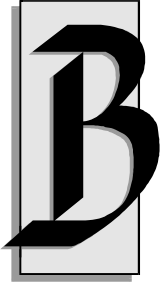


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Iraq Index *Tracking Variables of* *Reconstruction & Security in Post-Saddam Iraq*

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Updated May 19, 2005

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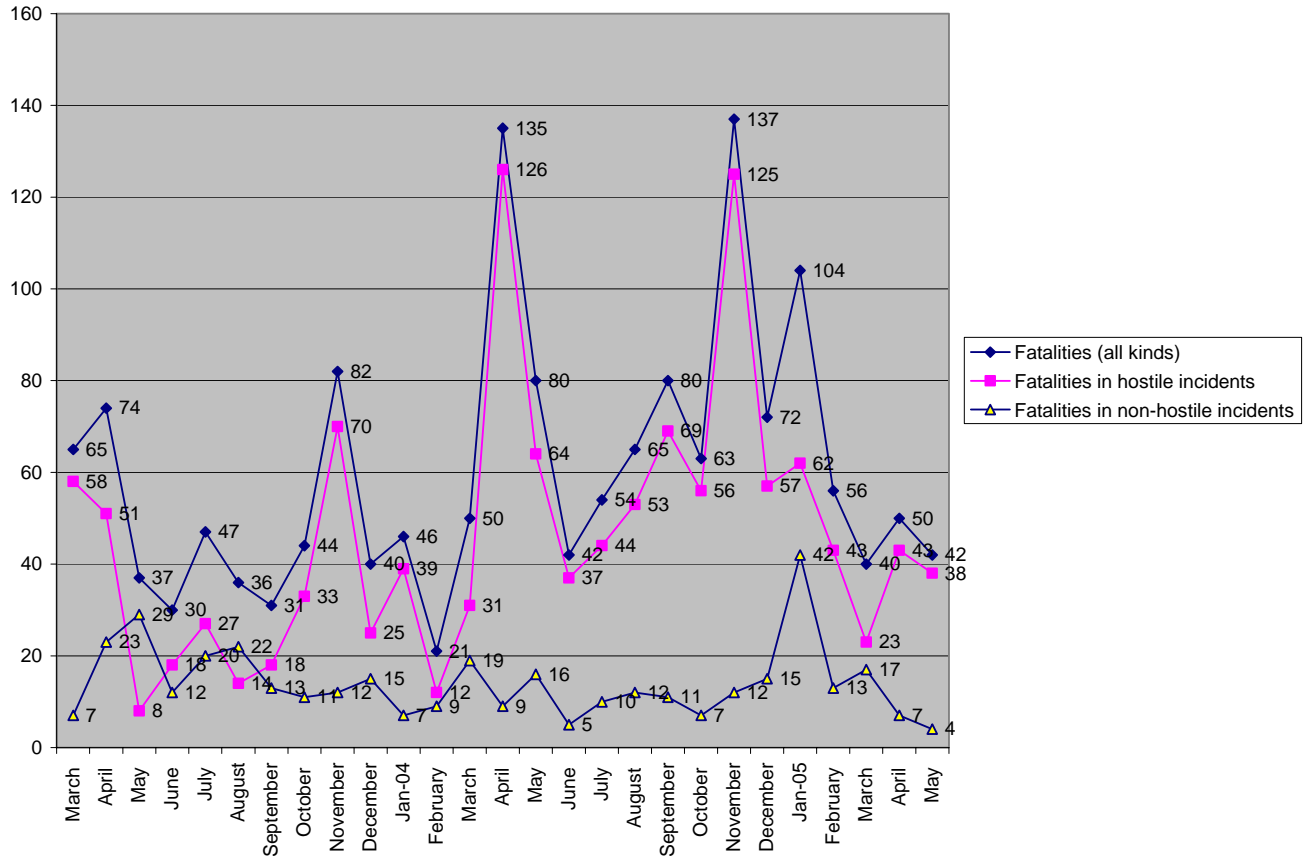
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SECURITY INDICATORS

U.S. TROOPS FATALITIES SINCE MARCH 19, 2003¹



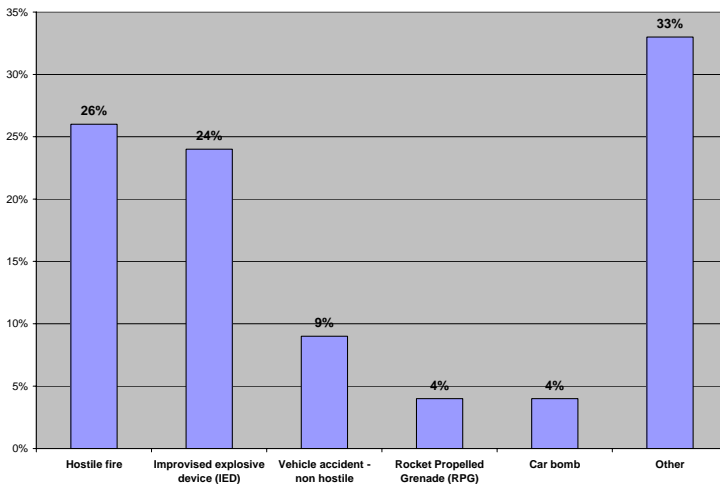
Total from March 19, 2003 through May 18, 2005:

Fatalities (all kinds): **1,623**

Fatalities in hostile incidents: **1,244**

Fatalities in non-hostile incidents: **379**

MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF U.S. MILITARY FATALITIES IN IRAQ SINCE MAY 1, 2003²

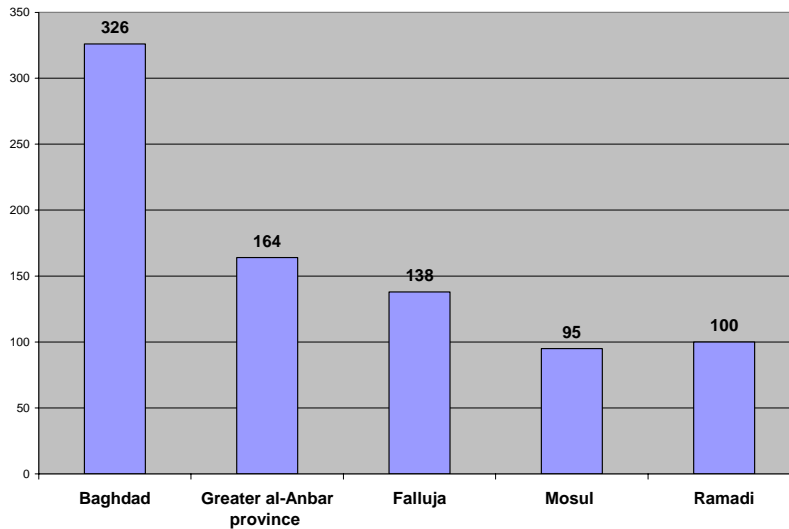


Through May 2, 2005

NOTE ON U.S. TROOP FATALITIES SINCE MARCH 19, 2003 TABLE:

As of February 1, 2005 the fatality numbers for previous months have changed slightly due to more detailed information becoming available from the Defense Department. The daily Department of Defense casualty reports that we use for our monthly estimates on U.S troops killed doesn't make entirely clear when in a 24 hour period casualties were incurred. Since the reports are published 10AM daily, there is the possibility that our numbers for January 2005 and onwards are slightly off due to uncertainties about whether casualties occurred on the first and last day of each month. We have chosen to interpret the numbers in the casualty report as representing fatalities that occurred throughout the previous day. Total fatalities include four civilians working for the Department of Defense.

TOP FIVE LOCATIONS OF FREQUENT U.S. MILITARY FATALITIES SINCE MAY 1, 2003³



Through May 2, 2005: 823 (57% of total)

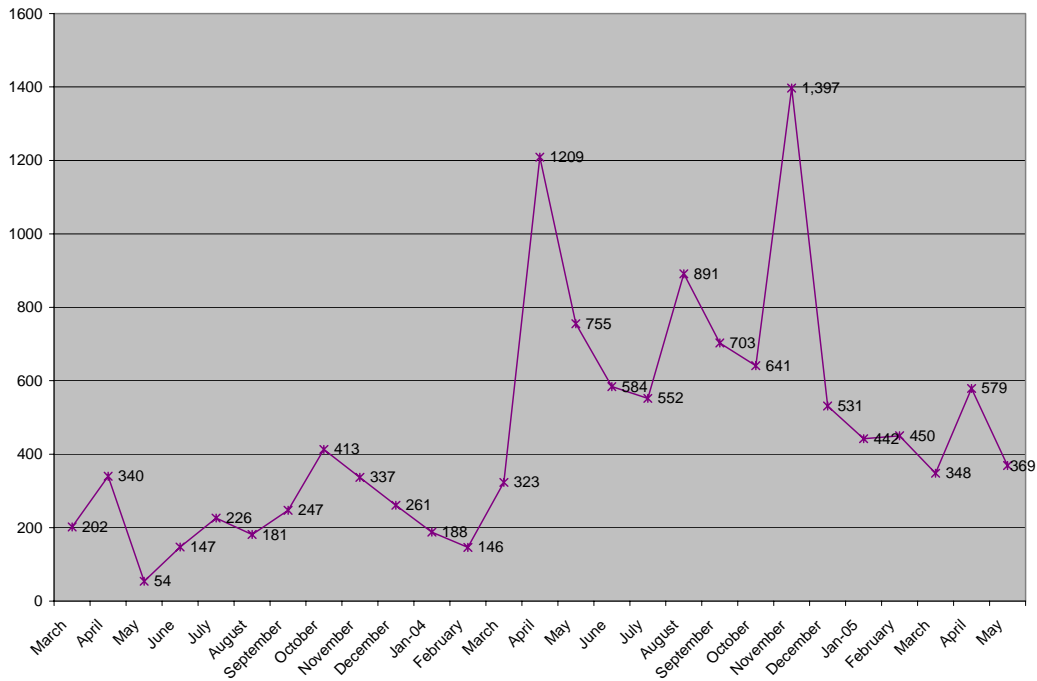
AMERICAN MILITARY FATALITIES BY CATEGORY MAY 1, 2003 –APRIL 9, 2005⁴

Gender	Male: 98% Female: 2%
Age	<22: 31% 22-24:24% 25-30: 24% 31-35: 10% >35: 11%
Component	Active: 78% Reserve: 8% National Guard: 14%
Military service	Army: 69% Marines: 28% Navy: 2% Air Force: 1%
Officers/Enlisted	Officer: 10 % E5-E9: 31% E1-E4: 69%
Race/Ethnicity	American Indian or Alaska Native: 1% Asian: 2% Black or African American: 10% Hispanic or Latino: 11% Multiple races, pending or unknown: 1% Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander: 1% White: 74%

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF AMERICAN MILITARY FATALITIES MARCH 19, 2003-MARCH 20, 2005⁵

Geographic distribution of Americans military killed March 19, 2003- March 20, 2005
26.2% were from cities and large towns in the U.S. 40.5% were from suburbs in the U.S. 33.3% were from rural areas in the U.S.

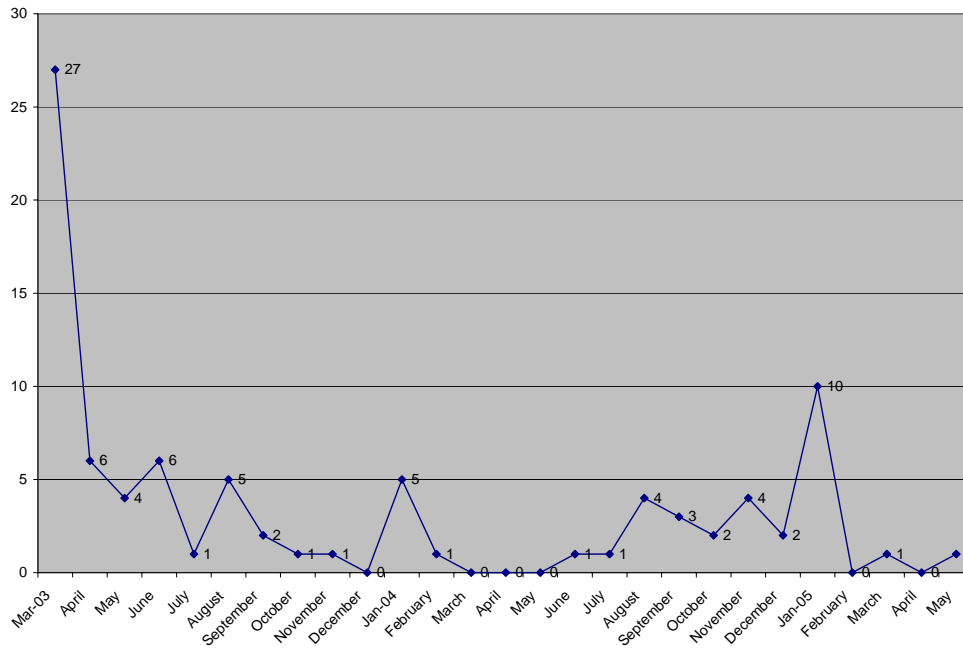
U.S. TROOPS WOUNDED IN ACTION SINCE MARCH 2003⁶



Total from March 19, 2003 through May 18, 2005: 12,516

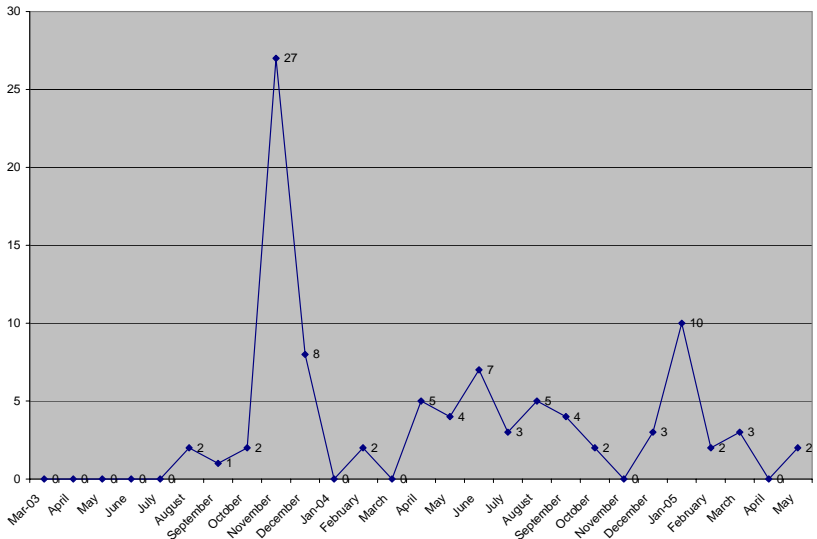
As of February 1, 2005 the numbers for previous months have changed slightly due to more detailed information becoming available from the Defense Department. The daily Department of Defense casualty reports that we use for our monthly estimates on U.S troops killed does not make it entirely clear when in a 24 hour period casualties were incurred. Since the reports are published at 10AM daily, there is possibility that our numbers for January 2005 and onwards are slightly off due to uncertainties about whether casualties occurred on the first or the last of each month.

BRITISH MILITARY FATALITIES SINCE MARCH 19, 2003⁷



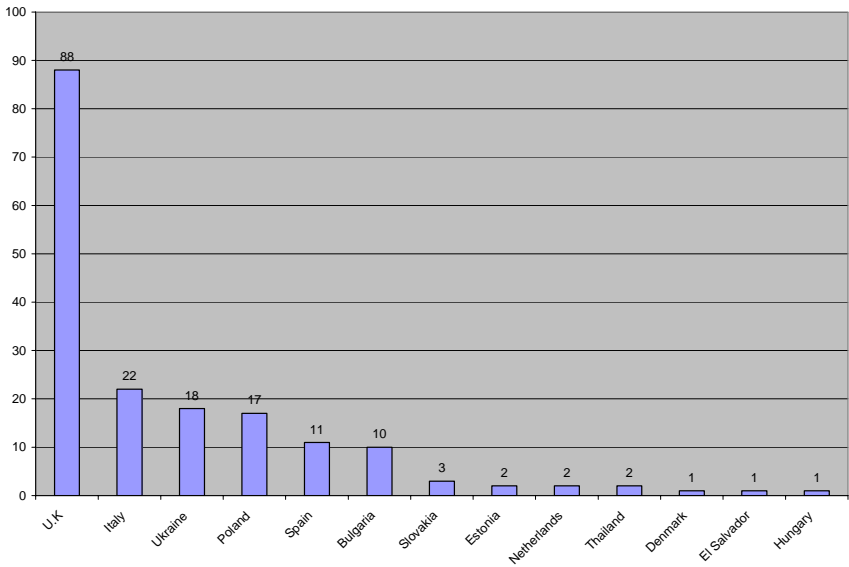
Total through May 18, 2005: 88

NON-U.S. & U.K. COALITION MILITARY FATALITIES SINCE MARCH 19, 2003



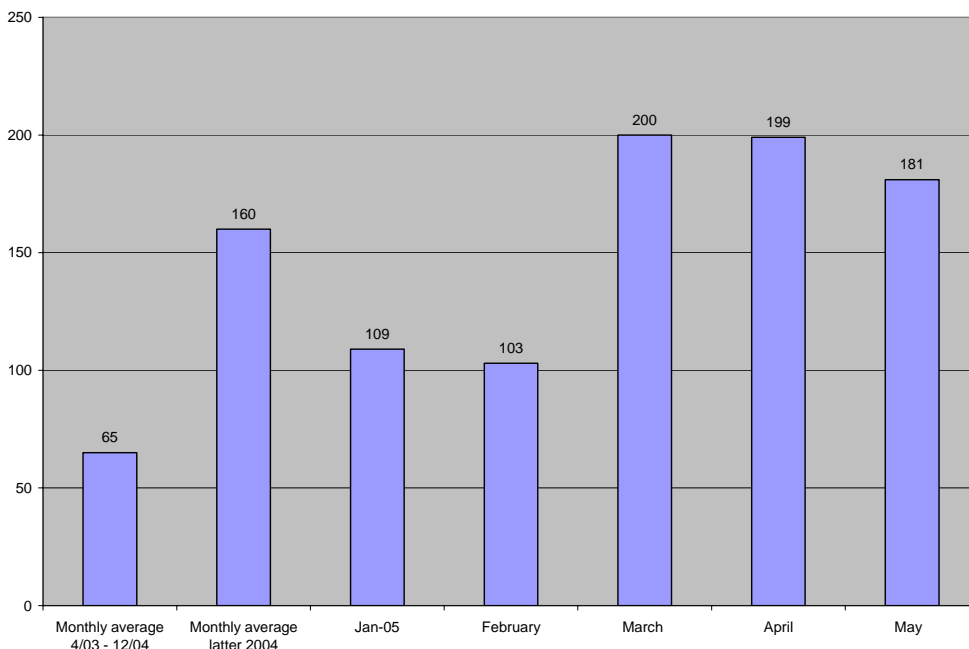
Total through May 18, 2005: 92

NON-U.S. COALITION TROOP FATALITIES BY COUNTRY SINCE MARCH 19, 2003⁸



Total through May 18, 2005: 180

IRAQI MILITARY & POLICE KILLED MONTHLY, 2005⁹



Total June 2003 through May 18, 2005: 2,092

NOTE ON IRAQI MILITARY & POLICE KILLED SINCE JANUARY, 2005 TABLE:

1,300 Iraqi military and police were killed between June 2003 and January 4, 2005 according to Iraq Minister of Interior Falah Hasan Al-Naqib. "Iraqi Officers, Police Members Killed so Far Total 1,300," Kuwait News Agency (KUNA) January 4, 2005.

