

## Counting for Dollars: Orange County, New York

Federal Assistance Programs that Distributed Funds in Orange County, New York on the Basis of Census-Related Statistics, Fiscal Year 2008

This table lists federal assistance programs that relied on census-related statistics to distribute grants, direct payments, and loans in Orange County, New York in Fiscal Year 2008. For an in-depth analysis of the use of census-related statistics in federal funds distribution, please see “Counting for Dollars: The Role of the Decennial Census in the Geographic Distribution of Federal Funds” at [www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars](http://www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars). Tables for the nation, states, the 100 largest metros, and the 200 largest counties are available as well.

Total Program Expenditures: \$409,278,236

Per Capita Expenditures: \$1,078.05

OMB Budget Function Summary

| <u>Budget Function</u>                                     | <u>Expenditures</u> | <u>Share of Total</u> |
|--|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 300 - Natural Resources and Environment                    | \$5,000             | 0.0%                  |
| 370 - Commerce and Housing Credit                          | \$1,894,533         | 0.5%                  |
| 400 - Transportation                                       | \$39,054,420        | 9.5%                  |
| 450 - Community and Regional Development                   | \$18,237,770        | 4.5%                  |
| 500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services | \$27,007,423        | 6.6%                  |
| 550 - Health   | \$303,479,636       | 74.1%                 |
| 600 - Income Security                                      | \$19,240,505        | 4.7%                  |
| 999 - Multiple Functions                                   | \$358,949           | 0.1%                  |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u> | <u>Department</u> | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|
|---------------|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------|

|  |                            |         |
|--|----------------------------|---------|
| <b>300 - Natural Resources and Environment</b> | <b>Total Expenditures:</b> | \$5,000 |
|--|----------------------------|---------|

|        |   |                            |         |
|--------|---|----------------------------|---------|
| 15.228 | National Fire Plan - Wildland Urban Interface Community Fire Assistance | Department of the Interior | \$5,000 |
|--------|---|----------------------------|---------|

|  |                            |             |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|
| <b>370 - Commerce and Housing Credit</b> | <b>Total Expenditures:</b> | \$1,894,533 |
|--|----------------------------|-------------|

|        |  |   |             |
|--------|--|---|-------------|
| 10.410 | Very Low to Moderate Income Housing Loans        | Department of Agriculture                   | \$1,829,340 |
| 14.181 | Supportive Housing for Persons With Disabilities | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$43,303    |
| 10.417 | Very Low-Income Housing Repair Loans and Grants  | Department of Agriculture                   | \$21,890    |

|                             |                            |              |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| <b>400 - Transportation</b> | <b>Total Expenditures:</b> | \$39,054,420 |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|

|        |  |                              |              |
|--------|--|------------------------------|--------------|
| 20.205 | Highway Planning and Construction (Federal-Aid Highway Program)  | Department of Transportation | \$35,504,717 |
| 20.507 | Federal Transit_Formula Grants   | Department of Transportation | \$3,392,087  |
| 20.500 | Federal Transit_Capital Investment Grants (Fixed Guideway Modernization Bus and Bus Facilities New Starts) | Department of Transportation | \$157,616    |

|   |                            |              |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|
| <b>450 - Community and Regional Development</b> | <b>Total Expenditures:</b> | \$18,237,770 |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|

|        |   |   |             |
|--------|---|---|-------------|
| 10.768 | Business and Industry Loans                               | Department of Agriculture                   | \$9,950,000 |
| 10.766 | Community Facilities Loans and Grants                     | Department of Agriculture                   | \$5,112,330 |
| 14.218 | Community Development Block Grants/Entitlement Grants     | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$3,115,440 |
| 11.302 | Economic Development - Support for Planning Organizations | Department of Commerce                      | \$60,000    |

|   |                            |              |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|
| <b>500 - Education, Training, Employment, and Social Services</b> | <b>Total Expenditures:</b> | \$27,007,423 |
|---|----------------------------|--------------|

|        |  |   |              |
|--------|--|---|--------------|
| 84.027 | Special Education Grants to States           | Department of Education                 | \$10,868,102 |
| 84.010 | Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies | Department of Education                 | \$9,600,630  |
| 93.600 | Head Start                                   | Department of Health and Human Services | \$5,532,261  |

| <u>CFDA #</u> | <u>Program Name</u>         | <u>Department</u>                       | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| 93.667        | Social Services Block Grant | Department of Health and Human Services | \$856,430                   |
| 93.623        | Basic Center Grant          | Department of Health and Human Services | \$150,000                   |

