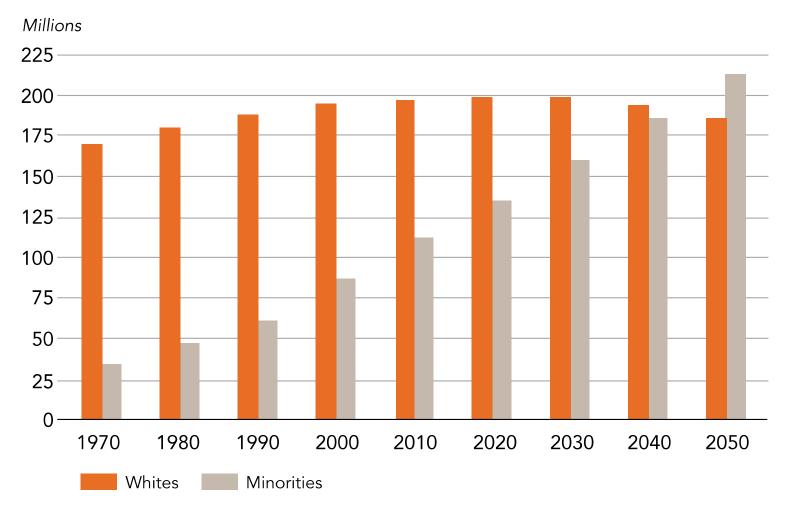
## Diversity and America's New Election Demographics

William H Frey
Brookings Institution

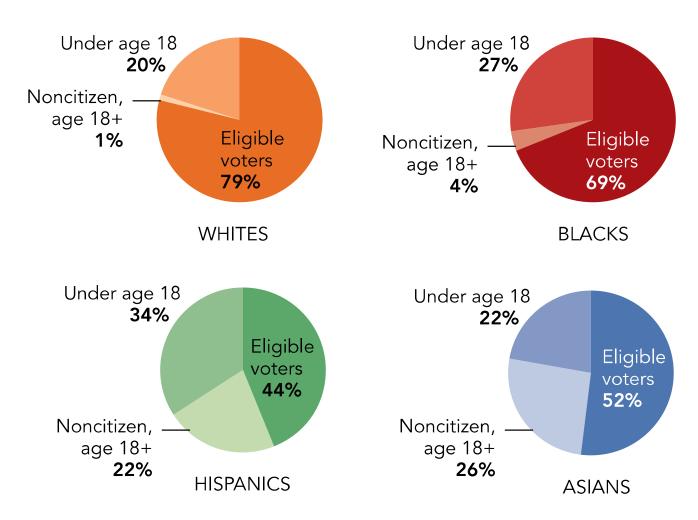
FIGURE 1-1
U.S. White and Minority Populations, 1970–2050



Source: U.S. censuses and Census Bureau projections, various years.

FIGURE 11-1

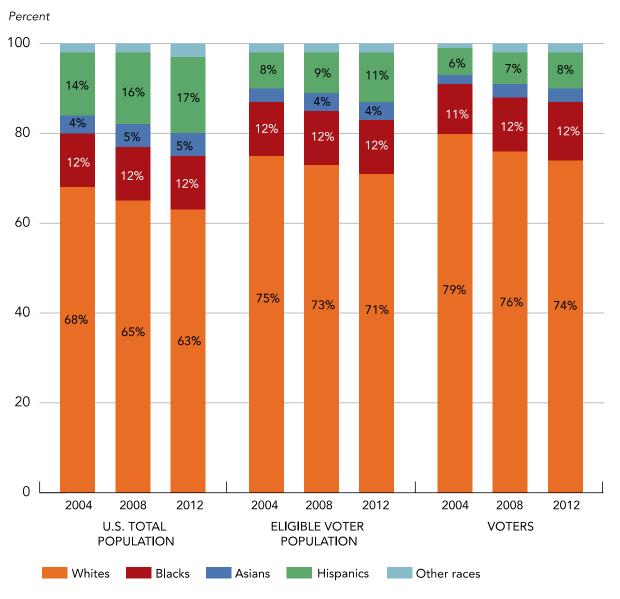
Share of Population Eligible to Vote, 2012



Source: Current Population Survey, November 2012 Supplement.

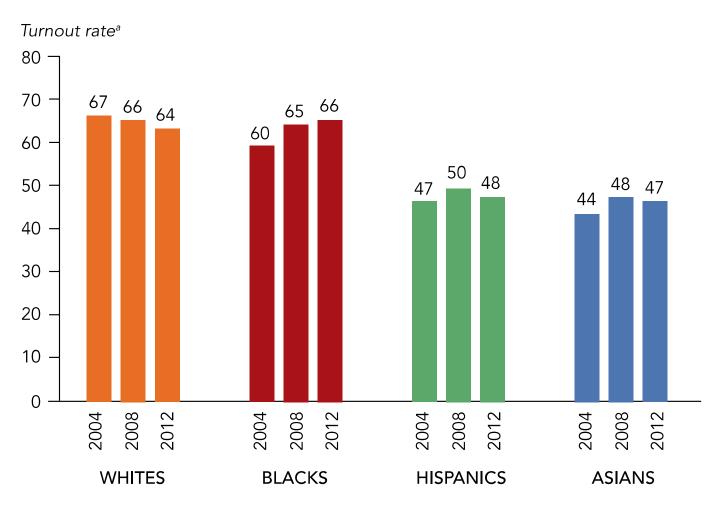
FIGURE 11-2

U.S. Total and Eligible Voter Population by Race, 2004–12



Source: Current Population Survey, November 2004, 2008, and 2012 Supplements.

