Contents

Acknowledgments xiii

Chapter 1

Overcoming Presentism 1 Big Moves Abroad 6 Disruptions at Home 10 Extremism Begets Extremism 15 Plan of the Book 19

$Chapter\,2$

Shocks in Foreign Affairs 23	
Globalization 24	
9/11 Terrorism 27	
The Arab Spring Uprising 30	
Russia's Crimea Invasion 33	
Charlie Hebdo Murders and Paris Attacks	35
Brexit 39	
Dramatic Consequences 42	

Contents

Chapter 3

Shifts in Domestic Politics 45

Religious Revival 46
The Reagan Revolution 49
Marijuana Legalization 51
Same-Sex Marriage 56
Obamacare 59
Income Inequality 62
Trumpism and Border Security 66
The Rapid Pace of Domestic Change 69

Chapter 4

Thermidorian Reactions 71

How 1960s Protests Spawned Conservative Reactions 72
Antismoking Attitudes and Policies 75
HIV and AIDS 78
Pope John Paul II, Pope Benedict XVI, and Pope Francis 81
Recognizing Cuba 85
Thesis and Antithesis 87

Chapter 5

The Complications of Zealotry 89

The Clashes between and within Civilizations 91

A Visit to Lebanon 93

The Trip to Bahrain 94

Jewish Fundamentalists 96

Islamic Fundamentalists 101

Christian Fundamentalists 104

Apocalyptic Thinking 109

Chapter 6

The Challenges of Megachange 113 The Challenge for Individuals 114

Contents

The Challenge for Society 116
The Challenge for Governance 119
Weakening Political Extremism 122
The Reversibility of Progress 125

Chapter 7

Navigating the Future 129

Broadening Horizons 130

Finding Anchors 134

Understanding That Small Shifts Can Have Great

Impact 136

Ending Winner-Take-All 138

Deradicalizing Civil Society 139

Chapter 8

Future Possibilities 143

Iran Gets a Nuclear Bomb 144
Robots Take the Jobs 146
Global Warming and Rising Seas 153
Europe Turns Right and Undermines Democracy 156
What If We Are Not Alone in the Universe? 162
Addressing Nightfall 167

Notes 173

Index 000