



ICPSR
Inter-university Consortium for
Political and Social Research

Current Population Survey Annual
Demographic Files for 1973-1975

U.S. Dept. of Commerce
Bureau of the Census

ICPSR 7564-7566

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**Current Population Survey Annual
Demographic Files for 1973-1975**

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CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY ANNUAL
DEMOGRAPHIC FILE FOR 1973
(ICPSR 7564)

CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY ANNUAL
DEMOGRAPHIC FILE FOR 1974
(ICPSR 7565)

CURRENT POPULATION SURVEY ANNUAL
DEMOGRAPHIC FILE FOR 1975
(ICPSR 7566)

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ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF ASSISTANCE

All manuscripts utilizing data made available through the Consortium should acknowledge that fact as well as identify the original collector of the data. The ICPSR council urges all users of ICPSR data facilities to follow some adaptation of this statement with the parentheses indicating items to be filled in appropriately or deleted by the individual user.

The data (and tabulations) utilized in this (publication) were made available (in part) by the Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research. The data for the Current Population Survey Annual Demographic Files for 1973 through 1975 were originally collected by the United States Bureau of the Census. Neither the original collectors of the data nor the Consortium bear any responsibility for the analyses or interpretations presented here.

In order to provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of archival resources, and to facilitate the exchange of information about ICPSR participants' research activities, each user of the ICPSR data facilities is expected to send two copies of each completed manuscript or thesis abstract to the Consortium. Please indicate in the cover letter which data were used.

STUDY DESCRIPTION

Annual surveys of the population of the United States, conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau, constitute these three datasets for the years 1973 to 1975. The files are often referred to as the March Current Population Survey (CPS) Demographic Supplements. Contained in the data files are records for families selected in the sample as well as for each person in the families so chosen. There is a separate dataset for each year, although this codebook documents all of the files for the 1973-1975 period. Contained in the dataset for 1973 are 183,892 records (representing families and individuals); for 1974 there are 180,996 records; and 177,978 in the 1975 dataset. Variables in those files include such characteristics as income, age, race, household structure, education, family relationships, occupation and employment history.

The data files were obtained by ICPSR from the Data Program and Library Service, (DPLS) The University of Wisconsin.

PROCESSING INFORMATION

Some data management operations intended to store the records more efficiently were performed by DPLS. These included the removal of 138 blank characters at the end of each physical record obtained from the Census Bureau, and reblocking of the data to permit storage of the data as one magnetic tape per file. The original Census Bureau documentation, also obtained from DPLS, was only slightly altered to reflect the changes performed by DPLS on the data records.

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DESCRIPTION OF FILE
(U.S. Census Bureau)

[Pages 1 through 3 containing technical characteristics of the file as supplied by the Census Bureau, are not relevant to the data files in their present form, and have been omitted from this documentation.]

b. File Format

The file contains two record types, Family records (Character F1) and Person records (Character P1). In total, there are approximately 200,000 records. The March CPS supplement records are designed for cross-referencing the Person record for each person to the Family record for that person using Characters F34-F35.

There is one March CPS Supplement Family record associated with each primary family, secondary family, subfamily, and unrelated individual (primary and secondary). In general, the Family record contains information resulting from combining information for more than one person in the family, such as family size and family income. In addition to family characteristics, each Family record includes a few selected items of information about the household.

There may be from one to six secondary Family records for a household. Each person in a secondary family will have an identical code in Character P39.

For subfamilies, there are two Family records. One of these is the record for the primary family of which the subfamily is a part and includes the primary family members' data along with the subfamily members' income and other data accumulated on a family basis. The other is a record for the subfamily itself, consisting of data accumulated for subfamily members. There may be from one to six subfamily records for a household. Each person in a subfamily will have an identical code in Character P40.

For each unrelated individual (primary and secondary), the Family record consists of data for just that individual. There will be only one primary individual's Family record for secondary individuals in a household or group quarters. There is a Person record for each:
(1) Civilian 14+, (2) Member of the Armed Forces (all are 14+),
(3) Persons under 14 years.

The order of procedures in arranging records in a household is: (1) Primary Family record (or primary individual's Family record), (2) Head of primary family (or primary individual, followed by secondary Family

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records), (3) Wife of primary family head, (4) Child(ren) of primary family head, (5) Other relative of primary family head, (6) Subfamily record, (7) Head of subfamily, (8) Wife of subfamily head, (9) Child(ren) of subfamily head, (10) records for the second through the sixth subfamily, (11) Secondary Family record, (12) Head of secondary family head, (13) Wife of secondary family head, (14) Child(ren) of secondary family head, (15) Other relative of secondary family head, (16) records for the second through the sixth secondary family, (17) Secondary individual's Family record, (18) Secondary individual's record (19) other secondary individual's records.

The arrangement of records in a group quarter is: (1) Secondary individual's Family record, (2) Secondary individual's record, (3) other secondary individuals' Family record, followed by that secondary individuals' Person record.

The items described as "In Universe" or "Not in Universe" were designed to identify or select often used categories and can be used for this purpose. Records for a household may be split between two reels since no attempt was made to insure that the last records on a tape comprise a complete household.

c. Data

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Each file consists of ~~360~~ character records in which all information is recorded as numeric codes. There are two record types: (1) Family records and (2) Person records. Each Family record is followed by a variable number of Person records.

In this documentation the numeric identification of a particular data item is the same as its character location within the ~~360~~ character records. Items on the Family record are prefixed with an F; Person records are prefixed with a P. For instance, Current Occupation, item P172-174, is a three-digit code beginning in character 172 of the Person record.

d. Discrepancies

Some situations exist that may require the user to exert extra care in handling the data files of the Bureau. There may be minor discrepancies and inconsistencies which a user may have to correct if the materials are to be employed in intensive special analyses or with tabulation programs that require exactly consistent conditions in the data file. The Bureau will deliver machine-readable copies of its data files as they stand; it does not take the responsibility for correction, for individual users, of deficiencies that may be discovered in further processing of these records. These tapes lack the additional review which is given printed reports before publication. The Bureau will maintain a list of corrections to the CPS tapes, but the price of the tapes would increase if they were changed each time errors were detected, thus these alterations will not be made.

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974/5

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F1	Record Type 4 - Family	All family records (01-09 in F27-28)
F2-3	Noninterview Cluster ^{1/} 00 - 76	All records
F4-6	Keyfitz Cluster ^{1/} 00 - 76	All records
F7-11	Random Cluster ^{1/} 00100 - 99999	All records
F12-16	Serial Number 10010 - 89999	All records
F17-21	"A" Weight (implied decimal) ^{1/} 0.0000 - 1.0000	All records
F22-26	"P" Weight (implied decimal) ^{1/} 0.0000 - 1.1277	All records

^{1/} See Variance Estimator for Current Population Survey, Attachment A

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F27-28	Type of Family 01 - Primary family containing no subfamily 02 - Primary family containing one or more subfamily 03 - Secondary family 04 - Subfamily - 05 - Primary individual 06 - Secondary individual 14+ in a household 07 - Secondary individual 14+ in a group quarters 08 - Secondary individual under 14 in a household 09 - Secondary individual under 14 in a group quarters	All records
F29-30	Age of Head (or unrelated individual) 00 - Less than one year 01 - 98 - Actual years 99 - 99 years old or older	All family records
F31	Month in Sample 1-8 Month in Sample	
F32	Sex of Head 1 - Male 2 - Female	All family records
F33	Race of Head 1 - White 2 - Negro 3 - Race other than white or Negro	All family records
F34	Not Used	
F35-36	Number of Person Records for This Family 01-39 - Actual number	All family records

Current Population Survey
March CPS Public Use Sample File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

March CPS Public Use Sample Item Description		
Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F37-3S	State	All family records
	19 Maine	
	19 New Hampshire	
	19 Vermont	
	14 Massachusetts	
	19 Rhode Island	
	16 Connecticut	
	21 New York	
	22 New Jersey	
	23 Pennsylvania	
	31 Ohio	
	32 Indiana	
	33 Illinois	
	39 Michigan	
	39 Wisconsin	
	49 Minnesota	
	49 Iowa	
	49 North Dakota	
	49 South Dakota	
	49 Nebraska	
	49 Kansas	
	57 Delaware	
	57 Maryland	
	53 District of Columbia	
	57 Virginia	
	57 West Virginia	
	56 North Carolina	
	58 South Carolina	
	58 Georgia	
	59 Florida	
	67 Kentucky	
	67 Tennessee	
	69 Alabama	
	69 Mississippi	
	79 Arkansas	
	79 Louisiana	
	79 Oklahoma	
	72 Texas	

Current Population Survey
March CPS Public Use Sample File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

March CPS Public Use Sample Item Description

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F37-3S (cont.)	State (continued)	All family records
	89 Montana	
	89 Idaho	
	89 Wyoming	
	89 Colorado	
	89 New Mexico	
	89 Utah	
	89 Nevada	
	99 Washington	
	99 Oregon	
	92 California	
	99 Alaska	
	99 Hawaii	

Current Population Survey
March CPS Public Use Sample File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

March CPS Public Use Sample Item Descriptions

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F39-40	<p>Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas</p> <p>00 - Not listed below</p> <p>01 - New York, N.Y.</p> <p>02 - Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.</p> <p>03 - Chicago, Ill.</p> <p>04 - Philadelphia, Pa.</p> <p>05 - Detroit, Mich.</p> <p>06 - San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.</p> <p>07 - Washington, D. C.-Md.-Va.</p> <p>08 - Boston, Mass.</p> <p>09 - Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.</p> <p>10 - Pittsburgh, Pa.</p> <p>11 - St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.</p> <p>12 - Baltimore, Md.</p> <p>13 - Cleveland, Ohio</p> <p>14 - Houston, Texas</p> <p>15 - Newark, N.J.</p> <p>16 - Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.</p> <p>17 - Dallas, Texas</p> <p>18 - Seattle-Everett, Wash.</p> <p> Anaheim-Santa Ana- Garden Grove, Calif.</p> <p>19 - Milwaukee, Wis.</p> <p>20 - Atlanta, Ga.</p> <p>21 - Cincinnati, Ohio</p> <p>22 - Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.</p> <p>23 - San Diego, Calif.</p> <p>24 - Buffalo, N.Y.</p> <p>25 - Miami, Fla.</p> <p>26 - Kansas City, Mo.-Kan.</p> <p>27 - Denver, Colo.</p> <p> San Bernardino-Riverside-Ontario, Calif.</p> <p>28 - Indianapolis, Ind.</p> <p>29 - San Jose, Calif.</p> <p>30 - New Orleans, La.</p> <p>31 - Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.</p> <p>32 - Portland, Ore.-Wash.</p> <p>33 - Phoenix, Ariz.</p>	All family records
F41	Not Used	

