

BROOKINGS

Afghanistan Index

Also including selected data on Pakistan

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October 31, 2016



**Brookings Tracks Reconstruction and Security
in Afghanistan, Iraq and Pakistan**

Afghanistan Index »

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	Security Indicators	
1.1	American Troops Deployed to Afghanistan	4
1.2	Other Foreign Troops Deployed to Afghanistan UPDATED 10.31.16	5
1.3	Troops Committed to NATO's International Security Assistance Mission (ISAF) by Country UPDATED 10.31.16	5
1.4	Size of Afghan Security Forces on Duty, 2003-2016 UPDATED 10.31.16	6
1.5	Afghan Local Police Growth UPDATED 10.31.16	6
1.6	Afghan National Army and Afghan National Police Ethnicity	7
1.7	Assessment Levels of Afghan National Security Forces	7
1.8	Total Number of Private DoD Contractors in Afghanistan, 2007 through 2016 UPDATED 10.31.16	7
1.9	Number of Insurgent Attacks, 2008-2013	8
1.10	Attacks by Afghan Security Forces against Allied Soldiers UPDATED 10.31.16	8
1.11	U.S. and Coalition Troop Fatalities since October 7, 2001 UPDATED 10.31.16	9
1.12	Cause of Death for U.S. Troops UPDATED 10.31.16	9
1.13	Non-US Coalition Troop Fatalities by Country since October 2001 UPDATED 10.31.16	10
1.14	Proportion of Annual U.S. and Other Foreign Troop Fatalities by Various Causes UPDATED 10.31.16	10
1.15	U.S. Troops Wounded in Action since October 7, 2001	11
1.16	Private Contractor Deaths in Afghanistan, 2001 through 2016 UPDATED 10.31.16	11
1.17	Afghan National Army (ANA) and Afghan National Police (ANP) Personnel Fatalities, January 2007-Present	12
1.18	Estimated Yearly Civilian Fatalities as Result of Fighting Between Pro-Government Forces and Armed Opposition Groups (AOG), 2006-2016 UPDATED 10.31.16	12
1.19	Estimated Percentage of Afghan Civilian Fatalities by Group Which Caused, 2006-2016 UPDATED 10.31.16	12
1.20	Journalists Killed in Afghanistan Since 1992 UPDATED 10.31.16	13
1.21	Estimated Number of Internally Displaced Persons (IDPs)	13
1.22	Number of Afghan Asylum Applications, 2001 through 2014	13
1.23	Estimated War Funding for DoD and State: FY2011-FY2015 request	14
1.24	Post-Taliban U.S. Assistance to Afghanistan (in \$ millions)	14
2	Governance and Rule of Law Indicators	
2.1	Afghanistan Population and Demographic Information	15
2.2	Size, Gender, and ethnic Makeup of Afghanistan's Main Legislative Bodies	15
2.3	Prison Population in Afghanistan, 2004-2012	16
2.4	Annual Poppy Cultivation in Afghanistan (ha) and Percentage of Global, 1990-2013	16
2.5	Annual Opium Production in Afghanistan (mt) and Percentage of Global, 1990-2013	17
2.6	Opium Poppy Cultivation Levels in Afghanistan (with Top-Producing Provinces), 2004-2011	17
2.7	Afghanistan's Rank in Reporters Without Borders' Index of Press Freedom, 2002-2016 UPDATED 10.31.16	18
2.8	Afghanistan's Rank in Transparency International's Annual Corruption Perceptions Index	18
3	Economic and Quality of Life Indicators	
3.1	Annual Inflation UPDATED 10.31.16	19
3.2	Real GDP Growth and Nominal GDP, 2003-2016 UPDATED 10.31.16	19
3.3	Unemployment (% of total labor force)	20
3.4	Comparison of Electricity Supply Sources and Capacity	20
3.5	Estimated Number of Telephone Users in Afghanistan by Year, 2002-2012	20
3.6	Education Metrics	21
3.7	Healthcare Metrics	21

4 Polling and Public Opinion

4.1-4.5	Afghanistan in 2015 A Survey of the Afghan People (Asia Foundation)	22
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5 Pakistan Indicators

5.1	Monthly Unmanned Drone Strikes in Pakistan, 2008-2016	UPDATED 10.31.16	24
5.2	Estimated Total Deaths from U.S. Drone Strikes in Pakistan, 2006-2016	UPDATED 10.31.16	24
5.3	Pakistani Army Casualties, 2001-2012		25
5.4	Journalists Killed in Pakistan Since 1992		25
5.5	Number of Pakistani Asylum Applications, 2001 through 2013		25
5.6	Annual Real GDP Growth Rate		26
5.7	Direct Overt U.S. Aid and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY 2002-FY 2016		26

6 Research Tools

6.1	Additional Sources of Information on Afghanistan and Pakistan	27
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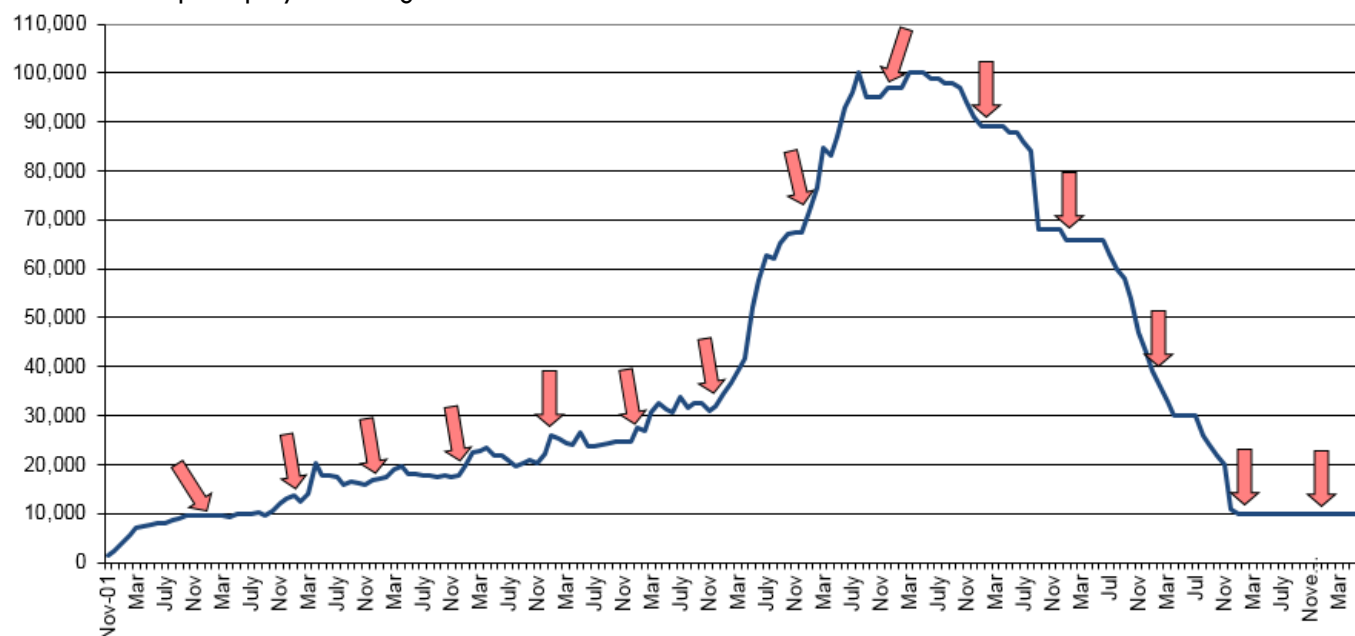
Note on the Methodology of the Afghanistan Index:

Although the footnotes to the Afghanistan Index document our sources in detail, it is worth noting here a few broad points. The majority of our information comes from the U.S. Government, though we must often analyze it and process it further to show trends over the full period since 2001. Some information comes from foreign journalists on the ground and from nongovernmental organizations; a very modest amount to date comes from Afghan sources. Most tables and charts are straightforward representations of data as we obtain it from the above primary sources, with only modest further analysis and processing required. However, a few graphics, such as those on crime and unemployment rates, require more methodological work (and more assumptions) on our part—and are as a result also perhaps somewhat less precise than most of the tables and charts.

