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**Brookings Tracks Reconstruction and Security
in Afghanistan, Iraq and Pakistan**

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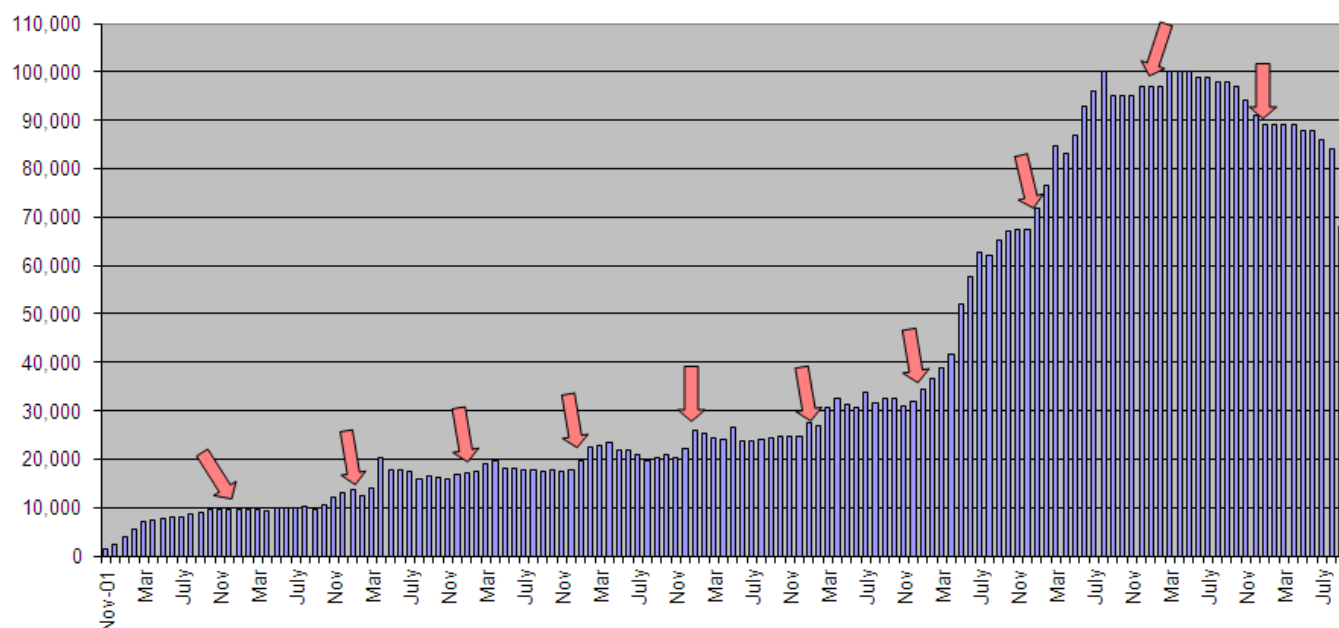
Note on the Methodology of the Afghanistan Index:

Although the footnotes to the Afghanistan Index document our sources in detail, it is worth noting here a few broad points. The majority of our information comes from the U.S. Government, though we must often analyze it and process it further to show trends over the full period since 2001. Some information comes from foreign journalists on the ground and from nongovernmental organizations; a very modest amount to date comes from Afghan sources. Most tables and charts are straightforward representations of data as we obtain it from the above primary sources, with only modest further analysis and processing required. However, a few graphics, such as those on crime and unemployment rates, require more methodological work (and more assumptions) on our part—and are as a result also perhaps somewhat less precise than most of the tables and charts.

1. SECURITY INDICATORS

FIGURE 1.1

American Troops Deployed To Afghanistan¹





















































NOTE: As of September 2012 there are roughly 68,000 U.S. troops in Afghanistan. These figures include troops under ISAF and Operation Enduring Freedom. For a full order of battle, please see: <http://www.understandingwar.org/reference/afghanistan-order-battle>. The start of each year is indicated by an arrow.

FIGURE 1.2Other Foreign Troops Deployed To Afghanistan²

| Month | Number | Month | Number | Month | Number |
|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|---------------|--------|
| February 2002 | 5,000 | October | 20,000 | October | 36,230 |
| March | 5,000 | November | 21,000 | December | 38,370 |
| April | 5,000 | December | 21,000 | February 2010 | 38,710 |
| May | 4,500 | January 2007 | 21,460 | March | 38,890 |
| June | 5,000 | March | 21,750 | April | 40,139 |
| September | 4,700 | April | 21,750 | June | 41,070 |
| April 2003 | 5,000 | May | 24,000 | July | 41,315 |
| September | 5,000 | July | 24,250 | August | 41,389 |
| April 2004 | 5,500 | September | 26,043 | October | 40,432 |
| June | 6,000 | October | 30,177 | November | 40,930 |
| August | 6,500 | December | 26,703 | December | 41,730 |
| September | 8,000 | February 2008 | 28,250 | February 2011 | 41,893 |
| October | 10,000 | April | 28,000 | March | 42,203 |
| November | 9,400 | June | 29,350 | May | 42,400 |
| December | 8,500 | September | 29,810 | June | 42,381 |
| January 2005 | 9,000 | October | 30,100 | August | 40,697 |
| February | 8,000 | November | 31,150 | September | 40,670 |
| June | 8,000 | December | 31,400 | October | 40,638 |
| August | 10,500 | January 2009 | 31,880 | December | 40,313 |
| December | 9,000 | February | 31,520 | January 2012 | 40,386 |
| May 2006 | 9,000 | March | 32,140 | April | 38,961 |
| June | 9,700 | April | 32,175 | May | 39,469 |
| August | 15,000 | June | 32,280 | September | 38,179 |
| September | 18,000 | July | 34,550 | | |

FIGURE 1.3Troops Committed to NATO's International Security Assistance Forces (ISAF) By Country³

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|----------------------|-------|---|-------------------|-------|---|--|---------|
|  | Albania | 211 |  | Georgia | 806 |  | Norway | 538 |
|  | Armenia | 127 |  | Germany | 4,645 |  | Poland | 2,432 |
|  | Australia | 1,550 |  | Greece | 12 |  | Portugal | 137 |
|  | Austria | 3 |  | Hungary | 354 |  | Romania | 1,808 |
|  | Azerbaijan | 94 |  | Iceland | 3 |  | Singapore | 39 |
|  | Bahrain | 95 |  | Ireland | 6 |  | Slovakia | 343 |
|  | Belgium | 520 |  | Italy | 4,000 |  | Slovenia | 80 |
|  | Bosnia & Herzegovina | 59 |  | Jordan | 0 |  | Spain | 1,500 |
|  | Bulgaria | 563 |  | Republic of Korea | 350 |  | Sweden | 500 |
|  | Canada | 950 |  | Latvia | 180 |  | The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia ¹ | 177 |
|  | Croatia | 274 |  | Lithuania | 241 |  | Tonga | 55 |
|  | Czech Republic | 423 |  | Luxembourg | 1 |  | Turkey | 1,271 |
|  | Denmark | 624 |  | Malaysia | 42 |  | Ukraine | 24 |
|  | El Salvador | 25 |  | Mongolia | 101 |  | United Arab Emirates | 35 |
|  | Estonia | 154 |  | Montenegro | 41 |  | United Kingdom | 9,500 |
|  | Finland | 181 |  | Netherlands | 500 |  | United States | 74,400 |
|  | France | 2,453 |  | New Zealand | 152 | | Total | 112,579 |

AS OF: September 10, 2012

¹ Turkey recognizes the Republic of Macedonia with its constitutional name² Snapshot figure that includes overlapping rotations.**NOTE:** The total foreign troop presence also includes about 30,000 (mainly American) troops organized under Operation Enduring Freedom.

FIGURE 1.4Size of Afghan Security Forces on Duty, 2003-2012⁴

| Month | Ministry of Defense Forces | Ministry of Interior Forces | Total Afghan Security Forces |
|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| End 2003 | 6,000 | 0 | 6,000 |
| End 2004 | 24,000 | 33,000 | 57,000 |
| End 2005 | 26,000 | 40,000 | 66,000 |
| End 2006 | 36,000 | 49,700 | 86,000 |
| End 2007 | 50,000 | 75,000 | 125,000 |
| April 2008 | 57,800 | 79,910 | 137,710 |
| October 2008 | 68,000 | 79,910 | 147,910 |
| March 2009 | 82,780 | 79,910 | 162,690 |
| July 2009 | 91,900 | 81,020 | 172,920 |
| November 2009 | 95,000 | 95,000 | 190,000 |
| December 2009 | 100,131 | 94,958 | 195,089 |
| March 2010 | 113,000 | 102,000 | 215,000 |
| April/May 2010 | 119,388 | 104,459 | 223,847 |
| August 2010 | 134,000 | 109,000 | 243,000 |
| September 2010 | 138,164 | 120,504 | 258,668 |
| October 2010 | 144,638 | 116,367* | 261,005 |
| December 2010 | 149,533 | 116,856 | 266,389 |
| Jan/Feb 2011 | 152,000 | 118,800 | 270,800 |
| April 2011 | 164,003 | 122,000 | 286,003 |
| May 2011 | 168,037 | 128,622 | 296,659 |
| August 2011 | 169,076 | 134,865 | 303,941 |
| September 2011 | 170,781 | 136,122 | 306,903 |
| October 2011 | 173,150 | 139,070 | 312,220 |
| December 2011 | 179,610 | 143,800 | 323,410 |
| January 2012 | 184,437 | 145,577 | 330,014 |
| February 2012 | 187,874 | 148,932 | 336,806 |
| March 2012 | 194,466 | 149,642 | 344,108 |

Both ANA and ANP met manning goals set for October 2011. The goal for ANA by November 2012 is 195,000 soldiers and the goal for ANP is 157,000 security forces by the same time. *revised reporting

FIGURE 1.5Afghan Local Police Growth⁵

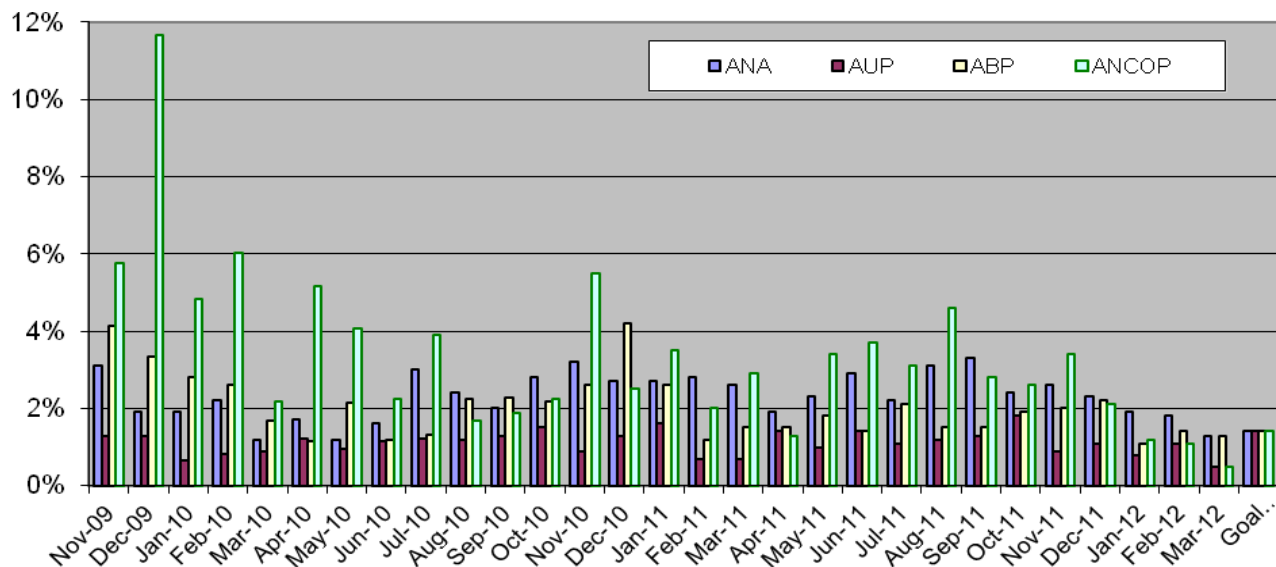
| Month | Officers in program |
|----------------|---------------------|
| February 2011 | 4,343 |
| June 2011 | 6,200 |
| September 2011 | 7,577 |
| March 2012 | 12,000+ |

NOTE: 30,000 personnel is entered in the FY2012 Budget Justification Book.

FIGURE 1.6Afghan Army Units Partnered with NATO Units⁶

| 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2012 |
|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0% | 0% | 10% | 70% | 89% |

NOTE: 2012 number is a “past five months” figure ending March. During the same period, 42 percent of operations were Afghan led.

FIGURE 1.7Attrition Rates among Selected Afghan National Security Forces⁷**FIGURE 1.8**Afghan National Army Basic Rifle Marksmanship Qualification⁸

| November 2009 | July 2010 | November 2010 (Goal) |
|---------------|-----------|----------------------|
| 35% | 97% | 95% |

FIGURE 1.9Afghan National Army and Afghan National Police Ethnicity⁹

| | Pashtun | | Tajik | | Hazara | | Uzbek | | Others | |
|---------------------|---------|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----|-------|-----|--------|-----|
| | ANA | ANP | ANA | ANP | ANA | ANP | ANA | ANP | ANA | ANP |
| Officer | 43% | 40% | 40% | 49% | 7% | 5% | 4% | 3% | 6% | 3% |
| NCO | 48% | 32% | 41% | 55% | 6% | 5% | 3% | 4% | 2% | 4% |
| Soldier / Patrolman | 44% | 47% | 30% | 35% | 13% | 4% | 8% | 7% | 5% | 7% |
| Total Force | 45% | 42% | 35% | 42% | 10% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 4% | 6% |
| National Avg | 44% | | 25% | | 10% | | 8% | | 13% | |

NOTE: As of December 2011.**FIGURE 1.10**Assessment Levels of Afghan National Security Forces¹⁰**ANA**

| <u>Army Kandaks</u> | May-10 | Jun-10 | Aug-10 | Sep-10 | Nov-10 | Jan-11 | Feb-11 | Apr-11 | Jun-11 | Aug-11 | Oct-11 | Dec-11 | Feb-12 |
|-------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Unassessed | 29 | 23 | 27 | 24 | 16 | 21 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 9 | 2 |
| Newly Established | 5 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Developing | 28 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 46 | 32 | 27 | 32 | 28 | 29 | 22 | 16 | 9 |
| Effective w/ Assistance | 24 | 37 | 40 | 39 | 35 | 58 | 64 | 55 | 61 | 58 | 56 | 63 | 55 |
| Effective w/ Advisors | 27 | 24 | 29 | 32 | 47 | 43 | 52 | 56 | 55 | 56 | 60 | 68 | 74 |
| Independent w/ Advisors | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 13 |

ANP

| <u>AUP Districts/Precincts</u> | May-10 | Jun-10 | Aug-10 | Sep-10 | Nov-10 | Jan-11 | Feb-11 | Apr-11 |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Unassessed | 144 | 105 | 92 | 83 | 25 | 36 | 18 | 12 |
| Newly Established | 10 | 14 | 10 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 10 | 14 |
| Developing | 62 | 67 | 77 | 83 | 85 | 39 | 69 | 63 |
| Effective w/ Assistance | 42 | 66 | 71 | 72 | 103 | 120 | 121 | 126 |
| Effective w/ Advisors | 35 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 64 | 82 | 96 | 120 |
| Independent | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |

NOTE: In January 2011, there were 155 ratable Army Kandaks, 101 were rated in the top-3 tiers of readiness. By early 2012, there were 168 Army Kandaks with 127 rated in the top-3 tiers and 11 rated independent.

These assessments did cover all units through 2011. The “effective w/ assistance” category includes units with different levels of readiness.

FIGURE 1.11

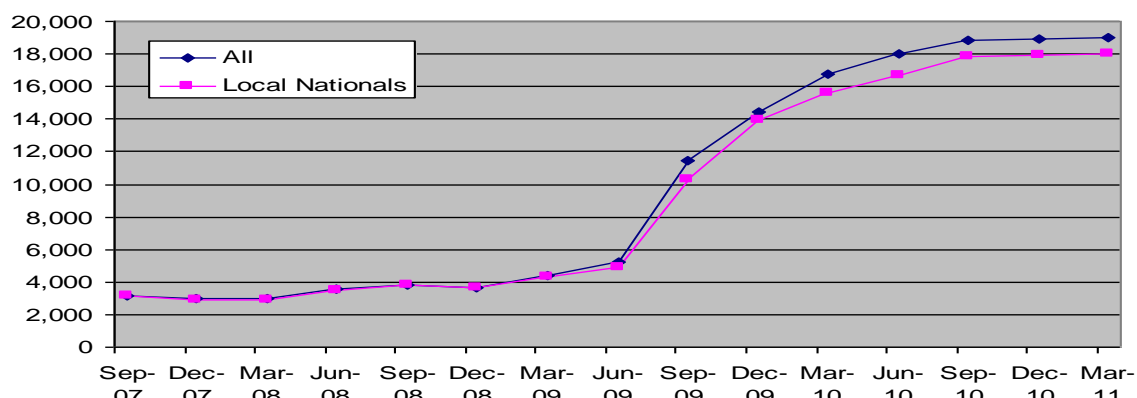
Number of Private Defense Department Contractors in Afghanistan, 2007 through 2011¹¹

| Year | Private Contractors |
|------------|---------------------|
| 2007 | 38,000 |
| 2008 | 71,000 |
| 2009 | 107,000 |
| 2010 | 88,000 |
| 2011 (Mar) | 90,000 |

NOTE: Employed by U.S. companies, but not necessarily Americans. These figures only count those employed by the U.S. Department of Defense. All figures are year end unless noted otherwise.