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F42	Metropolitan-Nonmetropolitan Residence 1 - In SMSA, central city 2 - In SMSA, not central city 3 - Not in SMSA	All family records
F43	Household Identification Number 1-8 Actual number	All family records
F44	Not used	
F45-46	Type of Living Quarters <u>Housing Unit</u> 01 - House, apartment, flat 02 - Housing unit in nontransient hotel, etc. 03 - Housing unit permanent, in transient hotel, motel, etc. 04 - Housing unit in rooming house 05 - Trailer, permanent 06 - Trailer, mobile 07 - Housing unit not specified above <u>Group Quarters</u> 08 - Quarters not housing unit in room or boarding house 09 - Unit not permanent in transient hotel, motel, etc. 10 - Tent or trailer site 11 - Other group quarters	All family records
F47-48	Number of Family Records for This Household 01-07 - Households (actual number) 01-39 - Group quarters (actual number) 00 - Second or subsequent family records within a household or group quarters	First family record in household <u>or</u> group quarters

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F49-50	Number of Persons Record for This Household 01-39 - Actual number 00 - Second or subsequent family records within a household or group quarters	First family record in household <u>or</u> group quarters
F51	Number of nonrelatives of Head of Household 0 - None 1-4 - Actual number 5 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals in household (1 in F52)
F52	Type of Living Quarters 1 - In household 2 - In group quarters	All family records
F53-54	Size of Family 02-19 - Actual number of persons 20 - 20 or more 00 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F55-56	Number of Family Members Under 18 Years Old 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F57	Number of Family Members 18-64 Years Old 0 - None 1-6 - Actual number 7 - 7 or more 8 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

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Character	Characteristics	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F58	Number of Family Members 65 Years and Over 0 - None 1-4 - Actual number 5 - 5 or more 6 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F59-60	Number of Own Children (of any age, of any marital status) 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F61-62	Number of Own Children Under 25 (of any marital status) 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F63-64	Number of Own (never married) Children Under 18 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe.	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F65	Number of Own Children Under 3 Years Old 0-4 - Actual number 5 - 5 or more 6 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F66	Number of Own Children Under One Year Old 0-2 - Actual number 3 - 3 or more 4 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)

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Family Characteristics
1973-1974

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F67	Presence of Own (never married) Children Under 18 Years Old, of Specific Age 1 - No own children under 18 1 or more own children under 18: 2 - All under 6 3 - Some under 6, some 6-17 4 - All 6-17 0 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F68	Not Used	
F69-70	Number of Related Children Under 18 Years Old (of any marital status) in household 00 - None 01-08 - Actual number 09 - 9 or more 10 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F71-72	Not Used	
F73-78	Total Family Income (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F79-84	Total Family Earnings (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

^{1/} Loss is expressed by alpha numeric dash in first character of six-character field - e.g., F73, F79

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F85-90	Total Family Income Other Than Earnings (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F91-96	Total Household Income (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Family members 14 years or over in household (01-04 in F27-28 and 1 in F52)
F97-102	Total Income of Husband and Wife (in dollars; may be a loss) ^{1/} -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	Husband - wife families
F103-108	Economy (poverty) Cut-off Dollar Amount Poverty - Level cut-offs	Families (excluding subfamilies) individuals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)
F109	Poverty Level 1 - Income below poverty level 2 - Income not below poverty level 0 - Not in universe	Families (excluding subfamilies) and unrelated individuals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)

^{1/} Loss is expressed by alpha numeric dash in first character of six-character field - e.g., F85, F91

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Family Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F110	Not Used	
F111-112	Source of Family Income 01 - No income 02 - Wage/salary only 03 - Nonfarm self-employed only 04 - Farm self-employed only 05 - Nonfarm and farm self-employed only 06 - Wage/salary, nonfarm self-employed only 07 - Wage/salary, farm self-employed only 08 - Wage/salary, farm and nonfarm self-employed only 09 - Wage/salary and other only 10 - Nonfarm self-employed and other only 11 - Farm self-employed and other only 12 - Nonfarm and farm self-employed and other only 13 - Wage/salary, nonfarm self-employed and other only 14 - Wage/salary, farm self-employed and other only 15 - All types of income 16 - Other only, no earnings.	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F113	Number of Members in Labor Force 0 - No members in labor force 1 - 1 member in labor force 2 - 2 members in labor force 3 - 3 or more members in labor force 4 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

Current Population Survey
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Family Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F114	Number of Earners 0 - No earners 1-4 - 1-4 earners 5 - 5 or more earners 6 - Not in universe	Families (excluding subfamilies) and unrelated individuals 14+ (01-03, 05-07 in F27-28)
F115	Sex and Marital Status of Family (or subfamily) Head and Labor Force Status of Wife Male head: Married, wife present: 1 - Wife in paid labor force 2 - Wife not in paid labor force 3 - Other marital status 4 - Female head 0 - Not in universe	Families (01-04 in F27-28)
F116	Employment Status Recode of Head 1 - Working 2 - With a job 3 - Looking 4 - House 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F117	Family Wage or Salary Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F118	Family Nonfarm Self-employed Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families or unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F119	Family Farm Self-Employed Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F120	Family Source A Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F121-126	Not Used	
F127	Family Source B Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals
F128	Family Source C Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F129	Family Source D Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F130	Family Source E Income 1 - Allocated Blank - Not allocated	Families <u>or</u> unrelated individuals (01-07 in F27-28)
F131-138	Padding	

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Family Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
F139-145	Not Used	All family records
F146	Spanish Origin of Family Head 1 - Head Spanish 2 - Head not Spanish 3 - Head NA	
F147-204	Not Used	
F205-216	Family Weight Expressed to two decimals, point assumed. May in remote instances be negative. Negative symbol (-) to the left of the most significant digit (F205).	
F217-360	Not. Used	

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Persons Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P1	Population Status 1 - Civilian 14+ 2 - Armed Forces (all are 14+) 3 - Persons under 14	All persons records
P2-3	Noninterview, Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P4-6	Keyfitz Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P7-11	Random Cluster ^{1/}	All records
P12-16	Serial Number	All records
P17-21	"A" Weight	All records
P22-26	"P" Weight	All records
P27-28	Type of Family 01 - Primary family containing no subfamily 02 - Primary family containing one or more subfamily 03 - Secondary family 04 - Subfamily - unrelated individual 05 - Primary individual 06 - Secondary individual 14+ in a household 07 - Secondary individual 14+ in a group quarters 08 - Secondary individual under 14 in a household 09 - Secondary individual under 14 in a group quarters	All records

^{1/} See Variance Estimator for Current Population Survey, Attachment A

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Persons Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P29-30	Age 00 - Under 1 year 01-98 - 1-98 years 99 - 99 years or older	All persons records
P31	Padding	
P32	Sex 1 - Male 2 - Female	All persons records
P33	Race 1 - White 2 - Negro 3 - Race other than white or Negro	All persons records
P34-35	Line Number 01-39 - Actual number	All persons records
P36	Padding	

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Persons Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P37	Padding	
P38	Relationship to Household Head 1 - Head with other relatives (incl. wife) in household 2 - Head with no other relatives in household 3 - Wife of head 4 - Other relative of head 5 - Nonrelative of head with own relative (incl. wife) in household 6 - Nonrelative of head with no own relatives in household 0 - Not in universe	Civilian 14 years or over (1 in Pl)
P39	Family Membership Key (Recode) 1-6 - Member of secondary family No. 1-6 7 - Member of primary family (including members of sub- families) 8 - Unrelated individual (primary or secondary individual)	All persons records
P40	Subfamily Membership Key (Recode) 1-6 - Member of subfamily No. 1-6 0 - Not in a subfamily	Person is a subfamily member

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Annual Demographic File
Persons Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P41-42	<p>Detailed Household Relationship (Recode)</p> <p>In household, in primary family:</p> <p>01 - Head of family</p> <p>02 - Wife of family head Child of family head, under 18, never married</p> <p>03 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>04 - Not in subfamily Child of family head, under 18, ever married</p> <p>05 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>06 - Wife of subfamily head</p> <p>07 - Not in subfamily Child of family head, 18 and over, never married</p> <p>08 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>09 - Not in subfamily Child of family head, 18 and over, ever married</p> <p>10 - Head of subfamily</p> <p>11 - Wife of subfamily head</p> <p>12 - Not in subfamily</p> <p>13 - Grandchild of family head, under 18, never married</p> <p>Other relative of family head:</p> <p>14 - Under 18, single, head of subfamily</p> <p>15 - Under 18, single, child of subfamily head</p> <p>16 - Under 18, single, not in a subfamily</p> <p>17 - Under 18, ever married, head of subfamily</p> <p>18 - Under 18, ever married, wife of subfamily head</p> <p>19 - Under 18, ever married, not in subfamily</p> <p>20 - 18 and over, never married, head of subfamily</p>	All persons records

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P11-12 (cont.)	21 - 18 and over, never married, not in subfamily	All persons records
	22 - 18 and over, ever married, head of subfamily	
	23 - 18 and over, ever married, wife of subfamily head	
	24 - 18 and over, ever married, not in subfamily	
	In household, in secondary family:	
	25 - Head of secondary family	
	26 - Wife of secondary family head	
	27 - Child under 18 of family head, never married	
	Other relative of family head	
	28 - Under 18, never married	
	29 - Under 18, ever married	
	30 - 18 and over, never married	
	31 - 18 and over, ever married	
	32 - In household, primary individual	
	33 - In household, secondary individual	
	34 - In group quarters, secondary individual	

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Persons Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P43-44	<p>Family Relationship Summary (Recode) In a family (primary and secondary families combined):</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 01 - Head of family 02 - Wife of head 03 - Child of head, under 18, never married 04 - Child of head, under 18, ever married 05 - Child of head, 18 and over 06 - Grandchild of head 07 - Other relative of family head, under 18, never married 08 - Other relative of head, under 18, ever married 09 - Other relative of head, 18 and over <p>Not in a family - unrelated individual</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 10 - Primary individual 11 - Secondary individual 	All persons records
P45	<p>Marital Status</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 - Single (never married) Ever married: 2 - Married, spouse present Married, spouse absent: 3 - Separated 4 - Husband absent in armed forces (female only) 5 - Other, spouse absent 6 - Widowed 7 - Divorced 0 - Under 14 years of age (not in universe) 	All persons 14 years of age and over

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Persons Characteristics
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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P46	Padding	
P47-48	Padding	
P49-50	Padding	
P51-52	Padding	
P53-54	Padding	
P55	Veteran Status 1968 1 - Korean War 2 - World War II 3 - World War I 4 - Peace time "PA" 5 - Peace time "PB" 6 - Nonveteran 0 - Not in universe 1969 or later 1 - Vietnam Era 2 - Korean War 3 - World War II 4 - World War I 5 - Other service 6 - Nonveteran 0 - Not in universe	Males 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1 and 1 in P32)

Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Persons Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P56	Month in Sample 1-8 Sample month	All persons
P57-58	Highest Grade of School Attended 01 - None 02-09 - Elementary 1 to 8 10-13 - High school 1 to 4 14-17 - College 1 to 4 18 - College 5 19 - College 6+ 00 - Not in universe (under 14 years)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
59	Grade Completed 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe (under 14 years)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P60	Not Used	
P61-66	Total Income (each dollar)	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P67-72	Wage or Salary Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P73-78	Nonfarm Self-employment Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P79-84	Farm Self-employment Income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
	<u>Income From Unearned Sources</u>	
P85-90	A - Social Security or Railroad Retirement	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P91-96	B - Dividend Interest Net rental income	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P97-102	C - Welfare or Public assistance	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P103-108	D - Unemployment compensation. Workmen's compensation Government employee pension	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P109-114	E - Alimony Contribution Anything else	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
	<u>Codes for Characters P85-114:</u> -00001 to -09998 - Loss of \$1 to \$9998 -09999 - Loss of \$9999 or more 000000 - No income 000001 to 049999 - \$1 to \$49,999 050000 - \$50,000 or more 099999 - Not in universe	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
	<u>1969 or later:</u> (Unedited yes/no)	
P115	Social Security or Railroad Retirement 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P116	Dividends 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P117	Interest 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P118	Net rental income 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P119	Welfare or public assistance 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P120	Unemployment Compensation 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P121	Workmen's Compensation 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P122	Government employee pensions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P123	Veterans payments 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
	<u>1969 or Later:</u> (continued)	
P124	Private pensions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P125	Alimony 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P126	Contributions 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P127	Anything else 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)
P128	Railroad Retirement 0 - Yes 1 - No	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P129-130	<p>Source of Income (Recode)</p> <p>00 00 in universe</p> <p>01 No income</p> <p>02 - Wage or salary income only</p> <p>03 - Nonfarm self-employment income only</p> <p>04 - Farm self-employment income only</p> <p>05 - Nonfarm self-employment income and farm self-employment income only</p> <p>06 - Wage or salary income and non-farm self-employment income only</p> <p>07 - Wage or salary income and farm self-employment income only</p> <p>08 - Wage or salary income and nonfarm self-employment income and farm self-employment income only</p> <p>09 - Wage or salary income and income other than earnings</p> <p>10 - Nonfarm self-employment income and income other than earnings</p> <p>11 - Farm self-employment income and income other than earnings</p> <p>12 - Nonfarm self-employment income and farm self-employment income and income other than earnings</p> <p>13 - Wage or salary income and non-farm self-employment income and income other than earnings</p> <p>14 - Wage or salary income and farm self-employment income and income other than earnings</p> <p>15 - Wage or salary income and non-farm self-employment income and farm self-employment income and income other than earnings</p> <p>16 - Income other than earnings only</p>	Persons 14 years and over (1, 2, in P1)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P131	Weeks Worked Last Year 1 - None (no weeks) 2 - 1-13 weeks 3 - 14-26 weeks 4 - 27-39 weeks 5 - 40-47 weeks 6 - 48-49 weeks 7 - 50-52 weeks 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P132	Full-time/Part-time (not year round) Year round: 1 - Full-time 2 - Part-time Not year round: 3 - Full-time 4 - Part-time 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P133-135	Industry of Longest Job Held Last Year 016-936 - (See 1970 Industry Code List) 000 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P136-138	3-Digit Occupation of Longest Job Held Last Year 000-985 - (See 1970 Census Code List) 999 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)
P139	Class of Worker of Longest Job Held Last Year 0 - Not in universe 1 - Private wage or salary 2 - Government (Federal, State, Local) 3 - Self-employed in own business, etc 4 - Without pay in family farm or business	Civilians 14 years and over who worked last year (2-7 in P131)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P140	Not Used	
P141-142	Summary Detailed Industry of Longest Job Held Last Year (Recode) 01-51 - (See list of recodes) 00 - Not in universe	Civilian workers 14 years and over (2-7 in P131)
P143-144	Summary Detailed Occupation of Longest Job Held Last Year (Recode) 01-44 - (See list of recodes) 00 - Not in universe	Civilian workers 14 years and over (2-7 in P131)
P145	Weeks Looking or on Layoff 1 - None 2 - 1 to 4 weeks 3 - 5 to 10 weeks 4 - 11 to 14 weeks 5 - 15 to 26 weeks 6 - 27 to 39 weeks 7 - 40+ weeks 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)
P146	Main Reason for Part-year Work 1 - Looking 2 - Ill 3 - Home (females only) 4 - School 5 - Armed Forces 6 - Retired 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P147	Weeks in Labor Force--Part-year Workers 1 - 1 to 13 weeks 2 - 14 to 26 weeks 3 - 27 to 39 weeks 4 - 40 to 47 weeks 5 - 48-49 weeks 6 - 50-52 weeks 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over (2-6 in P131)
P148	Stretches of Unemployment 1 - 1 stretch 2 - 2 stretches 3 - 3+ stretches 0 - Not in universe	Part-year civilian workers 14 years and over who looked for work <u>or</u> were on layoff (2-6 in P145)
P149	Main Reason Not Working 1 - Ill 2 - Home (females only) 3 - School 4 - Unable to find work 5 - Armed Forces 6 - Retired 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who did not work last year (1 in P131)
P150	Weeks in Labor Force - Nonworkers 1 - None (not looking for work) 2 - 1 to 4 weeks looking 3 - 5 to 14 weeks looking 4 - 15 to 26 weeks looking 5 - 27 to 39 weeks looking 6 - 40+ weeks looking 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who did not work last year (1 in P131)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P151	WHAT WAS ... DOING MOST OF LAST WEEK? (Major activity) 1 - Working 2 - With a job 3 - Looking 4 - Housework 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P152	Employment Status (Recode) 1 - Working 2 - With a job, not at work 3 - Looking 4 - Housework 5 - School 6 - Unable 7 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1)
P153-154	Hours Worked Last Week at All Jobs 01-99 - Actual number 00 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who were at work last week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR)
P155	USUALLY WORK 35 HOURS OR MORE AT THIS JOB 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR (P152) and P153-154 is 01-34)
P156	Not Used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P157-158	Reason Less Than 35 Hours a Week 01 - Slack work 02 - Material shortage 03 - Plant or machine repairs 04 - New job started 05 - Job terminated 06 - Could find only part-time work 07 - Holiday 08 - Labor dispute 09 - Bad weather 10 - Own illness 11 - On vacation 12 - Too busy with house, school 13 - Did not want full-time job 14 - Full-time work week under 35 hrs. 15 - Other 00 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per week (1 in P1 and 1 in ESR (P152) and P153-154 is 01-34)
P159	Reason Absent From Work 1 - Own illness 2 - On vacation 3 - Bad weather 4 - Labor dispute 5 - New job to begin within 30 days 6 - Temporary layoff 7 - Indefinite layoff 8 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work or looking for work (1 in P1 and 2 or 3 in ESR (P152))
P160	Wages or Salary for Any of the Time Off Last Week 1 - Yes 2 - No 3 - Self-employed 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work (1 in P1 and 2 in ESR (P152))

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P161	Usually Work 35 Hours or More a Week at This Job 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over with a job but not at work (1 in P1 and 2 in ESR (P152))
P162	Reason Start Looking for Work 1 - Lost job 2 - Quit job 3 - Left school 4 - Wanted temporary work 5 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P163-164	Weeks Unemployed 00-99 - Actual number	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P165	HAS ... BEEN LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK? 1 - Full 2 - Part 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P166	IS THERE ANY REASON WHY ... COULD NOT TAKE JOB LAST WEEK? (Y/N) 1 - Yes 2 - No 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P167	IS THERE ANY REASON WHY ... COULD NOT TAKE JOB LAST WEEK? 1 - Already had a job 2 - Temporary layoff 3 - Going to school 4 - Other 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152) and Yes in P166)

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P168	WHEN DID ... LAST WORK AT A FULL-TIME JOB OR BUSINESS LASTING 2 CONSECUTIVE WEEKS OR MORE? 1 - Less than 5 years ago 2 - More than 5 years ago 3 - Never worked full-time 2 weeks or more 4 - Never worked at all 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P169-171	Industry 016-936 000 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 3 and b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P172-174	Occupation 000-985 999 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P175	Class of Worker 1 - Private 2 - Government 3 - Self-employed 4 - Without pay 5 - Never worked 0 - Not in universe	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P168 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P176	Not Used	
P177-178	Detailed Industry 00 - Not in universe 01-51 - P169-171 (Recoded)	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P163 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5
P179-180	Detailed Occupation Group 00 - Not in universe 01-44 - P172-174 (Recoded)	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1) and a) ESR (P152) 1 or 2 b) ESR (P152) 3 and P163 is 1 or 2 c) ESR (P152) 4-7, Month in sample (P26) is 1 or 5 and P183 is 1-5

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P181-182	<p>Hours Worked</p> <p>00 - Usually full time, part time for noneconomic reasons</p> <p>Usually work full time, part time for economic reasons</p> <p>01 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>02 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>03 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>04 - 30-34 hours</p> <p>Usually work part time, economic reasons</p> <p>05 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>06 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>07 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>07 - 30-34 hours</p> <p>Usually work part time, noneconomic reasons</p> <p>09 - 1-4 hours</p> <p>10 - 5-14 hours</p> <p>11 - 15-29 hours</p> <p>12 - 30-34 hours</p> <p>13 - Not in universe</p>	Civilians 14 years and over who worked less than 35 hours per
P183	<p>LAST WORKED AT A REGULAR FULL- OR PART-TIME JOB OR BUSINESS LASTING 2 CONSECUTIVE WEEKS OR MORE</p> <p>1 - Within past 12 months</p> <p>2 - 1 up to 2 years ago</p> <p>3 - 2 up to 3 years ago</p> <p>4 - 3 up to 4 years ago</p> <p>5 - 4 up to 5 years ago</p> <p>6 - 5 or more years ago</p> <p>7 - Never worked</p> <p>0 - Not in universe</p>	Civilians 14 years and over (1 in P1 and ESR (P152) 4-7) and month in sample is 1 or 5 for 1968-1969. 1970-1971 month in sample is 4 or 8
P184	Not Used	

Current Population Survey
March CPS Public Use Sample File
Persons Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P185-186	<p>Major Occupational Group</p> <p>01 - Professional, technical, and kindred workers</p> <p>02 - Managers and administrators, except farm</p> <p>03 - Sales workers</p> <p>04 - Clerical and kindred workers</p> <p>05 - Craftsmen and kindred workers</p> <p>06 - Operatives, except transport</p> <p>07 - Transport equipment operatives</p> <p>08 - Nonfarm laborers</p> <p>09 - Private household workers</p> <p>10 - All other service workers</p> <p>11 - Farmers and farm managers</p> <p>12 - Farm laborers and foremen</p> <p>13 - No previous full-time work experience</p>	<p>Civilian labor force 1-3 in ESR (P152)</p>