POTENTIAL IRAQI SECURITY FORCES RECRUITS KILLED

Estimated number of Iraqi security forces recruits killed	
May 1, 2003 -September 23, 2004	721 ¹⁰

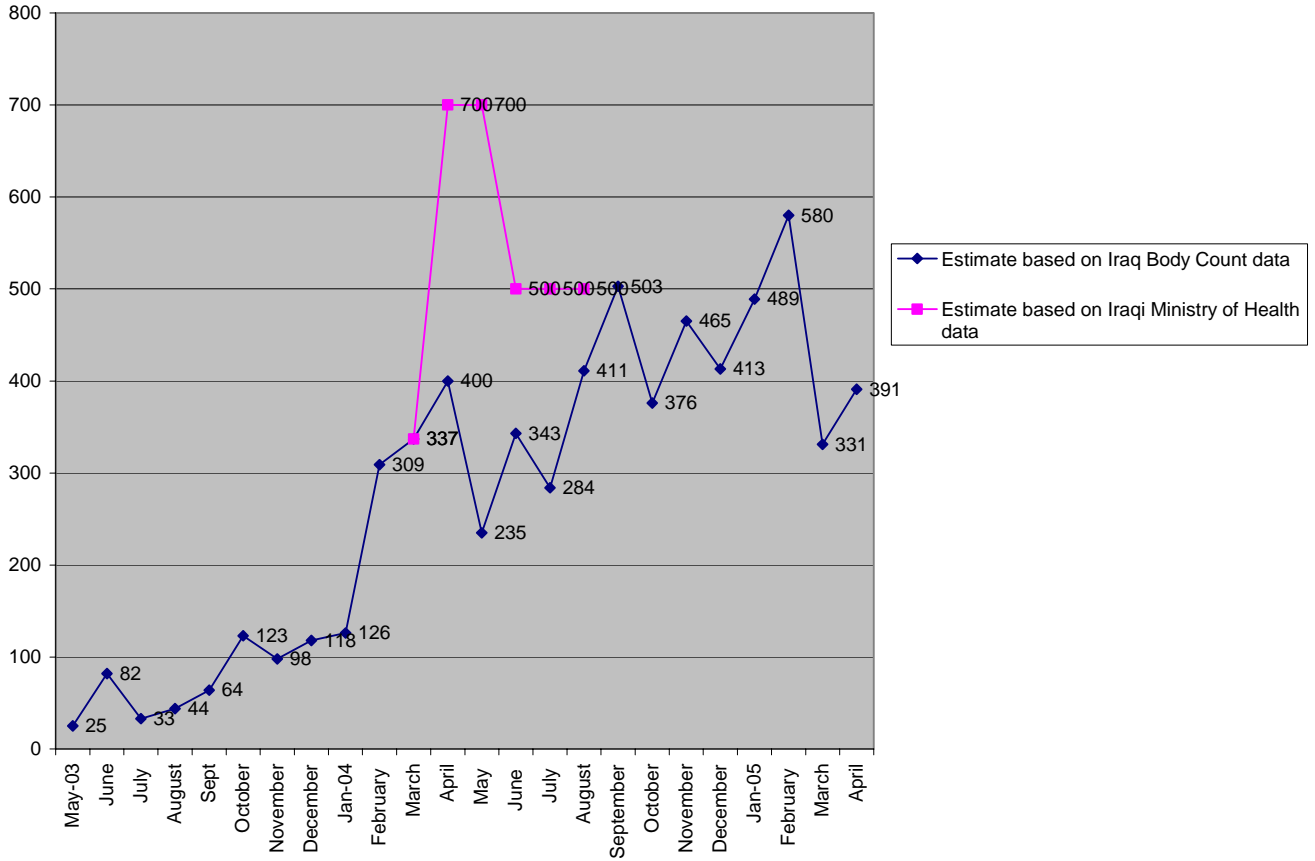
IRAQI INTERPRETERS WORKING FOR COALITION FORCES KILLED

Total number of Iraqi interpreters killed January, 2004 - September 18, 2004
52 ¹¹

ESTIMATES OF IRAQI CIVILIANS KILLED SINCE THE START OF THE WAR

Source	Estimate
Iraq Body Count	21,700 – 24,600 as of May 5, 2005 ¹²
Statement by British Foreign Secretary Jack Straw	>10,000 as of February, 2004 ¹³
Shaik Omar Clinic, Baghdad	10,363 as of September 8, 2004 ¹⁴ (in Baghdad and surrounding towns alone)
Amnesty International (London)	>10,000 as of September 8, 2004 ¹⁵
The Human Rights Organization, Iraq	>30,000 as of September 8, 2004 ¹⁶
Iraqi government estimate (Iraqi civilians killed by insurgents and criminal gangs only)	6,000 as of April 5, 2005 ¹⁷
Iraq Index (assume 5,630 Iraqi civilians killed from March 19, 2003 through April 30, 2003 as reported by Iraq Body Count)	Not including deaths from crime as of May 5, 2005: 12,400-13,600 Including deaths from crime as of March 31, 2005: 21,700-41,800

IRAQI CIVILIANS KILLED AS A RESULT OF ACTS OF WAR SINCE MAY 1, 2003¹⁸

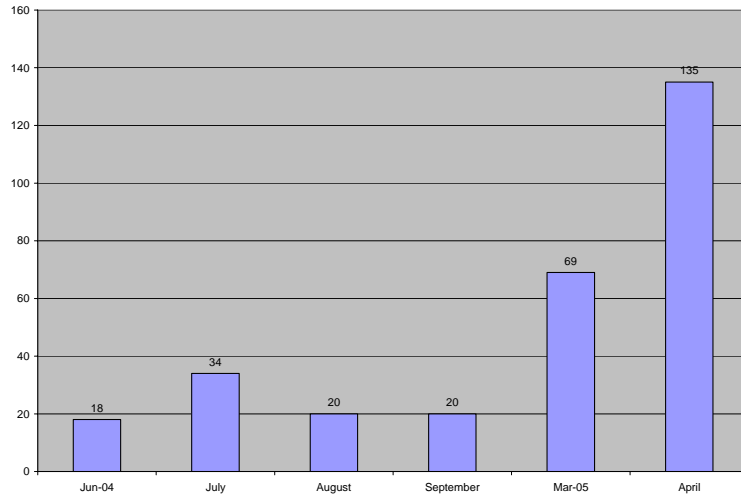


Total May 2003 through April 31, 2005: 6,580-7,807

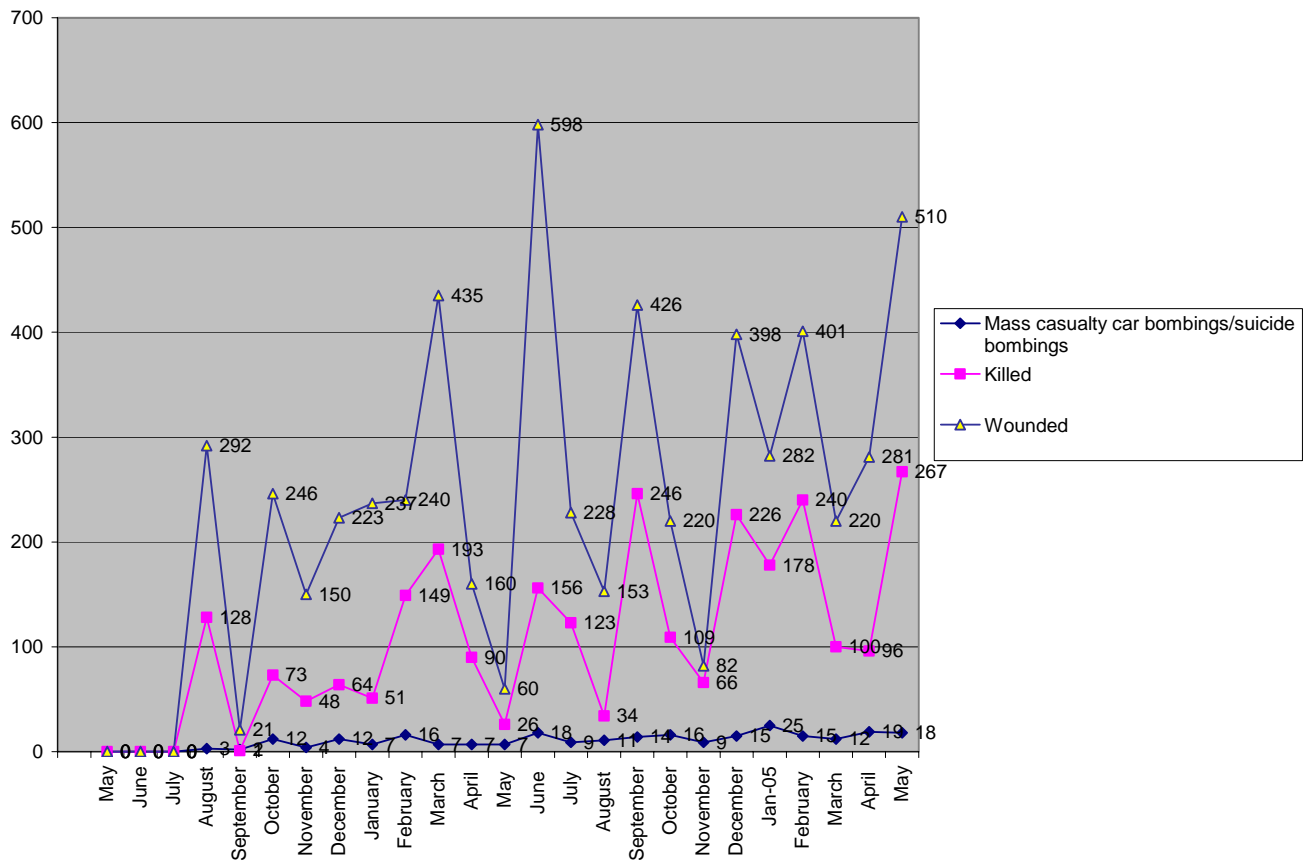
These numbers do not include Iraqi civilians killed during major combat operations March 19, 2003-April 31, 2003.

NOTE ON IRAQI CIVILIANS KILLED AS A RESULT OF ACTS OF WAR TABLE: This is our best estimate of a monthly breakdown of Iraqi civilians killed as a result of acts of war by insurgents and U.S. military. Because reports of Iraqi civilian fatalities are not necessarily reported in the order they occur, the estimated number of civilians killed up until a certain date may change as more cases are reported. We recognize that these estimates are most probably lower than the actual number since many separate incidents go unreported or unnoticed. We are doing our utmost not to include suspected Iraqi insurgents killed deliberately by U.S. forces or Iraqi civilians killed as a result of crime. There may be some double counting of people reported dead by Iraqi morgues due to crime, although measures to minimize any such double counting have been taken by focusing on reports of separate incidents only.

CAR BOMBS IN IRAQ (LETHAL AND NON-LETHAL)¹⁹



MULTIPLE CASUALTY BOMBINGS IN IRAQ SINCE MAY 1, 2003²⁰



Total as of May 15, 2005:

Mass casualty bombings: 258

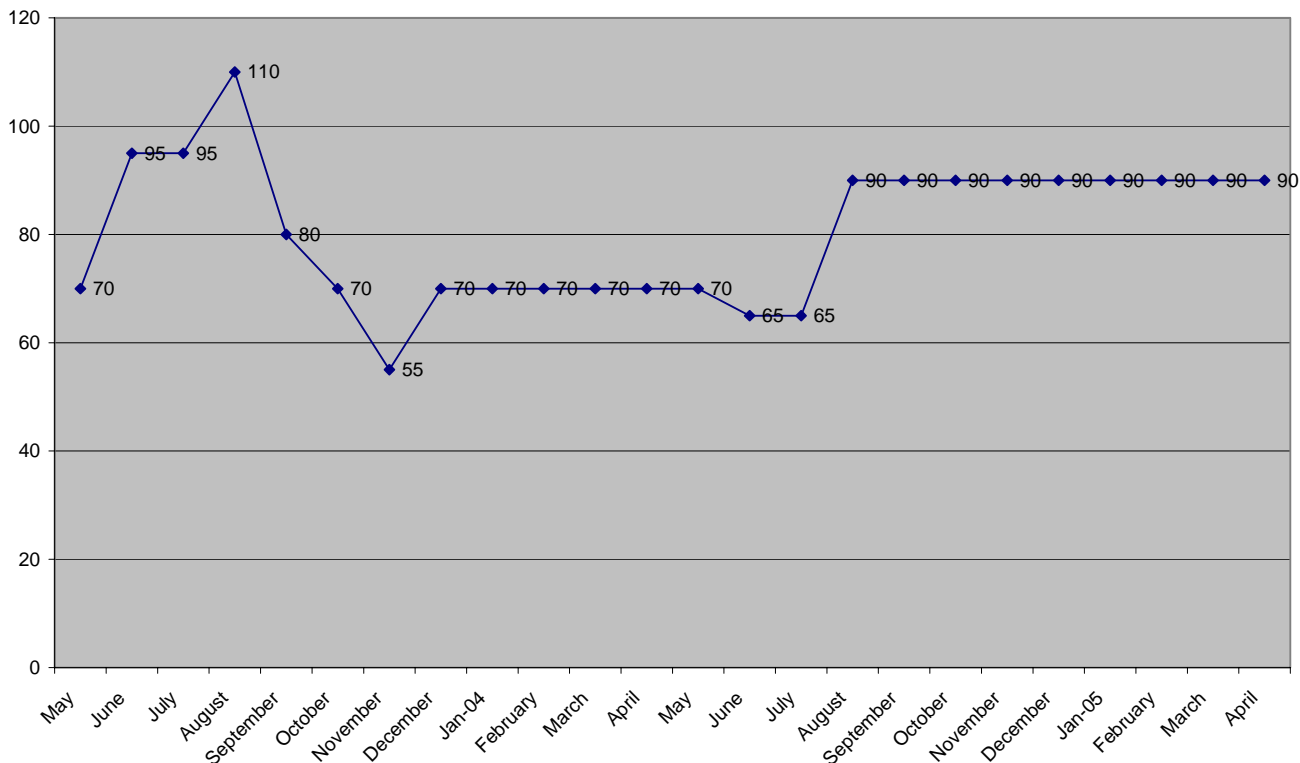
Killed: 2,664

Wounded: 5,863

NOTE: At least 151 of the 258 multiple casualty bombings reported so far were suicide bombings. The casualties listed above do not include the suicide bombers. The tallies for the number of killed and wounded are approximate. Attacks that kill or injure more than 2 people are considered multiple casualty bombings. Roadside bombs are not included in the tally of multiple casualty bombings.

CRIME-RELATED DEATHS IN BAGHDAD SINCE MAY, 2003²¹

Estimated annualized murder rate per 100,000 citizens
(For comparison Washington DC rate: 43)



NOTE ON CRIME RELATED DEATHS IN BAGHDAD: Estimates for each month are typically based on the number of bodies brought to the Baghdad morgue with mortal gunshot wounds. We recognize that our estimates could be too high as a result of that some of the gunshot victims could be insurgents killed intentionally by U.S. military, but also that they could be too low since many murder victims are never taken to the morgue, but buried quickly and privately and therefore never recorded in official tallies. The homicide rate is calculated based on an estimated population of 5.6 million people in Baghdad.

