## **Contents**

1	The Controversy over Billionaires	1	
PART I BILLIONAIRE ACTIVISM			
2	Can Rich Dudes Buy an Election?	33	
3	Referendum Campaigns and Policy Advocacy	55	
4	New Models of Philanthropy	73	
5	Elections Abroad	92	
PART II IT TAKES A VILLAGE TO MAKE A FORTUNE			
6	The Global 1,645	113	
7	Innovative Ideas	129	
8	Not a One-Person Act	145	
Part III What Can Be Done?			
9	Better Transparency, Governance, and Opportunity	167	
10	Hope for the Future	194	

## viii CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	213
Appendix	215
Notes	219
Index	247