## Contents

**Acknowledgments**

**Introduction**

1. *The WTO and GATT: A Principled History*  
2. *Developing Countries, the WTO Agreements, and Trade Liberalization*  
3. *An Introduction to WTO Dispute Settlement*  
4. *Developing Countries and WTO Trade Disputes*  
5. *WTO Enforcement at the Firm Level: The Extended Litigation Process*  
6. *The Advisory Centre on WTO Law*  
7. *Development-Focused NGOs in WTO Enforcement*  
8. *Monitoring and the Institute for Assessing WTO Commitments*  
9. *Conclusions*

**Appendix**

**References**

**Index**
Tables
1-1. Average Tariff Levels for the United States and Major European Countries 12
1-2. GATT and WTO Negotiating Rounds of Multilateral Trade Liberalization 13
2-1. Applied Tariffs and Bindings for Selected WTO Members, 2007 24
2-2. Major Sources of Non-oil Imports, Selected WTO Members, 2004 30
2-3. Agricultural Subsidies, by OECD and Selected Non-OECD Countries, 2007 31
4-1. WTO Dispute Participation, by Complainant, Respondent, and Third Party, 1995–2008 68
4-2. WTO Disputes, by Complainant and Respondent Categories of Countries 71
4-3. WTO Member Antidumping and Countervailing Measures: Initiations, Impositions, and DSU Challenges, by Targeted WTO Exporter, 1995–2008 82
4-4. Other WTO Members Involved as Interested Third Parties, 1995–2007 85
4-5. WTO Members with No Formal Involvement in Dispute Settlement, 1995–2008 86
4-6. WTO Disputes Resulting in Authorized Retaliation Threats, 1995–2007 90
5-1. Developed Country Firms and WTO Trade Disputes 100
5-2. Developing Country Firms and WTO Trade Disputes 103
5-3. Private Law Firms Providing Counsel in WTO Cases 122
6-1. ACWL Members and Countries Eligible for Subsidized ACWL Services 141
6-2. Developing Countries That Are Not ACWL Members 143
6-3. ACWL Participation in WTO Trade Disputes, 2001–08 150
6-4. ACWL Clients in WTO Disputes before and after First ACWL Experience, 2001–08 156
6-5. Countries Using the ACWL to Initiate Sole-Complainant WTO Disputes, 2001–08 159
6-6. Value of Market Access at Stake in ACWL versus Non-ACWL WTO Disputes, AD Cases Involving Developing Country Complainants, 2001–08 163
6-7. Legal Opinions Provided by the ACWL, 2005–08 166
6-8. ACWL’s Roster of External Legal Counsel 168
7-1. NGO Involvement in WTO Events 179
7-2. Examples of NGOs Submitting Position Papers to the WTO, 1999–2007 182
CONTENTS

7-3. Some Private Foundations of Importance to Development-Focused NGOs 187
8-1. Examples of WTO Disputes over Low-Observability Causes of Lost Foreign Market Access 211

Appendix Tables
A-1. WTO Disputes Referenced in the Text 247
A-2. NGOs Submitting Position Papers to the WTO, 1999–2007 255

Figures
3-1. Basics of the WTO Dispute Settlement Process 47
3-2. EC Banana Imports by Foreign Country Source, 1995–2006 60
4-1. WTO Dispute Initiations, 1995–2000 and 2001–08 66
4-3. Average WTO Disputes per Year by Category of Complainant, 1995–2000 and 2001–08 70
4-4. WTO Disputes, by Industrial Sector and Category of Complainant, 1995–2008 73
4-5. WTO Disputes, by Industrial Sector, 1995–2008 76
4-6. WTO Disputes, by Observability of Alleged Policy Cause of Lost Market Access and Complainant Category, 1995–2008 79
5-1. The WTO’s Extended Litigation Process 112
6-1. WTO Dispute Initiations, by Category of Complainant, 1995–2001 and 2002–08 154
7-1. NGO Position Papers Received by the WTO Secretariat, 1999–2007 180