007 until his appointment as prime

minister. In 2006, he served as chairman of the Finance Committee for the Palestinian Legislative Council. Earlier in his career, Fayyad also held several positions at the International Monetary Fund and served as the Jerusalem-based senior resident representative to Palestine (1996-2001). Fayyad holds a Bachelor of Science from the American University of Beirut, a Master of Business Administration from St. Edward's University, and a doctorate in economics from the University of Texas at Austin.



### VANDA FELBAB-BROWN

Vanda Felbab-Brown is a senior fellow in the Center for 21st Century Security and Intelligence. Her work focuses on the national security implications of black networks, illicit economies, insurgency, civil war, and terrorism, spanning Afghanistan, Pakistan, Burma, the Andean region, Mexico, and Somalia. Felbab-Brown is also an expert in international counternarcotics programs and U.S. foreign policy. She is the author of the book *Aspiration and Ambivalence: Strategies and Realities of Counterinsurgency and State-Building in Afghanistan* (Brookings, 2012).



### JEFFREY FELTMAN

Jeffrey Feltman is a visiting fellow in the Brookings Foreign Policy program. His research focuses on multilateralism in today's peace and security environment, including how official and non-official mediators can prevent or resolve conflict as well as creative options for peacekeeping. From 2012-2018, Jeff served as United Nations under-secretary-general for political affairs, leading the Department of Political Affairs, the UN's foreign policy, conflict prevention, and mediation division. Earlier in his career, Jeff held numerous posts in the U.S. State Department, serving as ambassador to Lebanon (2004- 2008) as well as postings in Iraq, Tunisia, Israel, Hungary, and Haiti. Immediately before his appointment to the UN, he served as the U.S. Assistant Secretary of State for Near Eastern Affairs (2009-2012), including during the period of the "Arab Spring," and achieved the rank of career minister.



### LINDSEY FORD

Lindsey Ford is a David M. Rubenstein Fellow in the Foreign Policy program. She is also an adjunct lecturer at the George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs. Her research focuses on U.S. defense strategy in the Asia-Pacific region, including U.S. security alliances, military posture, and regional security architecture. Ford is a frequent commentator on Asian security and defense issues and her analysis has been featured by outlets including the New York Times, the Wall St. Journal, the Financial Times, Politico, Foreign Policy, the Straits Times, CNN, MSNBC, and Bloomberg.



### JAMES GOLDGEIER

James Goldgeier is a Robert Bosch senior visiting fellow at the Center on the United States and Europe at the Brookings Institution and a professor of international relations at the School of International Service at American University, where he served as dean from 2011-17. In 2018-19, he held the inaugural Library of Congress Chair in U.S.-Russia relations. Previously, he was a professor at George Washington University, where from 2001-05 he directed the Elliott School's Institute for European, Russian and Eurasian Studies. He also taught at Cornell University, and has held a number of public policy appointments, including director for Russian, Ukrainian and Eurasian affairs on the National Security Council Staff, Whitney Shepardson Senior Fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations, and Henry A. Kissinger Chair at the Library of Congress. He received his bachelors from Harvard and his doctorate in political science from the University of California, Berkeley.



### SAMANTHA GROSS

Samantha Gross is a fellow in the Cross-Brookings Initiative on Energy and Climate. Before joining Brookings, Samantha held management roles in the private sector and government, including serving as director of integrated research at IHS CERA and director for international climate and clean energy at the Office of International Affairs in the U.S. Department of Energy. An expert on global energy markets, her current work addresses topics such as post-Paris climate policy and international cooperation, energy efficiency, unconventional oil and gas development, regional and global natural gas trade, and the energy-water nexus.



### SHADI HAMID

Shadi Hamid is a fellow in the Center for Middle East Policy and the Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World. His research focuses on Islamist political parties and democratic reform in the Middle East. Prior to joining Brookings, Hamid was director of research at the Project on Middle East Democracy and a Hewlett fellow at Stanford University's Center on Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law. He is the author of the book, *Islamic Exceptionalism: How the Struggle over Islam is Reshaping the World* (St. Martin's Press, 2016).