1. SECURITY INDICATORS

FIGURE 1.1

American Troops Deployed To Afghanistan¹










































NOTE: As of the end of June 2016 there were roughly 9,800 U.S. troops in Afghanistan. Relatively steady numbers are expected to fall to 8,400 in early 2017. For a full order of battle, please see: <http://www.understandingwar.org/reference/afghanistan-order-battle>. The start of each year is indicated by an arrow.

FIGURE 1.2Other Foreign Troops Deployed To Afghanistan²

Month	Number	Month	Number	Month	Number
February 2002	5,000	April	21,750	December	41,730
March	5,000	May	24,000	February 2011	41,893
April	5,000	July	24,250	March	42,203
May	4,500	September	26,043	May	42,400
June	5,000	October	30,177	June	42,381
September	4,700	December	26,703	August	40,697
April 2003	5,000	February 2008	28,250	September	40,670
September	5,000	April	28,000	October	40,638
April 2004	5,500	June	29,350	December	40,313
June	6,000	September	29,810	January 2012	40,386
August	6,500	October	30,100	April	38,961
September	8,000	November	31,150	May	39,469
October	10,000	December	31,400	September	38,179
November	9,400	January 2009	31,880	October	36,905
December	8,500	February	31,520	December	34,011
January 2005	9,000	March	32,140	February 2013	32,330
February	8,000	April	32,175	August	27,207
June	8,000	June	32,280	December	22,000
August	10,500	July	34,550	February 2014	19,086
December	9,000	October	36,230	April	17,678
May 2006	9,000	December	38,370	June	17,102
June	9,700	February 2010	38,710	August	13,599
August	15,000	March	38,890	October	10,462
September	18,000	April	40,139	June 2015	7,000
October	20,000	June	41,070	October	7,000
November	21,000	July	41,315	December	6,105
December	21,000	August	41,389	June 2016	5,924
January 2007	21,460	October	40,432		
March	21,750	November	40,930		

FIGURE 1.3Troops Committed to NATO's International Security Assistance Forces (ISAF) By Country³

	Albania	43		Germany	980		Portugal	10
	Armenia	65		Greece	4		Romania	588
	Australia	174		Hungary	90		Slovakia	40
	Austria	9		Iceland	2		Slovenia	7
	Azerbaijan	94		Italy	827		Spain	7
	Belgium	40		Latvia	18		Sweden	23
	Bosnia-Herzegovina	55		Lithuania	19		the former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia ¹	39
	Bulgaria	80		Luxembourg	1		Turkey	523
	Croatia	105		Mongolia	120		Ukraine	8
	Czech Republic	214		Montenegro	14		United Kingdom	450
	Denmark	56		Netherlands	82		United States	7,006
	Estonia	5		New Zealand	8			
	Finland	30		Norway	35			
	Georgia	861		Poland	198			
						Total	12,930	

AS OF: June 2016

¹Turkey recognizes the Republic of Macedonia with its constitutional name² Snapshot figure that includes overlapping rotations.

FIGURE 1.4Size of Afghan Security Forces on Duty, 2003-2016⁴

Month	Ministry of Defense Forces	Ministry of Interior Forces	Total Afghan Security Forces
End 2003	6,000	0	6,000
End 2004	24,000	33,000	57,000
End 2005	26,000	40,000	66,000
End 2006	36,000	49,700	86,000
End 2007	50,000	75,000	125,000
April 2008	57,800	79,910	137,710
October 2008	68,000	79,910	147,910
March 2009	82,780	79,910	162,690
July 2009	91,900	81,020	172,920
November 2009	95,000	95,000	190,000
December 2009	100,131	94,958	195,089
March 2010	113,000	102,000	215,000
April/May 2010	119,388	104,459	223,847
August 2010	134,000	109,000	243,000
September 2010	138,164	120,504	258,668
October 2010	144,638	116,367	261,005
December 2010	149,533	116,856	266,389
Jan/Feb 2011	152,000	118,800	270,800
April 2011	164,003	122,000	286,003
May 2011	168,037	128,622	296,659
August 2011	169,076	134,865	303,941
September 2011	170,781	136,122	306,903
October 2011	173,150	139,070	312,220
December 2011	179,610	143,800	323,410
January 2012	184,437	145,577	330,014
February 2012	187,874	148,932	336,806
March 2012	194,466	149,642	344,108
October 2012	178,501	148,536	327,037
January 2013	177,579	149,775	327,354
March 2013	177,725	151,766	329,491
September 2013	185,817	152,336	338,153
March 2014	178,617*	152,678	331,295*
February 2015**	174,120	154,685	328,805
May 2015	176,762	155,182	331,944
July 2015	161,461	148,296	309,757
May 2016	171,428	148,167	319,595

* In the January 2015 SIGAR report, ANA levels were classified. We have used the final report from 2014 (Q3) in place here.

**Ministry of Defense forces include civilian employees. Overall 2015 numbers not independently verified.

FIGURE 1.5Afghan Local Police Growth⁵

Month	Personnel in program	Month	Personnel in program
February 2011	4,343	December 2012	18,496
April 2011	5,360	March 2013	21,958
June 2011	6,696	October 2013	24,000
September 2011	8,137	July 2014	30,000
December 2011	10,551	April 2015	28,356
April 2012	13,139	August 2015	28,073
August 2012	16,380	May 2016*	29,838

* 25,004 are trained according to SIGAR reporting.

FIGURE 1.6Afghan National Army and Afghan National Police Ethnicity⁶

	Pashtun		Tajik		Hazara		Uzbek		Others	
	ANA	ANP	ANA	ANP	ANA	ANP	ANA	ANP	ANA	ANP
Officer	42.4%	40%	39.1%	49%	7.9%	5%	4.5%	3%	6.1%	3%
NCO	51.8%	32%	38.2%	55%	9.6%	5%	3.2%	4%	1.5%	4%
Soldier / Patrolman	43.0%	47%	29.2%	35%	11.0%	4%	8.5%	7%	8.2%	7%
Total Force	45.7%	42%	33.3%	42%	10.2%	5%	6.3%	6%	5.8%	6%
National Avg	44%		25%		10%		8%		13%	

NOTE: ANA numbers as of March 2013, ANP as of December 2011.

FIGURE 1.7Assessment Levels of Afghan National Security Forces⁷**ANA**

<u>Army Kandaks</u>	May-10	Jun-10	Aug-10	Sep-10	Nov-10	Jan-11	Feb-11	Apr-11	Jun-11	Aug-11	Oct-11	Dec-11	Feb-12	Oct-12	Mar-13
Unassessed	29	23	27	24	16	21	11	13	13	16	18	9	2	25	4
Newly Established	5	5	0	0	2	1	3	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	2
Developing	28	41	40	41	46	32	27	32	28	29	22	16	9	7	10
Effective w/ Assistance	24	37	40	39	35	58	64	55	61	58	56	63	55	22	16
Effective w/ Advisors	27	24	29	32	47	43	52	56	55	56	60	68	74	72	99
Independent w/ Advisors	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	7	13	20	35

ANP

<u>Total Force</u>	Apr-11	Aug-11	Jan-12	Oct-12	Mar-13
Unassessed	6	38	62	131	55
Newly Established	3	3	16	6	11
Developing	45	27	36	31	37
Effective w/ Assistance	79	70	102	61	91
Effective w/ Advisors	70	80	180	130	193
Independent	0	0	39	49	141

