CONTENTS

Introduction 1

ONE
First Steps 5

TWO
Graduate Studies 28
A Double Miracle

THREE
Immersion 38
Daily Life in Khrushchev’s Russia

FOUR
Expulsion 69
Cultural Trends, Literary Friends, and the Sharp Edges of the Soviet State

FIVE
The Emergence of Dissent 103
Bringing Dissidents and the Emerging Human Rights Movement to the World’s Attention

SIX
The Other ’68 120
Upheaval in the Soviet Bloc and the Chronicle of Current Events

SEVEN
Two Early Giants of Soviet Dissent 132
Marchenko and Grigorenko
Contents

EIGHT
Confronting the Naysayers in the West 150

NINE
“The Mental State of Such People Is Not Normal” 164
Exposing the Political Abuse of Psychiatry

TEN
Dignity under Persecution 185
Dissent among the Ethnic Minorities

ELEVEN
Religious Persecution, Religious Dissent 196

TWELVE
Fighting on Old and New Fronts 203
1968 to 1983

THIRTEEN
Publishing Samizdat in the West 215

FOURTEEN
Dissent and Reform under Gorbachev 220
Uncertain Terrain

FIFTEEN
Upending Manufactured Schizophrenia 242

SIXTEEN
The End: RIP USSR, 1917 to 1991 257

Some Conclusions 289

Works by Peter Reddaway Cited in This Volume, by Year 295

Notes 301

Subject Index 319

Names Index 329