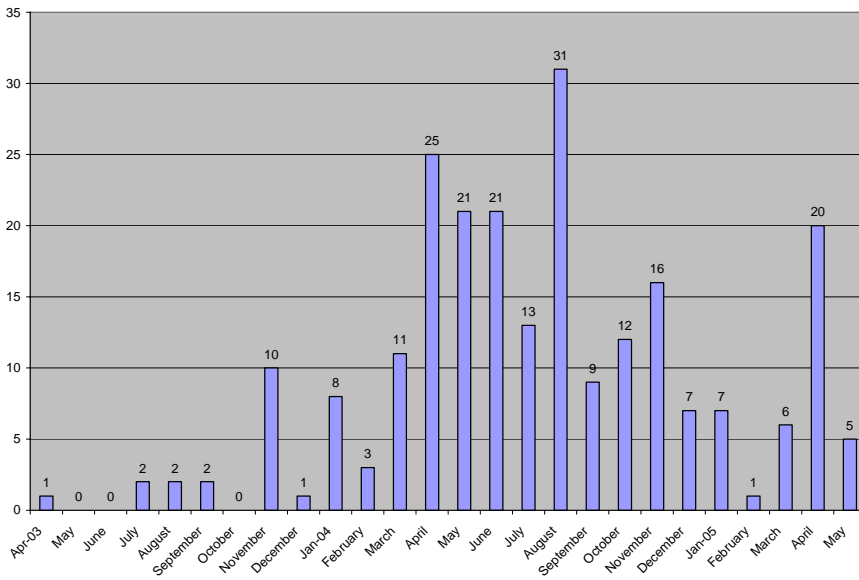
NOTE ON CRIME RELATED DEATHS IN BAGHDAD: Interpol lists the following nationwide numbers per 100,000 citizens for countries in the region: Libya 2.08, Jordan 6.33, Lebanon 3.38, Saudi Arabia, 0.71. However, Interpol notes that these [nationwide] statistics cannot be used as a basis for comparison between different countries. This is partly because “police statistics reflect reported crimes, but this only represents a fraction of the real level. The volume of crimes not reported to the police may depend on the actions, policies and perceptions of the police. These can vary with time, as well as from country to country.” Because of the inherent difficulty in interpreting and comparing international murder rates, all such statistics - including those stated in the table above - should be interpreted guardedly.

CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS WORKING ON U.S. CONTRACTS KILLED IN IRAQ

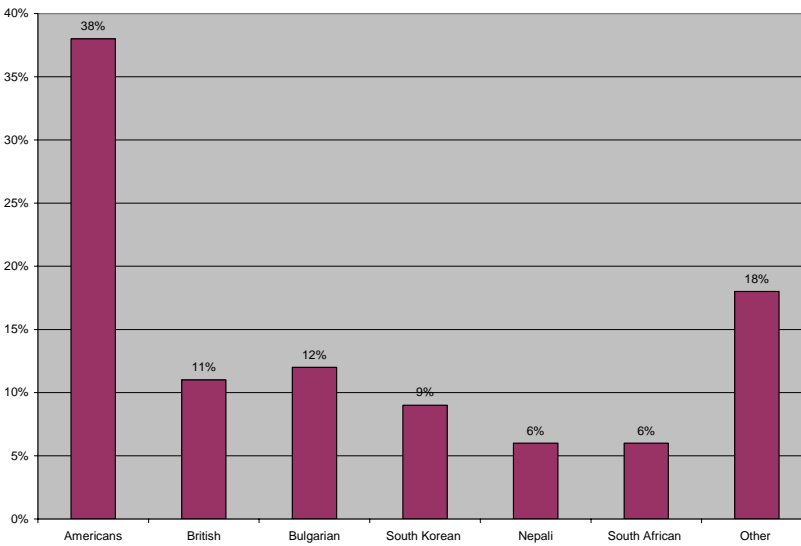
Civilians working on U.S. contracts in Iraq (both military and reconstruction) killed	
As of December 31, 2004	232²²

NON-IRAQI CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS KILLED IN IRAQ²³

By date:



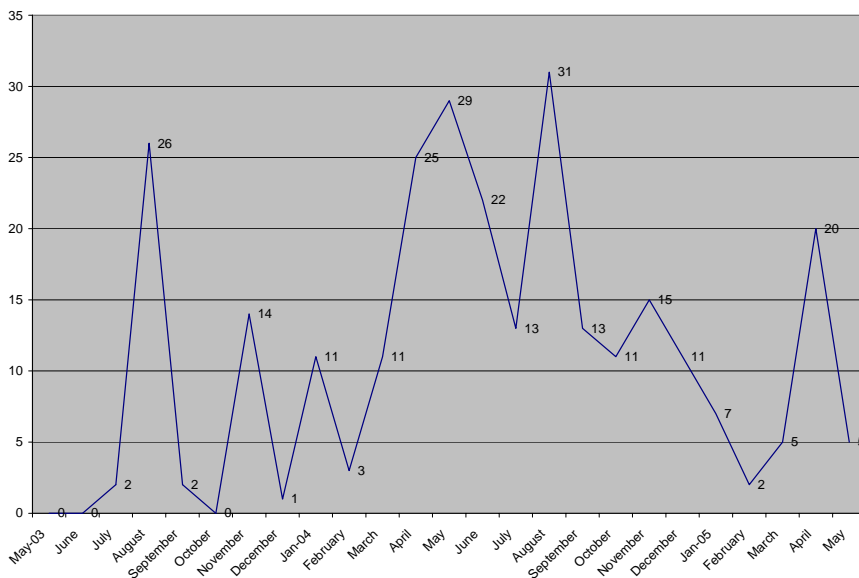
By nationality:



Total through May 7, 2005: 234

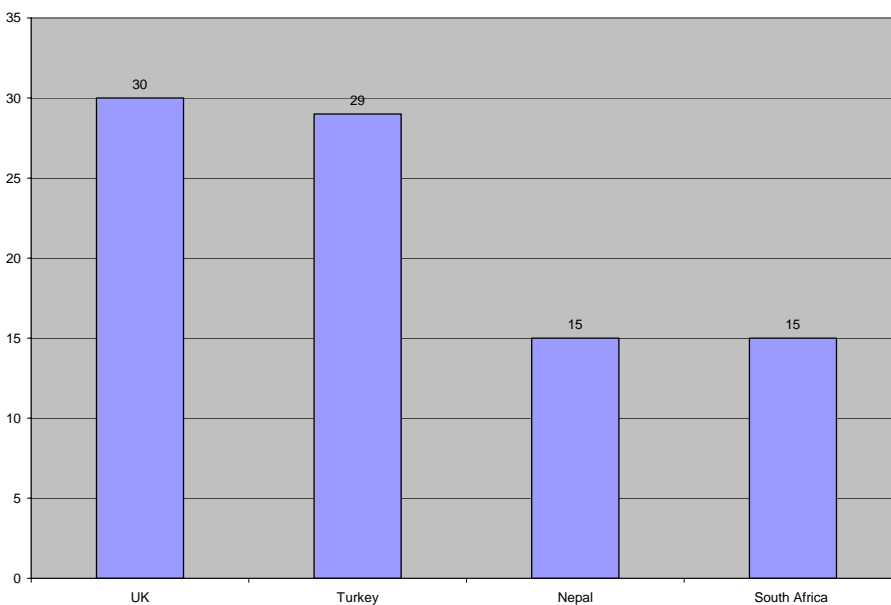
NOTE ON NON-IRAQI CIVILIAN CONTRACTORS KILLED IN IRAQ: This list is incomplete and does not include an additional 44 contractors that were killed up until December 31, 2004. Since we do not know during which month these deaths occurred or the nationality of these individuals they are not represented in either of the two graphs above.

NON-IRAQI CIVILIANS (INCLUDING CONTRACTORS) KILLED SINCE MAY, 2003²⁴



Total through May 7, 2005: 279

COUNTRIES WITH MORE THAN 10 CIVILIANS KILLED IN IRAQ SINCE MAY 1, 2003 (EXCLUDING IRAQ AND THE UNITED STATES)²⁵



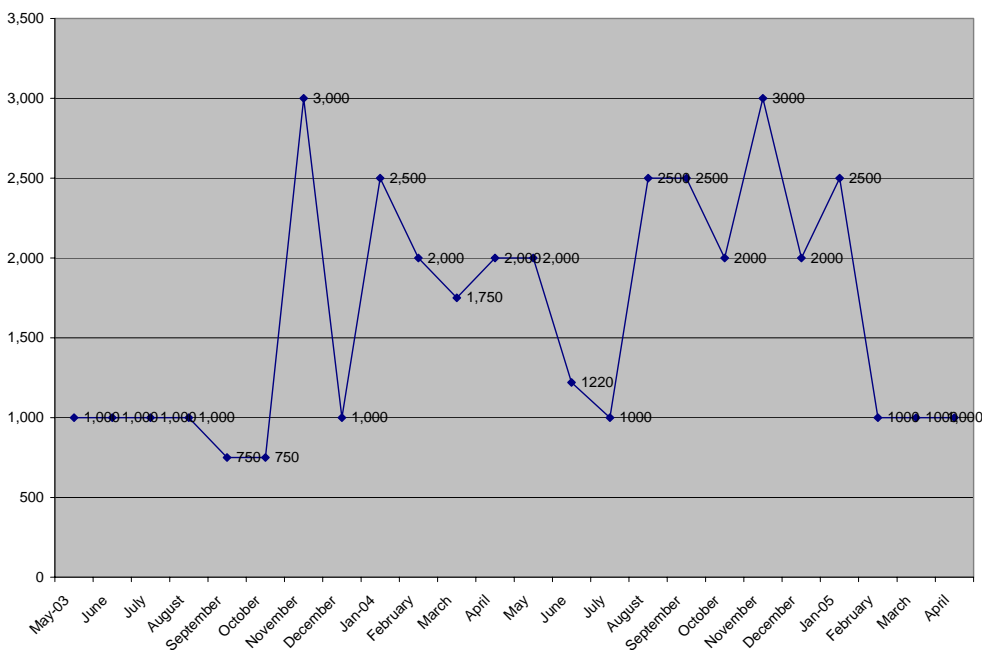
Through May 7,, 2005

NOTE ON NON-IRAQI CIVILIAN CASUALTIES TABLE: Approximately 60,000 American civilians were working with U.S .troops in Iraq as of November, 2004. Tony Capaccio, "Pentagon's Reliance on Civilians Surges, Death Claims Show," *Bloomberg.com*, November 19, 2004.

FOREIGN NATIONALS KIDNAPPED IN IRAQ SINCE MAY 2003

Month	Number of foreigners kidnapped	Status
Date of capture unknown	14 ²⁶	11 unknown, 3 killed
May 2003 - October 2003	0	
November	1 ²⁷	1 released
December 2003 -March 2004	0	
April	43 ²⁸	3 killed, 30 released, 2 still held, 1 escaped, 7 status unknown
May	2 ²⁹	1 killed, 1 still held
June	3 ³⁰	2 killed, 1 escaped
July	26 ³¹	3 killed, 13 released, 6 still held, 1 rescued, 1 escaped, 2 unknown
August	30 ³²	15 killed, 15 released
September	31 ³³	4 killed, 4 released, 22 still held, 1 rescued
October	8 ³⁴	3 killed, 2 released, 1 still held
November	5 ³⁵	1 killed, 4 still held
December	2 ³⁶	2 still held
January 2005	13 ³⁷	8 released, 5 still held
February	10 ³⁸	2 still held, 8 released
March	5 ³⁹	5 still held
April	7 ⁴⁰	6 released, 1 still held
May	3 ⁴¹	3 still held
Total through May 12, 2005	203	33 killed, 91 released, 54 still held, 3 escaped, 2 rescued, 20 status unknown

TOTAL NUMBER OF INSURGENTS DETAINED OR KILLED⁴²



NOTE ON TOTAL NUMBER OF INSURGENTS DETAINED OR KILLED TABLE: General George W. Casey estimate that 15,000 militants were killed or captured between January 2004 and January 2005. Cameron W. Barr and Karl Vick, "30 Marines, Sailor Die in Copter Crash in Iraq," *Washington Post*, January 27, 2005.

NOTE ON TOTAL NUMBER OF INSURGENTS DETAINED OR KILLED TABLE: The estimate of suspected insurgents killed or detained since May 2003 is a very rough one. The substantial increase in number of people detained or killed in November 2003 and onwards may not imply a huge increase in people detained or killed but rather that the data improved starting that month. The numbers for suspected insurgents killed or detained from November, 2003 to March, 2004 is not a monthly total, but the total given the daily pace of *detained* anti-coalition suspects only, since we have no data on how many insurgents were killed during those months.

IRAQI PRISON POPULATION ⁴³

Peak prison population in 2003	10,000
Prison population in July, 2004	5,700 ⁴⁴ (of which 90 are foreign nationals)
Prison population as of September 7, 2004	5,500 ⁴⁵ (whereof 2 are women, 65-70 are juveniles and 130-140 are foreign nationals)
Prison population as of early October 2004	4,300 ⁴⁶
Prison population as of November 29, 2004	8,300 ⁴⁷
Prison population as of January 20, 2005	7,900 ⁴⁸

ESTIMATED STRENGTH OF INSURGENCY NATIONWIDE

Month	Estimated strength of insurgency nationwide
November	5,000 ⁴⁹
December	5,000 ⁵⁰
January 2004	3,000-5,000 ⁵¹
February	N/A
March	N/A
April	5,000 ⁵²
May	15,000 ⁵³
June	15,000 ⁵⁴
July	20,000 ⁵⁵
August	20,000
September	20,000 ⁵⁶
October	20,000
November	20,000 ⁵⁷
December	“more than 20,000” ⁵⁸
January	18,000 ⁵⁹
February	18,000 ⁶⁰
March	16,000 ⁶¹
April	16,000 ⁶²

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF FOREIGN FIGHTERS IN THE INSURGENCY

January 2004	300-500 ⁶³
July 2004	“Low hundreds” ⁶⁴
September 2004	“Less than 1000” ⁶⁵
November 2004	3,000 ⁶⁶
January 2005	“Fewer than 1,000” ⁶⁷
February 2005	“Fewer than 1,000” ⁶⁸
May 2005	1,000 ⁶⁹

NOTE ON IRAQI PRISON POPULATION TABLE:

The detainee prison population as of January 21, 2005 only included 224 foreign fighters. The January, 2005 entry does not include 1,200 suspected insurgents being detained at smaller facilities at military brigade and division level. About 75% of those individuals are typically freed after a few days.

NOTE ON IRAQI PRISON POPULATION TABLE: Military official claim that the duration of processing those arresting and releasing those who are innocent has been decreased to an average of 60 days from between 120 – 140 days. Only 25 individuals of those released have been recaptured for being suspected of conducting attacks against American forces. Dexter Filkins, “General Says Less Coercion of Captives Yields Better Data,” *New York Times*, September 7, 2004.

NOTE ON ESTIMATED STRENGTH OF IRAQI INSURGENCY NATIONWIDE TABLE:

U.S. military believe foreign fighters are responsible for the majority of suicide bombings in Iraq. Independent researchers estimate that 44-70% of suicide bombers in Iraq are Saudi citizens. Susan B. Glasser, “Martyrs in Iraq Mostly Saudis,” *Washington Post*, May 15, 2005. Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, General Richard Myers, said on December 16, 2004 that Saddam loyalist, and not foreign fighters remain the main threat in Iraq. “Baathists Main Threat,” *Bahrain Times*, December 16, 2004.

COALITION TROOP STRENGTH IN IRAQ SINCE MAY

Month	U.S. troops in Iraq			Other coalition troops in Iraq (excluding U.S. & Iraqi forces)	Total international troop strength in Iraq
	Active	Reserve (includes National Guard)	Total		
May 2003	~142,000 ⁷⁰	~8,000 ⁷¹	150,000 ⁷²	23,000 ⁷³	173,000
June	~126,000 ⁷⁴	~24,000 ⁷⁵	150,000 ⁷⁶	21,000 ⁷⁷	171,000
July	~124,000 ⁷⁸	~25,000 ⁷⁹	149,000 ⁸⁰	21,000 ⁸¹	170,000
August	~114,000 ⁸²	~25,000 ⁸³	139,000 ⁸⁴	22,000 ⁸⁵	161,000
September	~103,000 ⁸⁶	~29,000 ⁸⁷	132,000 ⁸⁸	24,000 ⁸⁹	156,000
October	~102,000 ⁹⁰	~29,000 ⁹¹	131,000 ⁹²	25,000 ⁹³	156,000
November	N/A	N/A	123,000 ⁹⁴	23,900 ⁹⁵	146,900
December	~85,400 ⁹⁶	~36,600 ⁹⁷	122,000 ⁹⁸	24,500 ⁹⁹	146,500
January 2004	N/A	N/A	122,000 ¹⁰⁰	25,600 ¹⁰¹	147,600
February	N/A	N/A	115,000 ¹⁰²	24,000 ¹⁰³	139,000
March	N/A	N/A	130,000 ¹⁰⁴	24,000 ¹⁰⁵	154,000
April	N/A	N/A	137,000 ¹⁰⁶	25,000 ¹⁰⁷	162,000
May	N/A	N/A	138,000 ¹⁰⁸	24,000 ¹⁰⁹	162,000
June	89,700	48,300 ¹¹⁰	138,000 ¹¹¹	23,000 ¹¹²	161,000
July	N/A	N/A	140,000 ¹¹³	22,000 ¹¹⁴	162,000
August	84,000	56,000 ¹¹⁵	140,000 ¹¹⁶	23,700 ¹¹⁷	163,700
September	82,800	55,200 ¹¹⁸	138,000 ¹¹⁹	24,600 ¹²⁰	162,600
October	82,800	55,200 ¹²¹	138,000 ¹²²	24,000 ¹²³	162,000
November	82,800	55,200	138,000 ¹²⁴	24,000 ¹²⁵	162,000
December	82,800 ¹²⁶	55,200 ¹²⁷	148,000 ¹²⁸	25,000 ¹²⁹	173,000
January 2005	90,000 ¹³⁰	60,000	150,000 ¹³¹	25,300 ¹³²	175,300
February	N/A	N/A	155,000 ¹³³	25,000 ¹³⁴	180,000
March	N/A	N/A	150,000 ¹³⁵	22,000 ¹³⁶	172,000
April	N/A	N/A	142,000 ¹³⁷	22,000 ¹³⁸	164,000
May	N/A	N/A	138,000 ¹³⁹	23,000 ¹⁴⁰	161,000

N/A= Not available

NOTE ON COALITION TROOP STRENGTH IN IRAQ SINCE MAY TABLE: In late 2003 the Department of Defense announced that it planned to draw down the number of American troops in Iraq to 105,000 by May 2004. "GAO-04-902R Rebuilding Iraq," June 2004, General Accounting Office.