FIGURE 1.12

Number of Private Security Contractors in Afghanistan, 2007 through 2011¹²



NOTE: These figures cover just those involved in security assistance whether armed or unarmed.

FIGURE 1.13

U.S. Government Civilians in Afghanistan, August 2008-2011¹³

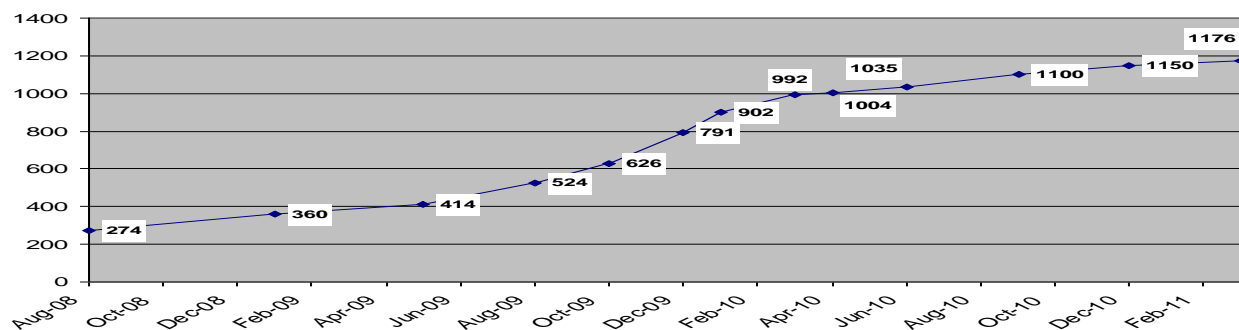
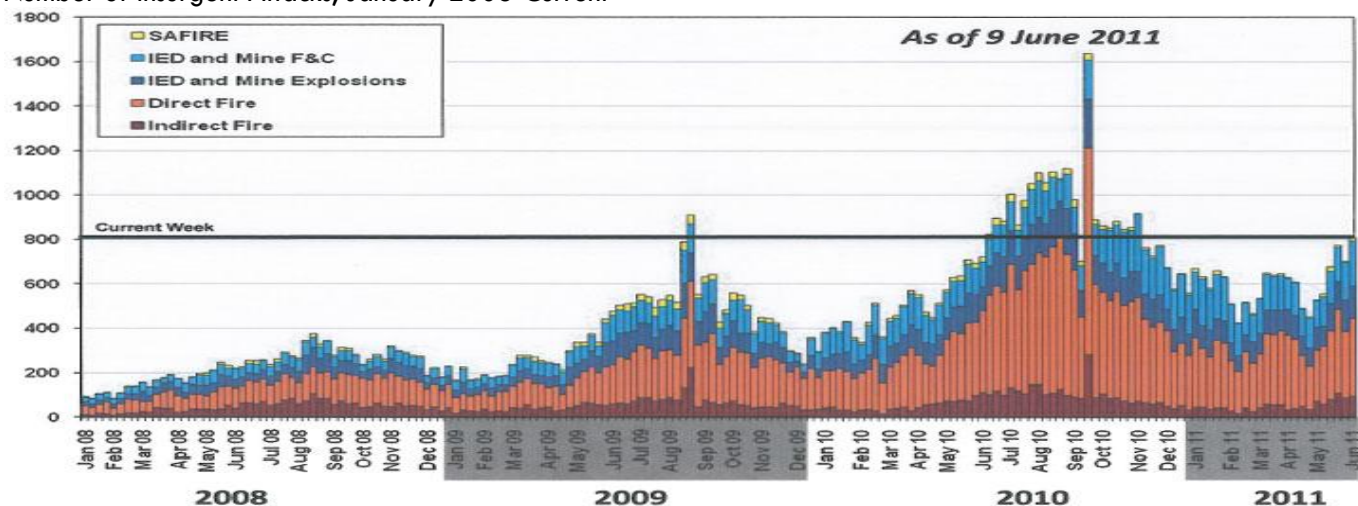
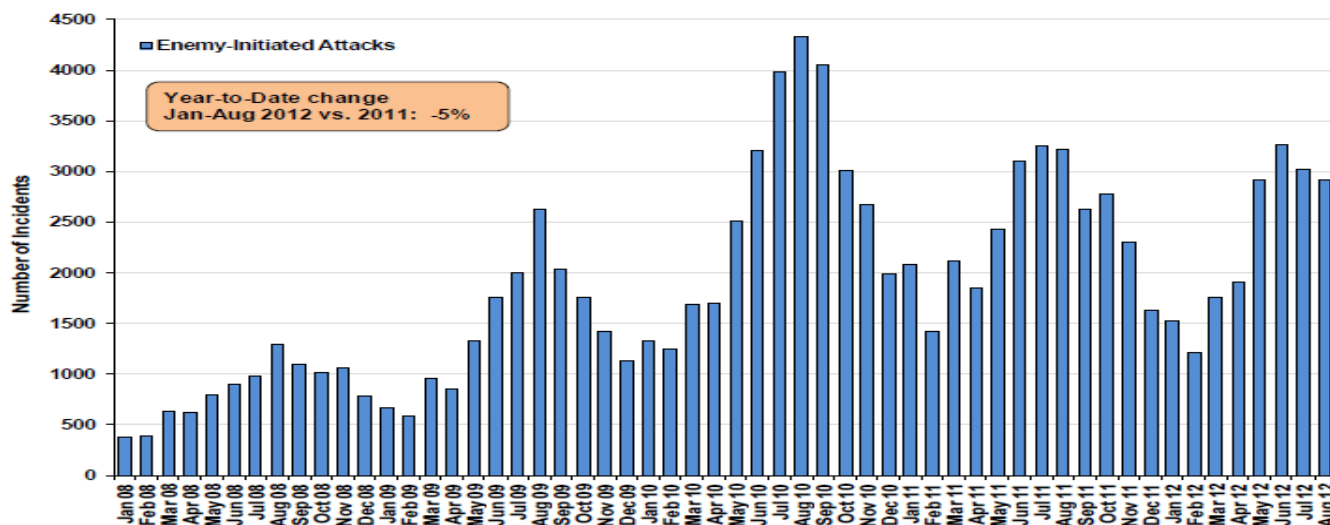


FIGURE 1.14Number of Insurgent Attacks, January 2008-Current¹⁴

NOTE: The graph above shows attacks by week from 2008 through mid-2011. The graph below is by month from 2008 through June 2012. For a graph of 2004 through early 2010 please see versions of the Afghanistan Index prior to November 2010.

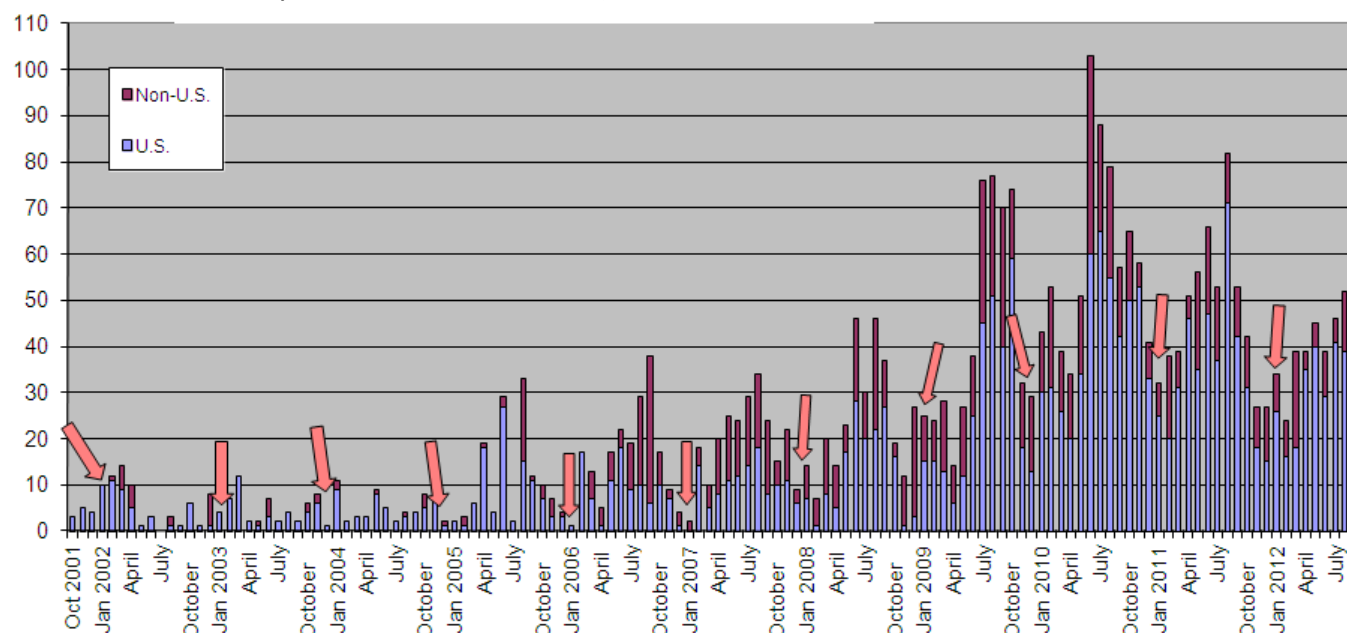


NOTE: Attacks from April-June 2012 were 11% higher than during the same period of 2011, with roughly 110 attacks per day in June. That number per day was the highest seen in June since the start of the war.

FIGURE 1.15Attacks by Afghan Security Forces against Allied Troops¹⁵

| Year | # killed | # of attacks causing death |
|-----------|----------|----------------------------|
| 2003-2009 | 12 | N/A |
| 2010 | 20 | 11 |
| 2011 | 35 | 21 |
| 2012* | 51 | 37 |

NOTE: Attacks from 2007-March 2012 killed 52 American soldiers and wounded 48 more. *Through September 17, 2012.

FIGURE 1.16U.S. and Coalition Troop Fatalities since October 7, 2001¹⁶

NOTE: Due to data reporting, this graph and the breakdowns below include some fatalities from outside Afghanistan, mainly in the Philippines, Pakistan, and other countries associated with Operation Enduring Freedom. In most months, there are no fatalities in locations outside Afghanistan. As of September 16, 2012 there have been at least 2,008 U.S. fatalities attributed directly to fighting in or non hostile deaths in Afghanistan.

Total from October 7, 2001 through September 28, 2012:

| | ALL FATALITIES | HOSTILE | NON-HOSTILE |
|----------|----------------|---------|-------------|
| U.S. | 2,121 | 1,710 | 176 |
| Non-U.S. | 1,061 | 885 | 411 |
| TOTAL | 3,182 | 2,595 | 587 |



Indicates the start of a new calendar year

FIGURE 1.17Cause of Death for U.S. Troops, By Year¹⁷

| Year | Improvised Explosive Device | Suicide Bombs | Mortars/RPG's/Rockets | Landmine | Helicopter Losses* | Aircraft Losses* | Other Hostile Fire | Non-Hostile Causes* | Total |
|--------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------|
| 2001 | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 2 (16.7%) | 0 (0%) | 4 (33.3%) | 6 (50.0%) | 12 |
| 2002 | 5 (10.2%) | 0 (0%) | 1 (2.0%) | 1 (2.0%) | 4 (8.2%) | 18 (36.7%) | 12 (24.5%) | 8 (16.3%) | 49 |
| 2003 | 1 (2.1%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 0 (0%) | 19 (39.6%) | 0 (0%) | 12 (25.0%) | 16 (33.3%) | 48 |
| 2004 | 12 (23.1%) | 0 (0%) | 1 (1.9%) | 1 (1.9%) | 2 (3.8%) | 3 (5.8%) | 10 (19.2%) | 23 (44.2%) | 52 |
| 2005 | 18 (18.2%) | 0 (0%) | 2 (2.0%) | 5 (5.1%) | 36 (36.4%) | 1 (1.0%) | 20 (20.2%) | 17 (17.2%) | 99 |
| 2006 | 27 (27.6%) | 3 (3.1%) | 1 (1.0%) | 1 (1.0%) | 21 (21.4%) | 0 (0%) | 33 (33.7%) | 12 (12.2%) | 98 |
| 2007 | 33 (28.2%) | 1 (0.9%) | 9 (7.7%) | 1 (0.9%) | 13 (11.1%) | 0 (0%) | 35 (29.9%) | 25 (21.4%) | 117 |
| 2008 | 84 (54.2%) | 4 (2.6%) | 7 (4.5%) | 2 (1.3%) | 2 (1.3%) | 0 (0%) | 36 (23.2%) | 20 (12.9%) | 155 |
| 2009 | 142 (45.5%) | 8 (2.6%) | 21 (6.7%) | 0 (0%) | 13 (4.2%) | 2 (0.6%) | 91 (29.1%) | 35 (11.2%) | 312* |
| 2010 | 257 (51.5%) | 8 (1.6%) | 16 (3.2%) | 0 (0%) | 20 (4.0%) | 0 (0%) | 164 (32.9%) | 34 (6.8%) | 499 |
| 2011 | 183 (43.8%) | 9 (2.2%) | 12 (2.9%) | 0 (0%) | 35 (8.4%) | 0 (0%) | 132 (31.6%) | 47 (11.2%) | 418 |
| 2012 | 88 (33.6%) | 8 (3.1%) | 4 (1.5%) | 0 (0%) | 21 (8.0%) | 1 (0.4%) | 100 (38.2%) | 40 (15.3%) | 262 |
| Total | 850 (40.1%) | 41 (1.9%) | 74 (3.5%) | 11 (0.5%) | 188 (8.9%) | 25 (1.2%) | 649 (30.6%) | 283 (13.3%) | 2121 |

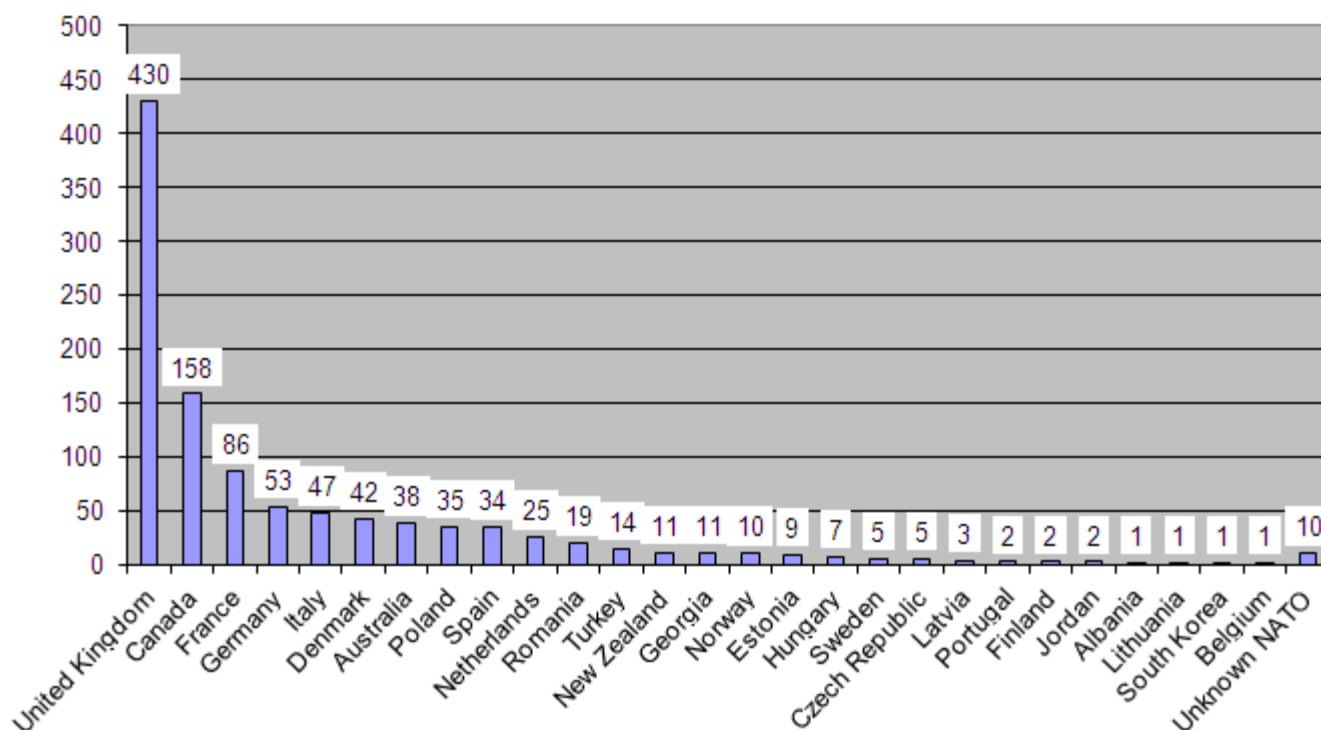
Through September 28, 2012

*Helicopter and aircraft losses include deaths caused by both non-hostile accidents and those downed by hostile fire. The "Non-Hostile Causes" data then does not include non-hostile helicopter or aircraft losses. 2009 numbers do not include U.S. intelligence officials killed in a suicide bombing in December. For detailed demographic information including gender, race and military component, please see Operation Enduring Freedom Military Deaths at:

