

Nonemployer firms in the largest 100 metropolitan areas (rides industries)
(sorted by % change 2014-2015)

Metro area	the rides industries		Percent change 2012-	
	(2015)	Percent change 2014-15	15	15
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	942		181%	391%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	6,720		174%	547%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	535		157%	236%
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	3,881		155%	212%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	247		149%	166%
Sacramento-Roseville--Arden-Arcade, CA	3,595		139%	359%
Pittsburgh, PA	2,902		135%	336%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	4,897		130%	326%
Las Vegas-Henderson-Paradise, NV	3,929		129%	371%
Worcester, MA-CT	933		128%	255%
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	2,177		117%	213%
Fresno, CA	743		115%	306%
Salt Lake City, UT	1,190		112%	208%
Providence-Warwick, RI-MA	1,961		112%	221%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-West Palm Beach, FL	18,993		112%	185%
Madison, WI	660		111%	315%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	4,140		111%	187%
Colorado Springs, CO	507		110%	221%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	4,558		110%	330%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	6,312		109%	411%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	709		109%	129%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	1,755		107%	164%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers, AR-MO	224		107%	160%
New Haven-Milford, CT	1,017		106%	195%
North Port-Sarasota-Bradenton, FL	604		105%	155%
San Diego-Carlsbad, CA	10,992		101%	320%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Anaheim, CA	46,993		100%	372%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	1,892		99%	199%
Knoxville, TN	391		98%	131%
Albuquerque, NM	423		98%	207%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	992		98%	158%
Charleston-North Charleston, SC	1,168		97%	195%
Springfield, MA	338		97%	138%
Dayton, OH	391		95%	107%
Bakersfield, CA	467		95%	196%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	2,149		95%	205%
Richmond, VA	1,524		94%	173%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	768		92%	190%
Baltimore-Columbia-Towson, MD	6,548		89%	184%
Greenville-Anderson-Mauldin, SC	343		87%	147%
Tulsa, OK	607		87%	177%
Spokane-Spokane Valley, WA	283		86%	150%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	11,864		86%	222%
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	11,371		86%	144%
Wichita, KS	250		85%	127%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	434		85%	126%
Denver-Aurora-Lakewood, CO	8,661		84%	245%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	8,309		83%	222%
Jackson, MS	197		82%	86%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	822		82%	154%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	171		82%	249%
Oklahoma City, OK	1,004		82%	194%
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	6,914		80%	131%
Baton Rouge, LA	511		80%	204%
Columbus, OH	3,019		80%	189%
Indianapolis-Carmel-Anderson, IN	2,616		79%	188%
Akron, OH	438		78%	105%
Tucson, AZ	1,204		77%	220%
Columbia, SC	563		76%	142%
Durham-Chapel Hill, NC	723		76%	196%
Charlotte-Concord-Gastonia, NC-SC	3,289		76%	184%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Roswell, GA	13,249		75%	188%
Raleigh, NC	2,420		75%	197%
San Francisco-Oakland-Hayward, CA	29,160		73%	318%
Jacksonville, FL	1,301		73%	149%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	1,663		71%	110%
Trenton, NJ	583		69%	123%
Detroit-Warren-Dearborn, MI	5,100		68%	123%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	9,772		68%	206%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	820		68%	101%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	646		67%	121%
Kansas City, MO-KS	2,130		67%	121%
New Orleans-Metairie, LA	3,851		66%	92%
Houston-The Woodlands-Sugar Land, TX	9,098		65%	155%
Portland-South Portland, ME	539		65%	118%
Boston-Cambridge-Newton, MA-NH	20,739		61%	212%
Lexington-Fayette, KY	449		60%	155%
Boise City, ID	473		59%	114%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	278		59%	73%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	1,156		57%	118%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre--Hazleton, PA	221		57%	51%
Chicago-Naperville-Elgin, IL-IN-WI	40,949		56%	133%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	33,244		55%	152%
El Paso, TX	421		52%	78%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	693		51%	71%
St. Louis, MO-IL	1,922		45%	61%
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	1,925		43%	87%
Toledo, OH	343		43%	68%
Lancaster, PA	601		40%	43%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	6,271		39%	102%
Winston-Salem, NC	300		38%	76%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	262		38%	59%
Urban Honolulu, HI	2,474		32%	61%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	346		24%	31%
New York-Newark-Jersey City, NY-NJ-PA	112,789		23%	53%
Buffalo-Cheektowaga-Niagara Falls, NY	716		16%	59%
Syracuse, NY	168		9%	26%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	222		5%	18%
Rochester, NY	341		4%	9%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	192		3%	10%
100 largest metro area total	520,587		63%	147%
U.S. total	563,402		63%	141%

Source: Brookings Analysis of Census Bureau data
Note: Includes NAICS code industries 4853 and 4859