**550 - Health** **Total Expenditures:** \$303,479,636

|        |   |   |               |
|--------|---|---|---------------|
| 93.778 | Medical Assistance Program  | Department of Health and Human Services | \$299,556,899 |
| 93.767 | State Children's Insurance Program  | Department of Health and Human Services | \$3,221,917   |
| 93.959 | Block Grants for Prevention and Treatment of Substance Abuse                      | Department of Health and Human Services | \$690,690     |
| 93.760 | Rural PACE (Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly) Provider Grant Program | Department of Health and Human Services | \$10,130      |

**600 - Income Security** **Total Expenditures:** \$19,240,505

|        |   |   |               |
|--------|---|---|---------------|
| 14.871 | Section 8 Housing Choice Vouchers   | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$8,577,822   |
| 10.557 | Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC Program) | Department of Agriculture                   | \$4,220,596   |
| 93.568 | Low-Income Home Energy Assistance   | Department of Health and Human Services     | \$3,558,096   |
| 14.239 | HOME Investment Partnerships Program  | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$1,484,259   |
| 14.850 | Public and Indian Housing   | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$1,093,850   |
| 14.195 | Section 8 Housing Assistance Payments Program (Project-based Section 8)               | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$1,038,871   |
| 14.231 | Emergency Shelter Grants Program  | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$622,297     |
| 14.872 | Public Housing Capital Fund   | Department of Housing and Urban Development | \$406,547     |
| 10.427 | Rural Rental Assistance Payments  | Department of Agriculture                   | \$369,520     |
| 97.024 | Emergency Food and Shelter National Board Program                                     | Department of Homeland Security             | \$166,031     |
| 14.149 | Rent Supplements_Rental Housing for Lower Income Families                             | Department of Housing and Urban Development | (\$2,297,384) |

| <u>CFDA #</u>                   | <u>Program Name</u>              | <u>Department</u>               | <u>Program Expenditures</u> |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>999 - Multiple Functions</b> |                                  | <b>Total Expenditures:</b>      | \$358,949                   |
| 97.044                          | Assistance to Firefighters Grant | Department of Homeland Security | \$358,949                   |

Notes:

This table was prepared for the Counting for Dollars Project at the Brookings Institution's Metropolitan Policy Program ([www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars](http://www.brookings.edu/metro/CountingforDollars)). It was generated by a database of federal domestic assistance programs that used census-related datasets in Fiscal Year (FY) 2008 to:

- determine the eligibility of applicants, recipients, or beneficiaries
- geographically allocate **all or some** program funds by formula and/or
- score applications for project funding

Census-related datasets include:

- the Census Bureau's Census 2000, annual Population Estimates, American Community Survey, Current Population Survey, Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates, and list of Urbanized Areas
- Per Capita Income (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Area Median Income and Fair Market Rents (Department of Housing and Urban Development), Local Area Unemployment Statistics (Bureau of Labor Statistics), and statistical area delineations (Office of Management and Budget)

Programs that rely on census-related data were identified through a review of the Catalog of Federal Domestic Assistance ([www.cfda.gov](http://www.cfda.gov)), federal law and regulation, administrative materials, and, as necessary, communication with program personnel. The distribution of funds by geography was drawn from the Census Bureau's Consolidated Federal Funds Report (CFFR) ([www.census.gov/govs/cffr/](http://www.census.gov/govs/cffr/)). Programs were assigned to OMB budget function codes on the basis of information found in Appendix III of the CFDA print edition. FY2008 is the latest year for which CFFR data are available.

At times, program funds were deobligated for a given geography if, for example, program costs were less than were anticipated. If a program had a net deobligation in FY2008, expenditures for that program appear as negative. Negative numbers appear in parentheses.

Cautions:

- For each program listed in the table, the dollar amount is the **total** expenditure as provided by the (CFFR). Spending figures on only that portion distributed on the basis of census-related data are not available. Hence, figures from the table should be cited with care and clarity. (Note: Nationally, at least 90 percent of funds spent by census-guided programs were in fact distributed on the basis of census-related data.)
- Data for a county with a state capital are likely to include distributions intended for pass-through from the state government to recipients across the state. While the Census Bureau estimates the geographic distribution of pass-throughs for larger grant programs (e.g., Medicaid, Highway Planning and Construction), it does not do so for smaller ones. Instead, funds for such programs are attributed to the county of the state capital.
- A per capita expenditure estimate is provided only to allow comparisons among geographic areas. It is not intended to suggest that the funding total will increase by the per capita estimate for each additional person counted in the census.