Participant Bios

Sanghoon Ahn is Director of Industry and Service Economy and Vice President of KDI. He was previously Director of Industry and Competition and Managing Director of KDI, and in charge of the Public Investment Evaluation Division and the Policy and Research Division of the KDI Public and Private Infrastructure Investment Management Center. He has also worked on the staff of the OECD and the World Bank. He has taught and conducted research at the Hong Kong University of Science and Technology and at Hitotsubashi University in Japan. His main areas of interest and published research are economic growth, technology, innovation, structural reforms, and productivity. He holds a PhD in Economics from MIT.

Dany Bahar is a Fellow in the Global Economy and Development program at Brookings. He is also an Associate at the Harvard Center for International Development. His research interests and publications have focused on the role of international knowledge transmission and diffusion in innovation as well as sectoral productivity dynamics. He has worked and consulted for a number of multilateral organizations such as the World Bank and the Inter-American Development Bank. He holds a PhD in Public Policy from Harvard University.

Martin Neil Baily is Bernard L. Schwartz Chair in Economic Policy Development and a Senior Fellow in Economic Studies at Brookings. He rejoined Brookings in 2007 to develop a program of research on business and the economy. He is studying financial regulation, productivity growth, and how to speed the recovery. He is a Senior Advisor to the McKinsey Global Institute and the Albright Stonebridge Group. He is co-chair of the Financial Regulatory Reform Initiative of the Bipartisan Policy Center. He is a member of the Macroeconomic Advisers Board of experts as of September 2016. From August 1999 to January 2001, he served as Chairman of the President’s Council of Economic Advisers (CEA). As Chairman, he served as economic adviser to the President, was a member of the President’s Cabinet, and directed CEA staff. He previously served as one of the three Members of the CEA from October 1994 to August 1996. He holds a PhD in Economics from MIT.

José Miguel Benavente is Chief of Innovation and Competitiveness Division at the Inter-American Development Bank. Until recently he held a full professorship at the Business School, Adolfo Ibañez University, and for 24 years was a professor at the University of Chile. He has published widely on innovation, R&D, applied microeconometrics, economic development, SMEs, and criminology. In 2006 he was appointed counsellor at the Chilean National Innovation Council and became its vice president in 2010. He has been adviser to the governments of Argentina, Chile, Colombia, Guatemala, and El Salvador on scientific and innovation policy and a consultant to the Central Bank of Chile, World Bank, IDB, and UCLA. He holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Oxford.

Barry Bosworth is Robert V. Roosa Chair in International Economics and a Senior Fellow in Economic Studies at Brookings. His research has involved work on the determinants of economic growth in developing countries, saving, capital formation, productivity growth, and the economic condition of the aged. He has published widely on these issues. He has been a senior fellow since 1979 and served as a research associate from 1971-77. He was Director of the President’s Council on Wage and Price Stability
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Kemal Derviş is Vice President and Director of Global Economy and Development at Brookings. Formerly Vice President of the World Bank, Administrator of the UNDP, and Minister of Economic Affairs of Turkey, he focuses on global economics, emerging markets, European issues, development and international institutions. He contributes a monthly column to Project Syndicate. A comprehensive collection of these articles was recently published by the Brookings Press entitled Reflections on Progress: Essays on the Global Political Economy. He has taught at the Middle East Technical University, Princeton University, and Columbia University. As a member of the Turkish Parliament, he was a member of the Convention for the European Constitution from 2003-2004. He is a member of several advisory boards, notably at Sabanci University. He holds a PhD from Princeton University.

Romain Duval is an Advisor in the IMF Research Department, where he leads the agenda on structural reforms. Previously, he was Division Chief for Regional Studies of the Asia and Pacific Department, where he was the editor of the Regional Economic Outlook and in charge of research on regional issues. Prior to the Fund, he was Division Chief for Structural Surveillance at the OECD Economics Department, where he was the editor of the flagship publication Going for Growth and supervised research teams. Earlier he served as adviser to the OECD Chief Economist. He has published widely in leading journals on a range of topics including the economics of labor and product market regulation, growth, business cycles, trade, the political economy of reforms, monetary policy, equilibrium real exchange rates, and climate change mitigation. He holds a PhD in Economics from University Paris-I-Sorbonne.

Karim Foda is a Senior Research Associate in the Global Economy and Development program at Brookings. His recent research covers productivity growth and technological change as well as income inequality and inclusive growth. He is co-creator of the Brookings-Financial Times TIGER index that tracks the speed of economic performance across advanced and emerging and developing economies. Prior to Brookings, he was a management consulting analyst at Accenture and an associate at the Central Bank of Egypt. He holds an MA in Economics from Duke University.