NOTE ON COALITION TROOP STRENGTH IN IRAQ SINCE MAY TABLE: All numbers are end of month estimates or latest data available for the current month.

TOP TEN NON-U.S. COALITION CONTRIBUTORS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IN IRAQ¹⁴¹

Coalition country	Military personnel in Iraq
United Kingdom	8,000 ¹⁴²
South Korea	3,600
Italy	3,000 ¹⁴³ (April 4)
Poland	1,700 ¹⁴⁴
Ukraine	1,650 ¹⁴⁵
Georgia	800 (March 16)
Romania	800 ¹⁴⁶
Japan	550
Denmark	530 (March 16)
Bulgaria	450 ¹⁴⁷
Remaining 16 coalition countries	4,060 ¹⁴⁸

As of April 1-17, 2005.

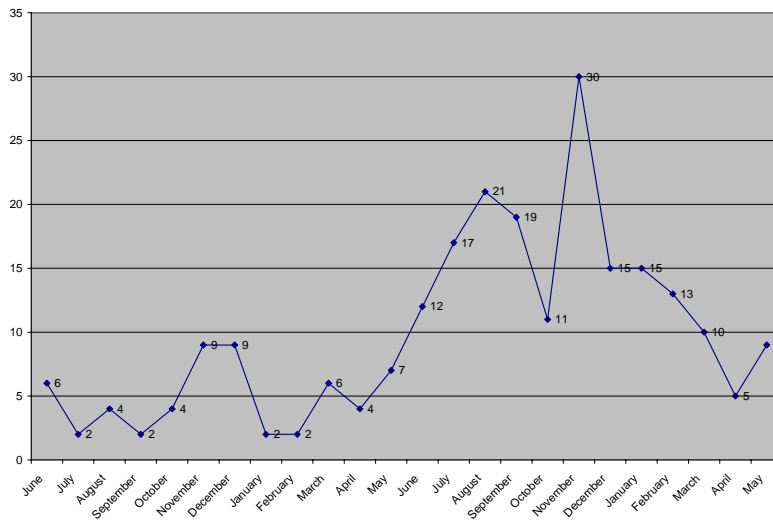
“HIGH-VALUE” INTELLIGENCE REPORTS¹⁴⁹

Increase in number of “high-value” intelligence reports drawn from interrogations	September 2004 compared to January 2004
	50%

INSURGENT ATTACKS WITH REMOTELY DETONATED BOMBS¹⁵⁰

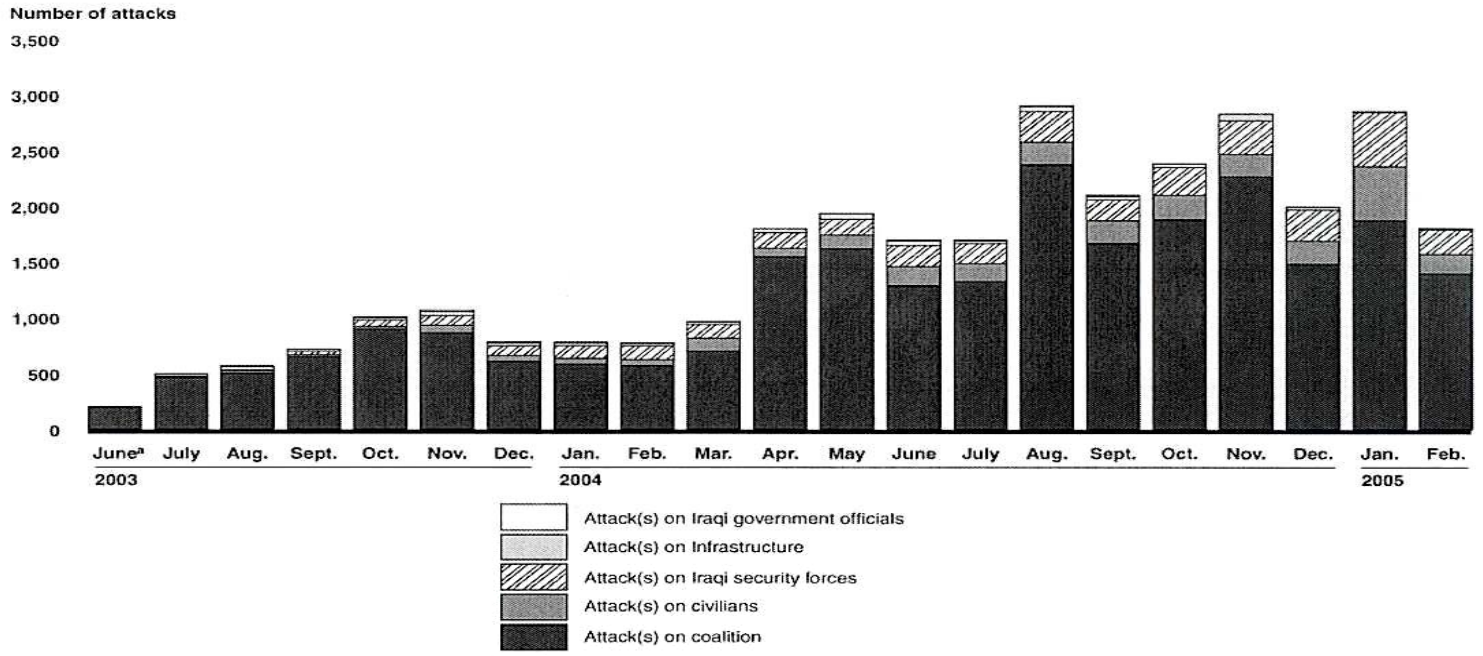
Time	Average number of bomb attacks	Bomb attacks injuring or killing U.S. troops
April 2004	25/day	90%
End of February 2005	30/day	25%

ATTACKS ON IRAQI OIL AND GAS PIPELINES, INSTALLATIONS & PERSONNEL¹⁵¹



Total through May 13, 2005: 233

NOTE ON TOP TEN NON-U.S. COALITION CONTRIBUTORS OF MILITARY PERSONNEL IN IRAQ TABLE: In addition to the United States, 26 countries have troops in Iraq as of May 4, 2005: Albania, Armenia, Australia, Azerbaijan, Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Denmark, El Salvador, Estonia, Georgia, Italy, Japan, Kazakhstan, South Korea, Latvia, Lithuania, Macedonia, Moldova, Mongolia, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Ukraine, and the United Kingdom. “Iraq Weekly Status Report,” *Department of State*, May 11, 2005.

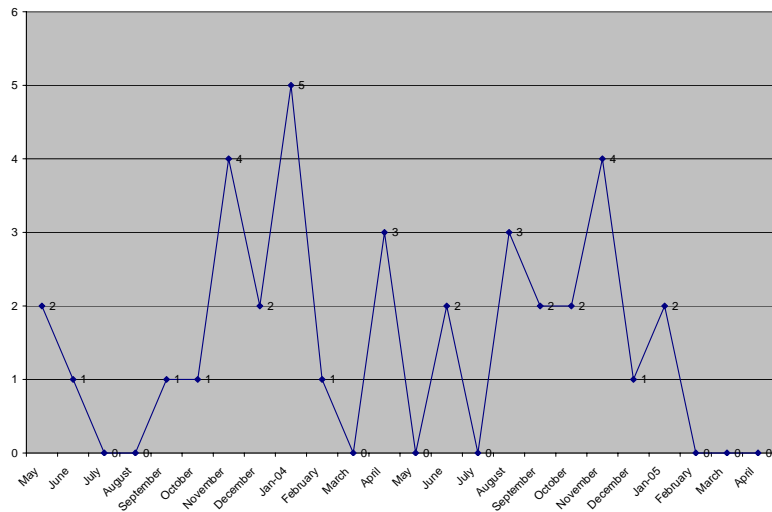


Source: MNC-I SigActs, 050000CMAR05

*According to DIA officials, June 2003 data are incomplete.

NOTE: Exact numbers for each month are not available.

AMERICAN MILITARY HELICOPTERS DOWNED IN IRAQ¹⁵³



Total through April 24, 2005: 36

COALITION FORCES ABILITY TO FIND AND DISARM IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICES (IEDs)

Time	Percentage of IEDs found and disarmed ¹⁵⁴
December 2003	40%
December 2004	50%
April 2005	40% ¹⁵⁵

PERCENTAGE OF THE 3RD INFANTRY DIVISION (3RD ID) ON THEIR SECOND TOUR IN IRAQ

Percentage of the 3rd ID on their second tour in Iraq since March 2003 ¹⁵⁶
50%
as of February 26, 2005

MILITARY PERSONNEL DEPLOYED TO IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN SEPTEMBER 2001-JANUARY 2005¹⁵⁷

Service	Personnel deployed to Iraq and Afghanistan September 2001-January 2005	Percentage of total deployed more than once September 2001-January 2005
Army	Active Duty: 307,019 National Guard: 120,054 Reserve: 74,104	Active Duty: 37% National Guard: 30% Reserve: 34%
Air Force	Active Duty: 160,508 National Guard: 42,807 Reserve: 24,038	Active Duty: 33% National Guard: 47% Reserve: 49%
Marines	Active Duty: 104,244 Reserve: 15,938	Active Duty: 28% Reserve: 12%
Navy	Active Duty: 185,538 Reserve: 12,837	Active Duty: 26% Reserve: 21%
Coast Guard	Active Duty: 1,602 Reserve: 195	Active Duty: 12% Reserve: 1%

NOTE ON AMERICAN MILITARY HELICOPTERS DOWNED IN IRAQ TABLE: Of the 36 helicopters downed in Iraq since May 2003, at least 20 were downed by enemy fire.

NOTE ON PERCENTAGE OF THE 3RD ID ON THEIR SECOND TOUR IN IRAQ SINCE MARCH, 2003: 10,000 of the roughly 20,000 soldiers in the 3rd ID took part in the invasion of Iraq in March 2003 and the immediate occupation thereafter. Rowan Scarborough, "Army's 3rd Division Returns to Iraq, Washington Times, February 26, 2005.

NOTE ON MILITARY PERSONNEL DEPLOYED TO IRAQ AND AFGHANISTAN TABLE: The average number of American troops deployed to Afghanistan was 6,000 in 2002, 9,800 in 2003, 18,500 in 2004, and 17,300 up until February 2005.

BAATHIST & OTHER RESISTANCE LEADERS STILL AT LARGE

Month	Iraqi 55 most wanted plus an additional 25 ex- Baath party leaders still at large ¹⁵⁸
April	65
May	53
June	48
July	43
August	41
September	40
October	40
November	40
December	38 ¹⁵⁹
January 2004	37 ¹⁶⁰
February	35 ¹⁶¹
March	34 ¹⁶²
April	34
May	34
June	34
July	34
August	34
September	34
October	34
November	34
December	34
January 2005	32 ¹⁶³
February	31 ¹⁶⁴
March	31
April	31
May	31

NOTE: This table has been revised to include 25 former Baath Party Leaders believed to be financing and directing attacks against American troops and their allies.

SIZE OF IRAQI SECURITY FORCES ON DUTY

Month	General police capabilities	National Guard	Iraqi armed Forces	Border patrol	Total Iraqi security forces
May	7,000-9,000 ¹⁶⁵	N/A	0	N/A	7,000-9,000
June	N/A	N/A	0	N/A	N/A
July	30,000 ¹⁶⁶	N/A	0	N/A	30,000
August	34,000 ¹⁶⁷	670 ¹⁶⁸	0	2,500 ¹	37,170
September	37,000 ¹⁶⁹	2,500 ¹⁷⁰	0	4,700 ¹	44,200
October	55,000 ¹⁷¹	4,700 ¹⁷²	700 ¹⁷³	6,400 ¹	66,800
November	68,800 ¹⁷⁴	12,700 ¹⁷⁵	900 ¹⁷⁶	12,400 ¹	94,800
December	71,600 ¹⁷⁷	15,200 ¹⁷⁸	400 ¹⁷⁹	12,900 ¹	99,600
January	66,900 ¹⁸⁰	19,800 ¹⁸¹	1,100 ¹⁸²	21,000 ¹	108,800
February	77,100 ¹⁸³	27,900 ¹⁸⁴	2,000 ¹⁸⁵	18,000 ¹	125,000
March	75,000 ¹⁸⁶ 22% partially or fully trained	33,560 ¹⁸⁷ 100% partially or fully trained	3,005 ¹⁸⁸ 100% partially or fully trained	23,426 ¹ 39% partially or fully trained	134,991 65% partially or fully trained
April	80,016 ¹⁸⁹ 22% partially or fully trained	23,123 ¹⁹⁰ partially or fully trained	2,367 ¹⁹¹ partially or fully trained	18,747 ¹ 49% partially or fully trained	124,253 68% partially or fully trained
May	90,803 ¹⁹² 28% partially or fully trained	24,873 ¹⁹³ partially or fully trained	3,939 ¹⁹⁴ partially or fully trained	16,097 ¹ 57% partially or fully trained	135,712 71% partially or fully trained
June	83,789 ¹⁹⁵ 32% partially or fully trained	36,229 ¹⁹⁶ partially or fully trained	7,116 ¹⁹⁷ partially or fully trained	18,183 ¹ partially or fully trained	145,317 83% partially or fully trained
July	31,300 ¹⁹⁸ partially or fully trained	36,229 ¹⁹⁹ partially or fully trained	7,700 ²⁰⁰ partially or fully trained	19,859 ¹ partially or fully trained	95,088
August	32,942 ²⁰¹ partially or fully trained	37,925 ²⁰² partially or fully trained	6,288 ²⁰³ partially or fully trained	14,313 ²⁰⁴ partially or fully trained	91,468
September	40,152 ²⁰⁵ partially or fully trained	36,496 ²⁰⁶ partially or fully trained	7,747 ²⁰⁷ partially or fully trained	14,313 ²⁰⁸ partially or fully trained	98,708
October	44,728 ²⁰⁹ partially or fully trained	41,261 ²¹⁰ partially or fully trained	6,861 ²¹¹ partially or fully trained	18,148 ²¹² partially or fully trained	110,998
November	49,455 ²¹³ partially or fully trained	43,445 ²¹⁴ partially or fully trained	6,013 ²¹⁵ partially or fully trained	14,593 ²¹⁶ partially or fully trained	113,506 ²¹⁷
December	53,571 ²¹⁸ partially or fully trained	40,115 ²¹⁹ partially or fully trained	14,500 ²²⁰ partially or fully trained	14,267 ²²¹ partially or fully trained	118,009 ²²²
January 2005	58,964 ²²³ partially or fully trained	36,827 ²²⁴ partially or fully trained	14,796 ²²⁵ partially or fully trained	14,786 ²²⁶ partially or fully trained	125,373 ²²⁷
February	82,072 ²²⁸ "trained & equipped" <i>Unauthorized absences personnel are included</i>	59,689 ²²⁹ "operational" <i>Unauthorized absences personnel are not included</i>		N/A	141,761 ²³⁰ Trained and effective: General Myers: 40,000 ²³¹ Senator Biden: 4,000 -18,000 ²³²
March	84,327 ²³³ "trained & equipped" <i>Unauthorized absences personnel are included</i>	67,584 ²³⁴ "operational" <i>Unauthorized absences personnel are not included</i>		N/A	151,618 ²³⁵ Trained and effective: Lt. Gen Petraeus: 50,000 ²³⁶ "off-the-cuff"
April	86,982 ²³⁷ "trained & equipped" <i>Unauthorized absences personnel are included</i>	72,511 ²³⁸ "operational" <i>Unauthorized absences personnel are not included</i>		N/A	159,493
May	88,063 ²³⁹ "trained & equipped" <i>Unauthorized absences personnel are included</i>	74,715 ²⁴⁰ "operational" <i>Unauthorized absences personnel are not included</i>		N/A	162,778
Stated goal	142,190 ²⁴¹ (revised up from 89,369 in June 2004) ²⁴²	61,904 ²⁴³ (Revised up from 41,088 ²⁴⁴ in June 2004)	36,635 ²⁴⁵ (Revised up from 35,000 ²⁴⁶ in June 2004)	29,360 ²⁴⁷	272,566 ²⁴⁸

N/A= Not available

IRREGULAR IRAQI SECURITY FORCES

February 16, 2005	“As many as 15,000 soldiers ²⁴⁹ ”
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IRAQI POLICE EQUIPMENT²⁵⁰

Iraqi police component	Status of equipment available as of September 13, 2004							
	Weapons		Vehicles		Communications		Body armor	
	On hand	Required	On hand	Required	On hand	Required	On hand	Required
Iraqi police service	93,093	213,185	5,923	22,395	13,245	67,565	42,941	135,000
Civil Intervention Force	0	11,490	0	1,002	0	10,240	0	4,800
Emergency Response Unit	500	1,020	0	58	300	352	270	270
Total as percentage of requirement	41%		25%		17%		31%	

BORDER PATROL EQUIPMENT²⁵¹

Department of Border Enforcement	Status of equipment available as of September 13, 2004							
	Weapons		Vehicles		Communications		Body armor	
	On hand	Required	On hand	Required	On hand	Required	On hand	Required
	16,442	42,601	1,798	8,271	1,627	8,271	4,000	28,626
Total as percentage of requirement	39%		22%		20%		14%	

NOTE: The discrepancy between equipment needed and equipment on hand might not be as severe as these numbers suggest, considering that equipment requirements are based on numbers of security personnel needed, and not the number of security personnel currently serving.