<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/CASUALTY/oefdeaths.pdf>

FIGURE 1.18

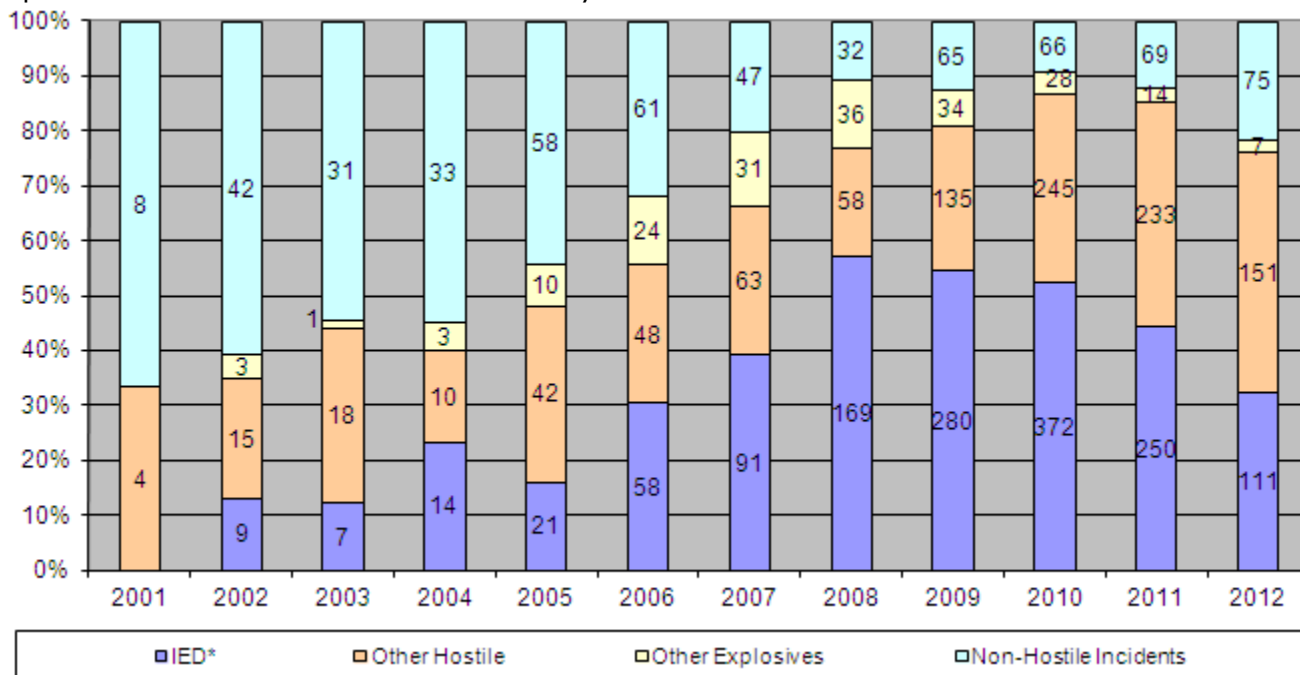
Non-U.S. Coalition Troop Fatalities by Country since October 2001¹⁸



Total through September 16, 2012: **1,062**

FIGURE 1.19

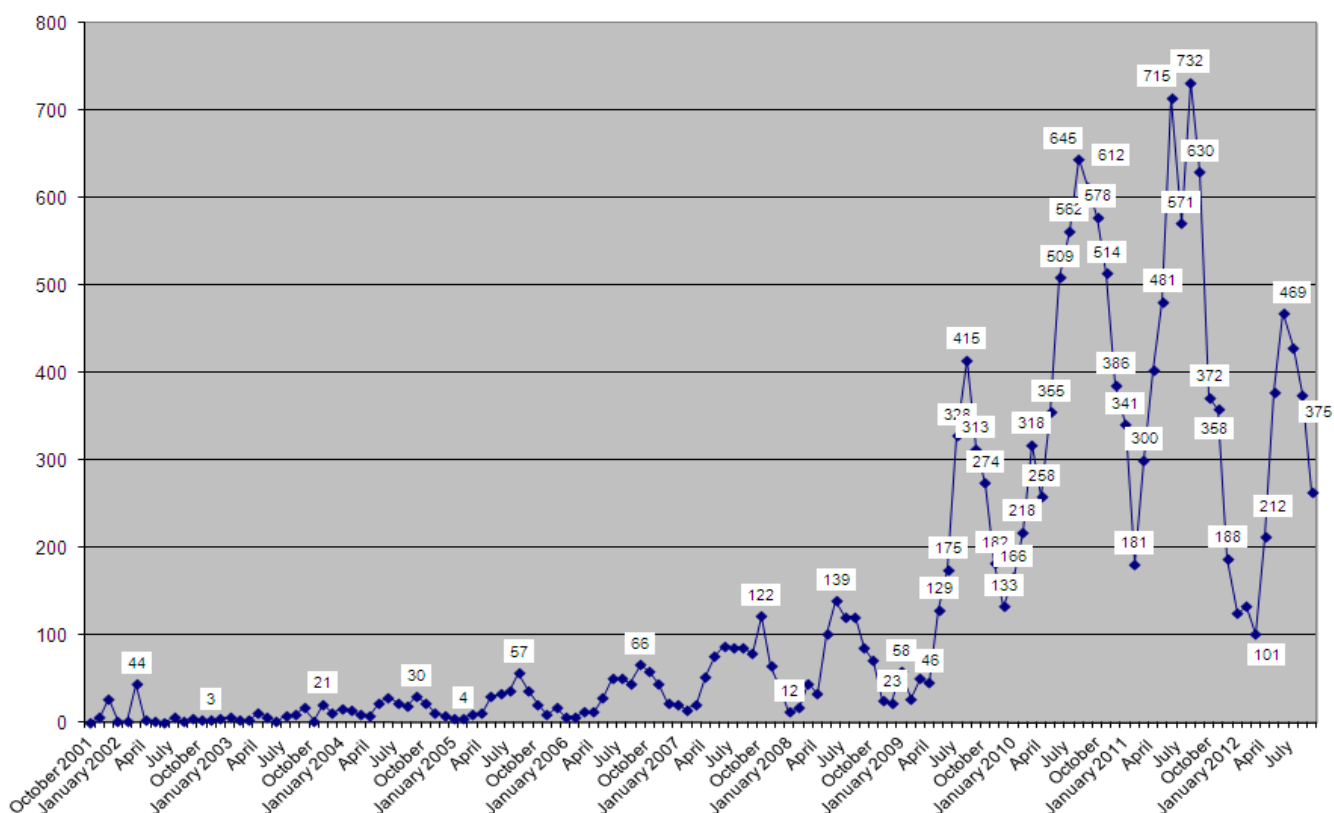
Proportion of Annual U.S. and Coalition Fatalities by Various Causes¹⁹



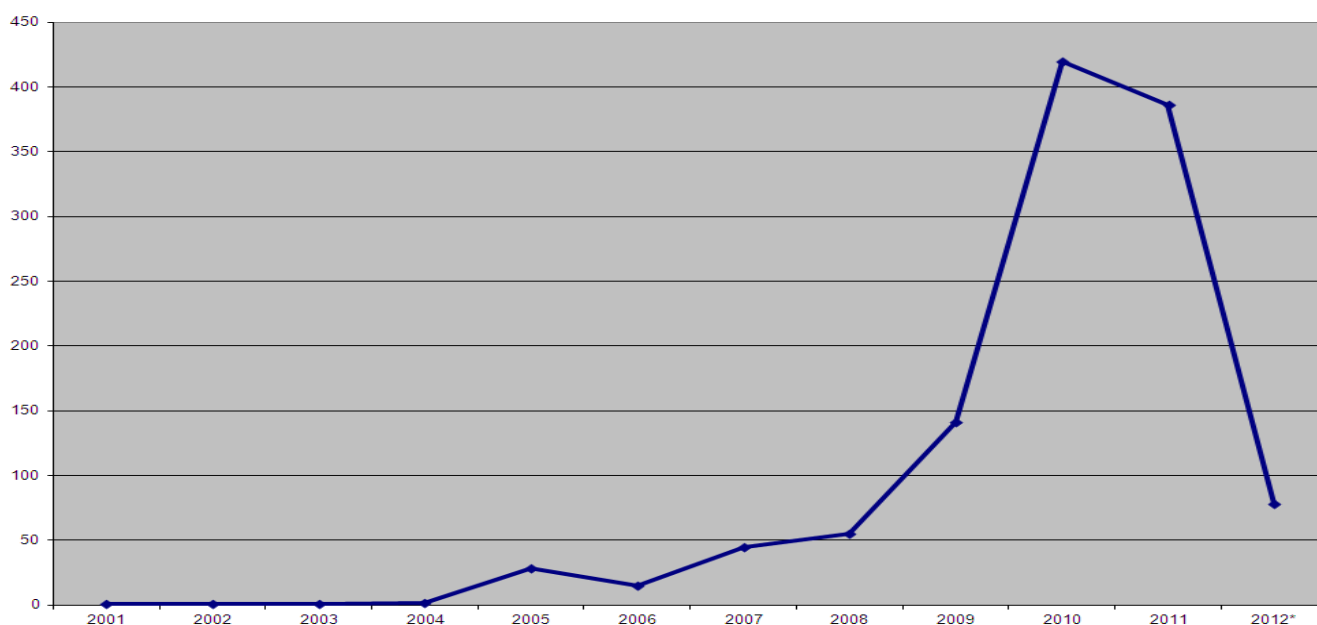
*Improvised Explosive Device

Figures Updated Thru: September 28, 2012

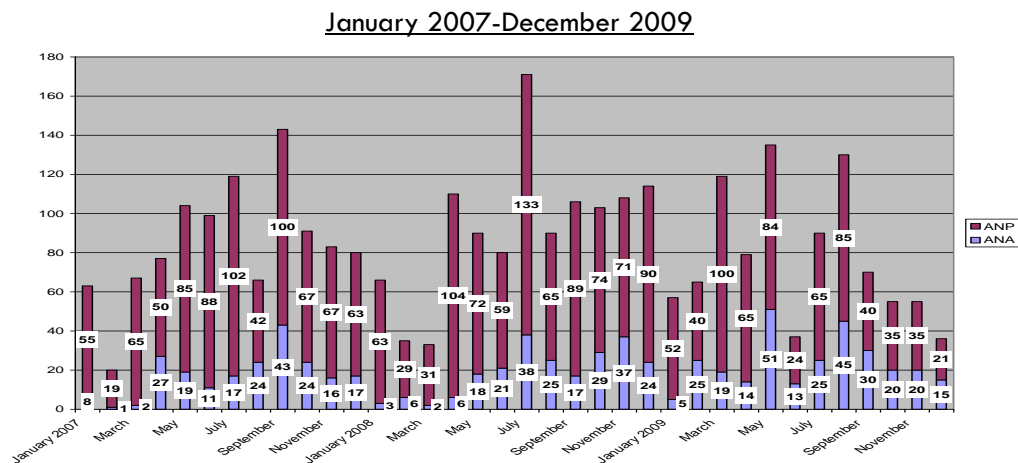
NOTE: Figures depicted on the graph illustrate the raw number of such fatalities in a given year. Percentages are calculated based on overall totals for each respective year. "Other Explosives" includes hostile attacks carried out with rockets, grenades and/or mortars. Fatalities from downed aircraft and helicopters are classified under either "Other Hostile" or "Non-Hostile Incidents" depending on whether they were shot down or crashed due to mechanical failure.

FIGURE 1.20U.S. Troops Wounded In Action since October 30, 2001²⁰**Total from October 7, 2001 through September 30, 2012: 17,642**

The daily Department of Defense casualty reports that we use for our monthly estimates on U.S. troops wounded does not make it entirely clear when in a 24-hour period casualties were incurred. Since the reports are published at 10AM daily, there is possibility that our numbers for January 2005 and onwards are slightly off due to uncertainties about whether casualties occurred on the first or the last of each month.

FIGURE 1.21Private Contractor Deaths in Afghanistan, 2001 through 2012²¹

NOTE: Numbers correspond to insurance claims received by the U.S. Labor Department. There have been a total of 1,131 claims since December 31, 2001 (the beginning of the reporting period). Numbers correspond to new claims during the period, the deaths may have occurred in a prior period. *2012 figures through June 30.

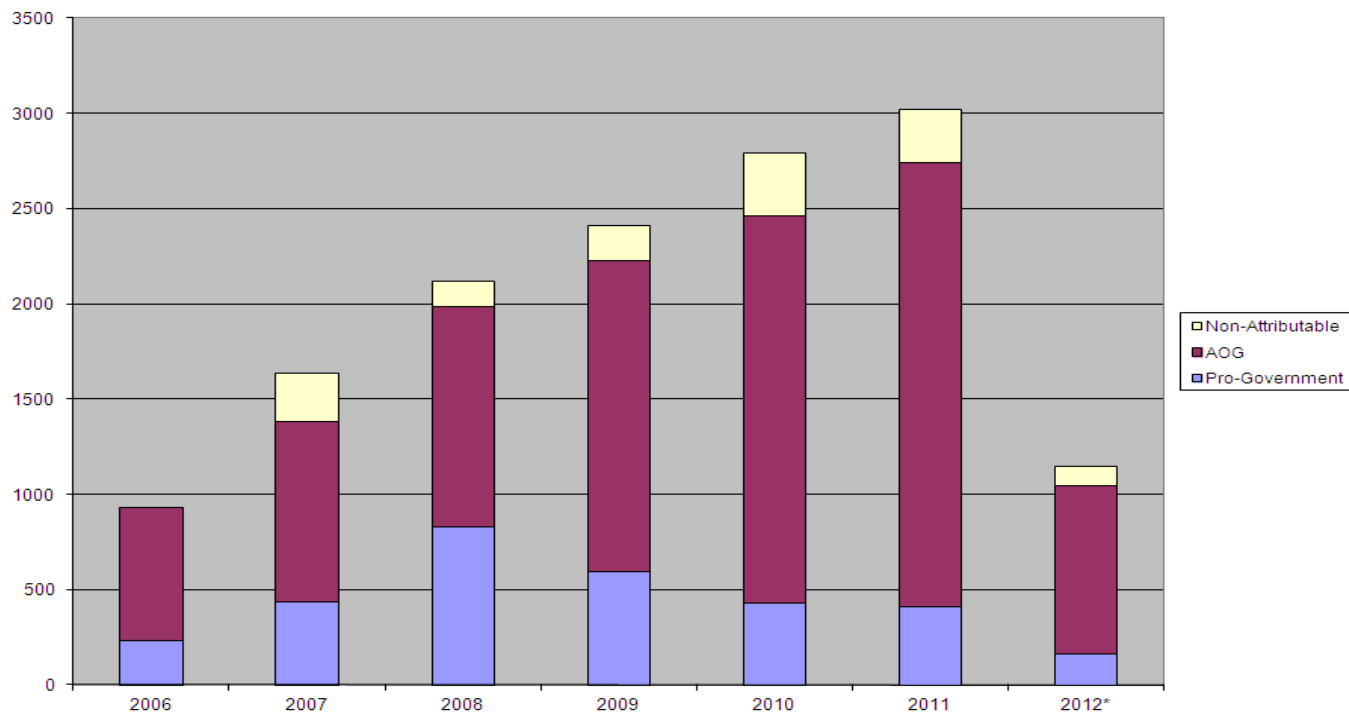
FIGURE 1.22Afghan National Army (ANA) and Afghan National Police (ANP) Personnel Fatalities, January 2007-2012²²ANNUAL TOTALS

| | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011** | 2012** |
|-----|------|------|------|------|--------|--------|
| ANA | 209 | 226 | 282 | 519 | 550 | 400 |
| ANP | 803 | 880 | 646 | 961 | 1,400 | 1,000 |

NOTE: Figures from 2007 through mid-2009 provided by NATO-ISAF and differ from those published in a January 2009 report released by the U.S. Department of Defense. This report estimated 332 ANA fatalities and 692 ANP fatalities for 2007, with 2008 figures shown only through October 2008. Graphical numbers for the second half of 2009 are estimated based on information from several sources. **2011 and 2012 (through end July) numbers are estimates based off of shorter reporting periods in each year.