### RYAN HASS

Ryan Hass is the Michael H. Armacost Chair and fellow in the Foreign Policy program, where he holds a joint appointment to the John L. Thornton China Center and the Center for East Asia Policy Studies. Hass focuses his research and analysis on enhancing policy development on the pressing political, economic, and security challenges facing the United States in East Asia. From 2013 to 2017, Hass served as the director for China, Taiwan and Mongolia at the National Security Council (NSC) staff.



### FIONA HILL

Fiona Hill is on leave of absence, recently serving on the National Security Council staff as special assistant to the president and senior director for European and Russian Affairs. She previously was director of the Brookings Center on the United States and Europe. Prior to Brookings, Hill was director of strategic planning at the Eurasia Foundation and directed research in Russia, Central Asia, and the Caucasus at Harvard. From 2006 to 2009, Hill was the national intelligence officer for Russia and Eurasia at the National Intelligence Council. She is co-author of the book, *Mr. Putin: Operative in the Kremlin*.



### JAMIE P. HORSLEY

Jamie Horsley is a visiting fellow in the John L. Thornton China Center. She is also a senior fellow at the Paul Tsai China Center and visiting lecturer in law at Yale Law School. Her project work and research revolve around issues of governance and regulatory reform in China, including promoting government transparency, public participation in decision-making, and mechanisms of government accountability, as well as touching on substantive areas ranging from food safety to civil society regulation to environmental governance. She was formerly executive director of the Yale China Law Center.



### ROBERT KAGAN

Robert Kagan is the Stephen and Barbara Friedman Senior Fellow in Foreign Policy at Brookings. His most recent book is *The Jungle Grows Back* (Knopf 2018). He writes a monthly column on world affairs for The Washington Post, and is a contributing editor at both The Weekly Standard and The New Republic. He served in the State Department from 1984 to 1988 as a member of the policy planning staff and as principal speechwriter for Secretary of State George P. Shultz.



### JAMES KIRCHICK

James Kirchick is a visiting fellow in the Center on the United States and Europe and Project on International Order and Strategy at the Brookings Institution. A widely published journalist, he is author of *The End of Europe: Dictators, Demagogues and the Coming Dark Age* (Yale, 2017), a correspondent for The Daily Beast, a columnist for Tablet Magazine, and a frequent contributor to a wide array of publications including the Los Angeles Times, The Washington Post, Politico, Foreign Policy, The Weekly Standard, and Commentary among many others.



### CHENG LI

Cheng Li is a senior fellow and director of the John L. Thornton China Center. Li is also a director of the National Committee on U.S.-China Relations and a member of the Academic Advisory Team of the Congressional U.S.-China Working Group. His area of expertise includes Chinese politics, generational changes of political leaders, China's domestic regional development, and Sino-American relations. He is the author of *Chinese Politics in the Xi Jinping Era* (Brookings, 2016).



### TANVI MADAN

Tanvi Madan is a senior fellow and director of the India Project, which is part of the larger India Initiative at Brookings. Madan's work explores Indian foreign policy, especially focusing on India's relations with China and the United States. She also addresses the intersection of Indian energy policies and its foreign and security policies. Madan is completing work on the book, *Fateful Triangle: How China Shaped US-India Relations During the Cold War*.



### CHRISTOPHER MESEROLE

Chris Meserole is a fellow in Foreign Policy at the Brookings Institution and an expert on artificial intelligence, emerging technology, and international security. His current research is focused on developing democratic models of digital governance that can respond to both the emerging threat of digital authoritarianism. Meserole regularly briefs technology leaders and government officials in the United States and Europe, and his research has appeared or been featured in numerous publications, such as the New Yorker, Time, Newsweek, Foreign Affairs, and Foreign Policy.



