

# *Contents*

Acknowledgments	ix
1 Civic Innovation and Democratic Discontent	1
2 Origins: A More Participatory Budget Approach	15
3 Participatory Budgeting Comes to America	37
4 The Nature of Participation	69
5 Engagement: Deliberation and Decisionmaking	89
6 Innovation and Permutations: Boston's Youth PB	107
7 Institutionalizing Innovations	118
8 Civic Innovation in America	140
9 Why Engage Citizens?	157
Appendix: Methods	171
References	175
Index	195