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March CPS Public Use Sample File
Persons Characteristics
1973-1974

Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P187-188	<p>Major Industry</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 00 - Agriculture, Private Household workers & Never Worked and unemployed 01 - Mining 02 - Construction 03 - Durable goods 04 - Nondurable goods 05 - Railroads and Railway express 06 - Other transportation 07 - Other utilities 08 - Wholesale trade 09 - Retail trade 10 - Finance, insurance, and real estate 11 - Business and repair 12 - Personal, except private household 13 - Entertainment and recreation 14 - Medical, except hospitals 15 - Hospitals 16 - Welfare and religious 17 - Education 18 - Other professional services 19 - Forestry and fisheries 20 - Public administration 	Civilian labor force 1-3 in ESR (P152)
P189-195	<p>METHODS USED IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS TO FIND WORK</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 0 - Not in universe Blank - Method not used 1 - Method used 	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P189-195	METHODS USED IN THE LAST 4 WEEKS TO FIND WORK	
P189	Checked with public employment agency	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P190	Checked with private employment agency	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P191	Checked with employer directly	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P192	Checked with friends or relatives	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P193	Placed or answered ads	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P194	Nothing 0 - Not in universe Blank - Method not used 1 - Method used	Civilians 14 years and over looking for work (1 in P1 and 3 in ESR (P152))
P195 1	Other 0 - Not in universe Blank - Method not used 1 - Method used	Civilians 14 years and over not in labor force (1 in P1 and 4-7 in ESR (P152))
P196-204	1968-1970 - Not used	

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Character	Characteristic	Universe
	Code and Description of Code	
P197-198	ETHNIC ORIGIN (WHAT IS ... ORIGIN OR DESCENT?) 01 - German 01 - German 02 - Italian 03 - Irish 04 - French 05 - Polish 06 - Russian 07 - English, Scot, Welsh 08 - Mexicano, Chicano 09 - Puerto Rican 10 - Cuban 11 - Central or So. Amer. 12 - Other Spanish 13 - Negro 14 - Other 15 - Don't Know 16 - NA	All persons records
P199	Padding	
P200-204	Not Used	
P205-216	1968-1971 - Persons Supplement Weight (implied decimal) Expressed to two decimals, point assumed. May in remote instances be negative. Negative symbol (-) to the left of the most significant digit (P205).	All persons records
P217-260	Not Used	
217-222	<i>Numerical data found, but not identified. Field was maintained.</i>	

December 1973

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1970 Census of Population
Occupation Classification

Census
C-4-

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS

001	Accountants
002	Architects
	Computer specialists
003	Computer programmers
004	Computer systems analysts
005	Computer specialists, n.e.c.
	Engineers
006	Aeronautical and astronautical engineers
010	Chemical engineers
011	Civil engineers
012	Electrical and electronic engineers
013	Industrial engineers
014	Mechanical engineers
015	Metallurgical and materials engineers
016	Mining engineers
017	Petroleum engineers
018	Sales engineers
019	Engineers, n.e.c.
020	Farm management advisors
021	Foresters and conservationists
022	Horse management advisors
023	Lawyers and judges
024	Judges
025	Lawyers
	Librarians, archivists, and curators
026	Librarians
027	Archivists and curators
	Mathematical specialists
028	Actuaries
029	Mathematicians
030	Statisticians
	Life and physical scientists
031	Agricultural scientists
032	Atmospheric and space scientists
033	Biological scientists
034	Chemists
035	Geologists
036	Marine scientists
037	Physicists and astronomers
038	Life and physical scientists, n.e.c.
039	Operations and systems researchers and analysts

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056	Personnel and labor relations workers
	Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners
061	Chiropractors
062	Dentists
063	Optometrists
064	Pharmacists
065	Physicians, medical and osteopathic
071	Podiatrists
072	Veterinarians
073	Health practitioners, n.e.c.
	Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists
074	Dietitians
075	Registered nurses
076	Therapists
	Health technologists and technicians
080	Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians
081	Dental hygienists
082	Health record technologists and technicians
083	Radiologic technologists and technicians
084	Therapy assistants
085	Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.
	Religious workers
086	Clergy
090	Religious workers, n.e.c.
	Social scientists
091	Economists
092	Political scientists
093	Psychologists
094	Sociologists
095	Urban and regional planners
096	Social scientists, n.e.c.
	Social and recreation workers
100	Social workers
101	Recreation workers
	Teachers, college and university
102	Agriculture teachers
103	Atmospheric, earth, marine, and space teachers
104	Biology teachers
105	Chemistry teachers
110	Physics teachers
111	Engineering teachers
112	Mathematics teachers
113	Health specialties teachers
114	Psychology teachers
115	Business and commerce teachers
116	Economics teachers
120	History teachers
121	Sociology teachers

PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL, AND KINDRED WORKERS - Continued

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Teachers, college and university-continued

- 122 Social science teachers, n.e.c.
- 123 Art, drama, and music teachers
- 124 Coaches and physical education teachers
- 125 Education teachers
- 126 English teachers
- 130 Foreign language teachers
- 131 Home economics teachers
- 132 Law teachers
- 133 Theology teachers
- 134 Trade, industrial, and technical teachers
- 135 Miscellaneous teachers, college and university
- 140 Teachers, college and university, subject not specified

Teachers, except college and university

- 141 Adult education teachers
- 142 (N) Elementary school teachers
- 143 Prekindergarten and kindergarten teachers
- 144 Secondary school teachers
- 145 Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.

Engineering and science technicians

- 150 Agriculture and biological technicians, except health
- 151 Chemical technicians
- 152 Draftsmen
- 153 Electrical and electronic engineering technicians
- 154 Industrial engineering technicians
- 155 Mechanical engineering technicians
- 156 Mathematical technicians
- 161 Surveyors
- 162 Engineering and science technicians, n.e.c.

Technicians, except health, and engineering and science

- 163 Airplane pilots
- 164 Air traffic controllers
- 165 Embalmers
- 170 Flight engineers
- 171 Radio operators
- 172 Tool programmers, numerical control
- 173 Technicians, n.e.c.

Vocational and educational counselors

Writers, artists, and entertainers

- 175 Actors
- 180 Athletes and kindred workers
- 181 Authors
- 182 Dancers
- 183 Designers
- 184 Editors and reporters
- 185 Musicians and composers
- 190 Painters and sculptors
- 191 Photographers
- 192 Public relations specialists and publicity writers
- 193 Radio and television announcers
- 194 Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.

Research workers, not specified

Professional, technical, and kindred workers --allocated

- 195
- 196

MANAGERS AND ADMINISTRATORS, EXCEPT FARM

201	Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration
202	Bank officers and financial managers
203	Buyers and shippers, farm products
205	Buyers, wholesale and retail trade
210	Credit and collection managers
211	Funeral directors
212	Health administrators
213	Construction inspectors, public administration
215	Inspectors, except construction; public administration
216	Managers and superintendents, building
220	Office managers, n.e.c.
221	Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship
222	Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.
223	Officials of lodges, societies, and unions
224	Postmasters and mail superintendents
225	Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.
226	Railroad conductors
230	Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers
231	Sales managers and department heads, retail trade
233	Sales managers, except retail trade
235	School administrators, college
240	School administrators, elementary and secondary
245	Managers and administrators, n.e.c.
246	Managers and administrators, except farm-- allocated

SALES WORKERS

260	Advertising agents and sales workers
261	Auctioneers
262	Demonstrators
264	Hucksters and peddlers
265	Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters
266	Newspaper carriers and vendors
270	Real estate agents and brokers
271	Stock and bond sales agents
280	Sales workers and sales clerks, n.e.c.
281	Sales representatives, manufacturing industries
282	Sales representatives, wholesale trade
283	Sales clerks, retail trade
284	Sales workers, except clerks, retail trade
285	Sales workers, services and construction
296	Sales workers--allocated

CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS

301	Bank tellers
303	Billing clerks
305 (P)	Bookkeepers
310	Cashiers

CLERICAL AND KINDRED WORKERS - Continued

311	Clerical assistants, social welfare
312	Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.
313	Collectors, bill and account
314	Counter clerks, except food
315	Dispatchers and starters, vehicle
320	Enumerators and interviewers
321	Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.
323	Expeditors and production controllers
325	File clerks
326	Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators
330	Library attendants and assistants
331	Mail carriers, post office
332	Mail handlers, except post office
333	Messengers and office helpers
334	Meter readers, utilities
	Office machine operators
341	Bookkeeping and billing machine operators
342	Calculating machine operators
343	Computer and peripheral equipment operators
344	Duplicating machine operators
345	Key punch operators
350	Tabulating machine operators
355	Office machine operators, n.e.c.
360	Payroll and timekeeping clerks
361	Postal clerks
362	Proofreaders
363	Real estate appraisers
364	Receptionists
	Secretaries
370	Secretaries, legal
371	Secretaries, medical
372 (Q)	Secretaries, n.e.c.
374	Shipping and receiving clerks
375	Statistical clerks
376	Stenographers
381	Stock clerks and storekeepers
382	Teacher aides, exc. school monitors
383	Telegraph messengers
384	Telegraph operators
385	Telephone operators
390	Ticket, station, and express agents
391	Typists
392	Weighers
394	Miscellaneous clerical workers
395	Not specified clerical workers
396	Clerical and kindred workers --allocated

CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

401	Automobile accessories installers
402	Bakers
403	Blacksmiths
404	Boilermakers
405	Bookbinders
410	Brickmasons and stonemasons
411	Brickmasons and stonemasons, apprentices
412	Bulldozer operators
413	Cabinetmakers
415 (R)	Carpenters
416	Carpenter apprentices
420	Carpet installers
421	Cement and concrete finishers
422	Compositors and typesetters
423	Printing trade apprentices, except printing press
424	Crane, derrick, and hoist operators
425	Decorators and window dressers
426	Dental laboratory technicians
430	Electricians
431	Electrician apprentices
433	Electric power line and cable installers and repairers
434	Electrotypers and stereotypers
435	Engravers, exc. photoengravers
436	Excavating, grading, and road machine operators; exc. bulldozer
440	Floor layers, exc. tile setters
441	Blue-collar worker supervisors, n.e.c.
442	Forge and hammer operators
443	Furniture and wood finishers
444	Furriers
445	Glaziers
446	Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers
450	Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber
452	Inspectors, n.e.c.
453	Jewelers and watchmakers
454	Job and die setters, metal
455	Locomotive engineers
456	Locomotive firemen
451	Machinists
462	Machinist apprentices
	Mechanics and repairers
470	Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration
471	Aircraft
472	Automotive body repairers
473 (S)	Automobile mechanics
474	Automobile mechanic apprentices
475	Data processing machine repairers
480	Farm implement

CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

481	Heavy equipment mechanics, incl. diesel
482	Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics
483	Loom fixers
484	Office machine
485	Radio and television
486	Railroad and car shop
491	Mechanic, exc. auto, apprentices
492	Miscellaneous mechanics and repairers
495	Not specified mechanics and repairers
501	Millers; grain, flour, and feed
502	Millwrights
503	Molders, metal
504	Molder apprentices
505	Motion picture projectionists
506	Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers
510	Painters, construction and maintenance
511	Painter apprentices
512	Paperhangers
514	Pattern and model makers, exc. paper
515	Photoengravers and lithographers
516	Piano and organ tuners and repairers
520	Plasterers
521	Plasterer apprentices
522	Plumbers and pipe fitters
523	Plumber and pipe fitter apprentices
525	Power station operators
530	Printing press operators
531	Printing press apprentices
533	Rollers and finishers, metal
534	Roofers and slaters
535	Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths
536	Sheetmetal apprentices
540	Shipfitters
542	Shoe repairers
543	Sign painters and letterers
545	Stationary engineers
546	Stone cutters and stone carvers
550	Structural metal workers
551	Tailors
552	Telephone installers and repairers
554	Telephone line installers and repairers
560	Tile setters
561	Tool and die makers
562	Tool and die maker apprentices
563	Upholsterers
571	Specified craft apprentices, n.e.c.
572	Not specified apprentices
575	Craft and kindred workers, n.e.c.