FIGURE 1.23

Estimated Yearly Civilian Fatalities as Result of Fighting Between Pro-Government Forces and Armed Opposition Groups (AOG), 2006-2011²³

**FIGURE 1.24**

Estimated Percentage of Afghan Civilian Fatalities by Group Which Caused, 2006-2011²⁴

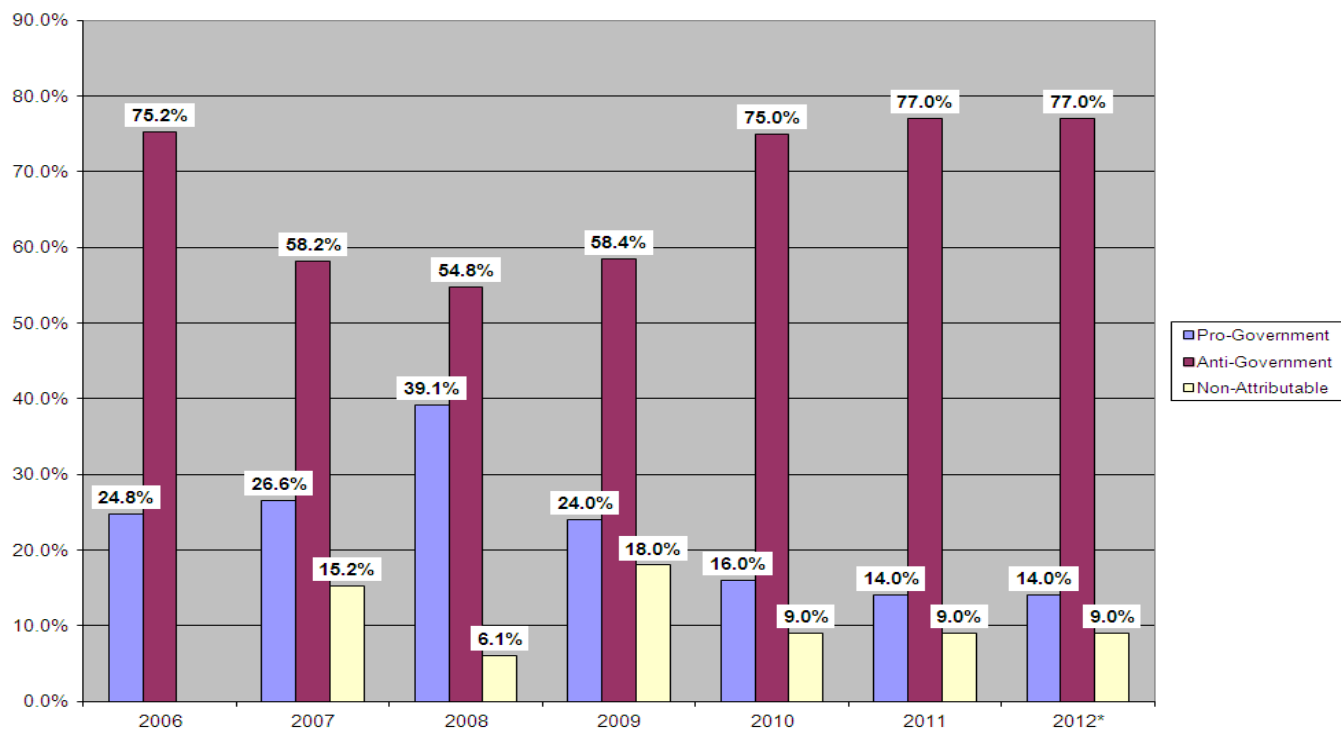


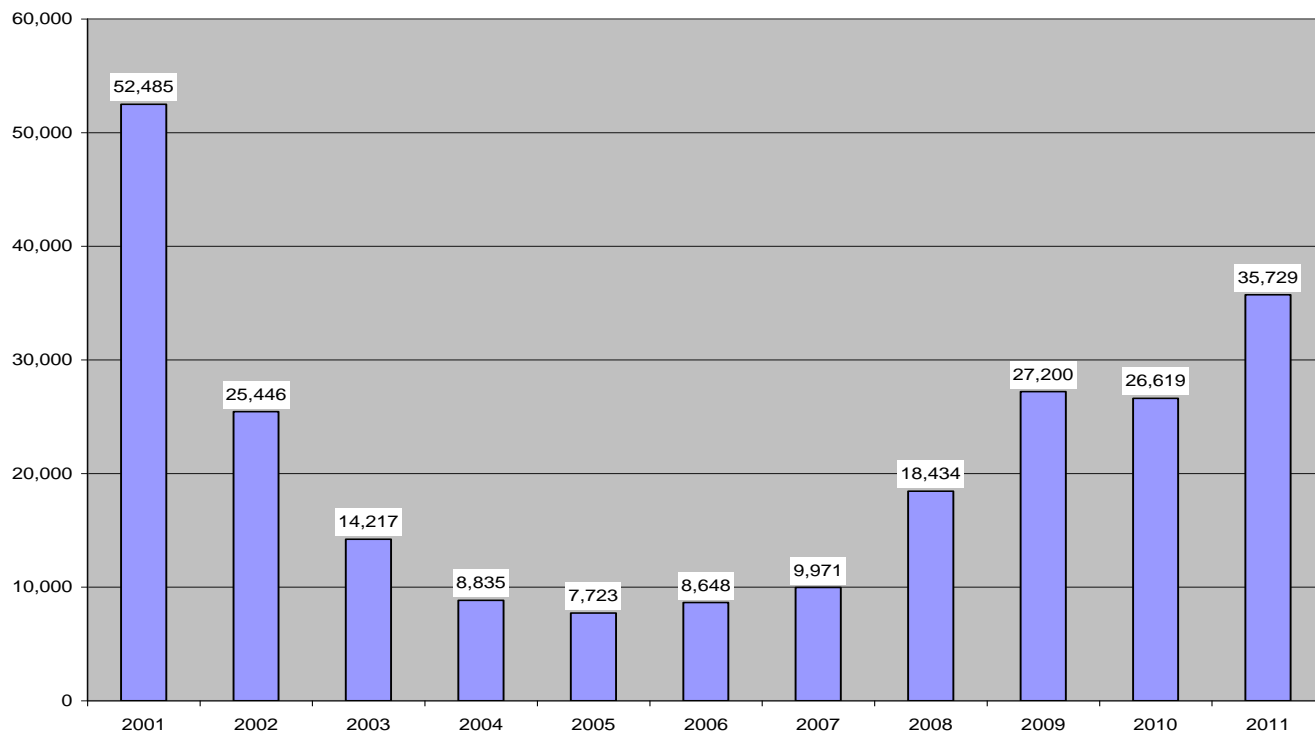
FIGURE 1.25Journalists Killed in Afghanistan Since 1992²⁵

| Year | Killed | Year | Killed |
|------|--------|-------|--------|
| 1992 | 0 | 2002 | 0 |
| 1993 | 0 | 2003 | 0 |
| 1994 | 1 | 2004 | 0 |
| 1995 | 0 | 2005 | 0 |
| 1996 | 0 | 2006 | 3 |
| 1997 | 0 | 2007* | 2 |
| 1998 | 1 | 2008 | 2 |
| 1999 | 0 | 2009 | 2 |
| 2000 | 0 | 2010 | 2 |
| 2001 | 9 | 2011 | 2 |

NOTE: 24 journalists have been killed in Afghanistan "motive confirmed" since the Committee to Protect Journalists began tracking. *One media worker was also killed in 2007, not included in the number above.

FIGURE 1.26Estimated Number of Internally Displaced Persons in Afghanistan (IDPs)²⁶

| | |
|---------------|---------|
| May 2008 | 150,000 |
| October 2009 | 275,945 |
| March 2010 | 329,000 |
| December 2010 | 352,000 |

FIGURE 1.27Number of Afghan Asylum Applications, 2001 through 2011²⁷

NOTE: In each year through 2008, several countries reported a range of 1-4 individual rather than an actual number. These countries were not included in the totals above, but are insignificant as far as trends go.

FIGURE 1.28Number of Up Armored HMMWV's Issued to Afghan Army and Police²⁸

| | Through October 2009 | Since October 2009* |
|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| UAH's to ANA | 2,871 | 1,654 |
| UAH's to ANP | - | 2,249 |

*Thru sept 2011.

FIGURE 1.29Estimated War Funding by Agency and Fiscal Year: FY2001-FY2012 Request²⁹

| Operation and Funding Source | FY01 & FY02 | FY03 | FY04 | FY05 | FY06 | FY07 | FY08 | FY09 | FY10 | FY2011 CRA P.L. 112-6 | FY2012 Request | Cum. Enacted FY2001-FY2011 | Cum. Total w/ FY2011 CRA & FY2012 Request |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------|----------------------------|---|
| DOD | 20.0 | 14.0 | 12.4 | 17.2 | 17.9 | 37.2 | 40.6 | 56.1 | 87.7 | 113.3 | 107.3 | 416.2 | 523.5 |
| State/USAID | 0.8 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 5.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 25.1 | 29.4 |
| VA Medical | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 4.2 |
| Total: Afghanistan | 20.8 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 39.2 | 43.4 | 59.5 | 93.8 | 118.6 | 113.7 | 443.5 | 557.1 |

NOTE: Billions of dollars of budget authority.

2. GOVERNANCE & RULE OF LAW INDICATORS

FIGURE 2.1

Afghanistan Population and Demographic Information³⁰

| | TOTAL | MALE | FEMALE |
|---------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| POPULATION (millions) | 32.7 | 16.8 (51%) | 15.9 (49%) |
| ETHNICITY | | | |
| Pashtun | 13.7 (42%) | | |
| Tajik | 8.8 (27%) | | |
| Hazara | 2.9 (9%) | | |
| Uzbek | 2.9 (9%) | | |
| Aimak | 1.3 (4%) | | |
| Turkmen | 1.0 (3%) | | |
| Baloch | 0.7 (2%) | | |
| Other | 1.3 (4%) | | |

FIGURE 2.2

Size, Gender, And Ethnic Makeup of Afghanistan's Main Legislative Bodies³¹

Wolesi Jirga (House of the People)

| Ethnicity | 2005 | 2010 |
|-----------|------|------|
| Pashtun | 114 | 98 |
| Tajik | 64 | 70 |
| Hazara | 35 | 50 |
| Uzbek | 19 | 17 |
| Aimaq | 2 | 4 |
| Turkman | 4 | 3 |
| Arab | 3 | 2 |
| Pashayee | 4 | 2 |
| Nuristani | 2 | 2 |
| Baloch | 2 | 1 |

NOTE: The **Wolesi Jirga** consists of directly elected provincial representatives. The number of representatives each of Afghanistan's 34 provinces receives is calculated according to population. The Wolesi Jirga constitutes the first step in passing legislation, with all bills passing with two-thirds majority being forwarded to the Meshrano Jirga (House of Elders) and then the President. The Wolesi Jirga also has final say on the appointment of government ministers and other high-ranking officials.

Meshrano Jirga (House of Elders)

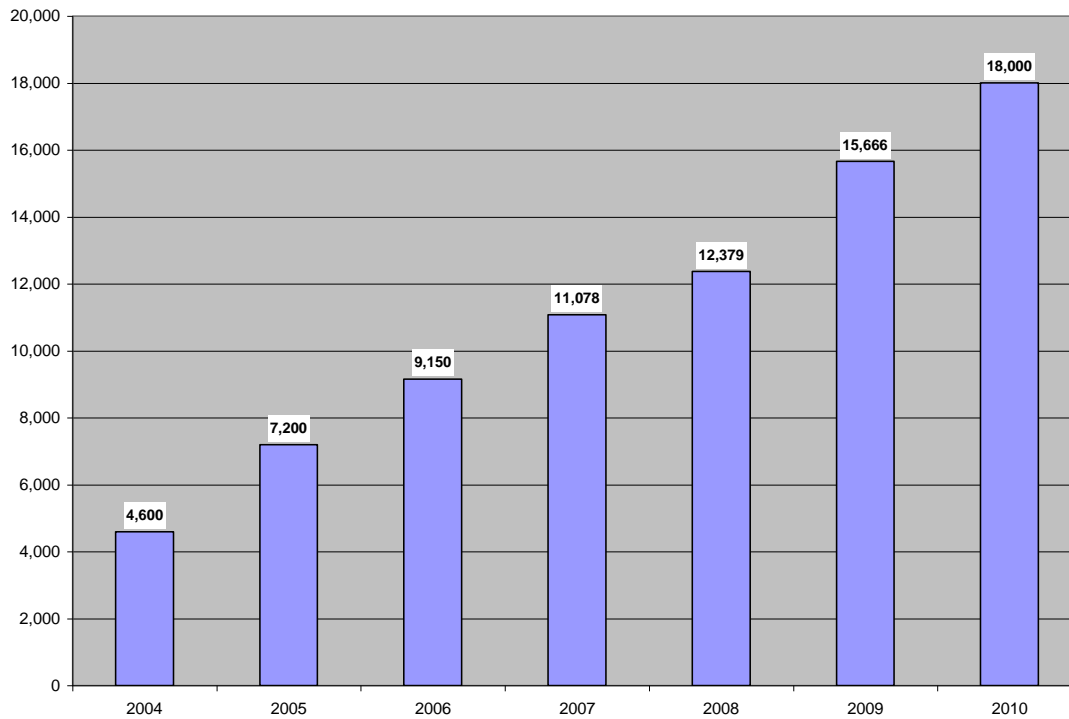
| | TOTAL SEATS | MEN | WOMEN |
|---------------|-------------|----------|----------|
| GENDER | 102 | 76 (75%) | 26 (25%) |
| ETHNICITY | | | |
| Pashtun | 36 (35%) | | |
| Tajik | 32 (31%) | | |
| Hazara | 16 (16%) | | |
| Uzbek/Turkmen | 8 (8%) | | |
| Baluchi | 3 (3%) | | |
| Nuristani | 3 (3%) | | |
| Others | 4 (3%) | | |

NOTE: Two-thirds of the **Meshrano Jirga** is indirectly elected by the Provincial and District Councils while the remaining third is appointed directly by the President.

Provincial Councils (34 total, one for each Province)

| | TOTAL SEATS | MEN | WOMEN |
|--------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| GENDER | 420 | 296 (70%) | 124 (30%) |

NOTE: Provincial Councils consist of between 9 and 29 directly elected representatives, based on the population of the Province.

FIGURE 2.3Prison Population in Afghanistan, 2004-2010³²

NOTE: Numbers are through September in all years except for 2009 where numbers are through December. 2010 is as of May. In addition to the detainees in Afghan custody noted above, there were 1,000 detainees under U.S. custody as of May 2010.

FIGURE 2.4Judges in Kandahar Province ³³

| Year | Judges |
|------|--------|
| 2008 | 5 |
| 2009 | 7 |
| 2010 | 10 |
| 2011 | 18 |

NOTE: These numbers are estimates based on ISAF data as of March 2011. Estimated total need is at least 50 judges.