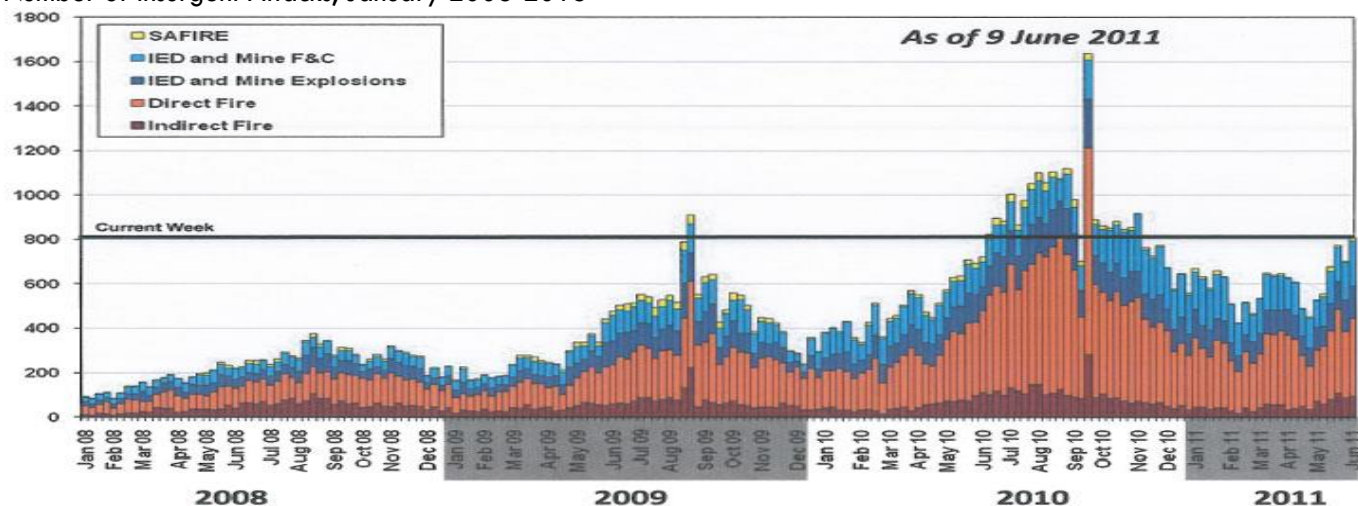
NOTE: In January 2011, there were 155 ratable Army Kandaks, 101 were rated in the top-3 tiers of readiness. By early 2012, there were 168 Army Kandaks with 127 rated in the top-3 tiers and 11 rated independent.

These assessments did cover all units through 2011. The “effective w/ assistance” category includes units with different levels of readiness.

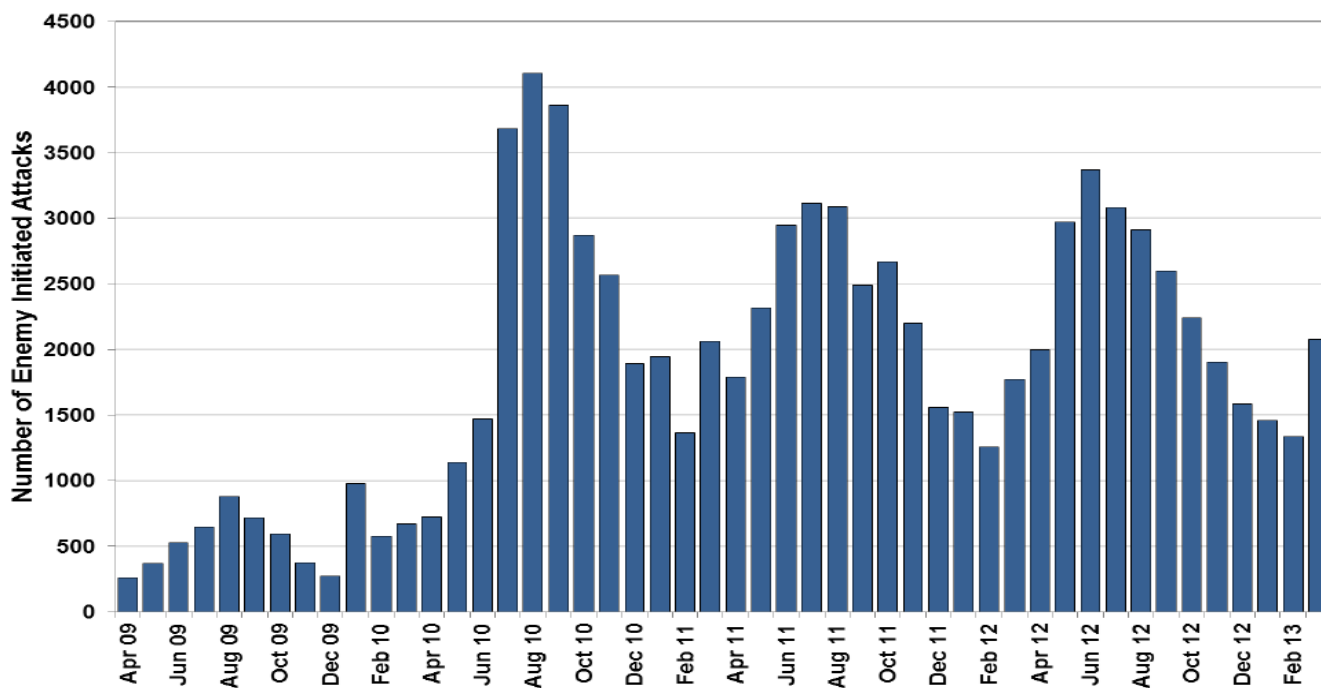
FIGURE 1.8Number of Private Defense Department Contractors in Afghanistan, 2007 through 2016⁸

Year	Private Contractors
2007	38,000
2008	71,000
2009	107,000
2010	88,000
2011	101,789
2012	109,564
2013	85,528
2014	45,349
2015	30,211
2016 (October)	25,197

NOTE: Employed by U.S. companies, but not necessarily Americans. These figures only count those employed by the U.S. Department of Defense. All figures are year-end or the last report of the year, unless noted otherwise.

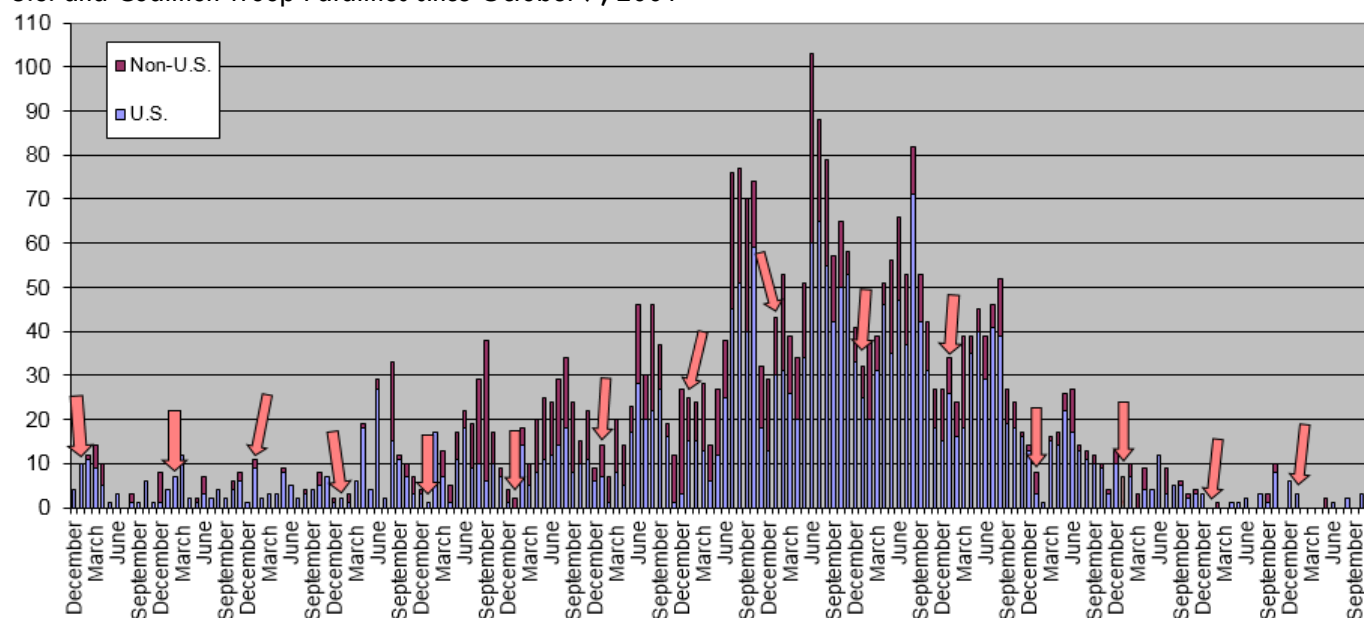
FIGURE 1.9Number of Insurgent Attacks, January 2008-2013⁹

NOTE: The graph above shows attacks by week from 2008 through mid-2011. The graph below is by month from April 2009 through March 2013. For a graph of 2004 through early 2010 please see versions of the Afghanistan Index prior to November 2010.

**FIGURE 1.10**Attacks by Afghan Security Forces against Allied Soldiers¹⁰

Year	# killed	# of attacks causing death
2003-2009	12	N/A
2010	20	11
2011	35	21
2012*	57	41
2013	14	9
2014	4	3
2015	2	1
2016	2	1

NOTE: Attacks from 2007-March 2012 killed 52 American soldiers and wounded 48 more. *An article from the U.S. Army notes that 62 "personnel" were killed. We have left off civilian contractors in the past which may account for the difference. As of October 31, 2016.