CRAFT AND KINDRED WORKERS

580 Former members of the Armed Forces
586 Craft and kindred workers--allocated

OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT

601 Asbestos and insulation workers
602 (T) Assemblers
603 Blasters
604 Bottling and canning operatives
605 Surveyor helpers
610 Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing
611 Clothing ironers and pressers
612 Cutting operatives, n.e.c.
613 Dressmakers, except factory
614 Drillers, earth
615 Dry wall installers and lathers
620 Dyers
621 Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers
622 Furnace tenders, smelters, and pourers, metal
623 Garage workers and gas station attendants
624 Graders and sorters, manufacturing
625 Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm
626 Heaters, metal
630 Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, n.e.c.
631 Meat cutters and butchers, exc. manufacturing
633 Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing
634 Meat wrappers, retail trade
635 Metal platers
636 Milliners
640 Mine operatives, n.e.c.
641 Mixing operatives
642 Oilers and greasers, exc. auto
643 Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce
644 Painters, manufactured articles
645 Photographic process workers
Precision machine operatives
650 Drill press operatives
651 Grinding machine operatives
652 Lathe and milling machine operatives
653 Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.
656 Punch and stamping press operatives
660 Riveters and fasteners
661 Sailors and deckhands
662 Sawyers
663 Sewers and stitchers
664 Shoemaking machine operatives
665 Solderers
666 Furnace tenders and stokers, except metal

OPERATIVES, EXCEPT TRANSPORT-Continued

Textile operatives

- 670 Carding, lapsing, and combing operatives
- 671 Knitters, loopers, and toppers
- 672 Spinners, twistors, and winders
- 673 Weavers
- 674 Textile operatives, n.e.c.
- 680 Welders and flame-cutters
- 681 Winding operatives, n.e.c.
- 690 Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified
- 692 Machine operatives, not specified
- 694 Miscellaneous operatives
- 695 Not specified operatives
- 696 Operatives, except transport--allocated

TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT OPERATIVES

- 701 Boat operators
- 703 Bus drivers
- 704 Conductors and operators, urban rail transit
- 705 Delivery and route workers
- 706 Fork lift and tow motor operatives
- 710 Rail vehicle operators, n.e.c.
- 711 Parking attendants
- 712 Railroad brake operators and couplers
- 713 Railroad switch operators
- 714 Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs
- 715 (U) Truck drivers
- 726 Transport equipment operatives--allocated

LABORERS, EXCEPT FARM

- 740 Animal caretakers, exc. farm
- 750 Carpenters' helpers
- 751 (V) Construction laborers, exc. carpenters' helpers
- 752 Fishers, hunters, and trappers
- 753 Freight and material handlers
- 754 Garbage collectors
- 755 Gardeners and groundskeepers, exc. farm
- 760 Longshore workers and stevedores
- 761 Timber cutting and logging workers
- 762 Stock handlers
- 763 Teamsters
- 764 Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners
- 770 Warehouse laborers, n.e.c.
- 780 Miscellaneous laborers
- 785 Not specified laborers
- 796 Laborers, except farm--allocated

Census
Code

FARMERS AND FARM MANAGERS

801 (W) Farmers (owners and tenants)
 802 Farm managers
 806 Farmers and farm managers—allocated

FARM LABORERS AND SUPERVISORS

821 Farm supervisors
 822 Farm laborers, unpaid family workers
 823 Farm laborers, unpaid family workers
 824 Farm service laborers, self-employed
 846 Farm laborers and supervisors—allocated

SERVICE WORKERS, EXC. PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD

Cleaning service workers

901 Lodging quarters cleaners, except private household
 902 Building interior cleaners, n.e.c.
 903 (X) Janitors and sextons

Food service workers

910 Bartenders
 911 Waiters' assistant
 912 Cooks, except private household
 913 Dishwashers
 914 Food counter and fountain workers
 915 (Y) Waiters
 916 Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household

Health service workers

921 Dental assistants
 922 Health aides, exc. nursing
 923 Health trainees
 924 Lay midwives
 925 Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants
 926 Practical nurses

Personal service workers

931 Flight attendants
 932 Attendants, recreation and amusement
 933 Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.
 934 Baggage porters and bellhops
 935 Barbers
 940 Boarding and lodging house keepers
 941 Bootblacks
 942 Child care workers, exc. private household
 943 Elevator operators
 944 Hairdressers and cosmetologists
 945 Personal service apprentices
 950 Housekeepers, exc. private household

SERVICE WORKERS--Continued

Personal service workers--Continued

- 952 School monitors
- 953 Ushers, recreation and amusement
- 954 Welfare service aides

Protective service workers

- 955 Crossing guards and bridge tenders
- 956 Fire fighters
- 957 Guards
- 958 Marshals and constables
- 959 Police and detectives
- 960 Sheriffs and bailiffs

- 976 Service workers, exc. private household--allocated

PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD WORKERS

- 980 Child care workers, private household
- 981 Cooks, private household
- 982 Housekeepers, private household
- 983 Launderers, private household
- 984 (Z) Private household cleaners and servants
- 985 Private household workers--allocated

WORKERS NOT CLASSIFIABLE BY OCCUPATION

- 991 Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier*
- 995 Occupation not reported **

* Found in experienced civilian labor force universe only.
 ** Used for Occupation 5-years ago item only.

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233

March, 1971

1970 Census of Population

Industry Classification

(Numbers in parentheses are the SIC
code equivalents)

Census
Code

AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, AND FISHERIES

- 017 (A) Agricultural production (01)
- 018 Agricultural services, except horticultural (07 except 0713 and 073)
- 019 Horticultural services (073)
- 027 Forestry (08)
- 028 Fisheries (09)
- 029 Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries--allocated

MINING

- 047 Metal mining (10)
- 048 Coal mining (11, 12)
- 049 Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions (13)
- 057 Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel (14)
- 058 Mining--allocated

CONSTRUCTION

- 067 General building contractors (15)
- 068 General contractors, except building (16)
- 069 (B) Special trade contractors (17)
- 077 Not specified construction
- 078 Construction--allocated

MANUFACTURING

Durable goods

- 107 Lumber and wood products, except furniture
- 108 Logging (241)
- 108 Sawmills, planing mills, and mill work (242, 243)
- 109 Miscellaneous wood products (244, 249)
- 118 Furniture and fixtures (25)
- Stone, clay, and glass products
- 119 Glass and glass products (321-323)
- 127 Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products (324, 327)
- 128 Structural clay products (325)
- 137 Pottery and related products (326)
- 138 Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products (328, 329)

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Metal industries

- 139 Blast furnaces, steel works, rolling and finishing mills (3312, 3313)
- 147 Other primary iron and steel industries (3315-3317, 332, 3391, part 3399)
- 148 Primary aluminum industries (3334, part 334, 3352, 3361, part 3392, part 3399)
- 149 Other primary nonferrous industries (3331-3333, 3339, part 334, 3351, 3356, 3357, 3362, 3369, part 3392, part 3399)
- 157 Cutlery, hand tools, and other hardware (342)
- 158 Fabricated structural metal products (344)
- 159 Screw machine products (345)
- 167 Metal stamping (346)
- 168 Miscellaneous fabricated metal products (341, 343, 347, 348, 349)
- 169 Not specified metal industries

Machinery, except electrical

- 177 Engines and turbines (351)
- 178 Farm machinery and equipment (352)
- 179 Construction and material handling machines (353)
- 187 Metalworking machinery (354)
- 188 Office and accounting machines (357 except 3573)
- 189 Electronic computing equipment (3573)
- 197 Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c. (355, 356, 358, 359)
- 198 Not specified machinery

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies

- 199 Household appliances (363)
- 207 Radio, T.V., and communication equipment (365, 366)
- 208 Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c. (361, 362, 364, 367, 369)
- 209 Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies

Transportation equipment

- 219 Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment (371)
- 227 Aircraft and parts (372)
- 228 Ship and boat building and repairing (373)
- 229 Railroad locomotives and equipment (374)
- 237 Mobile dwellings and campers (3791)
- 238 Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment (375, 3799)

Professional and photographic equipment, and watches

- 239 Scientific and controlling instruments (381, 382)
- 247 Optical and health services supplies (383, 384, 385)
- 248 Photographic equipment and supplies (386)
- 249 Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices (387)
- 257 Not specified professional equipment

Ordnance (19)

- 258 Ordnance (19)
- 259 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries (39)
- 267 Manufacturing, durable goods--allocated