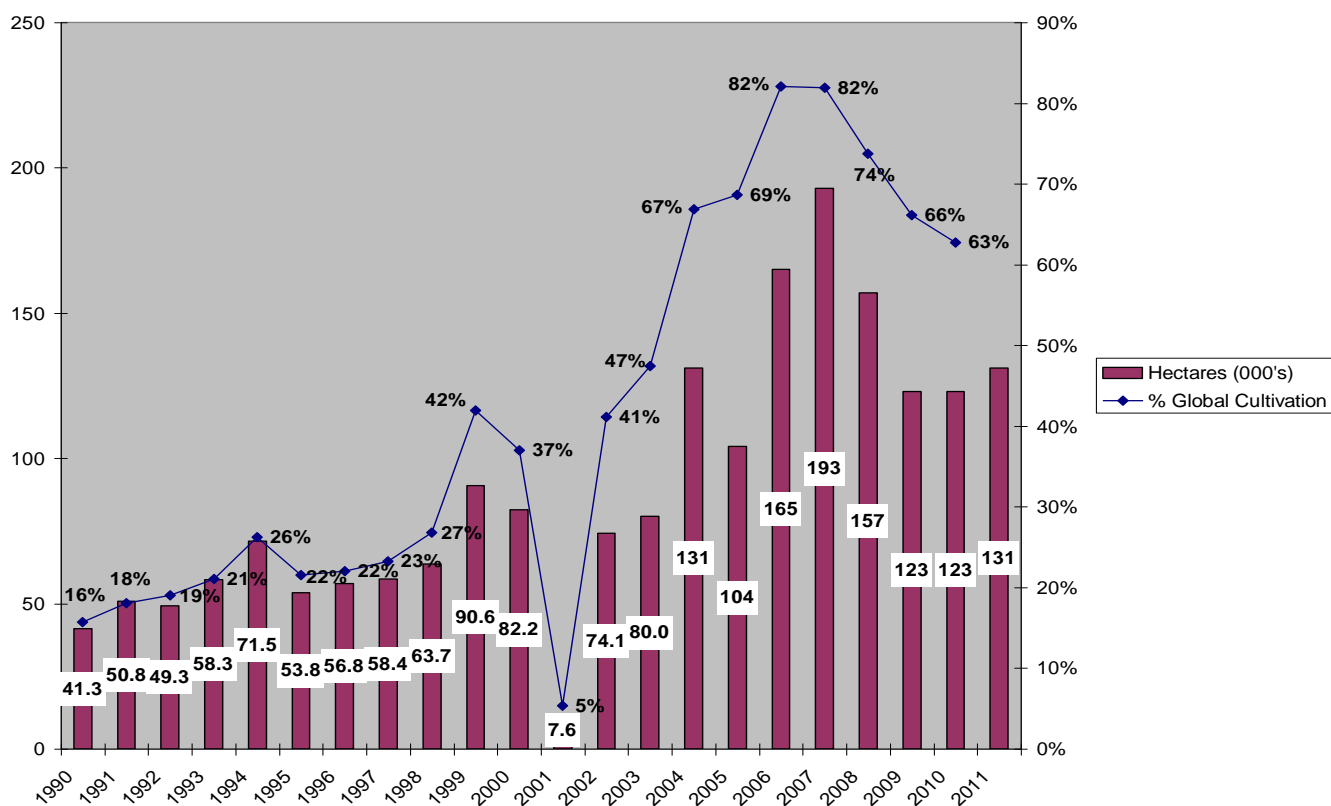
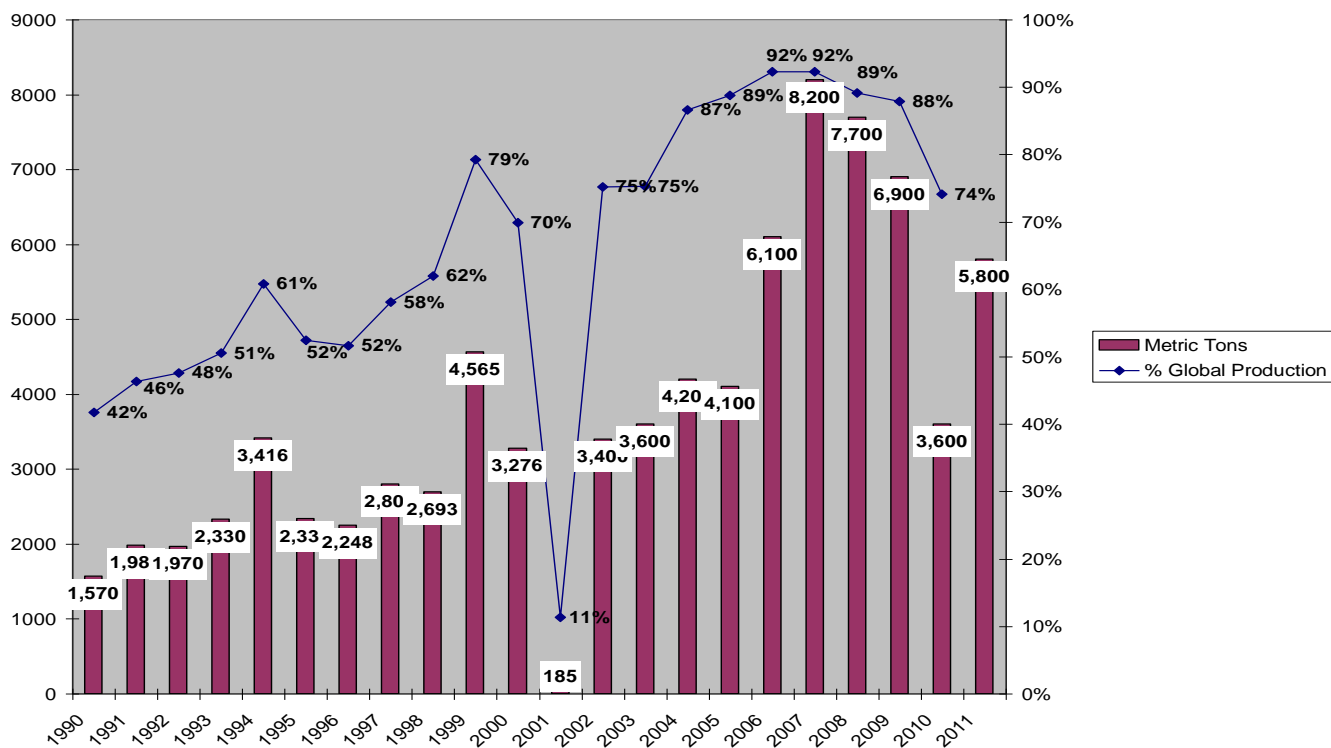
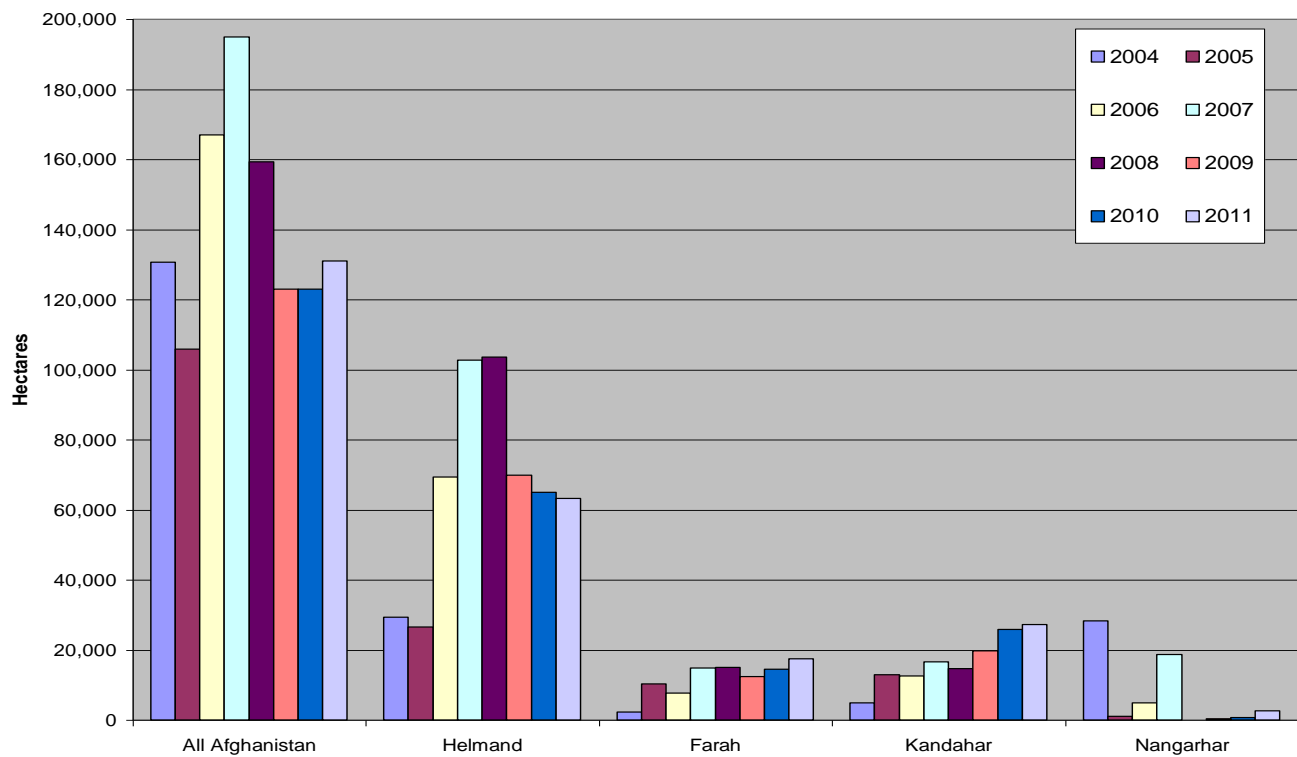
FIGURE 2.5Annual Poppy Cultivation in Afghanistan (Hectares) and Percentage of Global Cultivation, 1990-2011³⁴**FIGURE 2.6**Annual Opium Production in Afghanistan (Metric Tons) and Percentage of Global Production, 1990-2011³⁵

FIGURE 2.7Opium Poppy Cultivation Levels in Afghanistan (Select Top-Producing Provinces), 2004-2011 (Hectares)³⁶

NOTE: In 2011, Nangarhar Province ranked #5 in cultivation across the country. Uruzgan (not shown above) is the current #4 with 10,620 (ha).

FIGURE 2.8Afghanistan's Rank in Reporters without Borders' Index of Press Freedom, 2002-2012³⁷

| YEAR | SCORE | RANK | NUMBER OF COUNTRIES SURVEYED |
|---------|-------|------|------------------------------|
| 2011-12 | 74.0 | 150 | 179 |
| 2010 | 51.7 | 147 | 178 |
| 2009 | 54.2 | 149 | 175 |
| 2008 | 59.3 | 156 | 173 |
| 2007 | 56.5 | 142 | 169 |
| 2006 | 44.3 | 130 | 168 |
| 2005 | 39.2 | 125 | 167 |
| 2004 | 28.3 | 97 | 167 |
| 2003 | 40.2 | 134 | 166 |
| 2002 | 35.5 | 104 | 139 |

NOTE ON INDEX OF PRESS FREEDOM TABLE: The Index is based on a questionnaire with 50 criteria for assessing the state of press freedom in each country. It includes every kind of violation directly affecting journalists (such as murders, imprisonment, physical attacks and threats) and news media (censorship, confiscation issues, searches and harassment). In addition to taking into account abuses attributable to the state, those carried out by armed militias, clandestine organizations or pressure groups are also considered.

The lower the score attained, the higher the degree of press freedom in that respective country. Although there is no specific information given regarding how the overall score was compiled, the top-rated countries for 2007 received an overall score of 0.75, with the median receiving a score of 25.3. The overall average score for the 2007 Index was 31.5.

FIGURE 2.9Afghanistan's Rank in Transparency International's Annual Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI)³⁸

| YEAR | RANK | NUMBER OF COUNTRIES SURVEYED |
|------|---------|------------------------------|
| 2011 | 180 (T) | 182 |
| 2010 | 176 (T) | 178 |
| 2009 | 179 | 180 |
| 2008 | 176 | 180 |
| 2007 | 172 (T) | 180 |
| 2006 | NO DATA | 163 |
| 2005 | 117 (T) | 159 |

(T): Indicates years Afghanistan's score tied with one or more other country.

NOTE: The CPI is a composite index that draws on 14 expert opinion surveys. It scores countries on a scale from zero to ten, with zero indicating high levels of perceived corruption and ten indicating low levels of perceived corruption. Due to a lack of reliable data, Afghanistan was not included in the CPI survey for the years 2006.

3. ECONOMIC & QUALITY OF LIFE INDICATORS

FIGURE 3.1

Annual Inflation³⁹

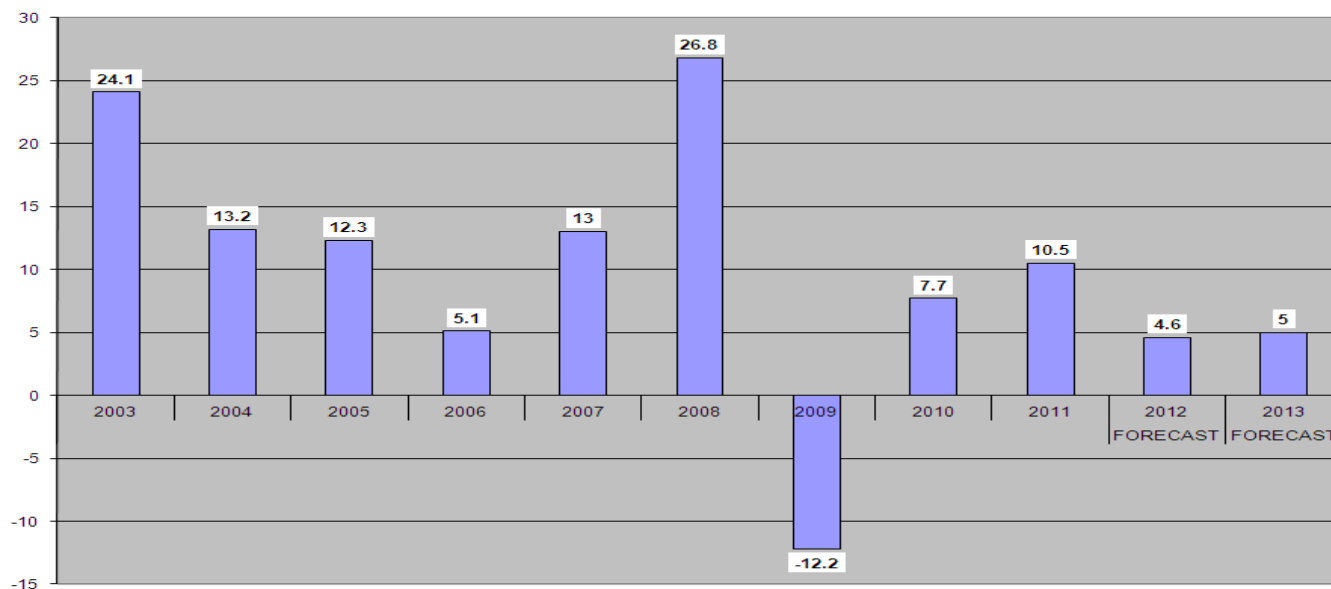
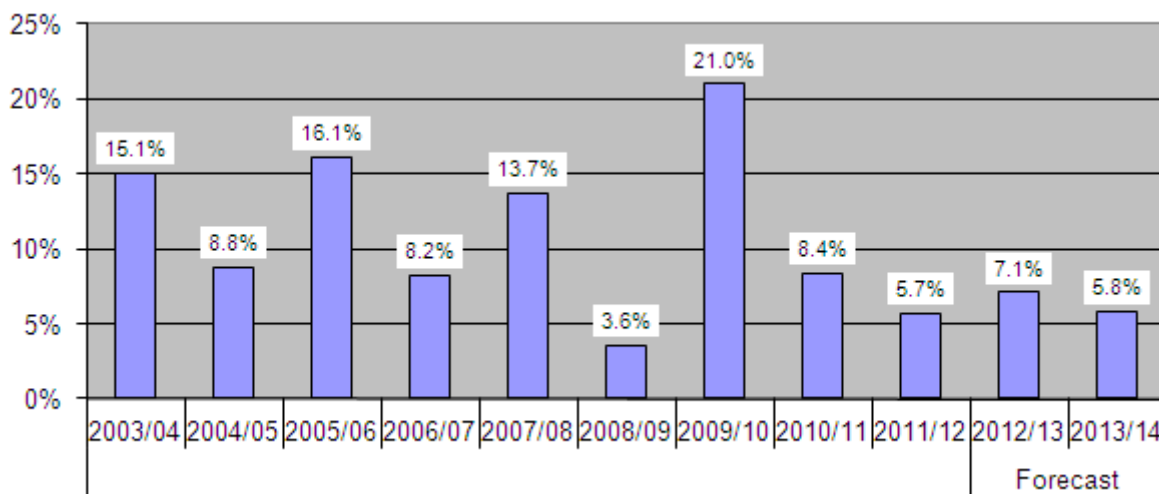


FIGURE 3.2

Real GDP Growth and Nominal GDP, 2002/2003-2013/2014⁴⁰



| | 2002/03 | 2003/04 | 2004/05 | 2005/06 | 2006/07 | 2007/08 | 2008/09 | 2009/10* | 2010/11* |
|-------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|
| NOMINAL TOTAL (\$US billions) | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 14.5 | 17.0 |

*Data based partly on estimates.

FIGURE 3.3**Pay Charts for Afghan National Security Forces⁴¹****Afghan National Security Forces**

| ANA Rank | ANP Rank | Grade | <1 to 3 | >3 | >6 | >9 | >12 | >15 | >18 | >21 | >24 |
|-----------------|---------------|-------|---------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| GEN | GEN | O-10 | 945 | 990 | 1,005 | 1,020 | 1,035 | 1,050 | 1,065 | 1,080 | 1,095 |
| LTG | LTG | O-9 | 845 | 890 | 905 | 920 | 935 | 950 | 965 | 980 | 995 |
| MG | MG | O-8 | 745 | 800 | 815 | 830 | 845 | 860 | 875 | 890 | 905 |
| BG | BG | O-7 | 645 | 700 | 715 | 730 | 745 | 760 | 775 | 790 | 805 |
| COL | COL | O-6 | 495 | 530 | 545 | 560 | 575 | 590 | 605 | 620 | 635 |
| LTC | LTC | O-5 | 445 | 480 | 495 | 510 | 525 | 540 | 555 | 570 | 585 |
| MAJ | MAJ | O-4 | 395 | 430 | 445 | 460 | 475 | 490 | 505 | 520 | 535 |
| CPT | CPT | O-3 | 345 | 350 | 365 | 380 | 395 | 410 | 425 | | |
| 1LT | 1LT | O-2 | 295 | 310 | 325 | 340 | 355 | 370 | | | |
| 2LT | 2LT | O-1 | 275 | 290 | 305 | 320 | 335 | | | | |
| Sergeant Major | Chief NCO | E-9 | 275 | 310 | 325 | 340 | 355 | 370 | 385 | 400 | 415 |
| Master Sgt | 1st Sergeant | E-8 | 255 | 270 | 285 | 300 | 315 | 330 | 345 | 360 | 375 |
| Sgt First Class | 2nd Sergeant | E-7 | 235 | 245 | 260 | 275 | 290 | 305 | 320 | 335 | 350 |
| Staff Sergeant | 3rd Sergeant | E-6 | 210 | 230 | 245 | 260 | 275 | 290 | 305 | | |
| Sergeant | 1st Patrolman | E-5 | 180 | 215 | 230 | 245 | 260 | 275 | | | |
| Soldier | 2nd Patrolman | E-4 | 165 | 200 | 215 | 230 | 245 | | | | |

NOTE: All salary numbers above are in U.S. \$ per month. Figures as of May 2010.

Combat Plans Division (CPD) Forces

| Rank | Current Salary | Number of Soldiers |
|------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|
| Lieutenant General | 800 | 1 |
| Major General | 700 | 3 |
| Brigadier General | 600 | 6 |
| Colonel | 450 | 60 |
| Lieutenant Colonel | 400 | 193 |
| Major | 350 | 509 |
| Captain | 300 | 693 |
| 1st Lieutenant | 250 | 169 |
| 2nd Lieutenant | 230 | 20 |
| Senior Sergeant/1st Sergeant | 210 | 1237 |
| 2nd Sergeant | 190 | Not Available |
| 3rd Sergeant | 165 | Not Available |
| Soldier | 120 | 2164 |

NOTE: All salary numbers above are in U.S. \$ per month. Figures as of May 2010.

FIGURE 3.4Pay Charts for Individuals in the Afghan Legal System⁴²

Supreme Court

| Title | Current Salary | Number of Judges |
|---|----------------|------------------|
| Chief Justice | 1,625 | 1 |
| High Council Members | 1,463 | 8 |
| General Administrator Director of the Judiciary | 1,138 | 1 |
| Supreme Court Advisors | 1,300 | 36 |
| Appeals Court Directors | 1,138 | 34 |
| Supreme Court Department Directors | 1,138 | 11 |
| Appeals Court Dewans Directors | 950 | 102 |
| Appeals Court Members | 650 | 192 |
| Primary Court Dewans Directors | 585 | 56 |
| Urban Court Directors | 520 | 28 |
| District Primary Court Directors | 455 | 230 |
| Supreme Court Department Professional Members | 390 | 57 |
| Primary Court Judicial Members | 325 | 625 |

NOTE: All salary numbers above are in U.S. \$ per month. Figures as of May 2010.