FIGURE 1.11U.S. and Coalition Troop Fatalities since October 7, 2001¹¹

NOTE: Due to data reporting, this graph and the breakdowns below include some fatalities from outside Afghanistan, mainly in the Philippines, Pakistan, and other countries associated with Operation Enduring Freedom. In most months, there are no fatalities in locations outside Afghanistan. As of October 31, 2016 there have been at least 2,253 U.S. fatalities attributed directly to fighting in or non hostile deaths in Afghanistan.

Total from October 7, 2001 to October 31, 2016:

	ALL FATALITIES	HOSTILE	NON-HOSTILE
U.S.	2,383	1,889	494
Non-U.S.	1,130	939	191
TOTAL	3,513	2,828	685



Indicates the start of a new calendar year

FIGURE 1.12Cause of Death for U.S. Troops, By Year¹²

Year	Improvised Explosive Device	Suicide Bombs	Mortars/RPG's/Rockets	Landmine	Helicopter Losses*	Aircraft Losses*	Other Hostile Fire	Non-Hostile Causes*	Total
2001	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0%)	4 (33.3%)	6 (50.0%)	12
2002	5 (10.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.0%)	1 (2.0%)	4 (8.2%)	18 (36.7%)	12 (24.5%)	8 (16.3%)	49
2003	1 (2.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	19 (39.6%)	0 (0%)	12 (25.0%)	16 (33.3%)	48
2004	12 (23.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (3.8%)	3 (5.8%)	10 (19.2%)	23 (44.2%)	52
2005	18 (18.2%)	0 (0%)	2 (2.0%)	5 (5.1%)	36 (36.4%)	1 (1.0%)	20 (20.2%)	17 (17.2%)	99
2006	27 (27.6%)	3 (3.1%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (1.0%)	21 (21.4%)	0 (0%)	33 (33.7%)	12 (12.2%)	98
2007	33 (28.2%)	1 (0.9%)	9 (7.7%)	1 (0.9%)	13 (11.1%)	0 (0%)	35 (29.9%)	25 (21.4%)	117
2008	84 (54.2%)	4 (2.6%)	7 (4.5%)	2 (1.3%)	2 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	36 (23.2%)	20 (12.9%)	155
2009	142 (45.5%)	8 (2.6%)	21 (6.7%)	0 (0%)	13 (4.2%)	2 (0.6%)	91 (29.1%)	35 (11.2%)	312*
2010	257 (51.5%)	8 (1.6%)	16 (3.2%)	0 (0%)	20 (4.0%)	0 (0%)	164 (32.9%)	34 (6.8%)	499
2011	183 (43.8%)	9 (2.2%)	12 (2.9%)	0 (0%)	35 (8.4%)	0 (0%)	132 (31.6%)	47 (11.2%)	418
2012	104 (33.5%)	12 (3.9%)	5 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	21 (6.8%)	1 (0.3%)	116 (37.4%)	51 (16.5%)	310
2013	40 (31.3%)	6 (4.7%)	12 (9.4%)	0 (0%)	20 (15.6%)	4 (3.1%)	28 (21.9%)	18 (14.1%)	128
2014	11 (20.0%)	2 (3.6%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0%)	25 (45.5%)	12 (21.8%)	55
2015	0 (0%)	6 (27.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (9.1%)	6 (27.3%)	5 (22.7%)	3 (3.6%)	22
2016	1 (16.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (16.7%)	4 (66.7%)	9
Total	918 (38.5%)	59 (2.5%)	89 (3.7%)	11 (0.5%)	213 (8.9%)	35 (1.5%)	727 (30.5%)	331 (13.9%)	2383

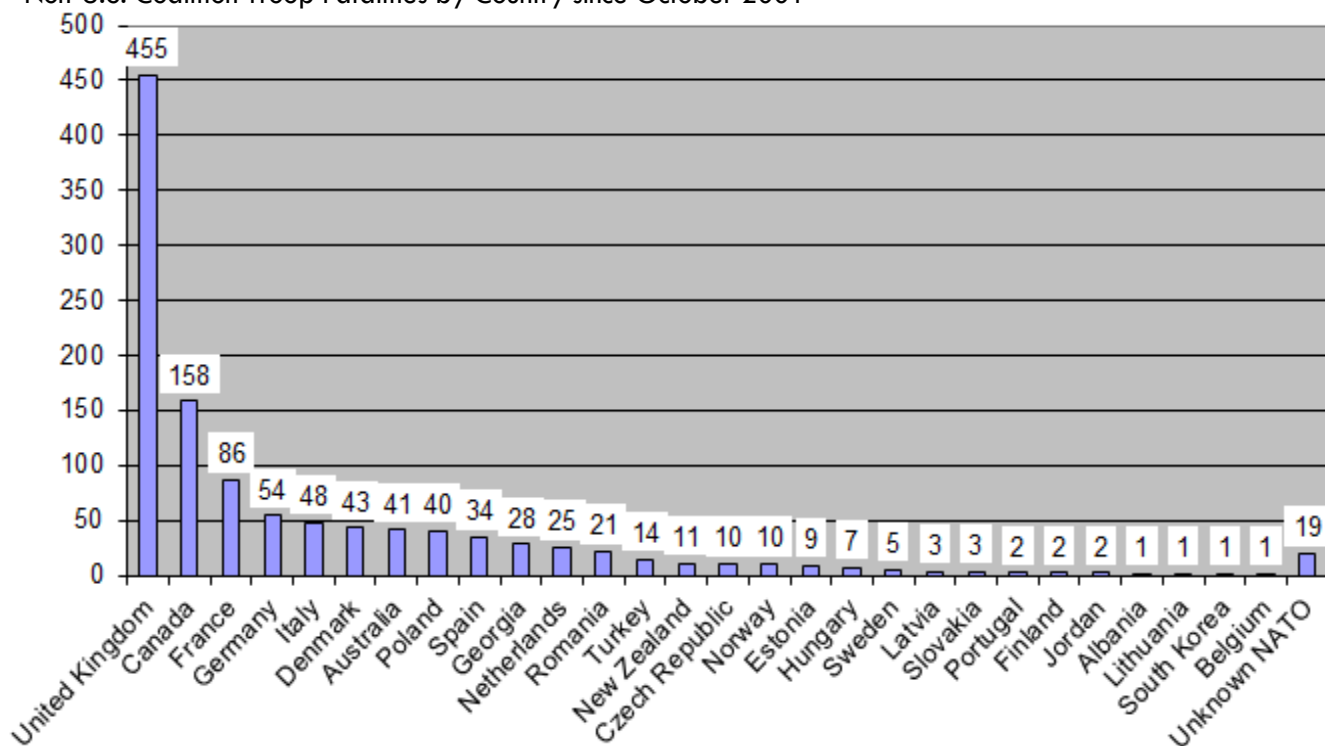
Through October 31, 2016

*Helicopter and aircraft losses include deaths caused by both non-hostile accidents and those downed by hostile fire. The "Non-Hostile Causes" data then does not include non-hostile helicopter or aircraft losses. 2009 numbers do not include U.S. intelligence officials killed in a suicide bombing in December. For detailed demographic information including gender, race and military component, please see Operation Enduring Freedom Military Deaths at:

