CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION
BEFORE EQUALITY 1

ONE
EMERGENCE OF NATIONALISM 13
Sixteenth-century England—Wars of the Roses—why nationalism—dignity—democracy—Protestant Reformation—the Bible—competitiveness imported with the idea of the nation—capitalism—science

TWO
THE LAUNCHING SITE 33
Eighteenth-century France—ressentiment—Enlightenment—revolution—political spectrum: left and right

THREE
SPREADING 57
The United States—Russia—the three types
Contents

FOUR
THE GREAT TRANSFORMATION 85
Types of democracy— the rise of ideology— the many
names of nationalism— German influence—
Romantic social philosophy— totalitarianism
and racism— the Jewish question— nationalism
between left and right in the twentieth century

FIVE
GLOBALIZATION OF NATIONALISM 115
AND THE RISE OF ASIA
Civilization— crossing civilizational
boundaries— Japan, China, and India

CONCLUSION 131

NOTES 135

INDEX 143