# Contents

Foreword	xi
STROBE TALBOTT	
An Agenda for America	1
MICHAEL E. O'HANLON	
PART I	
The Pulse of America	
1	
Better Off than They Were a Decade or Two Ago?	9
BEN S. BERNANKE and PETER OLSON	
2	
Unhappiness in America	18
White Towns, Resilience and Diversity in the Cities	
CAROL GRAHAM and SERGIO PINTO	
3	
Time for Justice	28
a Daca Inaqualities in Health and Housing	

xi

Tackling Race Inequalities in Health and Housing DAYNA BOWEN MATTHEW, RICHARD V. REEVES, and EDWARD RODRIGUE

Are Americans

Desperation in

#### 4

Health Policy Issues and the 2016 Presidential Election	47
<b>ROBERT D. REISCHAUER and ALICE M. RIVLIN</b>	

## 5 A Government-Wide Reform Agenda 60 for the Next Administration ELAINE C. KAMARCK

### PART II

### **Growing the Economy**

6	
<b>Recommendations for Federal Budget Policy</b>	75
DOUGLAS W. ELMENDORF	

7 The Most Important Non-Issue in the 2016 Campaign 83 RON HASKINS

8	
Infrastructure Issues and Options	89
for the Trump Administration	
WILLIAM A. GALSTON and ROBERT J. PUENTES	

9	
Short- and Long-Term Strategies to	99
<b>Renew American Infrastructure</b>	
ADIE TOMER and JOSEPH KANE	

10 Productivity and the Trump Administration 110 DAVID WESSEL

Contents	VII
Contents	V I I

11	
Major Tax Issues in 2017	120
WILLIAM G. GALE and AARON KRUPKIN	

12	
The Future of U.SChina Economic Relations	129
DAVID DOLLAR	

13	
The Case for Trade and the Trans-Pacific Partnership	138
MIREYA SOLÍS	

14	
Maximizing the Local Economic Impact of Federal R&D	147
SCOTT ANDES	

15 Why Cities and Metros Must Lead in Trump's America 157 BRUCE KATZ

16	
Climate Change and the Next Administration	167
NATE HULTMAN	

17 Energy and Climate: Moving beyond Symbolism 176 DAVID G. VICTOR

18 Creating Opportunity for the Forgotten Americans 185 ISABEL SAWHILL

19 Making U.S. Development Fit for the 21st Century 194 GEORGE INGRAM

20	
Securing the Future of Driverless Cars	201
DARRELL M. WEST	

#### PART III

### Security at Home and Abroad

n	1
2	н
_	-

America's Awesome Military	
MICHAEL E. O'HANLON and DAVID H. PETRAEUS	

22

Countering Violent Extremism in America	221
ROBERT L. MCKENZIE	

23	
Criminal Justice Reform	232
WILLIAM A. GALSTON	

#### 24

Lawful Hacking and the Case for	241
a Strategic Approach to Going Dark	
SUSAN HENNESSEY	

25

To Preserve an Important U.S. Intelligence Tool, 251 Trump Needs to Set a Different Tone BENJAMIN WITTES

### PART IV

### **Foreign Challenges and Opportunities**

26 America's Role in a Turbulent World 259 BRUCE JONES

Contents	ix

#### 27

The Twilight of the Liberal World Order	267
ROBERT KAGAN	

#### 28

You've Got a Friend in Me	275
Why U.S. Alliances Make America Safer	
RICHARD BUSH	

29 U.S. Leadership in Global Education: The Time Is Now 284 REBECCA WINTHROP

30		
<b>U.SMexican Relations</b>	294	
After the Election's Vitriol, Ways to Strengthen		
a Multifaceted Partnership		
VANDA FELBAB-BROWN		

31

Dealing with a Nuclear-Armed North Korea303Rising Danger, Narrowing Options, Hard ChoicesEVANS J. R. REVERE

32 President Trump's Options for Israeli-Palestinian 313 Deal Making MARTIN INDYK

33 Iraq and a Policy Proposal for the Next Administration 323 KENNETH M. POLLACK

34

Deconstructing Syria A Confederal Approach MICHAEL E. O'HANLON

332

#### X Contents

35	
Addressing the Syrian Refugee Crisis	340
JESSICA BRANDT and ROBERT L. McKENZIE	

## 36 Dealing with a Simmering Ukraine-Russia Conflict 349 FIONA HILL and STEVEN PIFER

# 37

Nuclear Arms Control Choices and U.S.-Russia Relations 357 STEVEN PIFER

38 Forging an Enduring Partnership with Afghanistan 365 VANDA FELBAB-BROWN AND OTHERS

Contributors	373
Index	377