Ministry of Justice Legal Aid Department

| Title | Current Salary |
|---|----------------|
| Directors of Legal Aid | 260 |
| Legal Aid Providers | 200 |
| Legal Aid Providers hired by World Bank | 520 |
| Advocates | N/A |

NOTE: All salary numbers above are in U.S. \$ per month. Figures as of May 2010.

Attorney General Prosecutor

| Title | Current Salary |
|--------------------|----------------|
| Average Prosecutor | 86 |

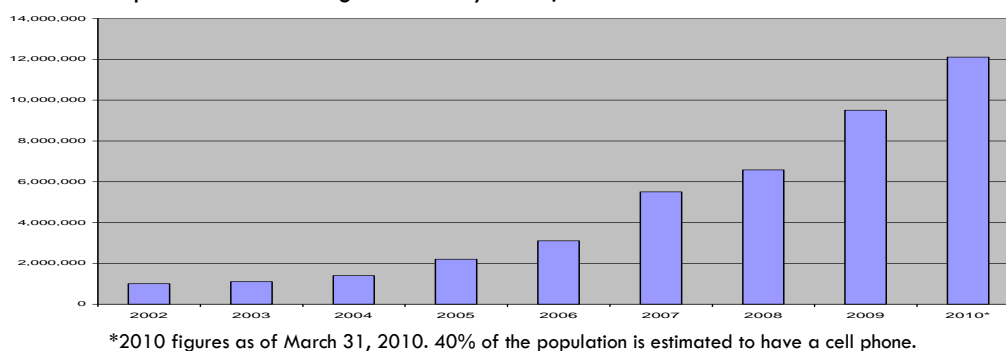
NOTE: All salary numbers above are in U.S. \$ per month. Figures as of May 2010.

FIGURE 3.5Comparison of Electricity Supply Sources and Capacity: 1979, 2002, 2007 and 2009⁴³

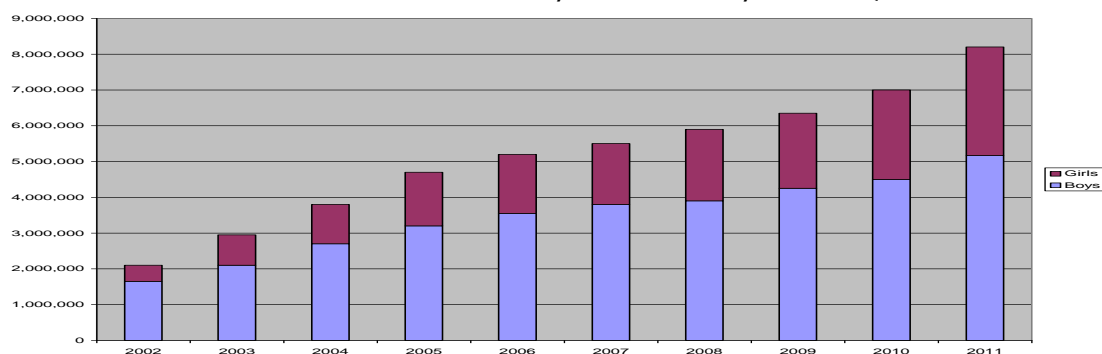
| YEAR | HYDRO (MW) | THERMAL (MW) | IMPORTED (MW) | OTHER* (MW) | TOTAL CAPACITY (MW) |
|------|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------------|
| 1979 | 259 | 137 | 0 | 0 | 396 |
| 2002 | 16 | 16 | 87 | 0 | 243 |
| 2007 | 90 | 90 | 167 | 133 | 652 |
| 2009 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1028.5 |

*Includes diesel, micro-hydro and renewable

NOTE: As of September 2009, it is estimated that 15 percent of households in urban centers have access to electricity and 6 percent in rural locations have access. Operational capacity was 60 percent of installed total capacity at last report.

FIGURE 3.6Estimated Number of Telephone Users in Afghanistan by Year, 2002-2010⁴⁴**FIGURE 3.7**Education Metrics⁴⁵

Estimated Annual Enrollment in Elementary and Secondary Education, 2002-2011



NOTE: It is estimated that in 2001 less than 1 million students were enrolled in primary/secondary education, virtually none of them girls.

FIGURE 3.8

Healthcare Metrics

% People Living In Districts Where Basic Package of Health Care Program (BPHC) Is Being Implemented⁴⁶

| | |
|------|-----|
| 2003 | 9% |
| 2005 | 77% |
| 2006 | 82% |

NOTE: The BPHC is a program started in 2002 by the Ministry of Public Health to provide essential basic healthcare throughout Afghanistan's districts.

Life Expectancy⁴⁷

| | 2004 | 2006 | 2010 |
|-------|------|------|------|
| Men | 42 | 44 | 62 |
| Women | 42 | 43 | 64 |

Infant and Children Under-Five Mortality Rates (Per 1,000 Live Births)⁴⁸

| | 2003 | 2006 | 2008 | 2010 |
|---------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Infant | 165 | 129 | 111 | 77 |
| Children Under Five | 257 | 191 | 161 | 97 |

NOTE: 2010 numbers do not include the "South Zone" of Afghanistan which was too violent to get accurate reporting on. It is believed that mortality rates there are about 15-25% higher.

% OF AFGHAN CHILDREN RECEIVING VARIOUS VACCINATIONS⁴⁹

| | 2003 | 2006 |
|---------------|------|------|
| BCG Vaccine | 57% | 70% |
| Polio Vaccine | 30% | 70% |

NOTE: The BCG is a vaccination to prevent tuberculosis.

4. POLLING & PUBLIC OPINION

AFGHANISTAN IN 2011: A SURVEY OF THE AFGHAN PEOPLE⁵⁰

Asia Foundation, November 2011

(6,348 Afghan adults from throughout the country were interviewed)

FIGURE 4.1

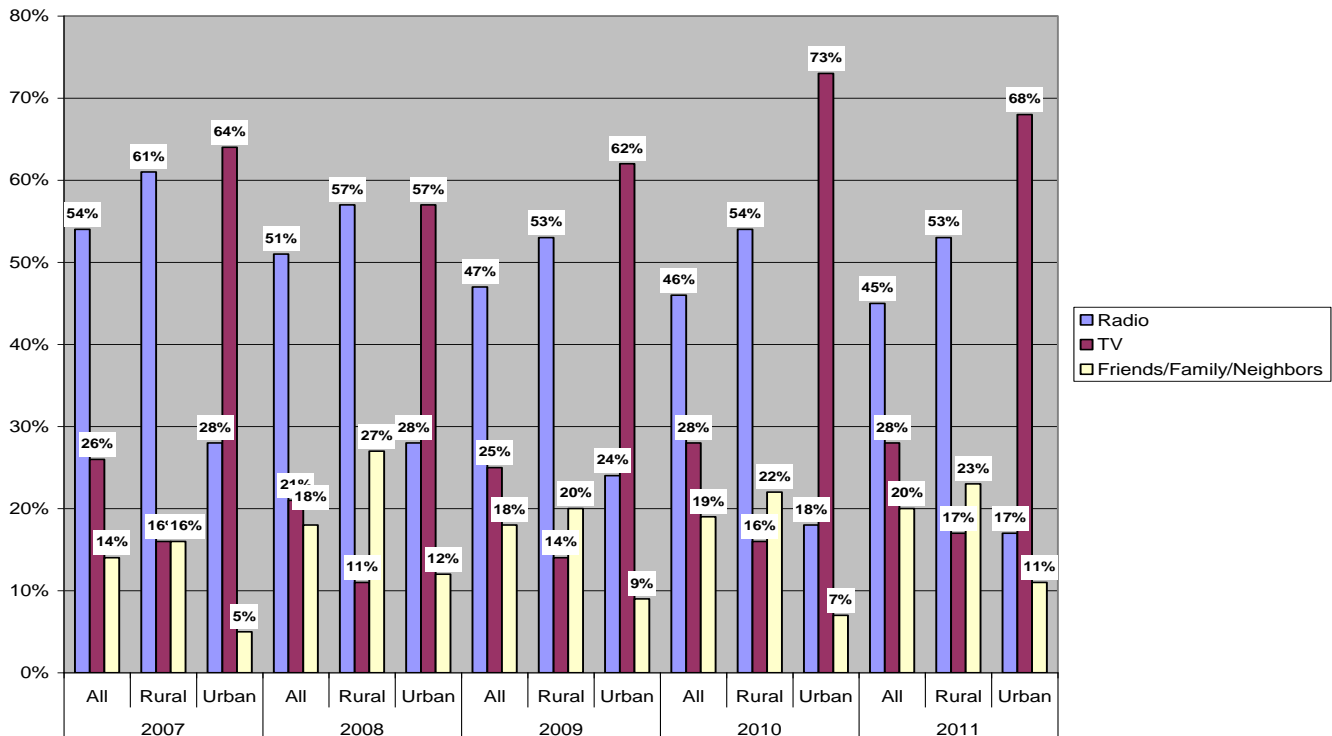
Present Condition of Various Infrastructure in Localities, 2007-2011

| INFRASTRUCTURE | VERY/QUITE GOOD (%) | | | | | QUITE/VERY BAD (%) | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| | '07 | '08 | '09 | '10 | '11 | '07 | '08 | '09 | '10 | '11 |
| Availability of clean drinking water | 63 | 62 | 63 | 63 | 70 | 36 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 29 |
| Availability of water for irrigation | 59 | 47 | 53 | 49 | 49 | 40 | 49 | 45 | 47 | 49 |
| Availability of jobs | 30 | 21 | 24 | 27 | 31 | 69 | 78 | 76 | 72 | 70 |
| Supply of electricity | 31 | 25 | 34 | 34 | 34 | 68 | 74 | 65 | 66 | 65 |
| Availability of medical care | 56 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 57 | 44 | 50 | 51 | 53 | 42 |
| Availability of education for children | 72 | 70 | 67 | 68 | 73 | 28 | 29 | 33 | 32 | 27 |

Survey Released: September 2007, October 2008, October 2009, November 2010, and November 2011.

FIGURE 4.2

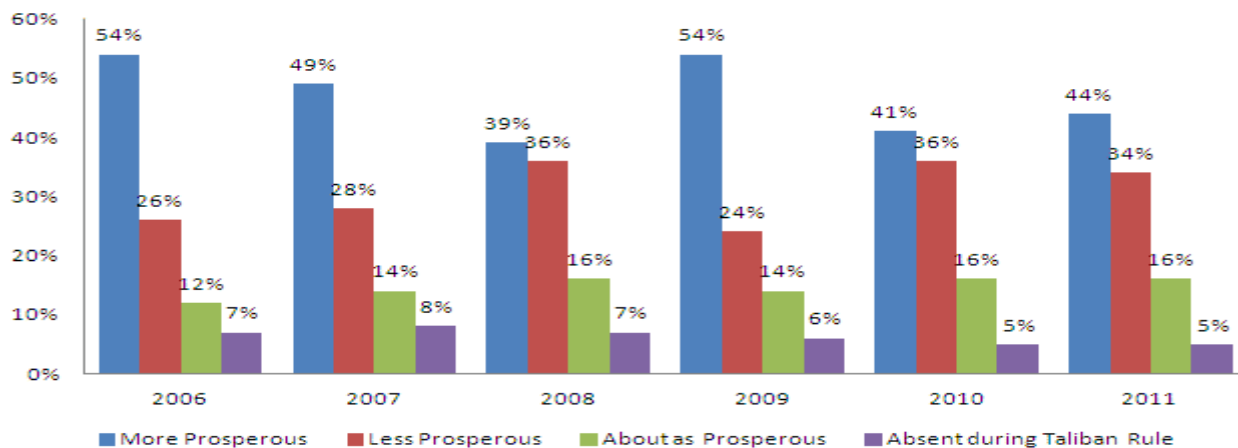
Question: Which Is The Main Source From Where You Normally Get Information About What Is Happening In The Country? (2007-2011)



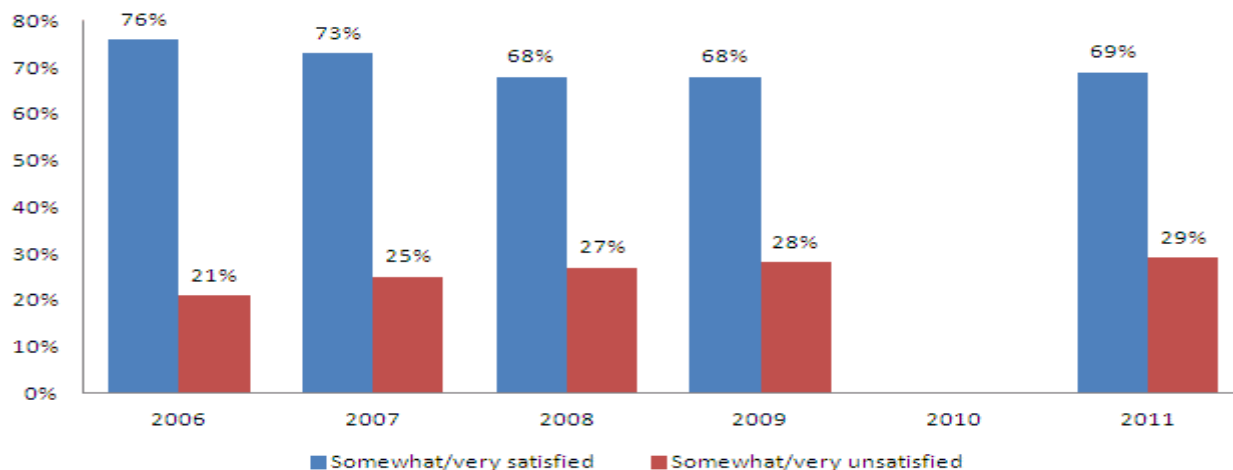
Survey Released: September 2007, October 2008, October 2009, November 2010, and November 2011.

FIGURE 4.3

Question: If you think about your family, would you say that today your family is more prosperous, less prosperous, or about as prosperous as under the Taliban government? (2006-2011)

**FIGURE 4.4**

Question: On the whole how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with how the way democracy works in Afghanistan? (2006-2011)

**FIGURE 4.5**

Question: Generally speaking, do you think things are going the right direction or the wrong direction in Afghanistan? (2006-2011)

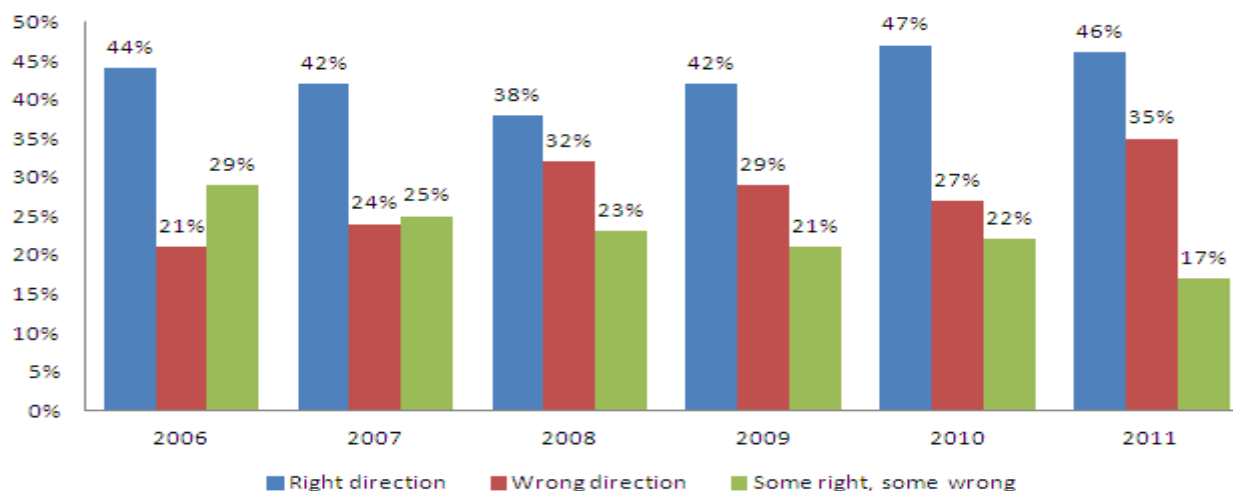
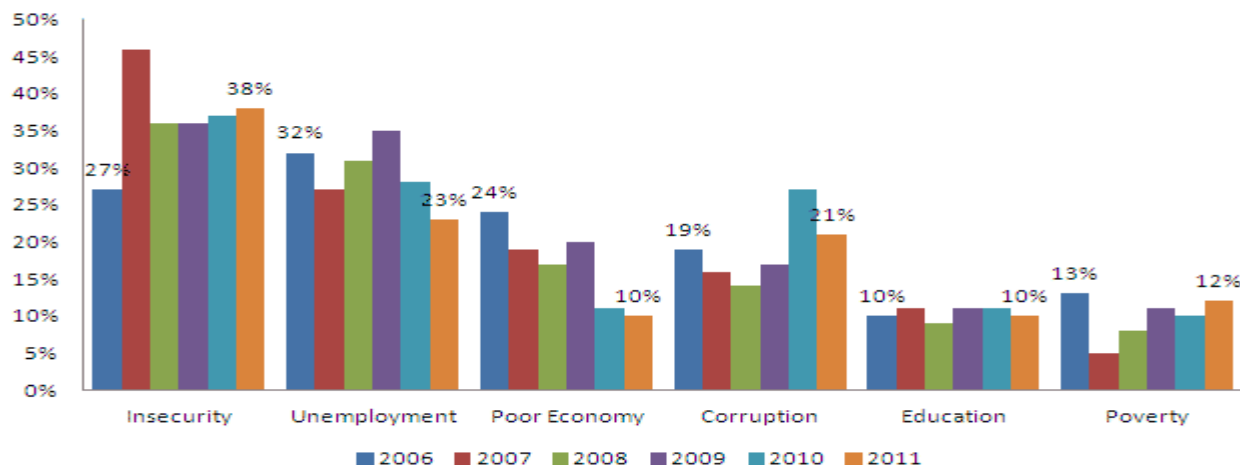
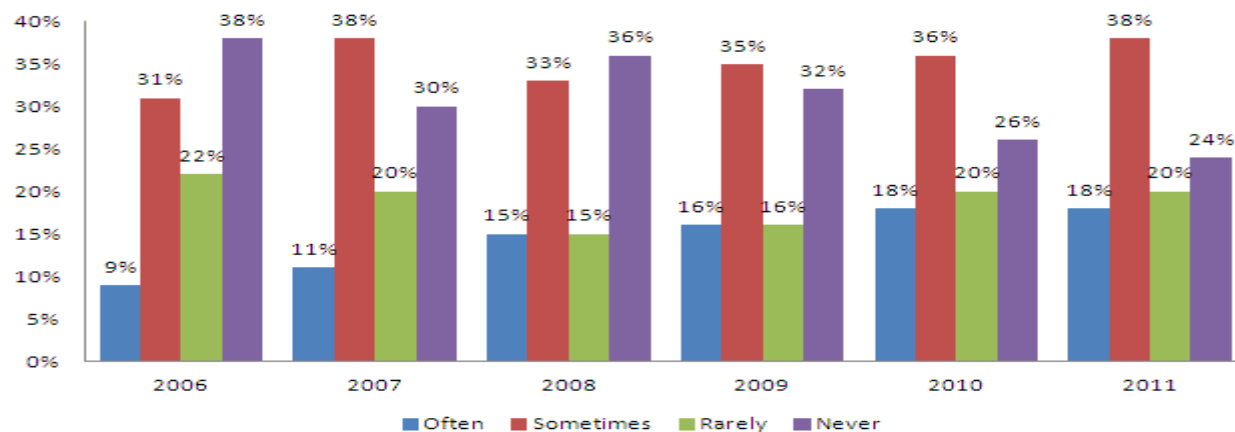