Jaepil Han is an associate fellow in the Department of Industry and Service Economy at KDI. His research currently focuses on the science and technology policy and innovation activity of colleges and universities. He is also interested in the industrial eco-system, regional industrial path, and Industrial complex regeneration. He received a BA and an MA in Economics from Seoul National University, and MSc in Statistics and MA and PhD in Economics from Rice University. While at Rice, he conducted research on applied econometrics, empirical measurement of productivity, and spatial analysis.

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Roberto Fattal Jaef is an economist in the Macroeconomics and Growth team of the World Bank’s Development Research Group. His research interests cover various areas of macroeconomics, with an emphasis on economic growth. Recent research topics include understanding the role of market distortions for firm-level behavior, entrepreneurship, and long-run macroeconomic outcomes; investigating the micro and macro patterns of transition growth paths; and studying the role of credit for
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Homi Kharas is Senior Fellow and Deputy Director in the Global Economy and Development program at Brookings. He served as executive secretary to the High-Level Panel advising UNSG on the post-2015 Development Agenda and lead author of the panel report A New Global Partnership: Eradicate Poverty and Transform Economies through Sustainable Development. He has published extensively on global development policy, global economic trends, poverty reduction, the global food crisis, international organizations, global governance, and private philanthropy. Prior to Brookings, he spent 26 years at the World Bank, including serving as Chief Economist of East Asia and Pacific and Director for Poverty Reduction and Economic Management, Finance and Private Sector Development. He holds a PhD in Economics from Harvard University.

Dongseok Kim has been Senior Vice President of KDI since July 2013. His previous positions at KDI include Research Counselor and Chief Economist, Director of the Department of Industry and Globalization, Director of the Office of Research Planning and Coordination, Head of the Econometric Modeling Team, and Director of the Information and Computing Center. He has also served as advisor to several government departments and agencies. He has worked in the fields of long-term projections, productivity and growth, technology and innovation, industrial structure, demographic change, input-output analysis, and environment. This work has been reflected in a number of publications including books and professional articles. He holds a BA and an MA in Economics from Yonsei University and a PhD in Economics from Stanford University.

Jungwook Kim is an Advisor to the Minister for Land, Infrastructure, and Transport of Korea. He is a Fellow at KDI where he has been Director of the Division of Analysis and Evaluation at the Center for Regulatory Studies, Director of Policy and Research Division, and Director of Public-Private Partnerships Division. He has advised Korea’s finance and other ministries on budget plans and policies. He was a visiting scholar at the University of Washington in 2015-16. He has conducted research and published in the areas of infrastructure development, PPPs, innovation and competition, public finance and urban planning, official development aid, and law and economics. He holds a BA and an MA in Economics from Seoul National University and a PhD in Economics from the University of Wisconsin-Madison.

Minho Kim is an associate fellow in the Department of Industry and Service Economy at KDI. His research areas span international economics, growth and development, including the impact of trade on the allocation of resources across heterogeneous firms, value added chains created through cross-country production linkages and trade, and the theory and empirics of firm dynamics. Since joining KDI, he has worked on studying the determinants of national competitiveness, government policies on entrepreneurship, regional economy, and FDI. He holds a BA in Economics from Yonsei University and a PhD in Economics from the Washington University in St. Louis.

Ayhan Kose is Director of the World Bank’s Development Prospects Group. He is also a Nonresident Senior Fellow at Brookings and a Research Fellow at the Center for Economic Policy Research. He was previously Assistant to the Director of the Research Department and Deputy Chief of the Multilateral Surveillance Division at the IMF. He has written extensively on international macroeconomics and finance and published in leading journals. His latest book is Collapse and Revival: Understanding Global Recessions and Recoveries (co-authored). He taught at the University of Chicago’s Booth School of Business and INSEAD, and was formerly Assistant Professor at Brandeis International Business School. He holds a PhD in Economics from the University of Iowa.
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Cyrille Schwellnus is the Head of the Labor Market Workstream in the OECD Economics Department and currently leads a project on decoupling of wage and productivity growth. Prior to his current assignment, he worked on short-term forecasting and international trade and capital flows in the Macroeconomic Analysis Division. He was also a country economist on the Chile/Mexico Desk, where his tasks included the analysis of productivity developments. Before the OECD, he was a Research Fellow at the Centre d’Etudes Prospectives et d’Informations Internationales (CEPII, Paris). He holds an MSc in Economics from the University of Mannheim and a PhD from the European University Institute in Florence.

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