ECONOMIC & QUALITY OF LIFE INDICATORS

FUEL

Time	Fuel supplies available						Overall fuel supplies as percentage of goal during that month (the goals have shifted)
	Millions of barrels/day		Millions of liters/day			Tons/day	
	Crude oil production	Crude oil export	Diesel (Prod. & Imp.)	Kerosene (Prod. & Imp.)	Gasoline/Benzene (Prod. & Imp)	Liquid Petroleum Gas (Prod. & Imp.)	
Estimated pre-war level	2.8-3.0 ²⁵²	1.7-2.5 ²⁵³	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
May 2003	0.3 ²⁵⁴	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	10 %
June	0.675 ²⁵⁵	0.2 ²⁵⁶	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	23%
July	0.925 ²⁵⁷	0.322 ²⁵⁸	6.5 ²⁵⁹	4.75 ²⁶⁰	13.5 ²⁶¹	1,880 ²⁶²	44%
August	1.445 ²⁶³	0.646 ²⁶⁴	10.25 ²⁶⁵	6.2 ²⁶⁶	14.0 ²⁶⁷	2,530 ²⁶⁸	57%
September	1.7225 ²⁶⁹	0.983 ²⁷⁰	14.25 ²⁷¹	6.9 ²⁷²	17.3 ²⁷³	3,030 ²⁷⁴	70%
October	2.055 ²⁷⁵	1.149 ²⁷⁶	14.75 ²⁷⁷	9.6 ²⁷⁸	16.35 ²⁷⁹	3,700 ²⁸⁰	78%
November	2.1 ²⁸¹	1.524 ²⁸²	13.14 ²⁸³	13.3 ²⁸⁴	11.792 ²⁸⁵	3,610 ²⁸⁶	76%
December	2.30 ²⁸⁷	1.541 ²⁸⁸	12.29 ²⁸⁹	9.4 ²⁹⁰	12.9 ²⁹¹	3,460 ²⁹²	72%
January 2004	2.440 ²⁹³	1.537 ²⁹⁴	13.91 ²⁹⁵	11.3 ²⁹⁶	13.32 ²⁹⁷	3,445 ²⁹⁸	78%
February	2.276 ²⁹⁹	1.382 ³⁰⁰	15.21 ³⁰¹	13.05 ³⁰²	16.65 ³⁰³	4,670 ³⁰⁴	88%
March	2.435 ³⁰⁵	1.825 ³⁰⁶	15.03 ³⁰⁷	17.28 ³⁰⁸	17.19 ³⁰⁹	5,010 ³¹⁰	92%
April	2.384 ³¹¹	1.804 ³¹²	22.75 ³¹³	4.46 ³¹⁴	19.3 ³¹⁵	3,607 ³¹⁶	79%
May	1.887 ³¹⁷	1.380 ³¹⁸	22.92 ³¹⁹	4.005 ³²⁰	18.07 ³²¹	3,264 ³²²	73%
June	2.295 ³²³	1.148 ³²⁴	16.47 ³²⁵	4.9 ³²⁶	22 ³²⁷	3,086 ³²⁸	75%
July	2.2 ³²⁹	1.406 ³³⁰	17.95 ³³¹	5.75 ³³²	22.3 ³³³	3,820 ³³⁴	80%
August	2.112 ³³⁵	1.114 ³³⁶	16 ³³⁷	4.2 ³³⁸	15.1 ³³⁹	3,417 ³⁴⁰	84%
September	2.514 ³⁴¹	1.703 ³⁴²	16.35 ³⁴³	6.35 ³⁴⁴	14.6 ³⁴⁵	2,707 ³⁴⁶	72%
October	2.46 ³⁴⁷	1.542 ³⁴⁸	16.15 ³⁴⁹	7.95 ³⁵⁰	18.6 ³⁵¹	3,044 ³⁵²	80%
November	1.95 ³⁵³	1.320 ³⁵⁴	16.5 ³⁵⁵	7.7 ³⁵⁶	17.9 ³⁵⁷	3,324 ³⁵⁸	77%
December	2.16 ³⁵⁹	1.520 ³⁶⁰	18.3 ³⁶¹	10.5 ³⁶²	17.6 ³⁶³	4,222 ³⁶⁴	88%
January 2005	2.10 ³⁶⁵	1.367 ³⁶⁶	12.7 ³⁶⁷	6.7 ³⁶⁸	20.65 ³⁶⁹	5,017 ³⁷⁰	75%
February	2.10 ³⁷¹	1.431 ³⁷²	15.9 ³⁷³	8.55 ³⁷⁴	21.2 ³⁷⁵	5,003 ³⁷⁶	84%
March	2.09 ³⁷⁷	1.354 ³⁷⁸	19.7 ³⁷⁹	8.05 ³⁸⁰	20.3 ³⁸¹	4,894 ³⁸²	93%
April	2.14 ³⁸³	1.398 ³⁸⁴	18.3 ³⁸⁵	7.6 ³⁸⁶	23.7 ³⁸⁷	5,219 ³⁸⁸	97%
Stated Goal:	2.5 ³⁸⁹ revised down in February 2005 from 2.8-3.0	N/A	18 ³⁹⁰ revised up in March 2005 from 17.5 in February	6.8 ³⁹¹ revised down in April 2005 from 10.1 in March	18 revised down from 19.1 in September 2004	4,300 revised up from 4,000 in September	We assume that the maximum supplies as percentage of goal for each category can only reach 100%

N/A= Not available

NOTE:

NOTE: Kerosene imports began 5 October, 2003. All previous months cover only production

NOTE: LPG= Liquefied Petroleum Gas

OIL REVENUE FROM EXPORTS³⁹²

Time	Oil revenue (billions)
June 2003	\$0.2
July	\$0.36
August	\$0.44
September	\$0.73
October	\$0.89
November	\$1.21
December	\$1.26
January 2004	\$1.26
February	\$1.10
March	\$1.61
April	\$1.50
May	\$1.36
June	\$1.28
July	\$1.40
August	\$1.24
September	\$1.75
October	\$1.99
November	\$1.25
December	\$1.44
January 2005	\$1.49 ³⁹³
February	\$1.34 ³⁹⁴
March	\$1.55 ³⁹⁵
April	\$1.83 ³⁹⁶
Total as of April 30, 2005	\$ 28.74

NOTE: Five percent war reparations to Kuwait has been withdrawn from the oil revenue totals.

ELECTRICITY

Time	Average amount of electricity generated daily (Megawatts)		Average hours of electricity/day nationwide ³⁹⁷	Average of daily megawatt hours ³⁹⁸ (MWH)
	Nation-wide	Baghdad		
Estimated pre-war level	4,400 ³⁹⁹	2,500 ⁴⁰⁰	N/A	95,000 ⁴⁰¹
May	N/A	300 ⁴⁰²	N/A	N/A
June	3,193 ⁴⁰³	707 ⁴⁰⁴	N/A	N/A
July	3,236 ⁴⁰⁵	1,082 ⁴⁰⁶	N/A	N/A
Aug.	3,263 ⁴⁰⁷	1,283 ⁴⁰⁸	N/A	72,435
Sept.	3,543 ⁴⁰⁹	1,229 ⁴¹⁰	N/A	75,000
Oct.	3,948 ⁴¹¹	N/A	N/A	79,000
November	3,582 ⁴¹²	N/A	N/A	70,000
December	3,427 ⁴¹³	N/A	N/A	72,000
January 2004	3,758 ⁴¹⁴	N/A	N/A	79,000
February	4,125 ⁴¹⁵	1,307 ⁴¹⁶	13	90,000
March	4,040 ⁴¹⁷	1,192 ⁴¹⁸	16	86,000
April	3,823 ⁴¹⁹	1,021 ⁴²⁰	15	78,000
May	3,902 ⁴²¹	1,053 ⁴²²	11	80,000
June	4,293 ⁴²³	1,198	10	93,500
July	4,584 ⁴²⁴	N/A	10	100,300
August	4,707 ⁴²⁵	1,440	13	109,900 ⁴²⁶
September	4,467 ⁴²⁷	1,485	13	107,200 ⁴²⁸
October	4,074 ⁴²⁹	1,280	13	99,306 ⁴³⁰
November	3,199 ⁴³¹	845 ⁴³²	13 ⁴³³	76,550 ⁴³⁴
December	3,380 ⁴³⁵	N/A	N/A	81,114 ⁴³⁶
January 2005	3,289 ⁴³⁷	985 ⁴³⁸	9 ⁴³⁹	78,925 ⁴⁴⁰
February	3,611 ⁴⁴¹	1,180 ⁴⁴²	8.5 ⁴⁴³	86,675 ⁴⁴⁴
March	3,627 ⁴⁴⁵	994 ⁴⁴⁶	11.8 ⁴⁴⁷	87,051 ⁴⁴⁸
April	3,390 ⁴⁴⁹	854 ⁴⁵⁰	9 ⁴⁵¹	81,350 ⁴⁵²
May	3,644	N/A	10.6 ⁴⁵³	91,100 ⁴⁵⁴
Stated Goal:	6,000 to have been reached by July 1, 2004 ⁴⁵⁵	2,500 to have been reached by October 2003 ⁴⁵⁶	N/A	120,000 ⁴⁵⁷

N/A = Not available

NATIONWIDE UNEMPLOYMENT RATE SINCE MAY , 2003

Month	Unemployment rate nationwide
May 2003	N/A
June	50 - 60% ⁴⁵⁸
July	N/A
August	50-60% ⁴⁵⁹
September	N/A
October	40 - 50% ⁴⁶⁰
November	N/A
December	45-55% ⁴⁶¹
January 2004	30 - 45% ⁴⁶²
February	30 - 45% ⁴⁶³
March	30- 45% ⁴⁶⁴
April	30 - 45% ⁴⁶⁵
May	30-45% ⁴⁶⁶
June	30-40% ⁴⁶⁷
July	30-40% ⁴⁶⁸
August	30-40% ⁴⁶⁹
September	30-40% ⁴⁷⁰
October	30-40% ⁴⁷¹
November	30-40% ⁴⁷²
December	28-40% ⁴⁷³
January 2005	28-40%
February	28-40%
March	28-40%

N/A= Not available

INFLATION⁴⁷⁴

Time	Inflation
July 2004	0.6%
August	3.6%
September	5.4%
October	8.5%
November	5.4%
December	3.3%
January 2005	13.9%
February	11.4%

NOTE ON NATIONWIDE UNEMPLOYMENT TABLE: Estimates of Iraq's unemployment rate varies, but we estimate it to be between 28-40%. The CPA has referred to a 25% unemployment rate, the Iraqi Ministry of Planning mentioned a 30% unemployment rate, whereas the Iraqi Ministry of Social Affairs claims it to be 48%. "Reconstructing Iraq," *International Crisis Group*, Report, September 2, 2004, p. 16, footnote 157. There is an inherent difficulty in measuring the Iraqi rate of unemployment over time. Because recent estimates are likely to be more accurate than older ones, but also higher, this means that despite an improvement in the economic situation nationwide, the numbers give the impression that it is getting worse. Considering the increase in entrepreneurial activity after the end of the war, we have for the purposes of this database assumed that there has been an improvement in unemployment levels, and hence weighted information supporting such a conclusion heavier than contradictory data reports.

TELEPHONE SUBSCRIBERS

Time	Telephone subscribers (cumulative total)
Estimated pre-war level	833,000 ⁴⁷⁵
September	850,000 ⁴⁷⁶
December	600,000 ⁴⁷⁷
January 2004	600,000 ⁴⁷⁸
February	900,000 ⁴⁷⁹
March	984,225 ⁴⁸⁰
April	1,095,000 ⁴⁸¹
May	1,220,000 ⁴⁸²
June	1,200,000 ⁴⁸³
July	N/A
August	1,463,148 ⁴⁸⁴
September	1,579,457 ⁴⁸⁵
October	1,753,000
November	2,135,000 ⁴⁸⁶
December	2,152,000 ⁴⁸⁷
January 2005	2,449,139 ⁴⁸⁸
February	2,569,110 ⁴⁸⁹
March	2,982,115 ⁴⁹⁰
April	3,040,609 ⁴⁹¹
May	3,172,771 ⁴⁹²
Previous goal (Jan. 2004)	1,100,000 ⁴⁹³

INTERNET SUBSCRIBERS

Time	Internet subscribers ⁴⁹⁴ (cumulative total)
Estimated pre-war level	11,000
2003	15,000
January-April 2004	N/A
May	54,000
June	59,000
July	73,000
August	87,000
September	95,000
October	102,978
November	110,000 ⁴⁹⁵
March 2005	147,076 ⁴⁹⁶

IRAQI NATIONAL DEBT: CREDITORS AS OF NOVEMBER 2003

Creditor country/ creditor by country of origin and interest	Outstanding amounts due by Iraq (millions of dollars)
<i>Australia</i>	499.3 ⁴⁹⁷
<i>Austria</i>	813.1 ⁴⁹⁸
<i>Belgium</i>	184.5 ⁴⁹⁹
<i>Brazil</i>	192.9 ⁵⁰⁰
<i>Canada</i>	564.2 ⁵⁰¹
<i>Denmark</i>	30.8 ⁵⁰²
<i>Finland</i>	152.2 ⁵⁰³
<i>France</i>	2,993.7 ⁵⁰⁴
<i>Germany</i>	2,403.9 ⁵⁰⁵
<i>Italy</i>	1,726 ⁵⁰⁶
<i>Japan</i>	4,108.6 ⁵⁰⁷
<i>Netherlands</i>	96.7 ⁵⁰⁸
Republic of Korea	54.7 ⁵⁰⁹
Russian Federation	3,450 ⁵¹⁰
<i>Spain</i>	321.2 ⁵¹¹
<i>Sweden</i>	185.8 ⁵¹²
<i>Switzerland</i>	117.5 ⁵¹³
<i>United Kingdom</i>	930.8 ⁵¹⁴
<i>United States</i>	2,192 ⁵¹⁵
Egypt and others	N/A
Poland	500 ⁵¹⁶
Kuwait	17,000 ⁵¹⁷
Bulgaria	1,000 ⁵¹⁸
Hungary	16.5 ⁵¹⁹
Gulf States	30,000 ⁵²⁰
Morocco	31.8 ⁵²¹
Jordan	295 ⁵²²
Turkey	800 ⁵²³
Interest (as of 2002)	47,000 ⁵²⁴
Total	~117,660

N/A= Not available.

NOTE: Paris Club members (marked as cursive in the table) reached an agreement on November 21, 2004 to forgive 80% of Iraq's debt. 30% of the debt will be written off immediately, followed by another 30% when the International Monetary Fund approves an economic reform program for Iraq in 2005. A final 20% will be written off in 2008 pending Iraqi compliance with the IMF program. The remaining debt will be repaid to Paris Club members over a 23 year period. Craig S Smith, "Major Creditors in Accord to Waive 80% of Iraq Debt," *New York Times*, November 22, 2004.

NOTE: Debt towards Paris Club countries (cursive), Russia and the Republic of Korea excludes interest rates and is defined as; "from the debtor side, the amounts due by the public sector. From the creditors' point of view, the figures include credits and loans granted, or guaranteed by, the Governments or their appropriate institutions. Basically, private claims (debt owed to private creditors) as well as private debt (owed by private Iraqi Institutions without public guarantee) is excluded from this recollection....Russian claims: this figure represents the amounts due to Russia after a simulation of the adjustment on Soviet era claims consistent with Paris Club methodology." News: Iraq," *Club de Paris/Paris Club*, July 10, 2003

NOTE: "Estimates of Iraq's foreign debt vary widely, from \$62-130 billion. The disparities in estimates are due in part to a disagreement between Iraq and its neighboring states over the nature of approximately \$30 billion in assistance given to Iraq by several Gulf States during the Iran-Iraq War. Iraq considers these payments to have been grants; the creditor states consider them to have been loans. Figures also vary depending on whether they include interests which some estimates put at \$47 billion and rising. The World Bank/Bank for International Settlements' 2001 estimate for Iraqi debt totaled \$127.7 billion, including \$47 billion in accrued interest. The U.S Department of Energy's 2001 estimate was 62.2 billion." "News: Iraq," *Club de Paris/Paris Club*, July 10, 2003.

NOTE: "There are known to be creditors in Egypt, although the exact amount of this debt is not known. There are also assumed to be other unknown or undisclosed creditors in these and other countries. ""News: Iraq," *Club de Paris/Paris Club*, July 10, 2003.

