Contents

Acknowledgments ix

1 Introduction
Germany, Japan, and the International Security Order 1

2 The Cold War Era
Geostrategic Environment and Domestic Politics 19

3 The Post–Cold War Era
Geostrategic Environment and Domestic Politics 45

4 Intervention Decisions
Contested Legitimacy 91

5 Arms Export Policies
Fragile Legitimacy 131
Contents

6 Conclusion

Still Reluctant Warriors?

Appendix

German and Japanese Military Missions
1990 to 2019

Notes

Index