FIGURE 4.6

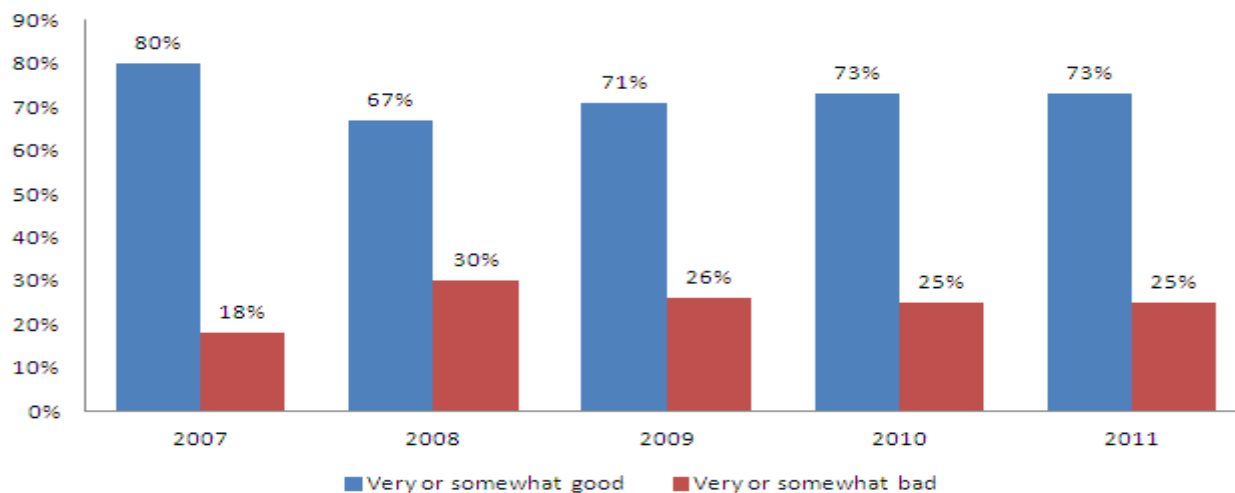
Question: What is the biggest problem facing Afghanistan as a whole? (2006-2011)

**FIGURE 4.7**

Question: How often do you fear for your own personal safety or that of your family these days? (2006-2011)

**FIGURE 4.8**

Question: Thinking of the national government, how do you feel about the way it is carrying out its responsibilities? (2006-2011)



AFGHANISTAN: WHERE THINGS STAND⁵¹

ABC News/BBC/ARD Poll, November 2010

(1,691 Afghan adults from throughout the country were interviewed)

Previous surveys depicted took place March 2004, September 2005, September 2006, November 2007, January 2009, December 2009, and November 2010.

FIGURE 4.9

Question: Is Your Opinion of the Taliban Very Favorable, Somewhat Favorable, Somewhat Unfavorable Or Very Unfavorable?

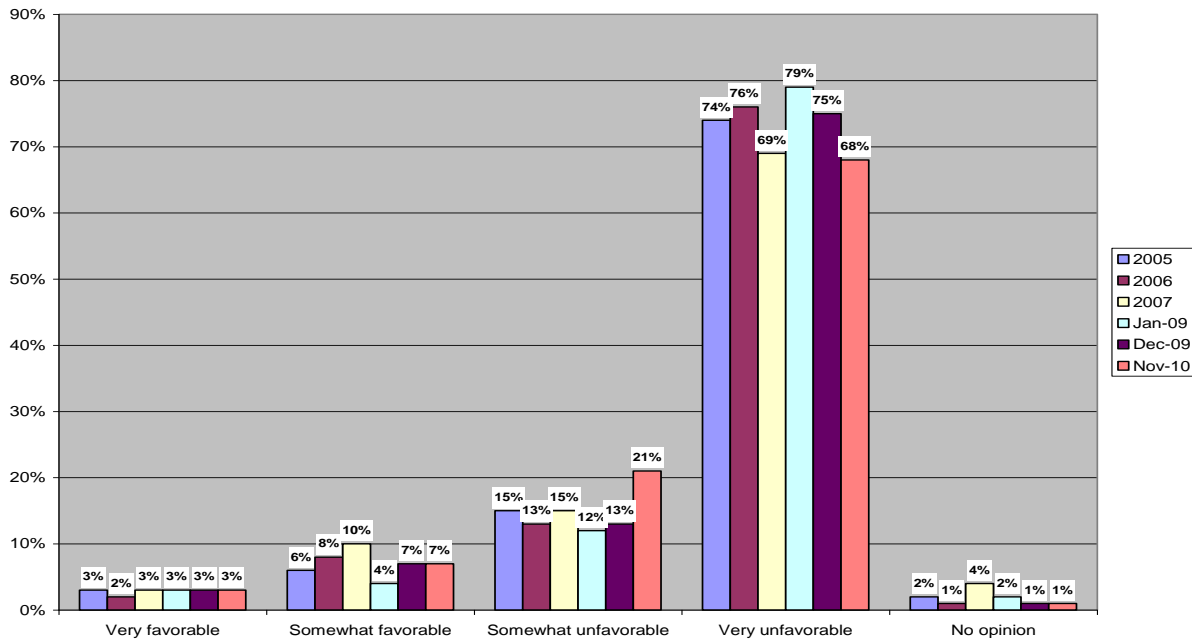
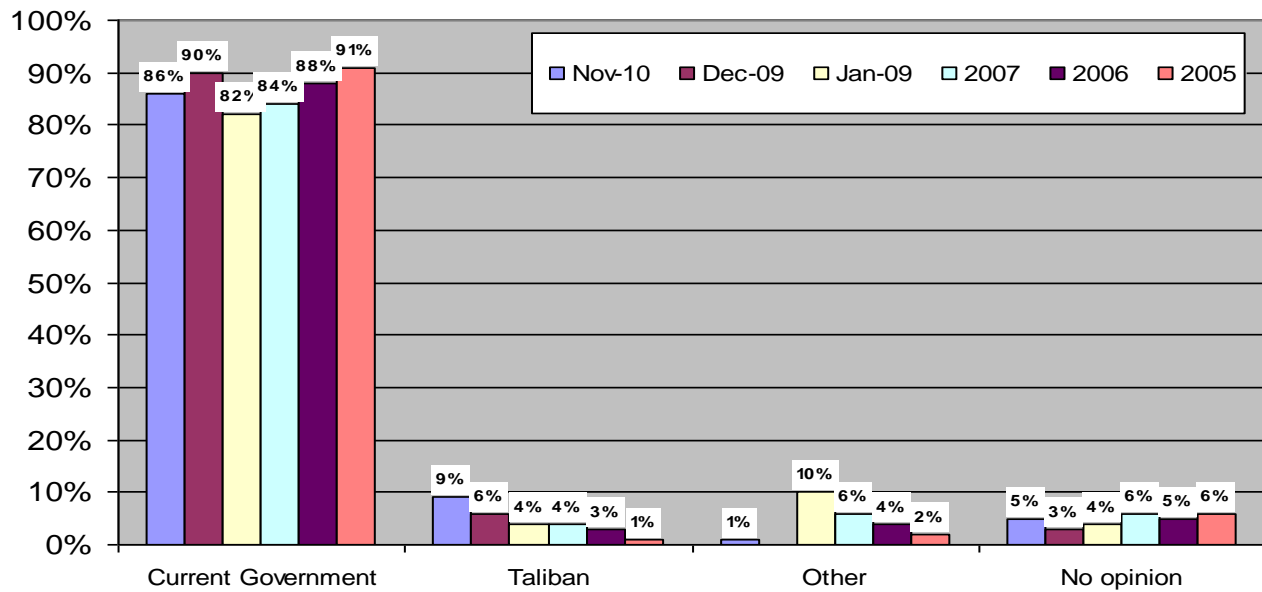


FIGURE 4.10

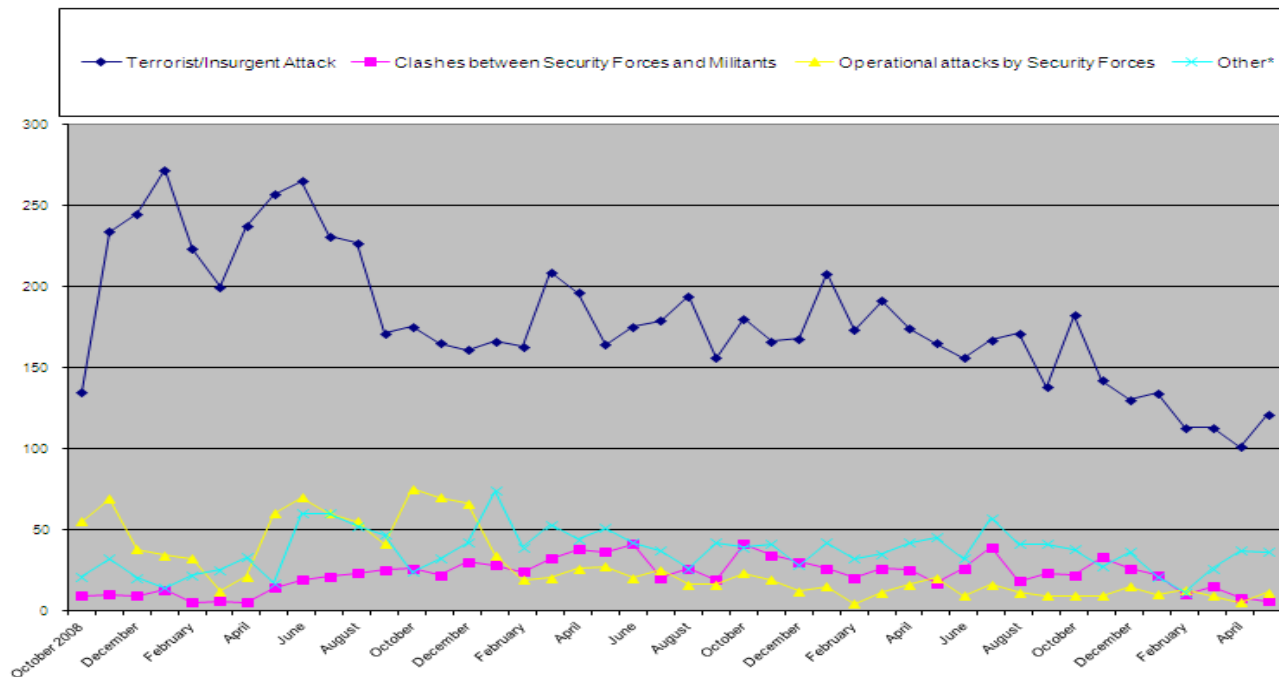
Question: Who Would You Rather Have Ruling Afghanistan Today?



5. PAKISTAN INDICATORS

FIGURE 5.1

Number of Monthly Attacks by Type, October 2008-Present⁵²



*"Other" includes ethnic & political violence, inter-tribal clashes and cross-border attacks. We have excluded drone attacks from the "other" category as it is covered later in the Index.

FIGURE 5.2

Monthly Fatalities as a Result of Attacks by Group, October 2008-Present⁵³

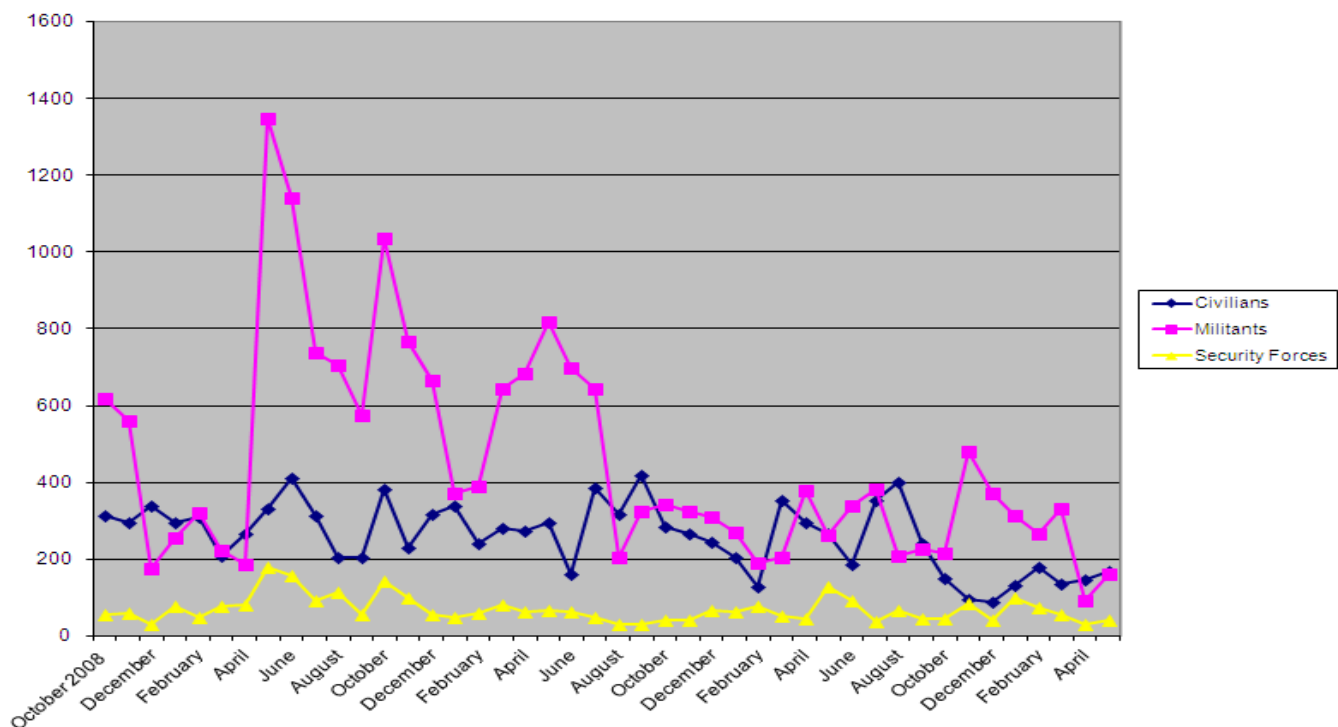
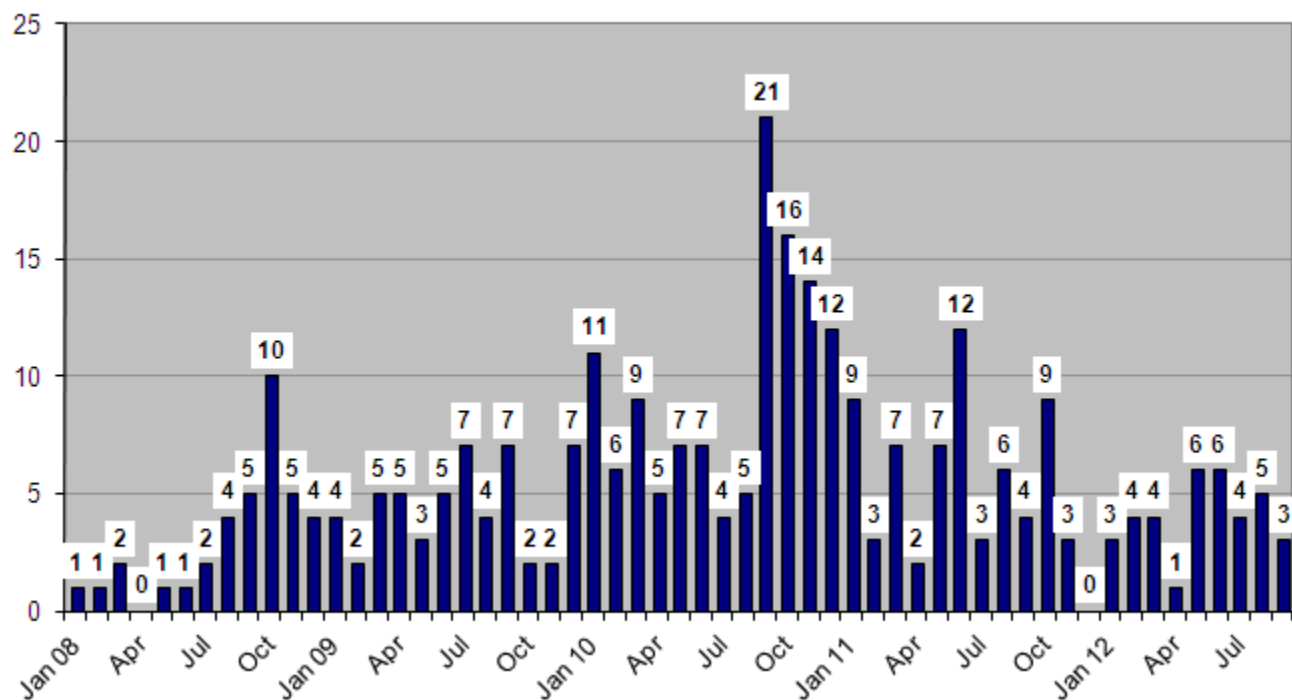
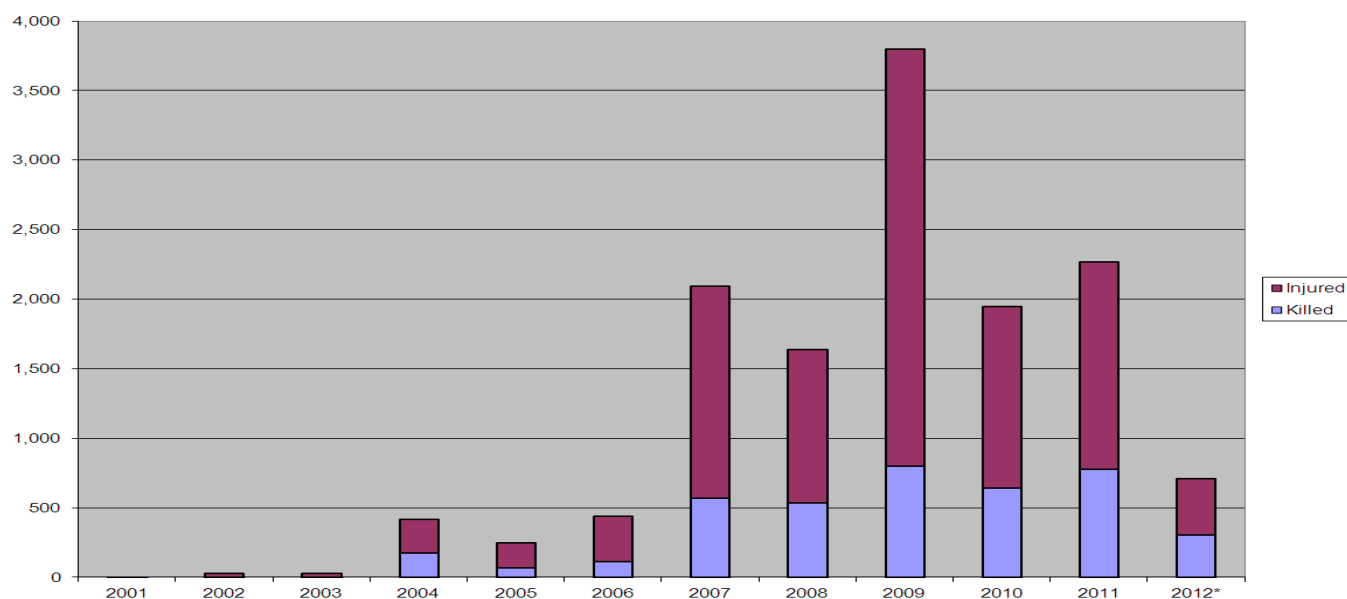


