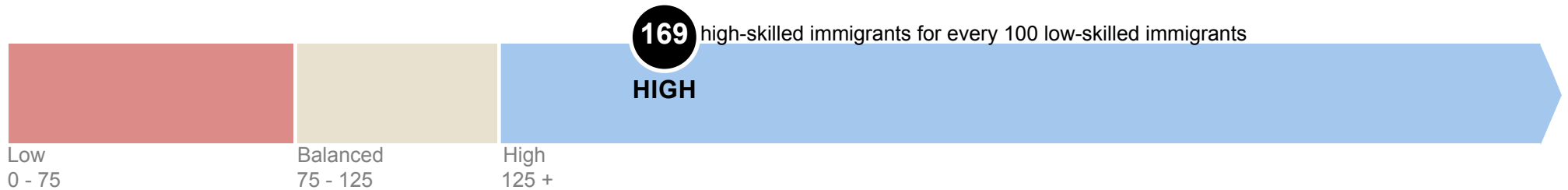


## Immigrant skill ratio

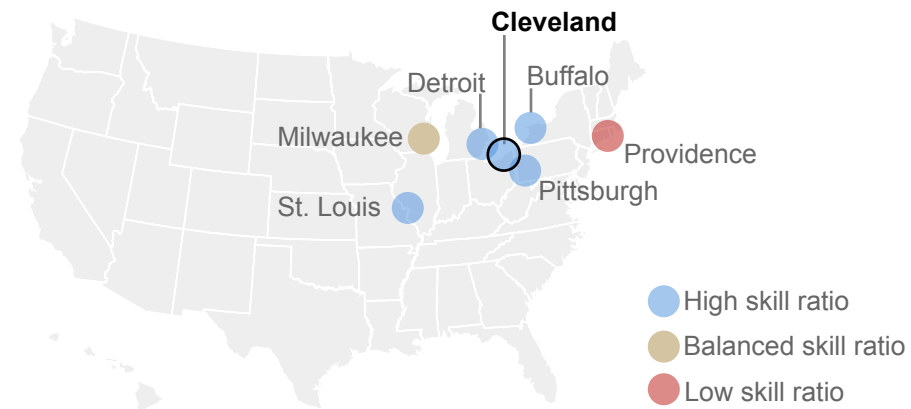


## Immigrant gateway type

<b>Former</b>	Former gateways were once major immigrant ports of entry, and are mostly found in old manufacturing areas in the Northeast or Midwest. These destinations were comprised of populations with a higher immigrant share than the national average from 1900 to 1930, followed by a foreign born share lower than the national average in every decade to the present.
Major-Continuous	
Minor-Continuous	
Post-World War II	
Emerging	
Re-Emerging	
Pre-Emerging	
Low Immigration	

**For complete definitions of each gateway type, refer to the full report »**

## All former gateways



## Former gateways comparison, 2009

	Metro area population			Immigrants by skill level (ages 25 and over)			
	Total	Immigrant	% immigrant	Low (%)	Mid (%)	High (%)	Skill ratio
Pittsburgh	2,354,957	70,918	3.0	7,806 (13.7)	18,596 (32.7)	30,542 (53.6)	391
St. Louis	2,825,769	113,742	4.0	13,307 (15.1)	34,217 (38.8)	40,573 (46.1)	305
<b>Cleveland</b>	<b>2,091,286</b>	<b>116,192</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>20,646 (20.4)</b>	<b>45,966 (45.3)</b>	<b>34,820 (34.3)</b>	<b>169</b>
Buffalo	1,123,804	64,115	5.7	11,246 (21.8)	21,735 (42.1)	18,698 (36.2)	166
Detroit	4,403,437	393,499	8.9	83,226 (25.4)	124,954 (38.1)	119,657 (36.5)	144
Milwaukee	1,559,667	107,640	6.9	27,797 (31.4)	34,079 (38.5)	26,654 (30.1)	96
Providence	1,600,642	200,641	12.5	69,120 (39.2)	77,929 (44.2)	29,109 (16.5)	42