Nondurable goods

	Food and kindred products
268	Meat products (201)
269	Dairy products (202)
278	Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and sea foods (203)
279	Grain-mill products (204, 0713)
287	Bakery products (205)
288	Confectionery and related products (207)
289	Beverage industries (208)
297	Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products (206, 209)
298	Not specified food industries
299	Tobacco manufactures (21)
	Textile mill products
307	Knitting mills (225)
308	Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods (226)
309	Floor coverings, except hard surface (227)
317	Yarn, thread, and fabric mills (221-224, 228)
318	Miscellaneous textile mill products (229)
	Apparel and other fabricated textile products
319 (c)	Apparel and accessories (231-238)
327	Miscellaneous fabricated textile products (239)
	Paper and allied products
328	Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills (261-263, 266)
329	Miscellaneous paper and pulp products (264)
337	Paperboard containers and boxes (265)
	Printing, publishing, and allied industries
338	Newspaper publishing and printing (271)
339	Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers (272-279)
	Chemicals and allied products
347	Industrial chemicals (281)
348	Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers (282, except 2823 and 2824)
349	Synthetic fibers (2823, 2824)
357	Drugs and medicines (283)
358	Soaps and cosmetics (284)
359	Paints, varnishes, and related products (285)
367	Agricultural chemicals (287)
368	Miscellaneous chemicals (286, 289)
369	Not specified chemicals and allied products
	Petroleum and coal products
377	Petroleum refining (291)
378	Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products (295, 299)
	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products
379	Rubber products (301-303, 306)
387	Miscellaneous plastic products (307)
	Leather and leather products
388	Tanned, curried, and finished leather (311)
389	Footwear, except rubber (313, 314)
397	Leather products, except footwear (312, 315-317, 319)
399	Manufacturing, nondurable goods--allocated
398	<u>Not specified manufacturing industries</u>

Transportation

- 407 (D) Railroads and railway express service (40)
- 408 Street railways and bus lines (411, 413-415, 417)
- 409 Taxicab service (412)
- 417 Trucking service (421, 423)
- 418 Warehousing and storage (422)
- 419 Water transportation (44)
- 427 Air transportation (45)
- 428 Pipe lines, except natural gas (46)
- 429 Services incidental to transportation (47)

Communications

- 447 Radio broadcasting and television (483)
- 448 Telephone (wire and radio) (481)
- 449 Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services (482, 489)

Utilities and sanitary services

- 467 Electric light and power (491)
- 468 Electric-gas utilities (493)
- 469 Gas and steam supply systems (492, 496)
- 477 Water supply (494)
- 478 Sanitary services (495)
- 479 Other and not specified utilities (497)
- 499 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities--allocated

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Wholesale trade

- 507 Motor vehicles and equipment (501)
- 508 Drugs, chemicals, and allied products (502)
- 509 Dry goods and apparel (503)
- 527 Food and related products (504)
- 528 Farm products--raw materials (505)
- 529 Electrical goods (506)
- 537 Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies (507)
- 538 Not specified electrical and hardware products
- 539 Machinery equipment and supplies (508)
- 557 Metals and minerals, n.e.c. (5091)
- 558 Petroleum products (5092)
- 559 Scrap and waste materials (5093)
- 567 Alcoholic beverages (5095)
- 568 Paper and its products (5096)
- 569 Lumber and construction materials (5098)
- 587 Wholesalers, n.e.c. (5094, 5097, 5099)
- 588 Not specified wholesale trade
- 599 Wholesale trade--allocated

Retail trade

607	Lumber and building material retailing (521-524)
608	Hardware and farm equipment stores (525)
609 (E)	Department and mail order establishments (531, 532)
617	Limited price variety stores (533)
618	Vending machine operators (534)
619	Direct selling establishments (535)
627	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (539)
628 (F)	Grocery stores (541)
629	Dairy products stores (545)
637	Retail bakeries (546)
638	Food stores, n.e.c. (542-544, 549)
639	Motor vehicle dealers (551, 552)
647	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (553)
648	Gasoline service stations (554)
649	Miscellaneous vehicle dealers (559)
657	Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores (56 except 566)
658	Shoe stores (566)
657	Furniture and home furnishings stores (571)
668	Household appliances, TV, and radio stores (572, 573)
669 (G)	Eating and drinking places (58)
677	Drug stores (591)
678	Liquor stores (592)
679	Farm and garden supply stores (596)
687	Jewelry stores (597)
688	Fuel and ice dealers (598)
689	Retail florists (5992)
697	Miscellaneous retail stores (593-595, 599 exc. 5992)
698	Not specified retail trade
699	Retail trade--allocated

FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE

707	Banking (60)
708	Credit agencies (61)
709	Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies (62, 67)
717	Insurance (63, 64)
718	Real estate, incl. real estate-insurance-law offices (65, 66)
719	Finance, insurance, and real estate--allocated

BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES

61

727 Advertising (731)
728 Services to dwellings and other buildings (734)
729 Commercial research, development, and testing labs (7391, 7397)
737 Employment and temporary help agencies (736, 7398)
738 Business management and consulting services (part 7392)
739 Computer programming services (part 7392)
747 Detective and protective services (7393)
748 Business services, n.e.c. (732, 733, 735, 7394, 7395, 7396, 7399)
749 Automobile services, except repair (751, 752, 754)
757 Automobile repair and related services (753)
758 Electrical repair shops (762, 7694)
759 Miscellaneous repair services (763, 764, 769, except 7694)
767 Business and repair services--allocated

PERSONAL SERVICES

769 (H) Private households (88)
777 Hotels and motels (701)
778 Lodging places, except hotels and motels (702, 703, 704)
779 Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services (721, 727)
787 Beauty shops (723)
788 Barber shops (724)
789 Shoe repair shops (725)
797 Dressmaking shops (part 729)
798 Miscellaneous personal services (722, 726, part 729)
799 Personal services--allocated

ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES

807 Theaters and motion pictures (78, 792)
808 Bowling alleys, billiard and pool parlors (793)
809 Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services (791, 794)
817 Entertainment and recreation services--allocated

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES

823 Offices of physicians (801, 803)
829 Offices of dentists (802)
837 Offices of chiropractors (804)
838 (J) Hospitals (806)
839 Convalescent institutions (8092)
847 Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c. (part 8099)
848 Health services, n.e.c. (807, part 8099)
849 Legal services (81)
857 (K) Elementary and secondary schools (821)
858 Colleges and universities (822)
859 Libraries (823)
867 Educational services, n.e.c. (824, 829)
868 Not specified educational services

PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES-Continued

869 Museums, art galleries, and zoos (84)
877 Religious organizations (866)
878 Welfare services (part 867)
879 Residential welfare facilities (part 867)
887 Nonprofit membership organizations (861-865, 869)
888 Engineering and architectural services (891)
889 Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services (893)
897 Miscellaneous professional and related services (892, 899)
899 Professional and related services--allocated

PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

907 Postal service (part 9190)
917 (L) Federal public administration (part 9190, 9490)
927 State public administration (9290)
937 (M) Local public administration (9390)
947 Public administration--allocated

Workers not classifiable by industry

997 Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier*
999 Industry not reported**

*Found in experienced civilian labor force universe only.
**Used for Industry 5-years ago item only.

Geographic Concepts

Geographic Division--This is an area composed of contiguous States, with Alaska and Hawaii also included in one of the divisions. There are 9 geographic divisions which have been used largely unchanged for the presentation of summary statistics since the 1910 Census.

Region--A unit composed of two or more geographic divisions. There are 4 regions: Northeast, North Central, South, and West. The 9 geographic divisions and 4 regions are presented below:

Northeast Region

New England Division

Connecticut
Maine
Massachusetts
New Hampshire
Rhode Island
Vermont

Middle Atlantic Division

New Jersey
New York
Pennsylvania

North Central Region

East North Central Division

Illinois
Indiana
Michigan
Ohio
Wisconsin

West North Central Division

Iowa
Kansas
Minnesota
Missouri
Nebraska
North Dakota
South Dakota

South Region

South Atlantic Division

Delaware
District of Columbia
Florida
Georgia
Maryland
North Carolina
South Carolina
Virginia
West Virginia

East South Central Division

Alabama
Kentucky
Mississippi
Tennessee

West South Central Division

Arkansas
Louisiana
Oklahoma
Texas

West Region

Mountain Division

Arizona
Colorado
Idaho
Montana
Nevada
New Mexico
Utah
Wyoming

Pacific Division

Alaska
California
Hawaii
Oregon
Washington

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSA's)--The concept of an SMSA has been developed in order to present general-purpose statistics. The geographical boundaries of SMSA's are drawn by the Statistical Policy Division in the Office of Management and Budget with the advice of representatives of the major Federal statistical agencies.

In 1970, there were 247 SMSA's in the United States. Generally speaking, an SMSA consists of a county or group of counties containing at least one city (or twin cities) having a population of 50,000 or more plus adjacent counties which are metropolitan in character and are economically and socially integrated with the central city. In New England, towns and cities rather than counties are the units used in defining SMSA's. The name of the central city or cities is used as the name of the SMSA. There is no limit to the number of adjacent counties included in the SMSA as long as they are integrated with the central city nor is an SMSA limited to a single State; boundaries may cross State lines, as in the case of the Washington, D. C. - Maryland - Virginia SMSA.

The 34 SMSA's identified in the 1973 Annual Demographic File are as delineated for the 1970 Census with the exception of the Nassau-Suffolk SMSA which is identified although it was not designated as a separate SMSA until November 1972. Except for Nassau-Suffolk, these SMSA's do not reflect territorial changes resulting from the 1970 Census or redefinitions by the Office of Management and Budget since that time.

Current Population Survey
March CPS Public Use Sample File

1973-1974/5

State Code List

Code	Name	Code	Name
69	Alabama	49	Missouri
99	Alaska	89	Montana
89	Arizona	49	Nebraska
79	Arkansas	89	Nevada
92	California	19	New Hampshire
89	Colorado	22	New Jersey
16	Connecticut	89	New Mexico
57	Delaware	21	New York
53	District of Columbia	56	North Carolina
59	Florida	49	North Dakota
58	Georgia	31	Ohio
99	Hawaii	79	Oklahoma
89	Idaho	99	Oregon
33	Illinois	23	Pennsylvania
32	Indiana	19	Rhode Island
49	Iowa	58	South Carolina
49	Kansas	49	South Dakota
67	Kentucky	67	Tennessee
79	Louisiana	72	Texas
19	Maine	89	Utah
57	Maryland	19	Vermont
14	Massachusetts	57	Virginia
39	Michigan	99	Washington
49	Minnesota	57	West Virginia
69	Mississippi	39	Wisconsin
		89	Wyoming

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Wife of head	P38
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Year round work	P132
Years of school completed	P57-58

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Current Population Survey
Annual Demographic File
Concepts

Age--The age classification is based on the age of the person at his last birthday. (P29-30)

Duration of Unemployment--Duration of unemployment represents the length of time (through the current survey week) during which persons classified as unemployed had been continuously looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks since the termination of their most recent employment. A period of 2 weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the present period of seeking work. Average duration is an arithmetic mean computed from a distribution by single weeks of unemployment.

Married, Number of--This number includes all persons in the household with \$1 or more in wages and salaries, or \$1 or more or a loss in net income from farm or nonfarm self-employment. (F114)

Earnings--See "Income."

Education--See "Years of School Completed."

