#### Overview

Thank you for participating in this survey. It aims to gather estimative data from scholars on whether one or more countries contributing troops to the African Union Mission in Somalia (AMISOM)—Burundi, Djibouti, Ethiopia, Kenya, Uganda—will prematurely withdraw all troops from AMISOM. The survey assumes that AMISOM will not be able to end its mission before at least 2018 because Somali security forces will remain ineffective. The survey results will form the basis of a monograph scheduled to be published by the Brookings Institution this summer.

Once we have received responses from all participants, we will collate and summarize the findings and formulate a brief second questionnaire. You will receive this early next month.

Your participation in the survey and your individual responses will be strictly confidential to the research team and will not be divulged to any outside party, including other survey participants. For more information on the Delphi method of survey research, please visit http://www.rand.org/topics/delphi-method.html.

If you have any questions, please contact David Mastro atdmastro@brookings.edu.

2 of the survey.	r information below. The information	will be used only to identify participants for round
Name		
Company		
Email Address		

	Burundi	
	Please answer all the questions to the best of your knowledge. Many of the questions are multiple choice and can be answered with only a single selection. A space is also provided for you to comment on the underlying reasons for your responses. We encourage you to consider a range plausible scenarios and factors (i.e., environmental, financial, military, political, technological, et when formulating your answers.	of
*	2. What is the likelihood that Burundi completely withdraws from AMISOM during the next 18 months?	
	Extremely Likely	
	Likely	
	Somewhat Likely	
	Unlikely	
	Not At All Likely	
	Reason/Explanation	

4. Regardless of the likelihood that Burundi completely withdraws from AMISOM, would another country or other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe		osence have on AMISOM's ability to maintain pressure against al-Shabaab and other groups?
Limited Impact No Impact  Reason/Explanation  4. Regardless of the likelihood that Burundi completely withdraws from AMISOM, would another country or other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe	Significant Impact	
No Impact  Reason/Explanation  4. Regardless of the likelihood that Burundi completely withdraws from AMISOM, would another country or other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe	Moderate Impact	
Reason/Explanation  4. Regardless of the likelihood that Burundi completely withdraws from AMISOM, would another country or other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe	Limited Impact	
4. Regardless of the likelihood that Burundi completely withdraws from AMISOM, would another country or other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe	No Impact	
other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe	Reason/Explanation	
other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe		
other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe		
other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe		
other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe		
other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe		
other countries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void created by Burundi's absence from AMISOM?  Yes  No  Maybe		
Maybe	created by Burundi	i's absence from AMISOM?
Reason/Explanation	Yes	
	Yes No	
	Yes No Maybe	
	Yes No	
	Yes No Maybe	
	Yes No Maybe	

wo	f another country or other countries provided troops to fill the void created by Burundi's withdrawal, how uld this impact AMISOM's ability to maintain pressure against al-Shabaab and other armed opposition ups?
	Positively
$\bigcirc$	Negatively
	Both Positively and Negatively
	Not At All
Rea	son/Explanation
wo	f another country or other countries provided troops to fill the void created by Burundi's withdrawal, how all that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards ISOM?
woı	uld that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards
woı	uld that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards ISOM?  Positively
woı	uld that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards ISOM?  Positively  Negatively
MOI AM	uld that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards ISOM?  Positively  Negatively  Both Positively and Negatively
MOI AM	ald that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards ISOM?  Positively  Negatively  Both Positively and Negatively  Not At All
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MOI AM	ald that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards ISOM?  Positively  Negatively  Both Positively and Negatively  Not At All

	Djibouti	
	Please answer all the questions to the best of your knowledge. Many of the questions are multiple choice and can be answered with only a single selection. A space is also provided for you to comment on the underlying reasons for your responses. We encourage you to consider a range of plausible scenarios and factors (i.e., environmental, financial, military, political, technological, etc.) when formulating your answers.	of
*	8. What is the likelihood that Djibouti completely withdraws from AMISOM during the next 18 months?	
	Extremely Likely	
	Likely	
	Somewhat Likely	
	Unlikely	
	Not At All Likely	
	Reason/Explanation	