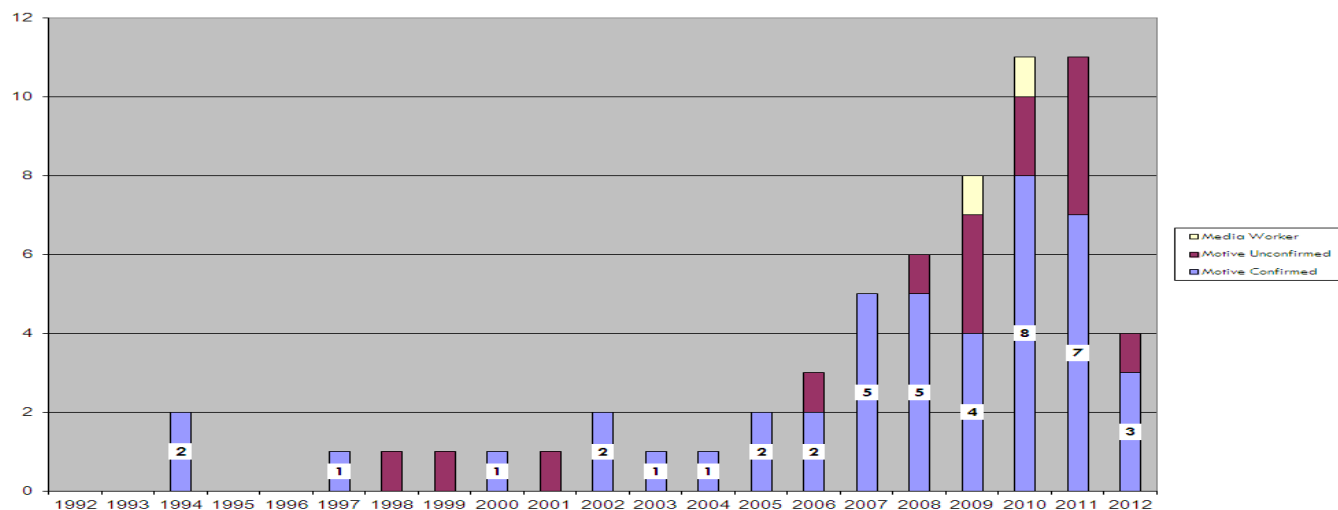
FIGURE 5.3Monthly Unmanned Drone Strikes in Pakistan, 2008-2012⁵⁴**NOTE:** Figures are cumulative from 2004-2012 (through publication date).**FIGURE 5.4**Estimated Total Deaths from U.S. Drone Strikes in Pakistan, 2006-2012⁵⁵

| | | DEATHS (low) | DEATHS (high) |
|---------|----------|--------------|---------------|
| 2012* | All | 175 | 279 |
| | Militant | 173 | 275 |
| 2011 | All | 366 | 599 |
| | Militant | 336 | 535 |
| 2010 | All | 608 | 1,028 |
| | Militant | 579 | 991 |
| 2009 | All | 350 | 721 |
| | Militant | 266 | 538 |
| 2008 | All | 219 | 344 |
| | Militant | 176 | 289 |
| 2004-07 | All | 155 | 200 |
| | Militant | 54 | 88 |
| Total | All | 1,873 | 3,171 |
| | Militant | 1,584 | 2,716 |

*Through August 24, 2012

FIGURE 5.5Pakistani Army Casualties, 2001-2012⁵⁶

Numbers from 2001-2009 are from the Pakistani military. 2010-12 numbers are via The Pak Institute for Peace Studies and are through the month prior to current index.

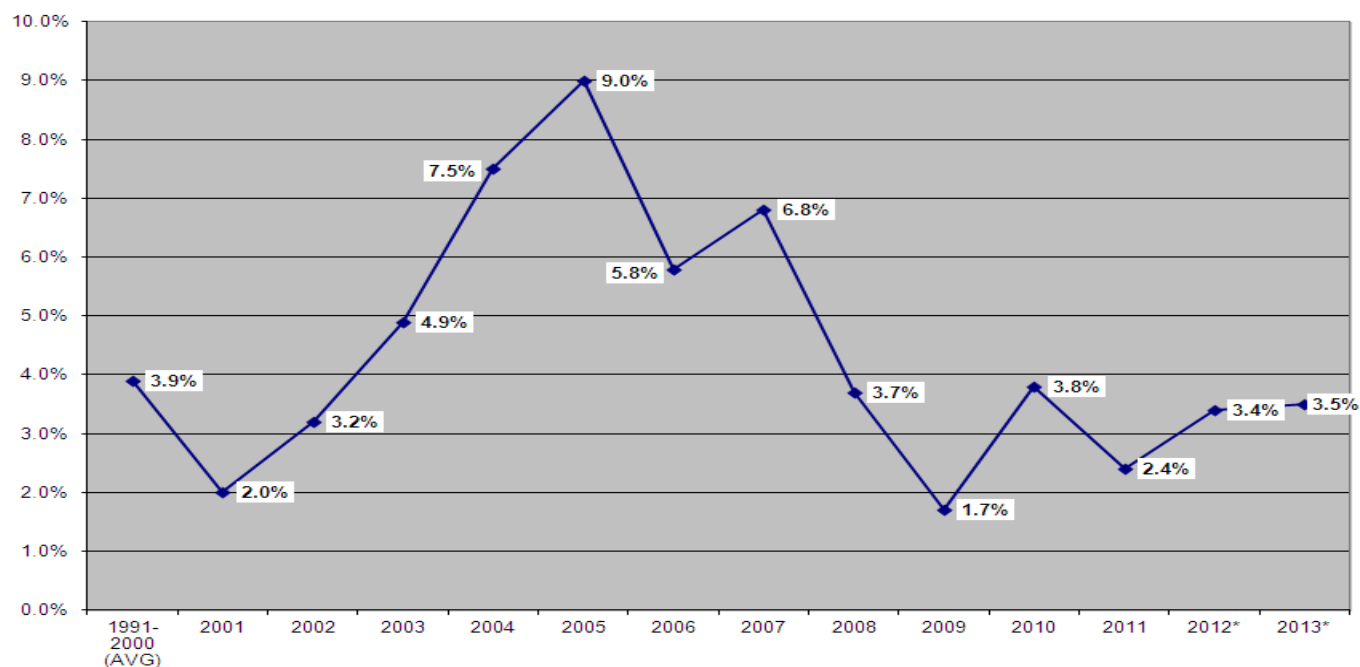
FIGURE 5.6Journalists Killed in Pakistan Since 1992⁵⁷

NOTE: A total of 42 journalists have been killed "motive confirmed" since the Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ) began tracking in 1992. Through December 2011, Pakistan ranked in the top-5 deadliest countries for journalists each year since 2005, according to CPJ. Pakistan ranked #1 in 2011.

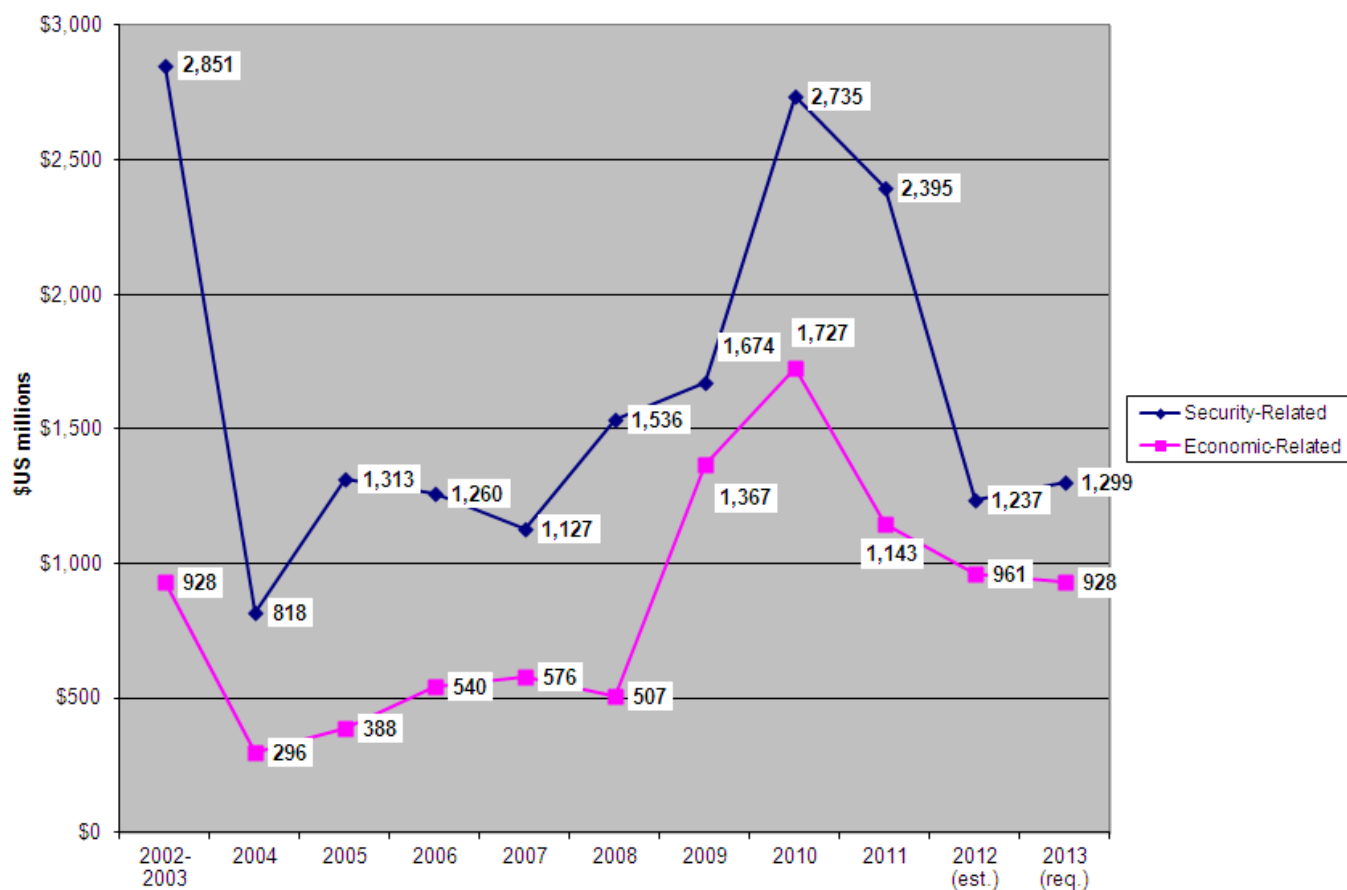
FIGURE 5.7Number of Pakistani Asylum Applications, 2001 through 2011⁵⁸

| Year | Applications | Year | Applications |
|------|--------------|------|--------------|
| 2001 | 10,728 | 2007 | 14,434 |
| 2002 | 10,070 | 2008 | 13,247 |
| 2003 | 13,371 | 2009 | 11,175 |
| 2004 | 10,880 | 2010 | 10,959 |
| 2005 | 7,802 | 2011 | 18,141 |
| 2006 | 7,590 | | |

NOTE: In each year from 2007-2009, several countries reported a range of 1-4 individuals as an asterisk rather than an actual number. These individuals were not included in the totals above and make up a very small additional number.

FIGURE 5.8Annual Real GDP Growth Rate⁵⁹

*Figures based at least in part on estimates

FIGURE 5.9Direct Overt U.S. Aid and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY 2002-FY 2012⁶⁰

6. AFGHANISTAN RESEARCH TOOLS

FIGURE 6.1

Additional Sources of Information on Afghanistan and Pakistan

| Source | Web Site Address |
|---|--|
| <p>International Security Assistance Force</p> <p><i>ISAF, in support of the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, conducts operations in Afghanistan to reduce the capability and will of the insurgency, support the growth in capacity and capability of the Afghan National Security Forces (ANSF), and facilitate improvements in governance and socio-economic development, in order to provide a secure environment for sustainable stability that is observable to the population.</i></p> | <p>http://www.isaf.nato.int/</p> |
| <p>Afghanistan Conflict Monitor</p> <p><i>An Initiative of the Human Security Report Project at the School for International Studies at Simon Fraser University. Provides summaries of academic articles and reports, links to documents, publications and data.</i></p> | <p>http://www.afghanconflictmonitor.org/</p> |
| <p>AfghanWire</p> <p><i>Afghanwire.com provides an internet-based news and information service to organizations and professional users who want to monitor Afghanistan's national media outlets.</i></p> | <p>http://www.afghanwire.com/</p> |
| <p>The Afghanistan Analysts Network</p> <p><i>The Afghanistan Analysts Network (AAN) is a non-profit, independent policy research organization. It aims to bring together the knowledge, experience and drive of a large number of experts to better inform policy and to increase the understanding of Afghan realities. It is driven by engagement and curiosity and is committed to producing independent, high quality and research-based analysis on developments in Afghanistan.</i></p> | <p>http://aan-afghanistan.com/</p> |
| <p>Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit</p> <p><i>The Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit (AREU) is an independent research institute based in Kabul. AREU's mission is to inform and influence policy and practice through conducting high-quality, policy-relevant research and actively disseminating the results, and to promote a culture of research and learning.</i></p> | <p>http://www.areu.org.af/?Lang=en-US</p> |
| <p>International Crisis Group</p> <p><i>The International Crisis Group is an independent, non-profit, non-governmental organization committed to preventing and resolving deadly conflict.</i></p> | <p>http://www.crisisgroup.org/</p> |

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