### VICTORIA NULAND

Victoria Nuland is senior advisor to the the director of Foreign Policy and nonresident senior fellow at Brookings. She is also a distinguished practitioner in grand strategy at Yale University, and a member of the board of the National Endowment for Democracy. She was

CEO of the Center for a New American Security, a bipartisan national security think tank in Washington, from January 2018 until February 2019. A U.S. diplomat for 32 years, Ambassador Nuland served as assistant secretary of state for European and Eurasian affairs from September 2013 until January 2017. She was responsible for U.S. policy and diplomatic relations with 50 countries in Europe and Eurasia, with NATO, the European Union, and the Organization for Security and Cooperation in Europe, managing a staff of nine thousand Americans and Europeans, and a \$1.5 billion budget. She holds a lifetime appointment as Career Ambassador, the State Department's highest rank.



### JUNG H. PAK

Jung Pak is the SK-Korea Foundation Chair in Korea Studies at Brookings. A specialist on the Korean Peninsula and U.S.-East Asia foreign policy, Pak's work at Brookings focuses on North Korea's WMD capabilities, the regime's foreign policy calculus, internal stability, and

inter-Korean ties. Pak has held senior positions in the Central Intelligence Agency and the Office of the Director of National Intelligence. From 2006 to 2008, she was adjunct assistant professor at Hunter College in New York, where she helped launch the Roosevelt House Public Policy Institute. Pak earned a PhD in U.S. History from Columbia University and a BA from Colgate University.



### ALINA POLYAKOVA

Alina Polyakova is the founding director of the Project on Global Democracy and Emerging Technology and a fellow in the Center on the United States and Europe at the Brookings Institution, where she leads the Foreign Policy program's Democracy Working Group. Polyakova was part of the

inaugural class of David M. Rubenstein fellow at Brookings.



### BRUCE RIEDEL

Bruce Riedel is director of The Intelligence Project and senior fellow with the Center for Middle East Policy. Riedel served for more than 30 years as a CIA official and senior intelligence adviser to four presidents. Most recently, Riedel served as

co-chairman of a White House interagency review of Afghanistan and Pakistan policies. He is an expert on South Asia, the Middle East, counterterrorism, and terrorist networks such as Al Qaeda. He is the author of *Kings and Presidents: Saudi Arabia and the United States since FDR* (Brookings Press, 2017) and *Beirut 1958: How America's Wars in the Middle East Began* (Brookings Press, 2019).



### FRANK ROSE

Frank Rose is a senior fellow for security and strategy in Foreign Policy at Brookings. He focuses on nuclear strategy and deterrence, arms control, strategic stability, missile defense, outer space, and emerging security challenges. Rose served as assistant secretary of

state for arms control, verification, and compliance from 2014-17, where he was responsible for advising the secretary of state on a wide variety of arms control, strategic policy, verification, and compliance issues. From 2009 to 2014, Rose served as the deputy assistant secretary of state for space and defense policy where he was responsible for key issues related to arms control and defense policy including missile defense, space security, chemical and biological weapons, and conventional arms control. Rose has also held various national security staff positions in the U.S. House of Representatives, including service as a professional staff member on both the House Armed Services Committee and the House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence.



### NATAN SACHS

Natan Sachs is director of the Center for Middle East Policy at Brookings, where he is also a fellow. Sachs researches Israeli foreign policy, Israeli domestic politics, and the Arab-Israeli conflict. A native of Jerusalem, he previously researched the intersection of Islamic, nationalist, and ethnic identities

in Southeast Asia. He is currently writing a book on Israeli grand strategy and its domestic origins.



### AMANDA SLOAT

Amanda Sloat is a Robert Bosch senior fellow in the Center on the United States and Europe. Her areas of expertise include Brexit and British politics, Turkey and Southern Europe, the European Union, and trans-Atlantic relations. She previously served as Deputy Assistant Secretary of

State for Southern Europe and Eastern Mediterranean Affairs as well as Senior Advisor to the White House Coordinator for the Middle East and as Senior Advisor to the Assistant Secretary of State for Europe. She has served on the U.S. House Foreign Affairs Committee, with responsibility for European policy. Sloat was a post-doctoral research fellow at Queen's University Belfast and holds a PhD in Politics from the University of Edinburgh.