<http://siadapp.dmdc.osd.mil/personnel/CASUALTY/oefdeaths.pdf>

FIGURE 1.13

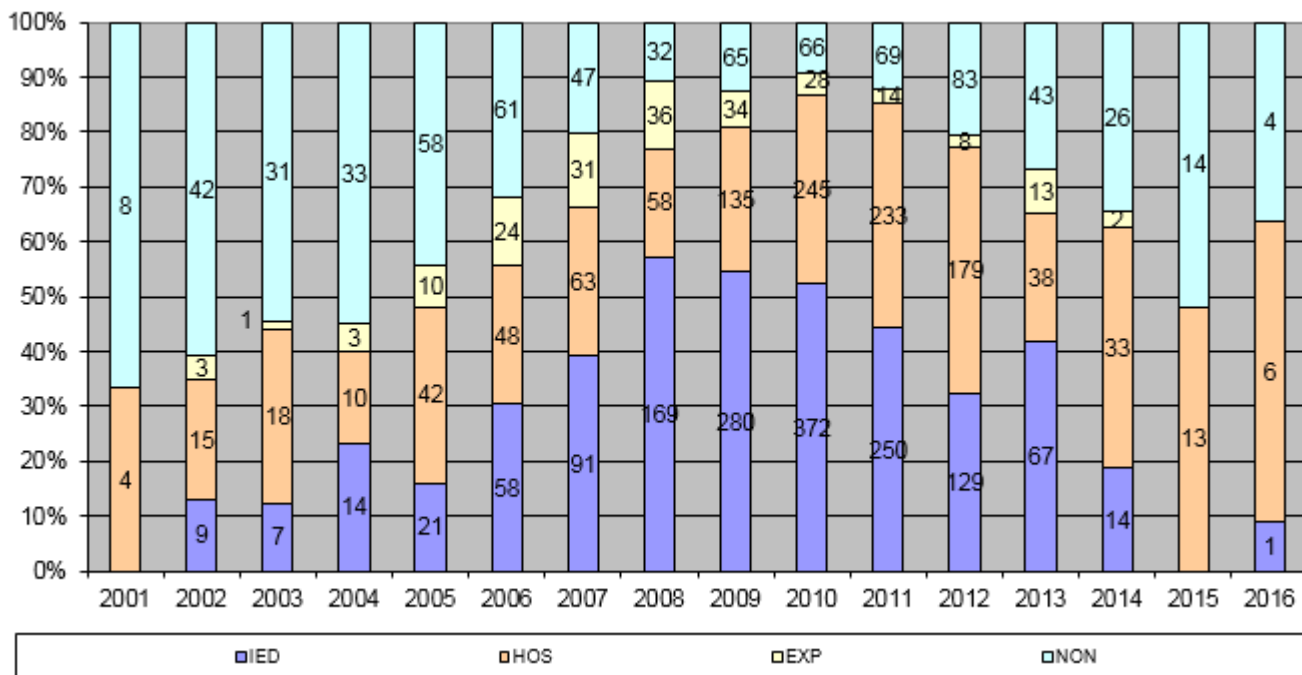
Non-U.S. Coalition Troop Fatalities by Country since October 2001¹³



Total through October 31, 2016: 1,136

FIGURE 1.14

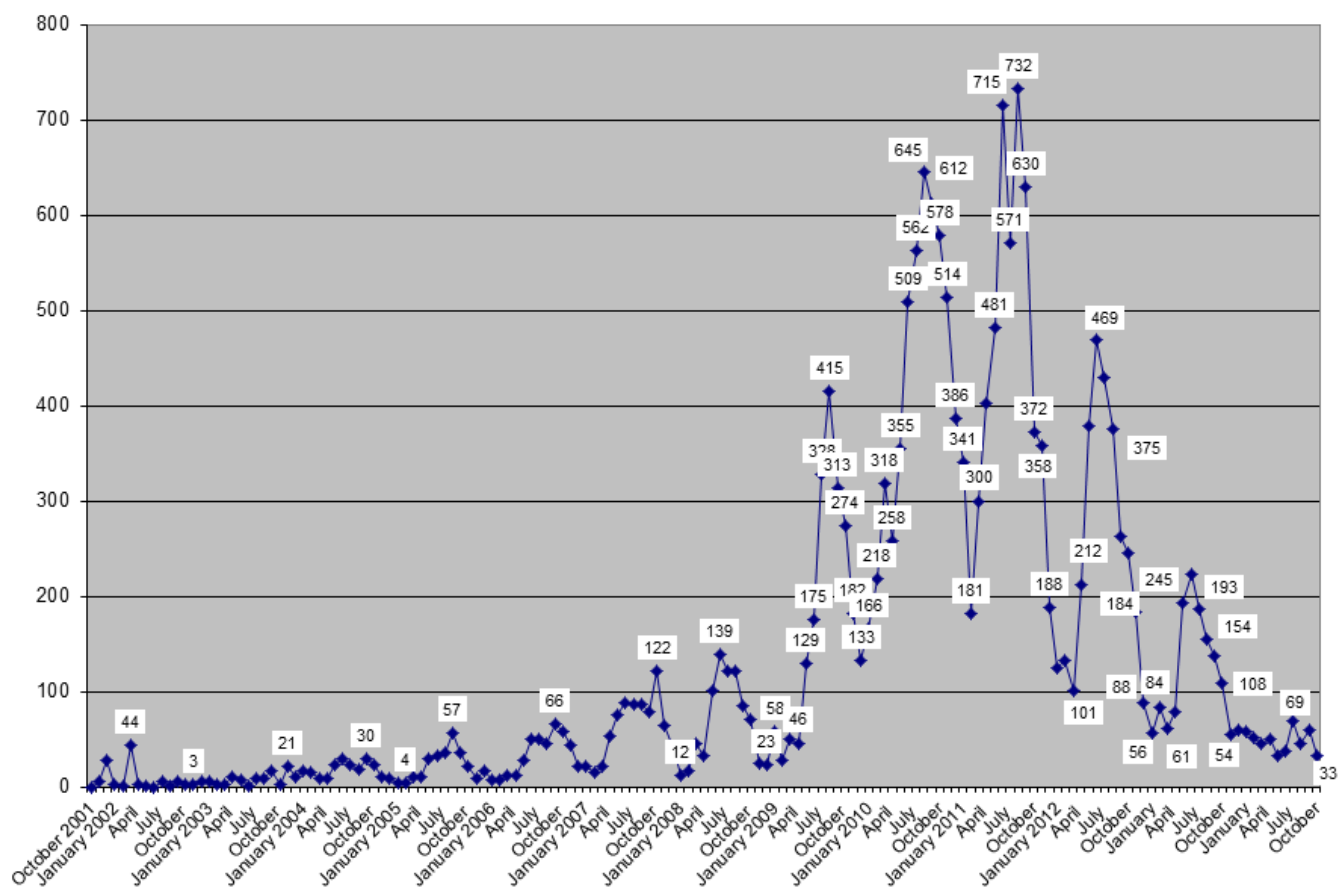
Proportion of Annual U.S. and Other Foreign Troop Fatalities by Various Causes¹⁴



*Improvised Explosive Device

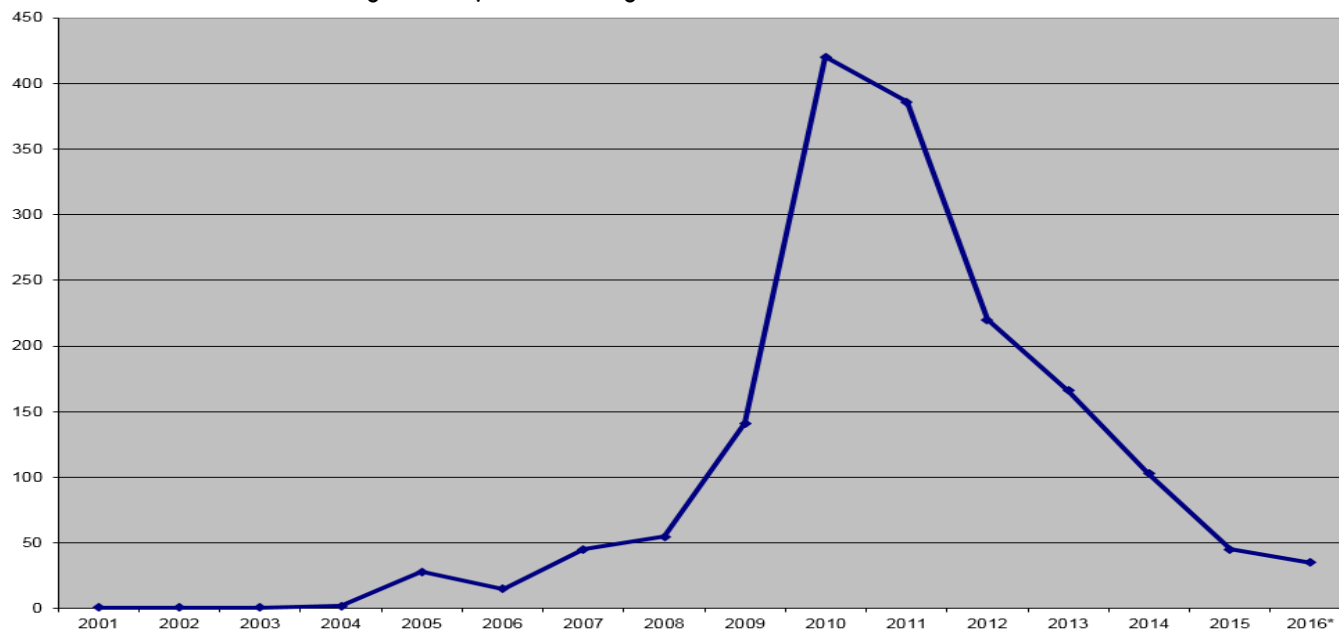
Figures Updated Thru: October 31, 2016

NOTE: Figures depicted on the graph illustrate the raw number of such fatalities in a given year. Percentages are calculated based on overall totals for each respective year. "Other Explosives" includes hostile attacks carried out with rockets, grenades and/or mortars. Fatalities from downed aircraft and helicopters are classified under either "Other Hostile" or "Non-Hostile Incidents" depending on whether they were shot down or crashed due to mechanical failure.