Family--The term "Family," as used in this report, refers to a group of two or more persons related by blood, marriage, or adoption and residing together; all such persons are considered as members of the same family. Thus, if the son of the head of the household and the son's wife are in the household, they are treated as part of the head's family. On the other hand, a lodger and his wife not related to the head of the household or an unrelated servant and his wife are considered as additional families, and not a part of the household head's family. (F53-54) (P41-42)

Family Weight--The weight used for tabulating family characteristics from family records. The family weight is the same as the person weight of the head of the family or secondary family or of unrelated individuals. (F205-216)

Farm Self-employment Net Income--This is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or share-cropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government crop loans, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of food, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands,

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depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for household living is not included as part of net income. Inventory changes were considered in determining net income only when they were accounted for in replies based on income tax returns or other official records which reflect inventory changes; otherwise, inventory changes were not taken into account. (F111-112; F119; P79-84; P129-130)

Full-time Work--Persons who worked 35 hours or more in the survey week are designated as working "full time." (P132; P181)

Group Quarters--Group quarters are living arrangements for institutional inmates regardless of the number of inmates, or for other groups containing five or more persons unrelated to the person in charge. (F47-48)

Head of Household--One person in each household was designated as the "head." The number of heads, therefore, is equal to the number of households. The head of a household is usually the person regarded as the head by members of the household. Women are not classified as heads if their husbands are resident members of the household at the time of the survey. Married couples related to the head of a household are included in the head's household and are not classified as separate households. (P38)

Head With No Other Relatives in Household--A household head who has no relatives living in the household. This would be the entry for a person living alone. Another example would be the designated head of an apartment shared by two or more unrelated persons. (P38)

Head With Other Relatives (incl. wife) in Household--The person designated as head of the household if he has one or more relatives (including his wife) living in the household. (P38)

Highest Grade of School Attended--See "Years of School Attended."

Hours of Work--Hours of work statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the survey week. For example, a person who normally works 40 hours a week but who was off on the Veterans Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours even though he was paid for the holiday.

For persons working in more than one job, the figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week. However, all the hours are credited to the major job. (P153-154)

Household--A household consists of all the persons who occupy a house, an apartment, or other group of rooms, or a room, which constitutes a housing unit. A group of rooms or a single room is regarded as a

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housing unit when it is occupied as a separate living quarters; that is, when the occupants do not live and eat with any other persons in the structure, and when there is either (1) direct access from the outside or through a common hall, or (2) a kitchen or cooking equipment for the exclusive use of the occupants. The count of households excludes persons living in group quarters, such as rooming houses, military barracks, and institutions. (P47-48; P41-44)

Husband in Armed Forces--When a woman was reported as married but her husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, an additional question was asked to determine whether her husband was in the Armed Forces. Women who were reported as separated were not asked the additional question. (P38)

Income--For each person in the sample 14 years old and over, questions were asked on the amount of money income received from each of the following sources: (1) Money wages or salary; (2) net income from nonfarm self-employment; (3) net income from farm self-employment; (4) Social Security, Source A; (5) dividends, interest (on savings or bonds), income from estates or trusts or net rental income, Source B; (6) public assistance or welfare payments, Source C; (7) unemployment compensation, government employee pensions, or veterans' payments, Source D; (8) private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in this household, net royalties, and other periodic income, Source E.

The amounts received represent income before deductions for personal taxes, Social Security, bonds, etc. If any amount was \$10,000 or more, it was recorded as a specific amount whenever possible. When the respondent did not know the specific amount but reported it within specified limits, the midpoint of the amount was coded (i.e., "\$10,000 to \$15,000" was coded as "12,500"). If an indefinite amount was reported such as "over \$10,000," the information was coded as "15,100." It should be noted that although the income statistics refer to receipts during the preceding year, the characteristics of the person, such age, labor force status, etc., and the composition of households refer to March. The income of the household does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the preceding calendar year if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, household income includes amounts reported by related persons who did not reside in the household during the prior year but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration. Data on consumer income collected by the Bureau of the Census cover money income (exclusive of certain money receipts such as capital gains) prior to deductions for taxes. The fact that many farm households receive part of their income in the form of rent-free housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm, rather than in money, should be taken into consideration in comparing the

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income of farm and nonfarm residents. It should be noted that nonmoney incomes are also received by some nonfarm residents. They often take the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, full or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses, etc. In analyzing size distributions of income, it should be recognized that capital gains tend to be concentrated more among higher income units than among lower ones. (F111-112; P85-90)

Source A--Social Security or Railroad Retirement--This is defined as Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits, and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. (A) (F120; P85-90; P115; P129-130)

Source B--Dividends, interest (on savings or bonds), income from estates or trusts, or net rental income--This category includes dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, interest on savings or bonds, periodic receipts from estates or trust funds, net income from rental of a house, store, or other property to others, and receipts from boarders or lodgers. (B) (F121; P91-96; P116-118)

Source C--Public assistance or welfare payments--This category includes public assistance payments such as old-age assistance, aid to families with dependent children, and aid to the blind or totally disabled. (C) (F122; P97-102; P119)

Source D--Unemployment compensation, government employee pensions, or veterans' payments--This category includes: (1) Unemployment compensation received from government unemployment insurance agencies or private companies during periods of unemployment and any strike benefits received from union funds; (2) government employee pensions received from retirement pensions paid by Federal, State, county, or other governmental agencies to former employees (including members of the Armed Forces) or their survivors; (3) money paid periodically by the Veterans' Administration to disabled members of the Armed Forces or to survivors of deceased veterans, subsistence allowances paid to veterans for education and on-the-job training, as well as so-called "refunds" paid to ex-servicemen as GI insurance premiums; also includes (4) workmen's compensation received periodically from public or private insurance companies for injuries incurred at work. The cost of this insurance must have been paid by the employer and not by the person. (D) (F123; P103-108; P120-123)

Source E--Private pensions, annuities, alimony, regular contributions from persons not living in the household, net royalties, and other periodic income--The following types of income are included in this group: (1) Private pensions or retirement benefits paid to a retired person or his survivors by a former employer or by

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(1) former employer or by) a union, either directly or through an insurance company; (2) periodic receipts from annuities or insurance; (3) alimony and child support; (4) contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household; (5) net royalties; and (6) other periodic income such as military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings. (E) (F124; F109-114; F124-127)

Industry--See codes in Industry Section.

Job, But Not at Work--All those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, bad weather, vacation, labor-management dispute, or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid by their employers for the time off, and whether or not they were seeking other jobs. (F116; F151)

Job Leavers--Job leavers are persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work. (F162)

Job Losers--Job losers are persons whose employment ended involuntarily who immediately began looking for work and persons on layoff. (F162)

Keeping House--Engaged in own housework. (F116; F151)

Labor Force--Persons are classified as in the labor force if they were employed as civilians, unemployed, or in the Armed Forces during the survey week. The "civilian labor force" is comprised of all civilians classified as employed or unemployed. (F147; F113)

Layoff--Being laid off from a job, but not actually looking for a job because one expects to be called back to work. (F145)

Looking for Work--Trying to get work or trying to establish a business or profession. (F116; F151; F145)

Marital Status--The marital status classification identifies four major categories: Single, married, widowed, and divorced. These terms refer to the marital status at the time of enumeration.

The category "married" is further divided into "married, spouse present," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent." A person was classified as "married, spouse present" if the husband or wife was reported as a member of the household even though he or she may have been temporarily absent on business or on vacation, visiting, in a hospital, etc., at the time of the enumeration. Persons reported as "separated" included those with legal separations, those living apart with intentions of obtaining a divorce, and other persons permanently or temporarily estranged from their spouses because of marital discord. The group "other married, spouse absent" includes

married persons employed and living for several months at a considerable distance from their homes, those whose spouses were absent in the Armed Forces, in-migrants whose spouses remained in other areas, husbands or wives of inmates of institutions, and all other married persons (excepted those reported as separated) whose places of residence were not the same as that of their spouses.

For the purpose of this report, the group "other marital status" includes "widowed and divorced," "separated," and "other married, spouse absent." (P45)

Metropolitan-Nonmetropolitan Residence--The population residing in standard metropolitan statistical areas constitute the metropolitan population. Except in New England a standard metropolitan statistical area is a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more. In addition to the county, or counties, containing such a city or cities, contiguous counties are included in a standard metropolitan statistical area if according to certain criteria they are essentially metropolitan in character and socially and economically integrated with the central city. In New England, standard metropolitan statistical areas have been defined on a town rather than county basis. Standard metropolitan statistical areas of this report are identical with the standard metropolitan statistical areas of the 1960 Census and do not include any subsequent additions or other changes. (F42)

Mobility Status--The population of the United States has been classified according to mobility status on the basis of a comparison between the place of residence of each individual at the survey date and the place of residence 1 year earlier. This comparison restricts the classification in terms of mobility status to the population 1 year old and over at the survey date.

The information on mobility status was obtained from the responses to a series of inquiries. The first of these was "Was ... living in this house March 1 a year ago?" If the answer was "No," the enumerator asked, "Was ... living in this same county on March 1 a year ago?" If the response was "No" again, the enumerator asked, "What State (or foreign country) was ... living in on March 1 a year ago?" In the classification three main categories are distinguished: Nonmovers; Movers; Persons abroad. (P36-37)

Month-In-Sample--The number of times a unit has been interviewed. Each unit will be interviewed eight times during the life of the sample. (Also see discussion of sample design.) (P26)

Movers--Mobile persons are subdivided in terms of type of mobility into the following two major groups:

1. Same county (intracounty)--Those persons living in a different house but in the same county at the beginning and end of the specified period.

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2. Migrants, or different county (intercounty movers)--This group consists of persons living in a different county in the United States at the beginning and end of the period.

Migrants are further classified by type of migration on the basis of a comparison of the State of residence at the end of the period with the State of residence at the beginning of the period.

1. Migrants within a State (intrastate migrants), excludes intracounty movers.
2. Migrants between States (interstate migrants).

Mobile persons or movers--This group consists of all persons who were living in a different house in the United States at the end of the period than at the beginning of the period. (P36; P37)

Never Worked--One who never before held a full-time civilian job lasting two consecutive weeks or more. (P175)

New Entrants--Are persons who never worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer.

