



Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
<i>1</i> Introduction	1
<i>2</i> Higher Education and the “Culture Wars”	8
<i>3</i> Emergence of the U.S. Research University	24
<i>4</i> Transformations of Academic Culture after World War II	44
<i>5</i> Political Attitudes of American Professors: Results of a 2007 National Survey	71
<i>6</i> The Politics of Politics in the Classroom	92
<i>7</i> Conservative Activism in Higher Education: The Pennsylvania Hearings on Academic Freedom	117
<i>8</i> Much Ado about Little: Student Perspectives on Classroom Bias	138
<i>9</i> Do Universities Discriminate in Hiring?	163
<i>10</i> Conclusions	198

Appendixes

<i>A</i>	The Survey Instrument	213
<i>B</i>	Sampling Methodology	224
<i>C</i>	Focus Group Questions	234
<i>D</i>	American Council on Education Statement on Academic Rights and Responsibility	236
<i>E</i>	House Resolution 177 of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania	239
	Notes	243
	Index	269