FIGURE 1.15U.S. Troops Wounded In Action since October 30, 2001¹⁵

Total from October 7, 2001 through October 28, 2014: 20,037

The daily Department of Defense casualty reports that we use for our monthly estimates on U.S. troops wounded does not make it entirely clear when in a 24-hour period casualties were incurred. Since the reports are published at 10AM daily, there is possibility that our numbers for January 2005 and onwards are slightly off due to uncertainties about whether casualties occurred on the first or the last of each month.

FIGURE 1.16Private Contractor Deaths in Afghanistan, 2001 through 2016¹⁶

NOTE: Numbers correspond to insurance claims received by the U.S. Labor Department, under the Defense Base Act. There have been a total of 1,664 claims since December 31, 2001 (the beginning of the reporting period). Numbers correspond to new claims during the period, meaning the deaths may have occurred in a prior period. Figures through September 2016.

FIGURE 1.17Afghan National Army (ANA) and Afghan National Police (ANP) Personnel Fatalities, January 2007-2015¹⁷

ANNUAL ESTIMATED TOTALS									
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011**	2012**	2013***	2014*.*	2015
ANA	209	226	282	519	550	1,200	4,700	4,380	7,000
ANP	803	880	646	961	1,400	2,200			

Total ANSF Killed (2001-Feb 2014): 13,729 | Total ANSF Wounded (2001-Feb 2014): 16,511

NOTE: Figures from 2007 through mid-2009 provided by NATO-ISAF and differ from those published in a January 2009 report released by the U.S. Department of Defense. This report estimated 332 ANA fatalities and 692 ANP fatalities for 2007, with 2008 figures shown only through October 2008. Numbers for the second half of 2009 are estimated based on information from several sources. **2011 and 2012 (through end November) numbers are estimates based off of shorter reporting periods in each year. 2012 numbers are based off reports of monthly averages through November. An article by Rod Nordland in the New York Times on April 20, 2013 quoted an Afghan Ministry of Defense official noted that 1,183 ANA soldiers were killed in the year ending March 20, 2013 compared to 841 in the year ending the same date prior. ***According to the Afghan Defense Ministry, 276 soldiers were killed March 21 to June 11. We have used the average per day during that period to come up with a yearly estimate. War totals through March 2013 include the entire war as reported by Rod Nordland in the New York Times on March 3, 2014. *_* Through late October.

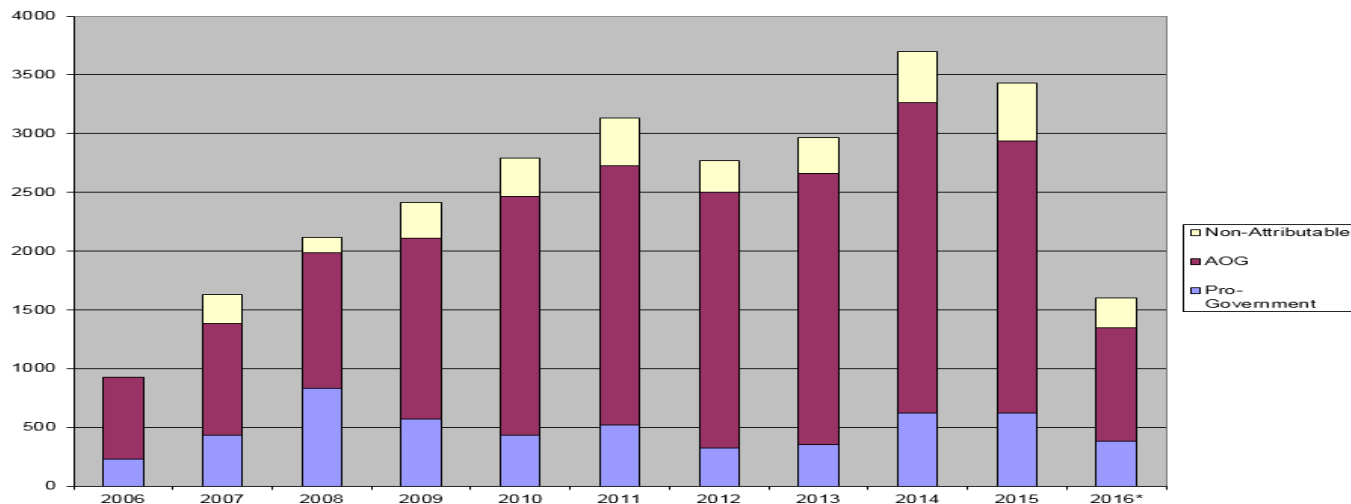
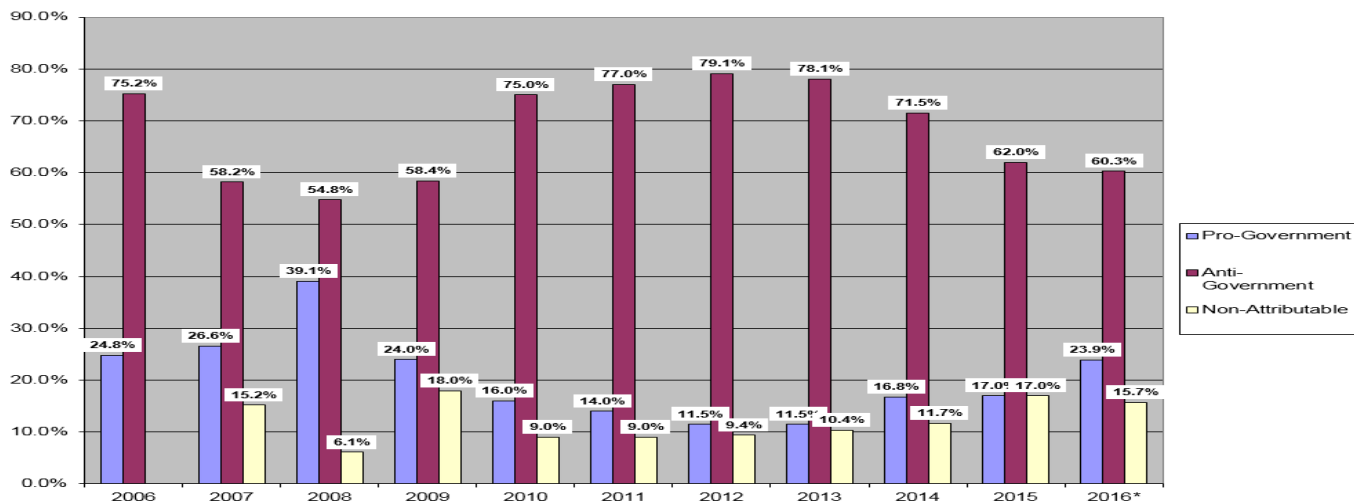
FIGURE 1.18Estimated Yearly Civilian Fatalities as Result of Fighting Between Pro-Government Forces and Armed Opposition Groups (AOG), 2006-2016¹⁸**FIGURE 1.19**Estimated Percentage of Afghan Civilian Fatalities by Group Which Caused, 2006-2016¹⁹