Nonfarm Self-employment Net Income--This is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from his own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc. In general, inventory changes were considered in determining records do reflect inventory changes; however, when values of inventory changes were not reported, net income figures exclusive of inventory changes were accepted. The value of salable merchandise consumed by the proprietors of retail stores is not included as part of net income. (P73-78; P129-130)

Nonmovers (nonmobile persons)--This group consists of persons who were living in the same house at the end of the period as at the beginning of the period. (P36-37)

Nonrelative of Head With No Own Relatives in Household--A nonrelative of the head who has no relative(s) of his own in the household. This category includes such nonrelatives as a foster child, a ward, a lodger, a servant, or a hired hand, who has no relatives of his own living with him in the household. (P38)

Nonrelative of Head With Own Relatives (including wife) in Household--Any household member who is not related to the head but has relatives of his own in the household. For example, a lodger, his wife, and their son. (P38)

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Not Year Round Work--Less than 40 weeks work. (P132)

Occupation, Last Week--Occupation, industry, and class-of-worker for the employed apply to the job held in the survey week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the survey week. The unemployed are classified according to their latest full-time civilian job lasting two weeks or more. The occupation and industry groups used in data derived from the CPS household interviews are defined as in the 1960 Census of Population. (P172-174)

Other Nonworkers--The "Other" group includes for the most part retired persons, those reported as too old to work, the voluntarily idle, and seasonal workers for whom the survey week fell in an "off" season and who were not reported as unemployed. (F116; P151)

Other Relative of Head--Any relative of the household head other than his wife; for example, his child, father, mother, grandson, daughter-in-law, etc. (P38; P41-44)

Own Child--Child related by blood, marriage, or adoption to the family head.

Part-time, Economic Reasons--"Economic reasons" include: Slack work, material shortages, repairs to plant or equipment, start or termination of job during the week, and inability to find full-time work. (P181)

Part-time, Other Reasons--"Other reasons" include: Labor dispute, bad weather, own illness, vacation, demands of home housework, school, no desire for full-time work, and full-time worker only during peak season. (P182)

Part-time Work--Persons who worked between 1 and 34 hours are designated as working "part time." (P132)

Persons Abroad--This group consists of persons, either citizens or aliens, whose place of residence was outside the United States at the beginning of the period, that is, in an outlying area under the jurisdiction of the United States or in a foreign country. These persons are distinguished from "movers" who are defined here as persons who moved from one place to another within the United States. (P36-37)

Population Coverage--The population covered includes the civilian population of the United States plus approximately 1,161,000 members of the Armed Forces in the United States living off post or with their families on post, but excludes all other members of the Armed Forces. This excludes inmates of institutions and persons residing in group quarters.

Poverty Definition--Poverty statistics published in previous Census Bureau reports were based on the poverty index developed by the Social Security Administration (SSA) in 1964.¹ This index provided a range of poverty income cutoffs adjusted by such factors as family size, the sex of the family head, the age of family members, and place of residence. At the core of this definition of poverty was a nutritionally adequate food plan ("economy" plan) designated by the Department of Agriculture for "emergency or temporary use when funds are low." Annual revisions of the poverty income cutoffs were based on price changes of the items in the economy food budget.

In determining the proportion of total family income that should be consumed by food requirements, the SSA observed that the percentage of income expended for necessities, in particular food, reflects the relative well-being of both individuals and the society in which they live. In general, families that need to use about the same proportion of their income for a given level of food expenditure are considered to share the same level of living.

For families of three or more persons the poverty level was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. This was the average food cost-to-family income relationship reported by the Department of Agriculture on the basis of a 1955 survey of food consumption.² For smaller families and persons residing alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly larger to compensate for the relatively higher fixed expenses of these smaller households. The SSA poverty cutoffs also took account of differences in the cost of living between farm and nonfarm families.

As a result of its deliberations the committee accepted the following two recommendations: (1) that the SSA poverty thresholds for nonfarm families be retained for the base year 1963, but that the annual adjustments in the levels be based on the changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) rather than on changes in the cost of food included in the economy food plan; and (2) that the farm poverty thresholds be raised from 70 to 85 percent of the corresponding nonfarm levels. The combined impact of these two modifications resulted in a net increase of 360,000 poor families and of 1.6 million poor persons in 1967. (F103-108)

¹For a detailed discussion of the SSA poverty standards, see Mollie Orshansky, "Counting the Poor: Another Look at the Poverty Profile," Social Security Bulletin, January 1965; and "Who's Who Among the Poor: A Demographic View of Poverty," Social Security Bulletin, July 1965.

²See U.S. Department of Agriculture, Food Consumption and Dietary Levels of Households in the United States, (ARS 626), August 1957.

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Primary Families and Individuals--The term "primary family" refers to the head of a household and all other persons in the household related to the head by blood, marriage, or adoption. If nobody in the household is related to the head, then the head himself constitutes a "primary individual." A household can contain one and only one primary family or primary individual. The number of "primary" families and individuals is identical with the number of households. (F27-28; P27-28; P39; P43-44)

Primary Individual--A primary individual is a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only. (F27-28; P27-28; P39; P43-44)

Race--The population is divided into three groups on the basis of race: white, Negro, and "other races." The last category includes Indians, Japanese, Chinese, and any other race except white and Negro. In most of the tables "other races" are shown in combination with the Negro population. (F33; P33)

Receipts Not Counted as Income--Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: (1) Money received from the sale of property, such as stocks, bonds, a house, or a car (unless the person was engaged in the business of selling such property, in which case the net proceeds would be counted as income from self-employment); (2) withdrawals of bank deposits; (3) money borrowed; (4) tax refunds; (5) gifts; and (6) lump-sum inheritances or insurance payments. (P61-66)

Reentrants--Are persons who previously worked at a full-time job lasting two weeks or longer but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning to look for work.

Related Children--Children related to the family head by blood, marriage, or adoption.

School--A person who spent most of his time during survey week attending any kind of public or private school, including trade or vocational schools in which students receive no compensation in money or kind. (F116; P151)

Secondary Family--A secondary family is a family that does not include among its members the head of a household. Members of secondary families may include persons such as guests, lodgers, or resident employees and their relatives living in a household.

Persons living with relatives in group quarters were formerly considered as members of secondary families. However, the number of such families became so small (37,000 in 1967) that beginning with the data for 1968 (and beginning with the census data for 1960) the Bureau of the Census includes persons in those families in the count of secondary individuals. (F27-28; P39; P41-44)

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Secondary Individual--A secondary individual is a person in a household or group quarters such as a guest, lodger, or resident employee (excluding primary individuals and inmates of institutions) who is not related to any other person in the household or group quarters. (P27-28; P39; P41-44)

Self-employed--Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, or trade, or operate a farm. (P139; P175)

Stretches of Unemployment--A continuous stretch is one that is not interrupted by the person getting a job or leaving the labor market to go to school, to keep house, etc. A period of two weeks or more during which a person was employed or ceased looking for work is considered to break the continuity of the period of seeking work. (P148)

Subfamily--A subfamily is a married couple with or without children, or one parent with one or more own single children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, the head of the household or his wife. The most common example of a subfamily is a young married couple sharing the home of the husband's or wife's parents. Members of a subfamily are also members of a primary family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families. (F27-28; P27-28; P40)

Total Money Income--This is defined as the arithmetic sum of money wages and salaries, net income from self-employment, and income other than earnings. The total income of a household is the arithmetic sum of the amounts received by all income recipients in the household. (F73-78; F91-102; P61-66)

Unable--"Unable to work" because of long-term physical or mental illness, lasting six months or longer. (F116; P151)

Unemployed--Unemployed persons are those civilians who, during the survey week, had no employment but were available for work and (1) had engaged in any specific jobseeking activity within the past four weeks, such as registering at a public or private employment office, meeting with prospective employers, checking with friends or relatives, placing or answering advertisements, writing letters of application, or being on a union or professional register; (2) were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off; or (3) were waiting to report to a new wage or salary job within 30 days. (P148)

Unpaid Family Workers--Are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by blood or marriage. (P139; P175)

Unrelated Individuals--Are persons (other than inmates of institutions) who are not living with any relatives. An unrelated individual may be (1) a household head living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a lodger or resident employee with no relatives in the household, or (3) a group quarters member who has no relatives living with him. Thus, a widow who occupies her house alone or with one or more other persons not related to her, a roomer not related to anyone else in the housing unit, a maid living as a member of her employer's household but with no relatives in the household, and a resident staff member in a hospital living apart from any relatives are all examples of unrelated individuals. (P39)

Veteran Status--If a person served at any time during the three major wars of this century, the code for the most recent wartime service is entered. The following codes are used:

1. Korean War - June 1950-January 1955
2. World War II - September 1940-July 1947
3. World War I - April 1917-November 1918
4. Peace time "PA" - Peacetime service only, any of which was after January 1955--includes Vietnam war service
5. Peacetime "PB" - Peacetime service only, any of which was before June 1950
6. Nonveterans - Persons who never served on active duty (P55)

Wage and Salary Workers--Receive wages, salary, commission, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a governmental unit. (P139; P175)

Wages or Salary--This is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc. (F79-84; F111-112; F117; P67-72; P129-130)

Wife of Head--The wife of the household head. There can be only one wife of the head, even if there are two or more married couples living in the same unit. (P38)

Work--All those who during the survey week did any work at all as paid employees, in their own business, profession, or farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family. (F116; P131; P151)

Year Round Work--Forty weeks or more work. (P132)

Years of School Completed--Data on years of school completed were derived from the combination of answers to questions concerning the highest grade of school attended by the person and whether or not that grade

was finished. Educational attainment applies only to progress in "regular" schools. Such schools include graded public, private, and parochial elementary and high schools (both junior and senior high), colleges, universities, and professional schools, whether day schools or night schools. Thus, regular schooling is that which may advance a person toward an elementary school certificate or high school diploma, or a college, university, or professional school degree. Schooling in other than regular schools was counted only if the credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a school in the regular school system. (P57-58)

ANNUAL MARCH DEMOGRAPHIC SUPPLEMENT FILE CONTROL COUNTS FOR MARCH 1973
FAMILY PERSON CHARACTERISTICS

UNWEIGHTED COUNTS

WEIGHTED COUNTS*

TYPE OF FAMILY		
TOTAL FAMILIES	47671	7273418732
01 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING NO SUBFAMILY	34983	5304927056
02 - PRIMARY FAMILY CONTAINING ONE OR MORE SUBFAMILIES	801	121511432
03 - SECONDARY FAMILY	71	10992337
04 - SUBFAMILY	818	125013844
UNRELATED INDIVIDUAL		
05 - PRIMARY INDIVIDUAL	9115	1398613285
06 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN A HOUSEHOLD	1441	241935402
07 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL 14+ IN GROUP QUARTERS	243	40567457
08 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN A HOUSEHOLD	114	17281408
09 - SECONDARY INDIVIDUAL UNDER 14 IN GROUP QUARTERS	85	12676510

POPULATION STATUS

TOTAL PERSONS	136221	20630325251
1 - CIVILIAN 14+	100643	15348798776
2 - ARMED FORCES (ALL ARE 14+)	644	97988169
3 - PERSONS UNDER 14	34934	5183540306

* INCLUDES TWO UNDERSTOOD DECIMAL PLACES

NUMBER OF RECORDS WRITTEN IN LAST BLOCK=12

NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 1= 2750 ✓

NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 2= 2750 ✓

NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 3= 2750 ✓

NUMBER OF BLOCKS WRITTEN ON REEL 4= 945 ✓