wou	egardless of the likelihood that Djibouti completely withdraws from AMISOM, what level of impact Id Djibouti's absence have on AMISOM's ability to maintain pressure against al-Shabaab and other ed opposition groups?	
	Significant Impact	
$\bigcirc$	Moderate Impact	
$\bigcirc$	Limited Impact	
	No Impact	
Reas	on/Explanation	
othe	Regardless of the likelihood that Djibouti completely withdraws from AMISOM, would another country crountries within or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that would fill the void ted by Djibouti's absence from AMISOM?	y or
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	roups?	
	Positively	
	Negatively	
	Both Positively and Negatively	
	Not At All	
R	eason/Explanation	
	Positively	
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R	Both Positively and Negatively  Not At All	
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	Ethiopia	
	Please answer all the questions to the best of your knowledge. Many of the questions are multiple choice and can be answered with only a single selection. A space is also provided for you to comment on the underlying reasons for your responses. We encourage you to consider a range of plausible scenarios and factors (i.e., environmental, financial, military, political, technological, etc. when formulating your answers.	f
*	* 14. What is the likelihood that Ethiopia completely withdraws from AMISOM during the next 18 months?	
	Extremely Likely	
	Likely	
	Somewhat Likely	
	Unlikely	
	Not At All Likely	
	Reason/Explanation	

	kelihood that Ethiopia complet ce have on AMISOM's ability tos?	
Significant Impact		
Moderate Impact		
Limited Impact		
No Impact		
Reason/Explanation		
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or other countries within created by Ethiopia's a  Yes  No  Maybe	n or outside AMISOM be able	 

now would this impact opposition groups?	AMISOM's ability to mainta	ain pressure against a	I-Shabaab and other	armed
Positively				
Negatively				
Both Positively and Ne	gatively			
Not At All				
Reason/Explanation				
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would Kenya's absen	e likelihood that Kenya completely withdraws from AMISOM, what level of impact nce have on AMISOM's ability to maintain pressure against al-Shabaab and other	
armed opposition gro  Significant Impact	oups?	
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Moderate Impact		
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Reason/Explanation		_
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Positively Negatively Both Positively and Negatively Not At All Reason/Explanation  24. If another country or other countries provided troops to fill the void created by Kenya's withdrawal, how would that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards AMISOM? Positively Negatively Both Positively and Negatively Not At All Reason Explanation		country or other countries poact AMISOM's ability to ma	provided troops to fill the voic nintain pressure against al-S	•	ed opposition
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Not At All  Reason/Explanation  24. If another country or other countries provided troops to fill the void created by Kenya's withdrawal, how would that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards AMISOM?  Positively  Negatively  Both Positively and Negatively  Not At All	Negatively				
Reason/Explanation  24. If another country or other countries provided troops to fill the void created by Kenya's withdrawal, how would that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards AMISOM?  Positively  Negatively  Both Positively and Negatively  Not At All	Both Positiv	ely and Negatively			
24. If another country or other countries provided troops to fill the void created by Kenya's withdrawal, how would that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards AMISOM?  Positively  Negatively  Both Positively and Negatively  Not At All	Not At All				
would that affect the views of the Somali Government and other Troop Contributing Countries towards  AMISOM?  Positively  Negatively  Both Positively and Negatively  Not At All	Reason/Explana	tion			
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Both Positively and Negatively  Not At All	would that aff AMISOM?		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
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	Uganda	
	Please answer all the questions to the best of your knowledge. Many of the questions are multiple choice and can be answered with only a single selection. A space is also provided for you to comment on the underlying reasons for your responses. We encourage you to consider a range of plausible scenarios and factors (i.e., environmental, financial, military, political, technological, etc.) when formulating your answers.	of
k	* 26. What is the likelihood that Uganda completely withdraws from AMISOM during the next 18 months?	
	Extremely Likely	
	Likely	
	Somewhat Likely	
	Unlikely	
	Not At All Likely	
	Reason/Explanation	

	celihood that Uganda completely withdraws from AMISOM, what e have on AMISOM's ability to maintain pressure against al-Shal s?	
Significant Impact		
Moderate Impact		
Limited Impact		
No Impact		
Reason/Explanation		
or other countries within	celihood that Uganda completely withdraws from AMISOM, would or outside AMISOM be able and willing to provide troops that we sence from AMISOM?	
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	nother country or other countries provided troops to fill the void created by Uganda's withdrawal, how his impact AMISOM's ability to maintain pressure against al-Shabaab and other armed opposition?
Pos	itively
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	itively patively
Bot	n Positively and Negatively
Not	At All
Reason I	Explanation

Miscellaneous
32. If you have any additional comments or policy recommendations, please provide them below.