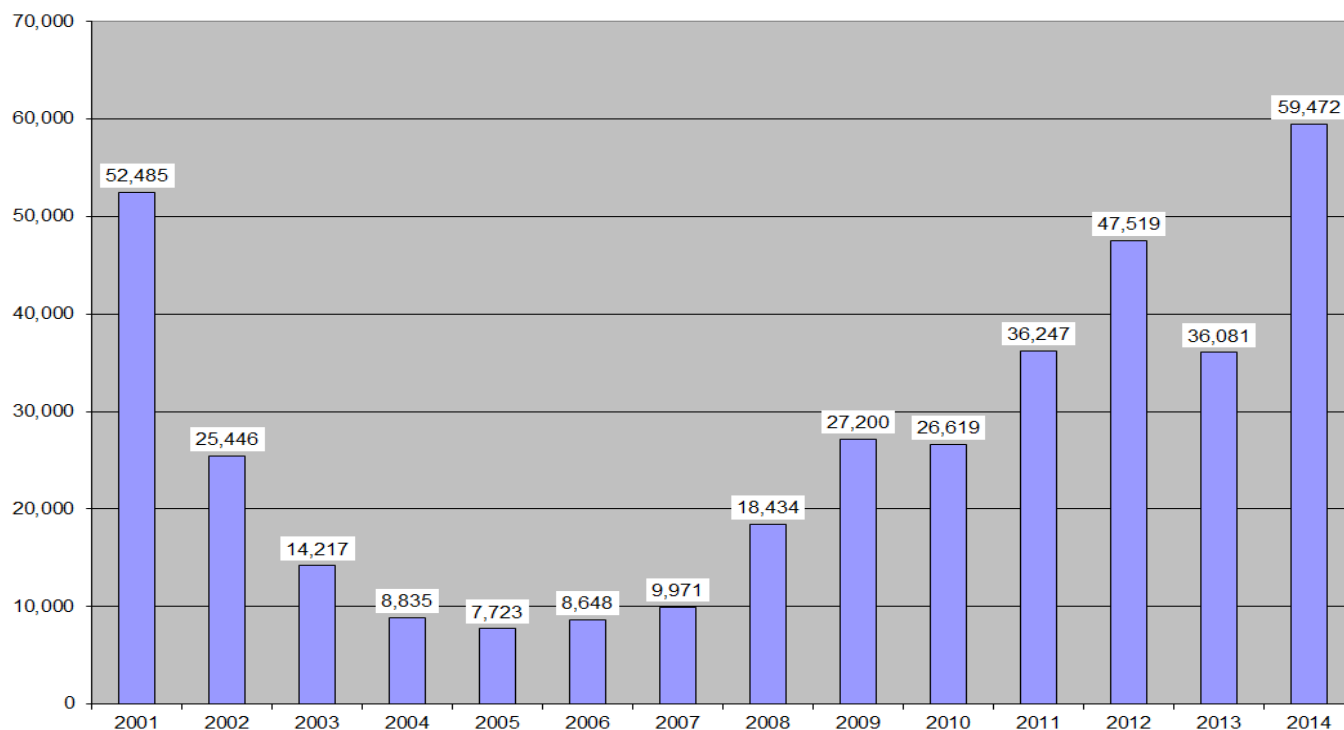
FIGURE 1.20Journalists Killed in Afghanistan Since 1992²⁰

Year	Killed	Year	Killed	Year	Killed
1992	0	2003	0	2014	3
1993	0	2004	0	2015	0
1994	1	2005	0	2016	2
1995	0	2006	3		
1996	0	2007*	2		
1997	0	2008	2		
1998	1	2009	2		
1999	0	2010	2		
2000	0	2011	2		
2001	9	2012	0		
2002	0	2013	0		

NOTE: 29 journalists have been killed in Afghanistan "motive confirmed" since the Committee to Protect Journalists began tracking.

FIGURE 1.21Estimated Number of Internally Displaced Persons in Afghanistan (IDPs)²¹

May 2008	150,000
October 2009	275,945
March 2010	329,000
December 2010	352,000
2013	631,000
December 2014	805,409
June 2015	947,872

FIGURE 1.22Number of Afghan Asylum Applications, 2001 through 2014²²

NOTE: In each year through 2008, several countries reported a range of 1-4 individual rather than an actual number. These countries were not included in the totals above, but are insignificant as far as trends go.

FIGURE 1.23Estimated War Funding for DoD and State: FY2011-FY2015 request²³

	FY01&FY02	FY03	FY04	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10	FY11	FY12	FY13	FY14	FY15 Req*	Total
DOD	20	14	12.4	17.2	17.9	37.2	40.6	56.1	87.7	113.3	115.1	82	85.2	79.4	778.1
State/USAID	0.8	0.7	2.2	2.8	1.1	1.9	2.7	3.1	5.7	4.1	4.3	4.6	2.1	3.0	39.1
Total	20.8	14.7	14.6	20	19	39.1	43.3	59.2	93.4	117.4	119.4	86.6	87.3	82.4	817.2

NOTE: Billions of dollars of budget authority. *The FY15 request is a placeholder.**FIGURE 1.24**Post-Taliban U.S. Assistance to Afghanistan (in \$ millions)²⁴

Fiscal Year	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017*
ESF	117	239	894	1280	473	1211	1400	2088	3346	2168	1837	1850	851	1225	1200	1000
DA	18.3	42.5	153	170	185	167	149	.4	.3	0	0	0				
GHCS	7.5	49.7	33.4	38	41.5	101	63	58.	92	70	0	0				
Refugee Accounts	160	61	63	47	42	54	44	77	82	65	99	13				
Food Aid	206	74	99	97	108	70	231	82	32	19	0.6	0				
IDA	197	86	11	4	0	0	17	27	30	66	61	14				
INCLE	60	0	220	709	216	252	308	484	589	400	324	6.1	225	325	250	185
NADR	44	34.7	67	38.	18.2	37	27	49	58	69	65	54		43.5	38	37.6
IMET	0.2	0.4	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.8	1.6	2	0.8	.51	1.4	1.2	0.8
FMF	57	191	414	397	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
Other	33	23	36	18	0.2	0.1	21	5	5.8	7.4	8	0				
DOD—ASSF	0	0	0	995	1908	7406	2750	5607	9167	10619	9200	5124	4727	4109	3652	3448
DOD—CERP	0	0	40	136	215	209	488	551	1000	400	400	200	30	15		
Infrastructure Fund	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	299	400	325	199	0		
Business Task Force	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	59	239	242	179	64	5		
DOD—CN	0	0	72	225	108	291	193	230	392	376	421	372				
DOD—Other	7.5	165	285	540	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
DEA Counternarc	0.6	2.9	3.7	17	23.7	20	41	19	0	0	0	0				
Total U.S. Assistance	909	970	2392	4712	3339	9818	5732	9292	14854	14800	13058	8084	6097	5725	5165	4672

Sources and Notes: Prepared by Curt Tarnoff, Specialist in Foreign Assistance. Department of State budget, SIGAR reports, and CRS calculations. Does not include USG operational expenses (over \$5 billion since 2002). Food aid includes P.L.480 Title II and other programs. "Other" = Office of Transition Initiatives, Treasury Assistance, and Peacekeeping. ESF = Economic Support Funds; DA = Development Assistance; GHCS = Global Health/Child Survival; FMF = Foreign Military Financing; NADR = Nonproliferation, Anti-Terrorism, De-Mining, and Related; IMET = International Military Education and Training; INCLE = International Narcotics and Law Enforcement; ASSF = Afghan Security Forces Funding; IDA = International Disaster Assistance. Includes stipulated levels in FY2016 Consolidated Appropriation (P.L. 114-113). *Denotes Administration request.

2. GOVERNANCE & RULE OF LAW INDICATORS

FIGURE 2.1

Afghanistan Population and Demographic Information²⁵

	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE
POPULATION (millions)	32.7	16.8 (51%)	15.9 (49%)
ETHNICITY			
Pashtun	13.7 (42%)		
Tajik	8.8 (27%)		
Hazara	2.9 (9%)		
Uzbek	2.9 (9%)		
Aimak	1.3 (4%)		
Turkmen	1.0 (3%)		
Baloch	0.7 (2%)		
Other	1.3 (4%)		

FIGURE 2.2

Size, Gender, And Ethnic Makeup of Afghanistan's Main Legislative Bodies²⁶

Wolesi Jirga (House of the People)

Ethnicity	2005	2010
Pashtun	114	98
Tajik	64	70
Hazara	35	50
Uzbek	19	17
Aimaq	2	4
Turkman	4	3
Arab	3	2
Pashayee	4	2
Nuristani	2	2
Baloch	2	1

NOTE: The **Wolesi Jirga** consists of directly elected provincial representatives. The number of representatives each of Afghanistan's 34 provinces receives is calculated according to population. The Wolesi Jirga constitutes the first step in passing legislation, with all bills passing with two-thirds majority being forwarded to the Meshrano Jirga (House of Elders) and then the President. The Wolesi Jirga also has final say on the appointment of government ministers and other high-ranking officials.