PLEDGES MADE AT THE INTERNATIONAL DONOR'S CONFERENCE FOR IRAQ IN MADRID, OCTOBER 23-24, 2003⁵²⁵.

Donor	2004 (millions)	2005-2007 (millions)	Unspecified by year (millions)	Total (millions)	Form of pledge ⁵²⁶
Australia	\$45.59	\$0	\$0	\$45.59	Grant
Austria	\$1.94	\$3.53	\$0	\$5.48	Grant
Belgium	\$5.89	\$0	\$0	\$5.89	Grant
Bulgaria	\$0.64	\$0	\$0	\$0.64	Grant
Canada	\$0	\$0	\$187.47	\$187.47	Grant
China	\$0	\$0	\$25	\$25	Grant
Cyprus	\$0	\$0	\$0.12	\$0.12	Grant
Czech Republic	\$7.33	\$7.33	\$0.00	\$14.66	Grant
Denmark	\$26.95	\$0	\$0	\$26.95	Grant
Estonia	\$0.08	\$0	\$0	\$0.08	Grant
Finland	\$5.89	\$0	\$0	\$5.89	Grant
Greece	\$0	\$0	\$3.53	\$3.53	Grant
Hungary	\$1.24	\$0	\$0	\$1.24	Grant
India	\$10	\$0	\$0	\$10	Grant
Iran	\$5	\$0	\$0	\$5	Grant
Ireland	\$3.53	\$0	\$0	\$3.53	Grant
Iceland	\$1.50	\$1	\$0	\$2.50	Grant
Italy	\$0	\$0	\$235.62	\$235.62	Grant
Japan	\$0	\$0	\$4,914.00	\$4,914	1,500 in grants 3,400 in loans ⁵²⁷
Korea	\$0	\$0	\$200	\$200	Grant
Kuwait	\$0	\$0	\$500	\$500	Grant
Luxembourg	\$1.18	\$1.18	\$0	\$2.36	Grant
Malta	\$0.00	\$0	\$0.27	\$0.27	Grant
Netherlands	\$9.42	\$0	\$0	\$9.42	Grant
New Zealand	\$3.35	\$0	\$0	\$3.35	Grant
Norway	\$4.29	\$8.58	\$0	\$12.87	Grant
Oman	\$0	\$0	\$3	\$3	Grant
Pakistan	\$0	\$0	\$2.50	\$2.50	Grant
Qatar	\$0	\$0	\$100	\$100	Grant
Saudi Arabia	\$120	\$380	\$0	\$500	Loan
Slovenia	\$0.27	\$0.15	\$0	\$0.42	Grant
Spain	\$80	\$140	\$0	\$220	Grant
Sweden	\$0	\$0	\$33	\$33	Grant
Turkey	\$0	\$0	\$50	\$50	Grant
United Arab Emirates	\$0	\$0	\$215	\$215	Grant
United Kingdom	\$235.48	\$216.85	\$0	\$452.33	Grant
United States	\$0	\$0	\$18,649	\$18,649	Grant
International Monetary Fund	\$850	\$1,700-3,400	\$0	\$2,550-4,250	Loan
World Bank	\$500	\$2,500-4,500	\$0	\$3,000-5,000	Loan
European Commission , European Union member states and acceding countries	\$614.83	\$394.04	\$272.54	\$1,256.41	Grant
European Community	\$235.62	\$0	\$0	\$235.62	Grant
Total	\$2,155.21	\$4,958.62 - 8,658.62	\$25,118.50	\$32,232.33 - 35,932.33 \$22,782- 23,232 in grants & \$9,450-12,700 in loans	Not applicable

NOTE: The World Bank defines a pledge as "an indication of intent to mobilize funds for which an approximate sum of contribution is specified. " The amounts in this table excludes identified humanitarian assistance (\$115.17 million) and export credits and guarantees. Most donors were not able to specify the type of grant assistance at the time of the conference.

NOTE: It has been estimated that close to 25% of the \$18.billion of U.S. aid to Iraq will be needed to cover security costs. David Barstow et. al. "Security Companies: Shadow Soldiers in Iraq," *New York Times*, April 19, 2004.

WORLD BANK ESTIMATE OF IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION NEEDS⁵²⁸

Category	Millions of dollars		
	2004	2005-2007	Total
Government Institutions, Civil Society, Rule of Law & Media	99	288	387
Health, Education, Employment Creation	1,880	5,310	7,190
Infrastructure	5,836	18,368	24,204
Agriculture and Water Resources	1,230	1,797	3,027
Private Sector Development	176	601	777
Mine Action	80	154	234
Total	9,301	26,518	35,819

C.P.A.-ESTIMATED NEEDS IN SECTORS NOT COVERED BY THE UN/WORLD BANK ASSESSMENT⁵²⁹

Category	Millions of dollars		
	2004	2005-2007	Total
Security and Police	5,000	-	5,000
Oil	2,000	6,000	8,000
Culture	140	800	940
Environment	500	3,000	3,500
Human rights	200	600	800
Foreign Affairs	100	100	200
Religious Affairs	100	200	300
Science and Technology	100	300	400
Youth and Sport	100	200	300
Total of CPA estimates	8,240	11,200	19,440

TOTAL FUNDS AVAILABLE, OBLIGATED, AND DISBURSED FOR IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION⁵³⁰

	U.S. appropriations in 2003 and 2004 (billions)	Development fund for Iraq (billions) as of April 2004	Vested and seized assets (billions) as of April 2004	International (non-U.S.) pledges (billions)
Total Funding	\$24 as of April 2004	\$18	\$2.65	\$13.6 as of April 2004
Obligations	\$13.4 as of November 1, 2004 ⁵³¹	\$13	\$2.5	\$2.7 as of November 1, 2004 ⁵³²
Disbursement	\$5.2 as of November 1, 2004 ⁵³³	\$8.3	\$2.4	\$1.2 as of September 2004 ⁵³⁴

N/A: Not available

NOTE ON TOTAL FUNDS AVAILABLE, OBLIGATED, AND DISBURSED FOR IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION, AS OF APRIL 2004 TABLE
 NOTE ON An apportion is defined as a plan, approved by the Office of Management and Budget, to spend resources provided by law. *Quarterly Update to Congress: 2207 Report*, October 2004.

NOTE ON TOTAL FUNDS AVAILABLE, OBLIGATED, AND DISBURSED FOR IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION, AS OF APRIL 2004 TABLE:
 U.S. appropriations include appropriations granted in both 2003 and 2004. In 2003, \$4.5 billion dollars was appropriated towards Iraqi reconstruction, and in 2004 \$18.4 billion was appropriated towards Iraqi reconstruction. An additional amount of roughly \$1 billion was appropriated towards CPA operating costs. \$3 billion of that total sum, \$24 billion, had been spent as of April 2004, most from 2003 funds. A disbursement is defined as an actual payment (check goes out the door) for goods /services received." *GAO-04-902 R: Rebuilding Iraq*, General Accounting Office, June 2004.

PROJECT ALLOCATIONS AND DISBURSEMENT BY CATEGORY AS OF MAY, 2004⁵³⁵

Purpose	Allocations (millions)	Spending (millions)
Ministry operations and expenses	\$7,541	\$6,106
Program Review Board relief and reconstruction projects:		
Humanitarian and human services	\$2,202	\$1,292
Essential services	\$1,439	\$316
Security	\$895	\$21
Economic reconstruction	\$224	\$182
Governance	\$34	\$21
Public buildings and other reconstruction	\$27	\$8
Regional programs	\$618	\$333
Total	\$12,980	\$8,279

PROJECT ALLOCATIONS AND DISBURSEMENT BY CATEGORY, AS OF MAY 2004 TABLE:

In addition to U.S. appropriations, the amount dispersed includes funds from the Development Fund for Iraq and for vested and seized assets.

USAID CONTRACTS AS OF JANUARY 2004⁵³⁶

Date	Contract	Awardee	Funding disbursed as of January 2004
1/6/2004	Iraq infrastructure reconstruction -phase 11	Bechtel	\$1.8 billion (awarded contract)
10/21/2003	Agriculture reconstruction and Development for Iraq	Development Alternatives, Inc.	\$9 million
7/25/2003	Economic recovery, Reform, and Sustained growth	BearingPoint, Inc.	\$39 million
6/25/2003	Monitoring and Evaluation	Management System International	\$5.5 million
5/5/2003	Airport Administration	SkyLink Air and Logistics Support, Inc.	17.5million
4/30/2003	Public Health	Abt Associates, Inc.	\$21 million
4/17/2003	Capital Construction	Bechtel	\$1 billion
4/11/2003	Primary and Secondary education	Creative Associates International, Inc.	\$37.9 million
4/11/2003	Local Government	Research Triangle Institute	\$104.6 million
3/24/2003	Seaport Administration	Stevedoring Services of America	\$41.3million
2/17/2003	Theater Logistical Support	Air Force Contract Augmentation Program	\$91.5 million
2/7/2003	Personnel Support	International Resources Group	\$18.3 million
Total			\$1.387 billion disbursed \$1.8 billion pending

PRIMARY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT⁵³⁷

Year	Children enrolled in primary school
2000	3.6 million
2003/2004	4.3 million

COMMERCIAL AIRPORT DEPARTURES NATIONWIDE

Time	Commercial aircraft departures nationwide (per day) ⁵³⁸
Pre-war	2-3
January 2004	40
April	20
May	20 ⁵³⁹
June	45 ⁵⁴⁰
July	45 ⁵⁴¹
August	45 ⁵⁴²
September	45 ⁵⁴³
October 2004	45 ⁵⁴⁴
Stated goal for July 2004	200-300

N/A= Not available

IRRIGATION

Month	Irrigation canals in need of clearing (km)
May 2003	20,000 ⁵⁴⁵
September 2003	5,000 ⁵⁴⁶
October 2003	3,500 ⁵⁴⁷

HOSPITALS RESTORED TO PRE-WAR LEVEL OF OPERATIONS

Month	Hospitals restored to pre-war level of operations
March 2004	90% ⁵⁴⁸

HEPATITIS OUTBREAKS⁵⁴⁹

Rate of incidents (all types of hepatitis)
2002=100
2003=170
2004=200

RELATIVE AMOUNT OF CAR TRAFFIC⁵⁵⁰

Relative amount of car traffic (Prewar level 1.0)	
July 2003	1.0
January 2004	2.0
July 2004	3.0
January 2005	5.0

TYPICAL LENGTH OF GASOLINE LINES⁵⁵¹

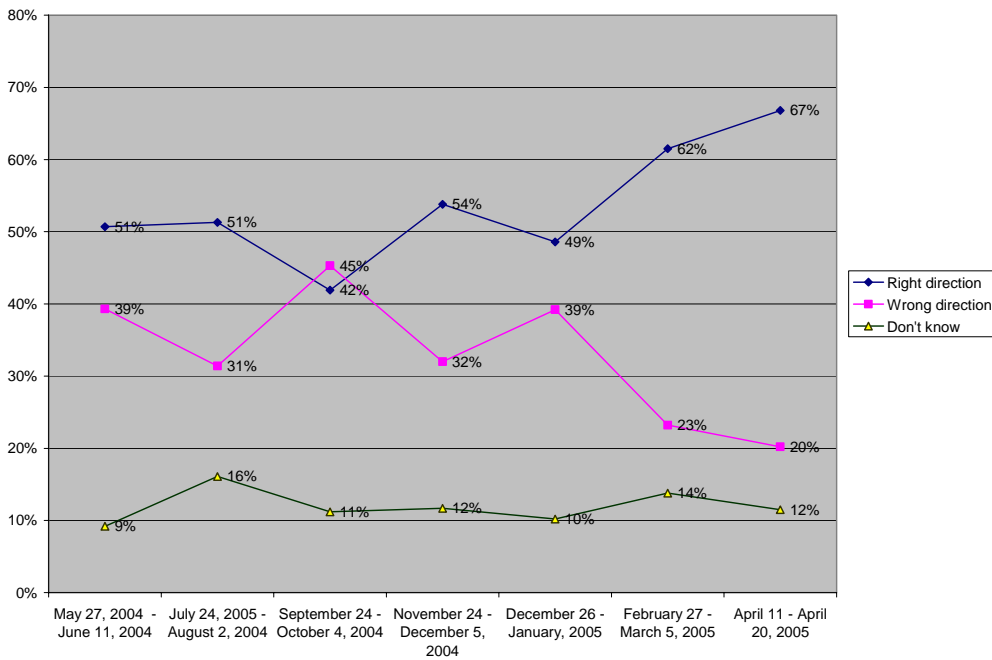
Typical Length of Gasoline Line (miles)	
July 2003	0.1
January 2004	0.5
July 2004	1.0
January 2005	1.0

NOTE ON HEPATITIS OUTBREAK TABLE: The hepatitis level in 2002 is defined as 100.

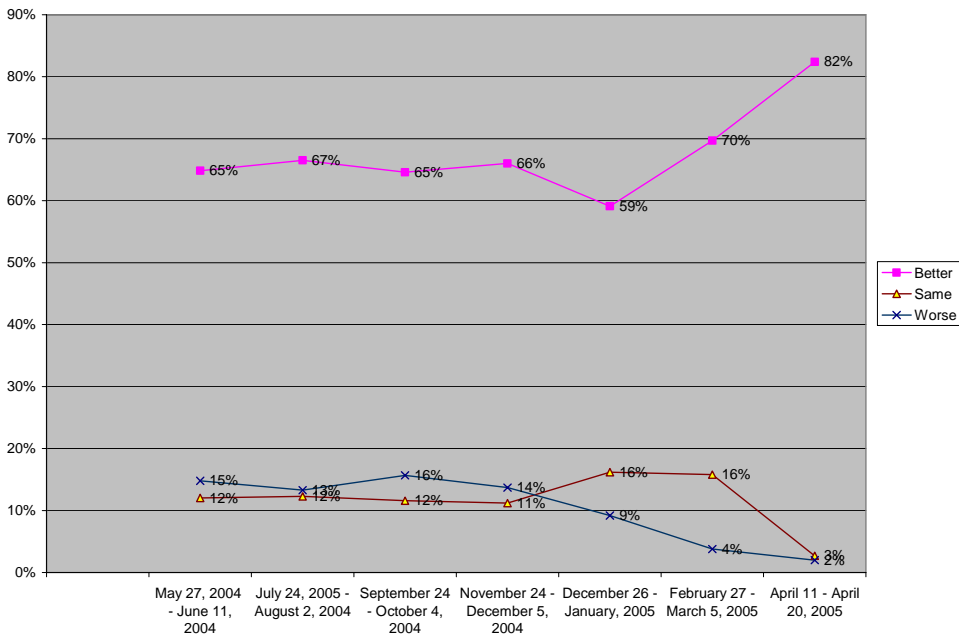
POLLING/POLITICS

MAY 27, 2004 – APRIL 20, 2005: INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE⁵⁵²

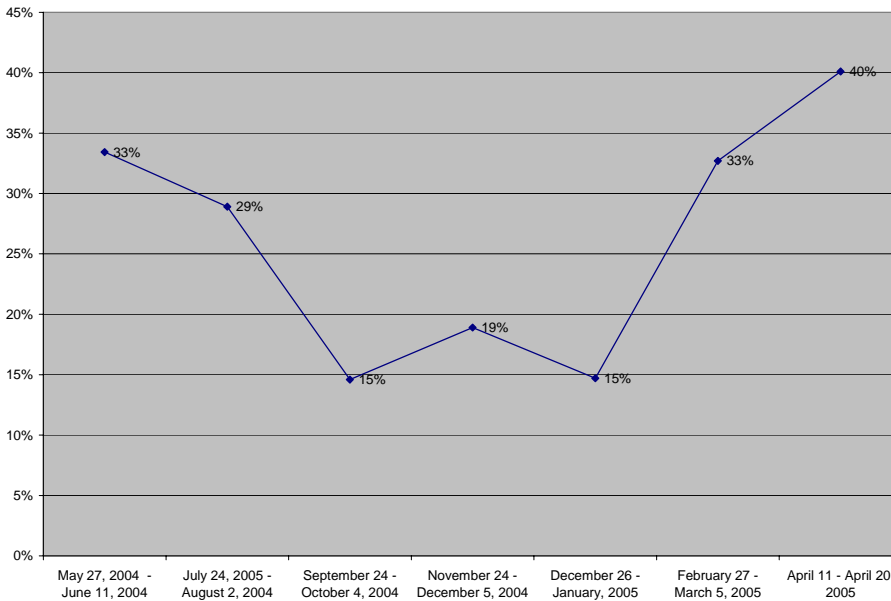
QUESTION TO IRAQIS: IS IRAQ MOVING IN THE RIGHT OR WRONG DIRECTION?



QUESTION TO IRAQIS: HOW DO YOU THINK YOUR LIFE WILL BE A YEAR FROM NOW?



