Contents

Foreword vii
Strobe Talbott

Acknowledgments xi

Introduction 1
Cesare Merlini and Olivier Roy

PART ONE
SOCIETAL CHANGE IN THE ARAB MUSLIM WORLD

1 Demography, Migration, and Revolt in the Southern Mediterranean 17
   Philippe Fargues

2 Islamic Revival and Democracy: The Case in Tunisia and Egypt 47
   Olivier Roy

3 The Changing Role of Women in Society 53
   Maria Cristina Paciello and Renata Pepicelli

4 Mediterranean Islamic Expression and Web 2.0 76
   Gary R. Bunt

5 Modern Commercial and Social Entrepreneurship as a Factor of Change 96
   Gonzalo Escribano and Alejandro Lorca
The Economics of Arab Transitions
Caroline Freund and Carlos A. Primo Braga

PART TWO
CONSEQUENCES AND POLICY OPTIONS

Midwife or Spectator? U.S. Policies toward
North Africa in the Twenty-First Century
Jonathan Laurence

The Power of False Analogies: Misunderstanding
Political Islam in a Post-Totalitarian World
Alan Wolfe

Societal Change and Political Responses
in Euro-Mediterranean Relations
Roberto Aliboni

The West and the Islamist Challenge:
Toward a Common Religious Market?
Olivier Roy

The Challenge of a Changing Arab Islam in
Future Transatlantic Relations
Cesare Merlini

Contributors

Index