### MIREYA SOLÍS

Mireya Solís is director, senior fellow and the Philip Knight Chair in Japan Studies in the Brookings Center for East Asia Policy Studies. An expert in Japan's foreign economic policies, Solís earned a doctorate in government and a master's in East Asian studies from Harvard University, and a bachelor's in international relations from El Colegio de México. Her main research interests include Japanese politics, political economy, and foreign policy; international and comparative political economy; international relations; and government-business relations. She also has interests in broader issues in U.S.-Japan relations and East Asian multilateralism.



### CONSTANZE STELZENMÜLLER

Constanze Stelzenmüller is the inaugural Robert Bosch senior fellow. An expert on German, European, and transatlantic foreign and security policy and strategy, Stelzenmüller joined Brookings from the German Marshall Fund of the United States (GMF), where she was a senior transatlantic fellow and directed the Transatlantic Trends survey. Her areas of expertise include: transatlantic relations, German foreign policy, NATO, EU foreign, security, and defense policy, international law, and human rights. Previously Stelzenmüller served as the director of GMF's Berlin office. From 1994 until 2005, she was an editor in the political section of the German weekly *Die Zeit*, where she had also served as defense and international security editor and covered human rights issues.



### TODD STERN

Todd Stern is a senior fellow in the Brookings Foreign Policy program. From 2009 to 2016, he served as the United States Special Envoy for Climate Change. In this capacity, he led the U.S. negotiating team for the Paris Agreement, and was a leading voice of the Obama administration's climate change strategy. He previously served in the Clinton administration as White House Staff Secretary. Stern is a graduate of Dartmouth College and Harvard Law School, and is currently a Visiting Lecturer in Law at Yale Law School.



### JONATHAN STROMSETH

Jonathan Stromseth is a senior fellow in the Center for East Asia Policy Studies and the John L. Thornton China Center and the holder of the Lee Kuan Yew chair in Southeast Asia Studies. Before joining Brookings, Stromseth was a member of the policy planning staff at the U.S. Department of State, covering the East Asia and Pacific portfolio. He has

also worked at the United Nations, focusing on peacekeeping operations in Cambodia, and later oversaw a broad range of in-country programs at The Asia Foundation, covering governance and legal reform, environmental protection, disaster management, and U.S. relations in his capacity as Country Representative to China and Vietnam.



### STROBE TALBOTT

Strobe Talbott is a distinguished fellow in Foreign Policy at Brookings. From 2002 to 2017, Talbott led the Brookings Institution as president, following a career spanning journalism, government, and academe. Before joining Brookings, he was the founding director of the Yale Center for the Study of Globalization. He served at the State Department from 1993 to 2001, first as ambassador-at-large and special adviser for the new independent states of the former Soviet Union, then as deputy secretary of state for seven years. Previously, Talbott was a journalist for 21 years with *Time* magazine. He covered Eastern Europe, the State Department and the White House, then was Washington bureau chief, editor-at-large and foreign affairs columnist. He is the author of twelve books and was twice awarded the Edward Weintal Prize for distinguished diplomatic reporting. From 2011 to 2017 Talbott chaired the State Department's Foreign Affairs Policy Board.



### TAMARA COFMAN WITTES

Tamara Cofman Wittes is a senior fellow in the Center for Middle East Policy. From 2009 to 2012, Wittes served as deputy assistant secretary of state for Near Eastern affairs, coordinating U.S. policy on democracy development in the Middle East. Wittes also oversaw the Middle East Partnership Initiative and served as deputy special coordinator for Middle East transitions. She was central to organizing the U.S. government's response to the Arab Spring uprisings of 2011. Wittes is author of *Freedom's Unsteady March: America's Role in Building Arab Democracy* (Brookings, 2008).



### THOMAS WRIGHT

Thomas Wright is the director of the Center on the United States and Europe and a senior fellow in the Project on International Order and Strategy at the Brookings Institution. Previously, he was executive director of studies at the Chicago Council on Global Affairs, a lecturer at the Harris School of Public Policy at the University of Chicago, and senior researcher for the Princeton Project on National Security. His book *All Measures Short of War: The Contest For the 21st Century and the Future of American Power* was published by Yale University Press in May 2017.

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