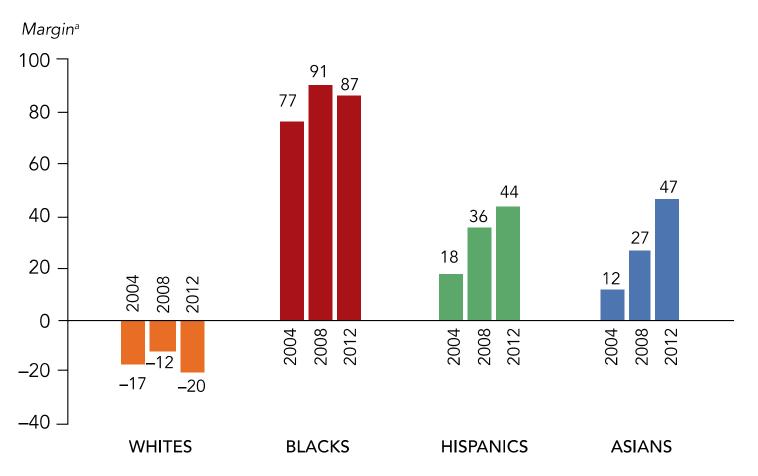
Voter Turnout, by Race, in the 2004, 2008, and 2012 Presidential Elections



Source: Current Population Survey, November 2004, 2008, and 2012 Supplements. <sup>a</sup>Turnout rate is defined as percent of eligible voters who voted.

FIGURE 11-3

Democratic-over-Republican Margin, by Race, in 2004, 2008, and 2012 Presidential Elections



Source: National Election Pool media consortium, Edison Research as reported in CNN Election Center, http://www.cnn.com/election/2012/results/main.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Margin is defined as percent voting for Democratic candidate minus percent voting for Republican candidate.

TABLE 11-1

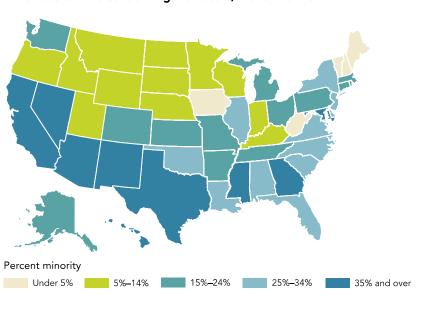
Racial Contributions to Presidential Election Outcomes, 2004, 2008, and 2012

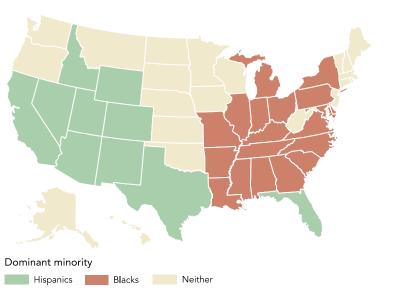
Group	Net Vote Gains for Democatic versus Republican Candidate (1000s) <sup>a</sup>		
	2004	2008	2012
Total	-3,012	9,549	4,985
Whites Minorities	-16,008 12,996	-11,676 21,225	-18,555 23,540
Winning candidate	Bush (R)	Obama (D)	Obama (D)
Losing candidate	Kerry (D)	McCain (R)	Romney (R)

Source: Author's analysis of national popular votes reported in David Leip's Atlas of U.S. Presidential Elections and margins reported by the National Election Pool media consortium, as reported in CNN Election Center (http://www.cnn.com/election/2012/results/main).

<sup>&</sup>quot;Indicates votes for Democratic candidate minus votes for Republican candidate.

MAP 11-1
Minorities as a Percent of Eligible Voters, November 2012

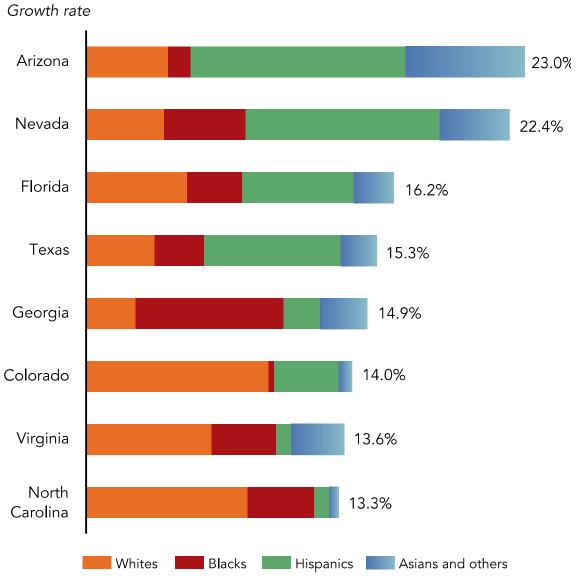




Source: Current Population Survey, November 2012 Supplement.

FIGURE 11-8

Growth in Eligible Voters, by Race Contributions, 2004–12



Source: Current Population Survey, November 2004 and 2012 Supplements.

MAP 11-2 States Won by Democratic and Republican Candidates, 2004, 2008, and 2012

