

Trans-Atlantic Scorecard  
Center on the United States and Europe, The Brookings Institution  
April 2019

### **Notes on survey**

In order to provide a nuanced evaluation of the state of trans-Atlantic relations now and over time, Brookings’s Center on the United States and Europe has launched the Trans-Atlantic Scorecard, as part of the Brookings – Robert Bosch Foundation Transatlantic Initiative.

The Center on the United States and Europe polls its own resident and nonresident experts as well as select other scholars quarterly on the state of U.S.-European relations—divided into overall, political, security, and economic relations—as well as on the state of U.S. relations with Germany, France, Britain, Turkey, Russia, and the European Union. Scholars are asked to rate the state of relations on a scale from 1 (poor) to 10 (excellent); indicate whether that state is trending positive, negative, or neutral; and explain their answers in up to 100 words. Scholars are additionally asked to respond to subjective statements about issues in the news on a five-point scale: Strongly Agree, Agree, Neutral, Disagree, and Strongly Disagree.

Scorecards are published in January, April, July, and October each year, including survey results as well as associated “Snapshots” detailing data relevant to trans-Atlantic relations from the previous three calendar months, which are assembled by Center on the United State and Europe research assistants and interns.

For the April 2019 edition of the Scorecard, 22 scholars participated in a poll conducted between April 5 and April 9, 2019. Each scholar was asked all 14 multi-part questions, but question 1 (parts A, B, and C) was the only mandatory question. Ratings were averaged and rounded to the nearest tenth of a point to yield the scores for questions 1 through 10. Written answers were published with light editing for style and clarity.

The survey was developed by Center on the United States and Europe staff and scholars and conducted by Sam Denney, Filippos Letsas, and Ted Reinert.

### **Questions to scholars**

#### ***U.S.—European relations overall***

- 1A. Assess the present state of U.S.-European relations overall. (*Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent*)
- 1B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 1C. Explain your answer in up to 100 words.

***U.S.—European relations by topic***

- 2A. Assess the present state of U.S.-European political relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 2B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 2C. Explain your answer in up to 100 words.
- 3A. Assess the present state of U.S.-European security relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 3B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 3C. Explain your answer in up to 100 words.
- 4A. Assess the present state of U.S.-European economic relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 4B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 4C. Explain your answer in up to 100 words.

***Bilateral U.S.—European relationships***

- 5A. Assess the present state of U.S.-German relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 5B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 6A. Assess the present state of U.S.-French relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 6B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 7A. Assess the present state of U.S.-British relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 7B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 8A. Assess the present state of U.S.-Turkish relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 8B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 9A. Assess the present state of U.S.-Russian relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 9B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?
- 10A. Assess the present state of U.S.-European Union relations. *(Scale from 1=Poor to 10=Excellent)*
- 10B. Is it trending positive, negative, or neutral?

***In the news***

11A. The NATO alliance is stronger now than when Donald Trump was elected U.S. president two and a half years ago. *(Select one: Strongly Agree / Agree / Neutral / Disagree / Strongly Disagree)*

11B. Explain your answer in up to 100 words.

12A. Nationalists will be the 'winners' of next month's European Parliament elections. *(Select one: Strongly Agree / Agree / Neutral / Disagree / Strongly Disagree)*

12B. Explain your answer in up to 100 words.

13A. The European Union and the United States will be strategic partners in dealing with China. *(Select one: Strongly Agree / Agree / Neutral / Disagree / Strongly Disagree)*

13B. Explain your answer in up to 100 words.

14A. The United Kingdom will still be a member of the European Union on January 1, 2020. *(Select one: Strongly Agree / Agree / Neutral / Disagree / Strongly Disagree)*

14B. Explain your answer in up to 100 words.

**Scholars participating**

Pavel K. Baev	Nonresident Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Carlo Bastasin	Nonresident Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-2, 4-6, 8, 11-14
Célia Belin	Visiting Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Giovanna De Maio	Visiting Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
William Drozdiak	Nonresident Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Norman Eisen	Senior Fellow, Governance Studies, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-8, 10, 12-14

Ryan Hass	David M. Rubenstein Fellow, John L. Thornton China Center and Center for East Asia Policy Studies, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-4, 11, 13
Bruce Jones	Vice President and Director, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
James Kirchick	Visiting Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Kemal Kirişci	TÜSIAD Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Molly Montgomery	Nonresident Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Ted Piccone	Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Steven Pifer	Nonresident Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Alina Polyakova	David M. Rubenstein Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Douglas A. Rediker	Nonresident Senior Fellow, Global Economy and Development, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Jeremy Shapiro	Nonresident Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Amanda Sloat	Robert Bosch Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Constanze Stelzenmüller	Robert Bosch Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Angela Stent	Nonresident Senior Fellow, Center on the United States and	Answering Questions 1-14

	Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	
Strobe Talbott	Distinguished Fellow in Residence, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14
Torrey Taussig	Nonresident Fellow, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-5, 7, 9-14
Thomas Wright	Director, Center on the United States and Europe, Foreign Policy, Brookings	Answering Questions 1-14