PERCENTAGE OF IRAQI POPULATION IN SUNNI AREAS WHO THINK IRAQ IS MOVING IN THE RIGHT DIRECTION



APRIL 11-APRIL 20, 2005: INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE⁵⁵³

IRAQI TRANSITIONAL GOVERNMENT REPRESENTATIVE OF IRAQI PEOPLE

<p>Do you feel that the new Iraqi Transitional Government is representative of the Iraqi people as a whole?</p>	<p>Very representative: 35.5% Generally representative: 37.3% Not all are represented: 14.7% Not at all representative: 4% Don't know: 7.5%</p>
--	--

FEBRUARY 27- MARCH 5, 2005: INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE⁵⁵⁴

(Interviews conducted across the country except for Anbar (Ramadi), Ninewah (Mosul), and Dohuk for security reasons)

IRAQI VIEWS ON SITUATION IN IRAQ: FEBRUARY 27 – MARCH 5, 2005

Thinking about your life today, to what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?	
I am hopeful for the future	<p>Strongly agree: 65.7% Agree: 25% Disagree: 4.3% Strongly disagree: 2.1%</p>
I fear for the safety of myself and family	<p>Strongly agree: 53.2% Agree: 23.5% Disagree: 7.4% Strongly disagree: 13.9%</p>
Things will get better slowly	<p>Strongly agree: 56.2% Agree: 33.5% Disagree: 5.5% Strongly disagree: 2.2%</p>
My life was better before the war	<p>Strongly agree: 21.9% Agree: 15.4% Disagree: 20.6% Strongly disagree: 40.1%</p>

ISSUES IRAQIS MOST WANT THE GOVERNMENT TO DEAL WITH

<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Inadequate electricity 2. Unemployment 3. Healthcare 4. Crime 5. National Security 6. High prices 7. Presence of coalition forces 8. Terrorists 9. Drafting of a constitution 10. Lack of adequate housing
--

IRAQIS ON POLITICAL REPRESENTATION

Do you feel that the Transitional National Assembly will represent the Iraqi people as a whole?	Yes: 70% No: 18.6% Don't know: 8.3% No answer: 3.2%
Is there a political party or figure that you currently support or feel shares your values or ideas?	Yes: 20.8% No: 72.9% Don't know: 4.2% No answer: 2%

IRAQI JANUARY 2005 VOTER TURNOUT & ELECTION RESULTS⁵⁵⁵

Voter turnout	Election results
8.46 million (58% of the eligible population)	United Iraqi Alliance (Shiite): 48% Kurdish Alliance: 26% Allawi's Iraqi List : 14%

JANUARY 19 – JANUARY 23, 2005: ABU DHABI TV/ZOGBY INTERNATIONAL POLL⁵⁵⁶

Do you favor U.S. forces withdrawing either immediately or after an elected government is in place?	Sunni Arabs: 82% Shiite Arabs: 69%
Do you believe that the U.S. will “hurt” Iraq over the next five years?	Sunni Arabs: 64% Shiite Arabs: 49%
Do you believe that the ongoing insurgent attacks are a legitimate form of resistance?	Sunni Arab: 53%
Do you prefer an Islamic government or a political system where citizens are allowed to practice their own religion?	Own religion: 59% Islamic government: 34%

SEPTEMBER 24-OCTOBER 4, 2004: INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE⁵⁵⁷

IRAQI PERCEPTION OF OVERALL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY: SEPTEMBER 24-OCTOBER 4, 2004

Question	Findings
In the past year and a half, has your household been directly affected by violence in terms of death, handicap, or significant monetary loss?	Yes: 22% No: 77.5%
Thinking about the difficult situation in Iraq currently, whether in terms of security, the economy or living conditions, who – in your view – is most to blame?	Multinational forces: 33.4% Foreign terrorists: 32.1% Armed supporters of the former regime: 8.1% Ourselves: 5.3% United States: 1.5% Combinations of all listed factors: 12.2%

MOST IMPORTANT ISSUES TO IRAQIS: SEPTEMBER 24-OCTOBER 4, 2004

Five most important issues to Iraqis
Unemployment: 17.6%
Crime: 14%
Infrastructure: 9.5%
National security: 9%
Multinational forces: 6.8%
Other: 56.9%

PROSPECT OF CIVIL WAR: SEPTEMBER 24-OCTOBER 4, 2004

Question	Findings
Do you believe that the prospect of civil war, widespread ethnic, sectarian or other armed struggle - is now:	Unlikely to happen in Iraq: 68.8% Always possible, but unlikely: 14.8% Likely to occur in the near-term: 7.8% Don't know: 8.3%

AUGUST 10-20, 2004:

INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE & INDEPENDENT INSTITUTE FOR ADMINISTRATIVE AND CIVIL SOCIETY STUDIES POLL⁵⁵⁸

Since the Fall of the Baath regime in April 2003, do you feel that your life has gotten better, worse or stayed the same?	Better: 46.5% Worse: 31.3% Same: 20.8% Don't know: 1.1%
Do you feel that there are enough opportunities for you or people like you to play a role in improving the quality of life in your community?	Yes: 40% No: 42% Don't know/No answer: 10%
To what degree do you feel that democracy in Iraq is likely or unlikely to succeed?	Very likely: 20.2% Somewhat likely: 37.8% Somewhat unlikely: 13.9% Very unlikely: 18.3% Don't know: 9.3%

JULY 24 - AUGUST 2, 2004:

INTERNATIONAL REPUBLICAN INSTITUTE & INDEPENDENT INSTITUTE FOR ADMINISTRATIVE & CIVIL SOCIETY STUDIES POLL⁵⁵⁹

IRAQI PERCEPTION OF CURRENT SITUATION: JULY 24 - AUGUST 2, 2004:

Thinking about the last two months, do you feel that the economy and security have gotten better, worse, or stayed the same?	<u>Economy</u> Better: 47.36% Worse: 13.99% Same: 36.08%	<u>Security</u> Better: 56.77% Worse: 19.96% Same: 21.63%
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END OF JUNE, 2004: IRAQ CENTER FOR RESEARCH AND STRATEGIC STUDIES POLL⁵⁶⁰

Do you strongly or somewhat oppose the presence of coalition forces?	Yes: 67%
Should coalition forces leave either immediately or directly after the election?	Yes: 80%
Would you feel safer, less safe, or would it make no difference if coalition forces left now?	More safe: 41% Less safe: 34% No difference: 17%
Should coalition forces stay as long as is necessary for stability or leave immediately?	Stay as long as is necessary for stability: 13% Leave immediately: 30%
Do you feel very safe in your neighborhood?	End of June: 50% End of April: 25%
Have your family's economic situation improved from before the war?	Yes: 50%
Do you expect the economy to get better over the next six months?	End of June: ~60% End of April: 36%
Have conditions for creating peace worsened over the past three months?	Yes: 49%
Are the current difficulties a price worth paying for toppling Saddam?	Yes: 54% No: 37%

9-19 JUNE, 2004: COALITION PROVISIONAL AUTHORITY (CPA) POLL⁵⁶¹

CONFIDENCE IN IRAQI SECURITY FORCES: 9-19 JUNE, 2004

Do you support the new Iraqi Army?	Yes: 70%
Do you support the new Iraqi police?	Yes: 72%

14-23 MAY, 2004: COALITION PROVISIONAL AUTHORITY (CPA) POLL⁵⁶²

CONFIDENCE IN SELECTED INSTITUTIONS: 14-23 MAY, 2004

Month	Iraqi Police	Iraqi Army	Coalition forces
November 2003	84%	71%	N/A
January 2004	80%	63%	28%
March	79%	61%	13%
April	67%	62%	7%
May	76%	62%	10%

HOW LONG SHOULD COALITION FORCES STAY IN IRAQ?: 14-23 MAY, 2004

Question	Findings
How long should Coalition Forces stay in Iraq?	Leave after a permanent government is elected: 45% Leave immediately: 41% As long as Coalition Forces think it is necessary for stability: 6% Two years: 4% Don't know/No answer: 4%

PRISONERS ABUSE AT ABU GHRAIB: 14-23 MAY, 2004

Question	Findings
Were you surprised when you saw the abuse of prisoner's at Abu Ghraib?	Yes: 71% No: 22% Don't know/No answer: 7%
Do you believe that the abuse of prisoners at Abu Ghraib represents fewer than 100 people or that all Americans behave this way?	All Americans are like this: 54% Fewer than 100 people: 38% Don't know/No answer: 8%
Do you believe anyone will be punished for what happened at Abu Ghraib?	No: 61% Yes: 29% Don't know/No answer: 10%

ABILITY OF IRAQI POLICE AND ARMY TO MAINTAIN SECURITY IN IRAQ: 14-23 MAY, 2004

Question	Findings
Do you think it is likely that the Iraqi police and Army will maintain security without the presence of Coalition Forces?	Very likely: 62% Somewhat likely: 25% Not very likely: 6% Don't know/No answer: 4% Not at all likely: 3%

IRAQI PERCEPTION OF INSURGENTS: 14-23 MAY, 2004

Please indicate if and how the following statements apply to those who attack the Coalition Forces and those who work with them	
They believe that the Coalition is trying to steal Iraq's wealth	Totally true: 66% Partially true: 12% Not true: 7%
They believe all foreign forces must leave at once	Totally true: 59% Partially true: 15% Not true: 11%
They believe national dignity requires the attacks	Totally true: 53% Partially true: 15% Not true: 13%
They want democracy, but do not believe the Coalition will help democracy	Totally true: 41% Partially true: 22% Not true: 15%
They want to establish an Islamic state with no outside influence	Totally true: 31% Partially true: 28% Not true: 21%
They are trying to go undermine the transfer of responsibility to Iraqi forces	Totally true: 27% Partially true: 18% Not true: 36%
They are trying to help us create a better future	Totally true: 23% Partially true: 23% Not true: 32%
They do not want democracy in Iraq	Totally true: 17% Partially true: 21% Not true: 45%
They are angry because they lost the privileges they had under Saddam	Totally true: 15% Partially true: 17% Not true: 48%
They want to return to Saddam and the Baath party	Totally true: 9% Partially true: 11% Not true: 61%

NOTE ON IRAQI OPINION OF COALITION FORCES: Although not represented by the original polling information, we assume that the 131 of the 1068 people whose opinions were not accounted for in the "leave" or "stay" categories either did not know or choose not to answer the question.

MARCH 22-APRIL 9, 2004: CNN/USA TODAY/ GALLUP POLL⁵⁶³

Question	Findings
Has the coalition invasion in Iraq done more harm than good or more good than harm?	More harm than good: 46% More good than harm: 33% The same: 16% Don't know: 4%
Is Iraq much better off, somewhat better off, somewhat worse off, or much worse off than before the U.S. and British invasion?	Much better off: 11% Somewhat better off: 31% About the same: 17% Somewhat worse off: 24% Much worse off: 15% Don't know: 2%
Would you prefer for the U.S. and British forces to leave immediately (in the next few months), or do you think they should stay in Iraq for a longer period of time?	Leave immediately (in the next few months): 57% Stay in Iraq for a longer period of time: 36% Don't know: 7%
Do you think of the Coalition forces mostly as occupiers, or mostly as liberators?	Mostly as occupiers: 71% Mostly as liberators: 19% Both equally: 8% Don't know: 2%
At the time of the invasion last spring, did you think of the Coalition forces mostly as occupiers, or mostly as liberators?	Mostly as occupiers: 43% Mostly as liberators: 43% Both equally: 9% Don't know: 4%
Over the past three months, have conditions for creating peace and stability in Iraq improved or worsened?	Improved: 25% Worsened: 54% Stayed the same: 19% Don't know: 2%
If the Coalition left Iraq today, would you feel more safe or less safe?	More safe: 28% Less safe: 53% No difference: 12% Don't know: 8%

IRAQI PERCEPTION OF OVERALL SITUATION

Month	How are things compared with a year ago? ⁵⁶⁴
February	Better: 56.5% Worse: 18.6%

STATE DEPARTMENT STUDY AND GALLUP POLLS

IRAQI PUBLIC OPINION NATIONWIDE AND BAGHDAD: NOVEMBER 19-28, 2003

	Nationwide	Baghdad
Do you agree that in general, the local Iraqi police force is trusted by most members of the community? ⁵⁶⁵	Agree/somewhat agree: 77%	Agree/somewhat agree: 80%
Do you feel that the attacks emphasize the need for continued presence of Coalition Forces in Iraq? ⁵⁶⁶	Agree: 66%	Agree: 61%
If coalition forces left immediately, would you feel more safe, less safe, or no difference? ⁵⁶⁷	More safe: 11% Less safe: 71% No difference: 10%	More safe: 12% Less safe: 75% No difference: 13%

BAGHDAD PUBLIC OPINION: AUGUST 8 – SEPTEMBER 4, 2003

Question	Findings
Will Iraq be in a better condition five years from now than it was before the U.S.-led invasion? ⁵⁶⁸	Better off: 67% Worse off: 8%
Is Iraq better off now than it was before the invasion? ⁵⁶⁹	Better off: 33% Worse off: 47%
Was ousting Saddam worth the hardships endured since the invasion? ⁵⁷⁰	Yes: 62% No: N/A
Would you like to see U.S. troops stay longer than a few more months? ⁵⁷¹	Stay longer: 71% Not stay longer: 26%
Are there circumstances in which attacks against U.S. troops can be justified? ⁵⁷²	No: 64% Sometimes justified: 36%
Have you been afraid at times to go outside your home during the day within the past four weeks? ⁵⁷³	Yes: 86% No: N/A
Is Baghdad a more dangerous place now than before the invasion? ⁵⁷⁴	Yes: 94% No: N/A

N/A= Not available

¹ Monthly fatality figures from March 2003- January 29, 2005 at “Operation Iraqi Freedom Casualty Summary by Month”, *Directorate for Information Operations and Reports*, (web1.whs.osd.mil/mmid/casualty/OIF-Total-by-month.pdf.) Fatality numbers from January 1, 2005 and onwards are reported as documented daily from “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*. (www.defenselink.mil/news/casualty.pdf).

² Calculations based on data made available at (icasualties.org/oif/).

³ Calculations based on data made available at (icasualties.org/oif/).

⁴ Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, “Operations Iraqi Freedom Military Deaths,” (web1.whs.osd.mil/mmid/casualty/OIF-Deaths-After.pdf [May 2, 2005]).

⁵ Lawrence J. Korb and Nigel Holmes, “Two Years and Counting,” *New York Times*, March 20, 2005.

⁶ Monthly wounded figures from May 1, 2003 - December 31, 2003 at “Operation Iraqi Freedom Casualty Summary by Month”, *Directorate for Information Operations and Reports*, (web1.whs.osd.mil/mmid/casualty/castop.htm [April 12, 2004]). Remaining months are documented daily from “Operation Iraqi Freedom U.S. Casualty Status,” *Department of Defense*, (www.defenselink.mil/news/).

⁷ “Details of British Casualties,” *British Ministry of Defense*, (www.operations.mod.uk/telic/casualties.htm).

⁸ Iraq Coalition Casualty Count, (icasualties.org/oif/).

⁹ Monthly average 4/03-12/04 based on numbers in “Rebuilding Iraq: Preliminary Challenges in Transferring Security Responsibilities to the Iraqi Military and Police,” *Government Accountability Office*, March 14, 2005. GAO-05-431T. Monthly average latter part of 2004 based on Eric Schmitt, “Many Iraqi Troops Not Fully Trained, U.S. Officials Say,” *New York Times*, February 4, 2005. Monthly figures from January 2005 and onwards from Iraq Coalition Casualty Count, (www.icasualties.org/oif/IraqiDeaths.aspx).

¹⁰ Donald D. Rumsfeldt testifying before the Senate Armed Services Committee September 23, 2004.

¹¹ Sabrina Tavernise, “Iraqis Working for Americans are in Insurgent’s Cross Hairs,” *New York Times*, September 18, 2004.

¹² Iraq Body Count, (Iraqbodycount.net [September 17, 2004]).

¹³ Mike Dorning, “We are Losing Our People,” *Chicago Tribune*, September 14, 2004.

¹⁴ Bassem Mroue, “AP Enterprise: More than 10,000 Iraqis Die Violently in Baghdad Region Alone,” *Associated Press*, September 8, 2004.

¹⁵ Bassem Mroue, “AP Enterprise: More than 10,000 Iraqis Die Violently in Baghdad Region Alone,” *Associated Press*, September 8, 2004.

¹⁶ Bassem Mroue, “AP Enterprise: More than 10,000 Iraqis Die Violently in Baghdad Region Alone,” *Associated Press*, September 8, 2004.

¹⁷ Statement by Minister of Human Rights Minister Bakhtiar Amin in an interview with Reuters. Luke Baker, “Iraq Insurgency has Killed 6,000 Civilians,” *Reuters*, April 5, 2005.

¹⁸ The monthly breakdown of casualties to Iraqi civilians since May 2003 is based on reports of individual incidents as reported by Iraq Body Count, (www.iraqbodycount.org). The numbers used for the table is the upper bound estimate only, since we assume that due to the fact that a lot of cases are not reported, our estimate is probably lower than the actual number. Three types of entries in the Iraq Bodycount data base were excluded from our monthly tallies. They are single reports of civilians killed over several months, reports of the number of corpses in Iraqi morgues. We exclude these entries in order to avoid any potential double counting. The lower bound number for April were not arrived at using the reports in Iraq Body Count. This is since the number of civilians killed according to this data base were too low considering the heavy fighting in Najaf. The number for this month is therefore author’s estimate based on several news reports during the month. The upper bound numbers starting in April 2004 are author’s estimate based on data from the Iraqi Ministry of Health and quoted in two articles. James Drummond, “The Grim Task Facing Iraq’s Civilians: Counting the Lost,” *London Financial Times*, September 16, 2004. 3,186 Iraqi civilians killed between April 5 and September 12, 2004. Julian E. Barnes et al. “Victims of Circumstance,” *U.S. News and World Report*, September 27, 2004. 1,811 civilians killed between June 10, 2004 to September 10, 2004.

¹⁹ 59 car bombs exploded in September, 2004, according to Steve Fainaru, “U.S. Frees Fallujah Negotiator,” *Washington Post*, October 19, 2004. This higher number includes all car bombs, both those that killed more than 2 people, and those that did not. The Iraqi interior minister gave an estimate that includes both lethal and non-lethal bombs. According to these numbers 18 car bombs killed 126 people in June, 2004, 34 car bombs in July, 2004, killed 245 people, 20 car bombs killed 28 in August, 2004 and 20 car bombs killed 168 people in September, 2004. “Iraqi Official Car Bombings Killed 569 over 4 Months,” *USA Today*, October 27, 2004. Insurgents exploded 69 car bombs in March, 2005, and 135 in April, 2005. Half of the car bombs in April were suicide attacks. Military officials say that foreign fighters commit most of the suicide bombings. Eric Schmitt, “Rebels Said to Have Pool of Bomb-rigged Cars,” *New York Times*, May 9, 2005.

²⁰ Rajiv Chandrasekaran, “Car Bomb Kills 11 in Baghdad,” *Washington Post*, August 8, 2003. One attack in front of the Jordanian Embassy on August 7. Theola Labbe, “Some Fear Blast at University Heralds New Face of Violence,” *Washington Post*, September 6, 2003. An attack on UN headquarters on August 19. Neil McFarquhar, “Thousands at Burial for Slain Cleric,” *New York Times*, September 3.

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Anthony Shadid, “Blast at Italian Police Post in Iraq Kills 29,” *Washington Post*, November 13, 2003. Attack on November 12. Daniel Williams, “Suicide Bomber Kills 5 in Kurdish Area of Iraq,” *Washington Post*, November 21, 2003. Attack on November 20. Ian Fisher and Dexter Filkins, “Bombers Kill 14 in Iraq,” *New York Times*, November 23, 2003. Two attacks on November 22.

Ian Fisher, “Suicide Bombers Strike at 2 U.S. Bases, Wounding Dozens of G.I.’s,” *New York Times*, December 10, 2003. Two attacks on December 9. Alan Sipress, “Bombing in Iraq Kills U.S. Soldier,” *Washington Post*, December 12, 2003. Attack on December 11. Alan Sipress, “Suicide Bomber Kills 17 Iraqis, Wounds 33,” *Washington Post*, December 15, 2003. Attack on December 14. Ian Fisher, “Fuel Tanker Explodes Unnerving a Tense City,” *New York Times*, December 18, 2003. Two attacks on December 15. Edward Wong, “4 G.I.’s and 6 Iraqi Civilians are Killed in Bomb Attacks,” *New York Times*, December 25, 2003. Attack on December 25. Edward Wong, “Up to 13 are Dead in Attacks in Iraq,” *Washington Post*, December 28, 2003. Four attacks on December 27. Alan Sipress and Ariana Eunjung Cha, “Baghdad Bombing Kills Five,” *Washington Post*, January 1, 2004. Attack on December 31.

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Kills 11; UN to Rule on Handover," *Reuters*, February 18, 2004. Two attacks on February 18. Christine Hauser, "At Least 8 Killed in Bombing Outside Iraqi Police Station," *Washington Post*, February 23, 2004. Attack on February 23.

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Kim Housego, "Insurgents Press Offensive to Subdue Iraqi Security forces with Car Bombings, Rocket Salvo," September 27, 2004. One car bomb killed 4 Iraqi national Guard men and wounded 3. A suicide bomber killed 3 Iraqi National Guard men and wounded at least three people. Alexandraq Zavis, "Baghdad Bombing Kills 35 Children; New Hostages Seized," *Associated Press*, September 30, 2004. 3 car bombs killed 42 people and wounded 14. 1 car bomb killed 4 and wounded 16. 1 suicide bomber killed 3. "Baghdad Bomb Blasts Leave 16 dead," *BBC News online*, October 4, 2004. Two car bombs killed 16 and injured 82. "Suicide Car Bomber Kills 16 at Iraqi Guard Camp," *USA Today*, October 7, 2004. Suicide car bomb killed 16 Iraqis and wounded 30. Edward Wong, "Iraqi Chief Gives a Sobering View about Security," *New York Times*, October 6, 2004. 3 car bombs killed 7 people and wounded 34. Eric Schmitt and Christine Hauser, "Two Car Bombs Kill at Least 11 as Rumsfeld Visits Iraq," *New York Times*, October 11, 2004. 11 people killed and 15 wounded. Dexter Filkins, "2 Bombers Kill 5 in Guarded Area in Baghdad," *New York Times*, October 15, 2004. Robert H. Reid, "Iraqi Government Releases Fallujah's Top Negotiator in Apparent Bid to Revive Peace Talks," *Associated Press*, October 18, 2004. One suicide bomb killed 5 and wounded 15. One car bomb killed 5 and wounded 26. James Glantz, "Attack Kills 15 Iraqis as Allawi Warns of Assault on Falluja," *New York Times*, November 1, 2004. 15 killed and 8 wounded. Rocket. Alissa J. Rubin, "Bomb Kills 7 at Iraqi Ministry," *Los Angeles Times*, November 3, 2004. One car bomb killed 7 and injured 15. James Glantz, "Suicide Bomb in Iraq Kills Three Soldiers from Britain," *New York Times*, November 5, 2004. Dexter Filkins and James Glantz, "All Sides Prepare for American Attack on Falluja," *New York Times*, November 6, 2004. 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Erik Eckholm, "Rebels Inflict Heavy Losses on the Iraqis," *New York Times*, December 29, 2004. 6 killed and 23 wounded. Richard A. Opiel Jr., "25 Insurgents are Killed Trying to Overrun U.S. Outpost in Mosul," *New York Times*, December 30, 2004. Nick Wadhams, "Suicide Bombing Kills at Least 23," *Associated Press*, January 2, 2005. Suicide bomb kills 23 people. Dusan Stojanovic, "Car Bomb Kills 19 Iraqis," *Associated Press*, January 2, 2005. "Insurgents Attacks Kills at Least 16 in Iraq," *Associated Press*, January 3, 2005. Two suicide car bombs kill 7, and wounds 39. "Gunmen Slay Governor of Baghdad Region," *Associated Press*, January 4, 2005. Truck bomb kills 10 people and wounds 60. "Car bomb attack at Iraqi Police Graduation Ceremony Kills 20," *Associated Press*, January 5, 2005. One car bomb and one suicide bomb kills 25 and wounds 49. "Baghdad Deputy Police Chief, Son Assassinated," *Associated Press*, January 10, 2005. Suicide car bomb kills 4 and wounds 10. 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and wounds eight. "Suicide Car Bomber Targets Shiite Political Party Offices In Baghdad, Killing Three," *Associated Press*, January 18, 2005. Suicide bomber kills 3 and wound 4. Robert H. Reid, "Christian Archbishop seized in Mosul," *Associated Press*, January 17, 2005. Suicide bomber kills 7 policemen and wounds 25 people. Doug Struck, "Car Bombs Kill at Least 26 in Baghdad," *Washington Post*, January 19, 2005. Two car bombs kill 6 and wound 16. Christine Hauser, "14 Iraqis Killed, 40 Wounded in Blast at Baghdad Morgue," *New York Times*, January 21, 2004. Robert H. Reid, "Insurgent Attacks in at Least Seven Provinces," *New York Times*, January 28, 2005. Two car bombs kills 7 and wounds 4. John F. Burns and James Glanz, "Shiites Leading in Hussein's Home Province," *New York Times*, February 8, 2005. Two suicide car bombs kill 27 people. James Glanz, "Tempo of Violence Quickens," *New York Times*, February 11, 2005. Suicide bomber kills 4. Doug Struck, "Insurgents Step Up Violence on Civilians," *Washington Post*, February 13, 2005. One suicide car bomb kills 17 and injures 15. One car bomb kills 13. Dexter Filkins, "On Bus, Bicycle and Foot, Suicide Bombers Aim at a Shiite Holy Day," *New York Times*, February 20, 2005. 5 suicide bombs killed 24 and wounded 156. Edward Wong, "25 Killed as Insurgents in Iraq Carry Out a Wave of Attacks," *New York Times*, February 25, 2005. Warzer Jaff and Robert F. Worth, "Blast Kills 122 at Iraqi Clinic in Attack on Security Recruits," *New York Times*, March 1, 2005. 122 killed and 170 wounded. Rawya Rageh, "Iraqi Power-Sharing Talks Falter; U.S. Military Deaths Surpass 1,500," *Associated Press*, March 3, 2005. Two car bombs kill 12 and wound 25. Robert F. Worth, "5 Policemen are Killed in 2 Bombings in Baghdad," *New York Times*, March 4, 2005. Two suicide car bombs kill 5 and wound 7. Robert F. Worth, "More than a Dozen Killed by Rebels in Central Iraq," *New York Times*, March 8, 2005. One suicide bomber kills 5 and wounds 24. Robert F. Worth, "Across Iraq, Fresh Graves and Fatal Bomb Attacks," *New York Times*, March 10, 2005. One suicide bomber kills 3 and wounds 15. Diovan Brwari and John Ward Anderson, "Suicide Bomber Kills 47 in Mosul," *Washington Post*, March 11, 2005. Suicide bomber kills 47 and wounds 100. Rawya Rageh, "Iraq's Shiites Look for a Sunni Candidate Ahead of Parliamentary Meeting," *Associated Press*, March 16, 2005. Two car bombs kill 7 and wounded 14. Edward Wong, "At Least 20 U.S. Troops Wounded in Attacks on Iraqi Prison," *New York Times*, April 3, 2005. Dexter Filkins, "Demonstrators in Iraq Demand That U.S. Leave," *New York Times*, April 10, 2005. Robert F. Worth, "At Least 20 are Killed in Wave of Violence in Iraq," *New York Times*, April 17, 2005. 2 bombs kill 16 and wounds 3. "World in Brief," *Washington Post*, April 20, 2005. Suicide bomb kills 6 and wounds 44. Richard A. Opiel Jr., "6 Arrested in Downing of Iraq Copter," *New York Times*, April 24, 2005. 9 killed and 20 wounded. Richard A. Opiel Jr. and Joel Brinkley, "Rice and Cheney are Said to Push Iraqi Politicians on Stalemate," *New York Times*, April 25, 2005. 3 attacks kill 21 and wound 80. Richard A. Opiel Jr. and Robert F. Worth, "Wave of Attacks Kill 40 and Wound 100," *New York Times*, April 30, 2005. 7 car bombs kill 22 and wound 88. Ellen Knickmeyer, "16 Iraqis, U.S. Soldier Die as Insurgents Launch String of Attacks," *Washington Post*, May 1, 2005. One car bomb kills 3 people. Richard A. Opiel Jr., "35 Iraqis Killed as Leaders Seek to Fill Cabinet," *New York Times*, May 2, 2005. 2 car bombs kill 28 and wound 77. Omar Fekeiki and Ellen Knickmeyer, "Two Suicide Bombings Kill at least 24 in Iraq," *Washington Post*, May 7, 2005. Two suicide car bombs kill 24. Caryle Murphy, "Bombers Hit U.S. Convoy in Baghdad," *Washington Post*, May 8, 2005. Two suicide bombings kill 22 and wounds 30. Sabrina Tavernise, "Bombs Kill 21 and Hurt 70 in Baghdad," *New York Times*, May 13, 2005. 2 bombs kill 25 and wounds 70. Caryle Murphy and Jonathan Finer, "Shiites Dominate Committee Chose to Draft Constitution," *Washington Post*, May 11, 2005. One car bomb kills 9 and wounds 30. John F. Burns, "79 Die in Attacks as Rebels in Iraq Intensify Fight," *New York Times*, May 12, 2005. Four car bombs kill 76 and wounds 114. Sabrina Tavernise, "Iraqis Find 46 more Bodies; 2 suicide Bombers Kill 5," *New York Times*, May 16, 2005. 1 suicide bomber kills 5 and wounds 24. "U.S. Says 125 Dead in West; Official is Killed in Baghdad," *New York Times*, May 15, 2005. One suicide bomber kills 4.

²¹ The ranges are author's estimate or based on numbers provided in the following articles; Neil MacFarquhar, "Open War Over, Iraqis Focus on Crime and a Hunt for Jobs," *New York Times*, September 16, 2003. Lara Marlowe "Unspeakable Savagery on the Streets of Baghdad," *Irish Times*, October 10, 2003, and Jeffrey Fleishman, "Back Into Baghdad's Streets," *Los Angeles Times*, January 22, 2004.

The MacFarquhar article is the source for the May, June, July, and August, 2003 estimate. The Marlowe article is the source for the September, 2003 number as well as the June and July, 2003 bounds estimate. "Almost all" of the 2,173 deaths by firearms in Baghdad in 2003 occurred between May and the end of September, 2003. Having no data for October, we constructed an estimate for this month range by taking the average of the September and November numbers. Data for January – September 2004 are author's estimate as based on reports of number of gunshot wounds in the Baghdad morgue as quoted in "Alex Berenson. "Killings Surge, and Doctors See a Procession of Misery," *New York Times*, September 26, 2004. Nearly all of these gunshot wounds were a result of homicide. Because the murder rate rose during the summer, we have estimated that the numbers for August and September are higher than the previous months. October, November, December and January numbers are Michael O'Hanlon's estimate. We intend to update these entries as soon as more information becomes available. Washington DC rate from "Detroit murders drop to lowest number in 36 years," *Associated Press State and Local Wire*, January 3, 2004.

²² "Quarterly and semiannual Report of the Office of the Special Inspector General for Iraq Reconstruction (SIGIR)," January 30, 2005. (www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/report/2005/sigir-jan05_report-to-congress.pdf [April 27, 2005])

²³ Numbers for all months based on a partial list of contractors killed in Iraq according to ICasualties.org (www.icasualties.org).

²⁴ Numbers for all months based on a partial list of contractors killed in Iraq according to ICasualties.org (www.icasualties.org). In addition to the deaths listed on the Icasualties website, the following deaths have also been reported. Neil McFarquhar, "Thousands at Burial for Slain Cleric," *New York Times*, September 3. One British and American killed on October 26. The nationalities stated are according to a CBS camera man. Theola Labbe and Vernon Loeb, "Wolfowitz Unhurt in Rocket Attack", *Washington Post*, October 26, 2003. 2 Italians were killed by a truck bomb at the Italian Military on November 12. Alan Sipress, "U.S. Forces Kill Dozens after Iraq Ambushes," *Washington Post*, December 1, 2003. Two Japanese diplomats. Edward Wong, "Iraqis Are Hoping for Early and Peaceful End to Shiite Insurrection," *New York Times*, April 16, 2004. One Iranian diplomat was killed the week of April 12. One Polish and One Algerian journalist were killed on May 6, 2004. Gary Klien, "Former Marine Man Killed in Iraq," *Marin Independent Journal*, May 4, 2004. One American contractor killed on May 3. Monte Morin and Patrick J. McDonnell, "Iraqi Leaders In Najaf Reach Deal In Effort To Resolve Crisis," *Los Angeles Times*, May 12, 2004. One Filipino worker killed on May 11, 2004. "Japan Says Iraq Reports Two Japanese Killed in Attack," *Bloomberg News*, May 28, 2004. Two Japanese journalist killed on May 27. Mariam Fam, "U.S. Troops Battle Shiite Militants in Kufa, Baghdad," *Associated Press*, June 2, 2004. One Italian security contractor was killed on June 2. "Security Guard Shot Dead in Iraq," *BBC News*, June 29, 2004. One American killed on June 27, 2004. "List of Foreigners Taken Hostage in Iraq," *Associated Press*, August 2, 2004. Two Pakistanis killed, one Bulgarian presumed killed. Maamoun Youssef. Kim Housego, "Editor Says French Hostages in Iraq handed to Opposition Group," September 2, 2004.

Three Turks killed. Jackie Spinner, "At Least 80 Civilians Die in Iraqi Violence", *Washington Post*, September 13, 2004. One Palestinian journalist killed on September 13, 2004. Alexandra Zavis, "Web Site Posting Claims Another American Hostage Killed by Al-Qaeda linked Militants in Iraq," *Associated Press*, September 22, 2004. One American killed September 20, and another September 22, 2004. Dexter Filkins, "2 Bombers Kill 5 in Guarded Area in Baghdad," *New York Times*, October 15, 2004. Two American contractors killed. Rawya Rageh, "Tape Shows Beheading of Two More," *Philadelphia Inquirer*, October 12, 2004. One Turk beheaded. Richard A Opiel Jr., "Iraqi Leader Says He'll Extend Weapons Trade-In Program.," *New York Times*, October 19, 2004. Two Macedonians beheaded. (www.icasualties.org [September 25, 2004]). Two Brits, 2 South Africans, 1 American killed. Karl Vick, "Insurgent Massacre 49 Iraqi Recruits," *Washington Post*, October 25, 2004. One American and one Turk killed. Norimutsu Onishi, "Koizumi Vows no Japanese Withdrawal after Tourist's Beheading," *New York Times*, November 1, 2004. One Japanese. Karl Vick, "Fighting Around Fallujah Intensifies," *Washington Post*, November 8, 2004. Karl Vick, "CARE Official Abducted in Iraq Presumed Dead," *Washington Post*, November 17, 2004. One Brit. "Civilian Killed in Iraq is Identified," *Los Angeles Times*, February 3, 2005. One American. Edward Wong, "Attacks and Accident Kill 3 Americans and 3 Iraqis," *New York Times*, March 14, 2005.

²⁵ *Ibid.*

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