Meshrano Jirga (House of Elders)

	TOTAL SEATS	MEN	WOMEN
GENDER	102	76 (75%)	26 (25%)
ETHNICITY			
Pashtun	36 (35%)		
Tajik	32 (31%)		
Hazara	16 (16%)		
Uzbek/Turkmen	8 (8%)		
Baluchi	3 (3%)		
Nuristani	3 (3%)		
Others	4 (3%)		

NOTE: Two-thirds of the **Meshrano Jirga** is indirectly elected by the Provincial and District Councils while the remaining third is appointed directly by the President.

Provincial Councils (34 total, one for each Province)

	TOTAL SEATS	MEN	WOMEN
GENDER	420	296 (70%)	124 (30%)

NOTE: Provincial Councils consist of between 9 and 29 directly elected representatives, based on the population of the Province.

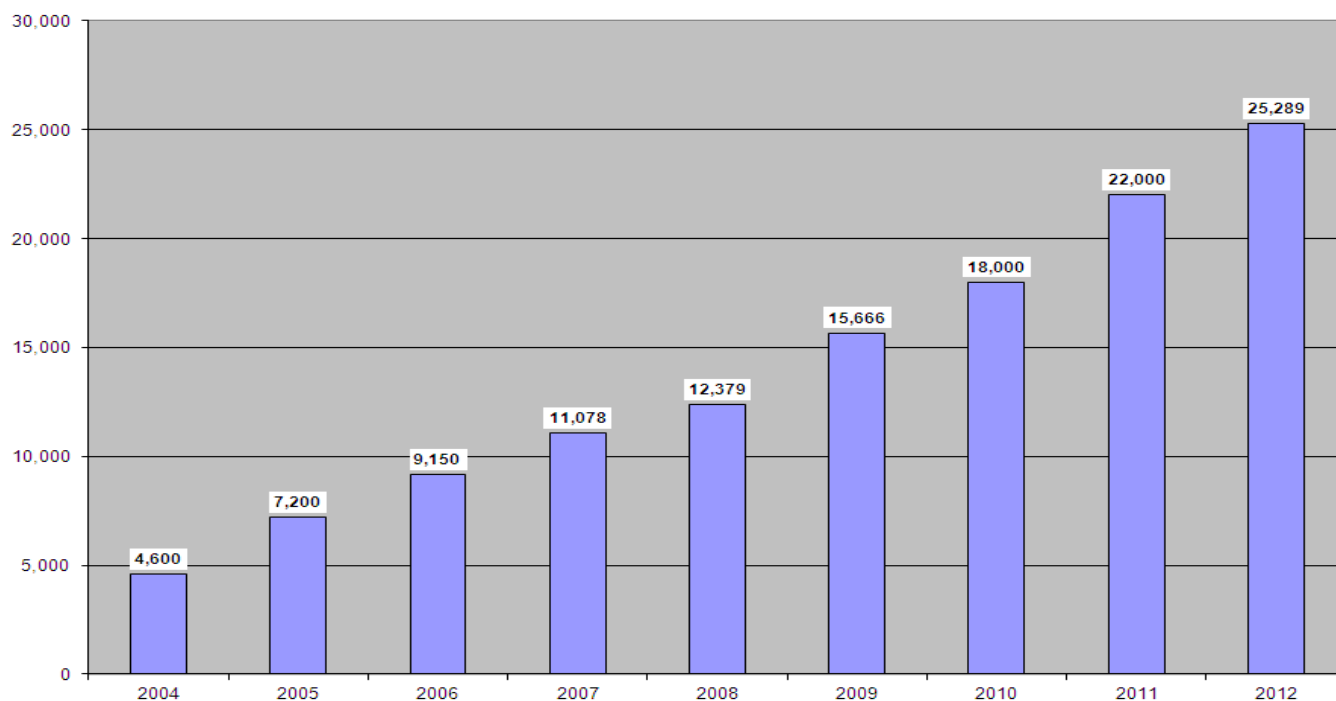
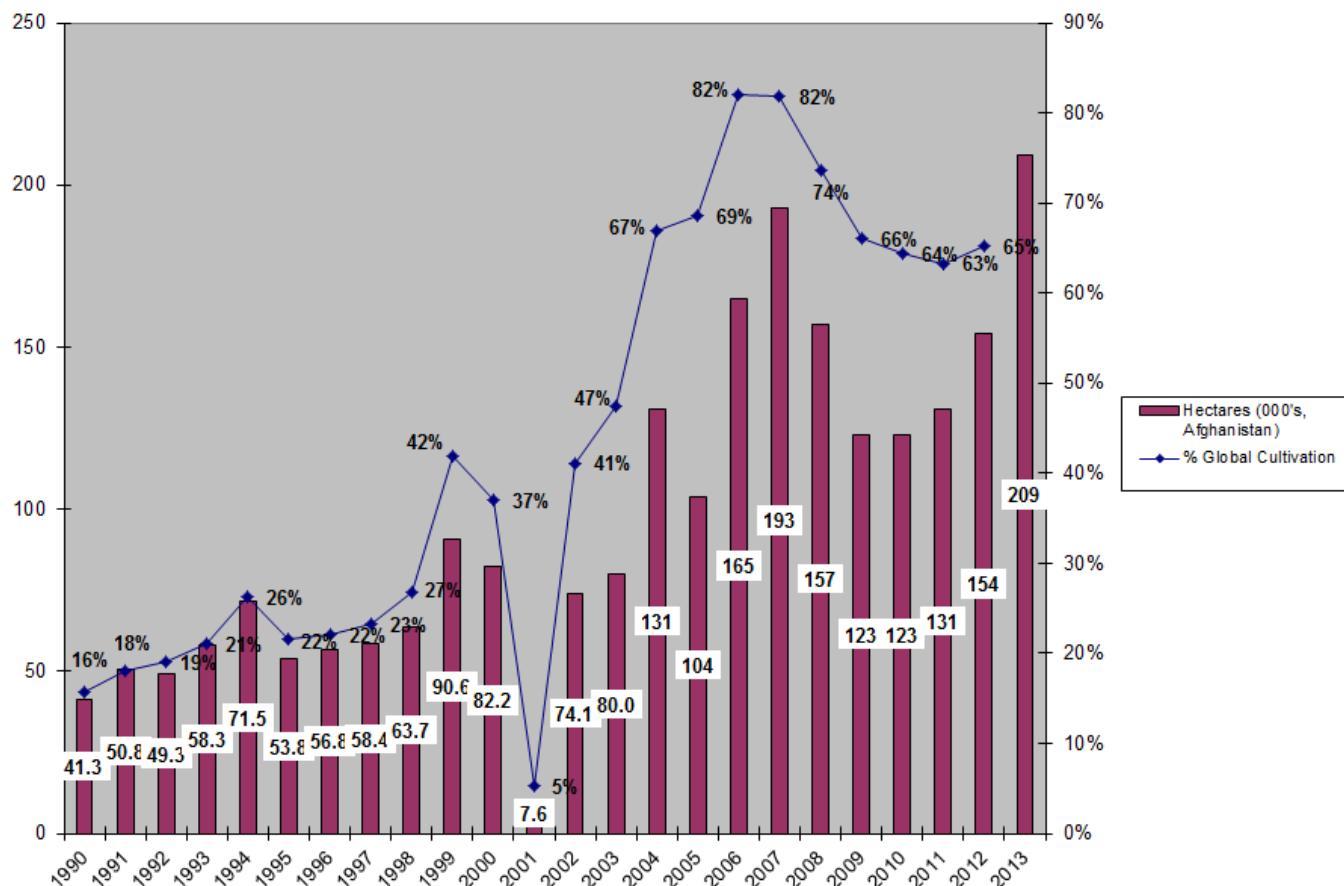
FIGURE 2.3Prison Population in Afghanistan, 2004-2012²⁷**FIGURE 2.4**Annual Poppy Cultivation in Afghanistan (Hectares) and Percentage of Global Cultivation, 1990-2013²⁸

FIGURE 2.5

Annual Opium Production in Afghanistan (Metric Tons) and Percentage of Global Production, 1990-2013²⁹

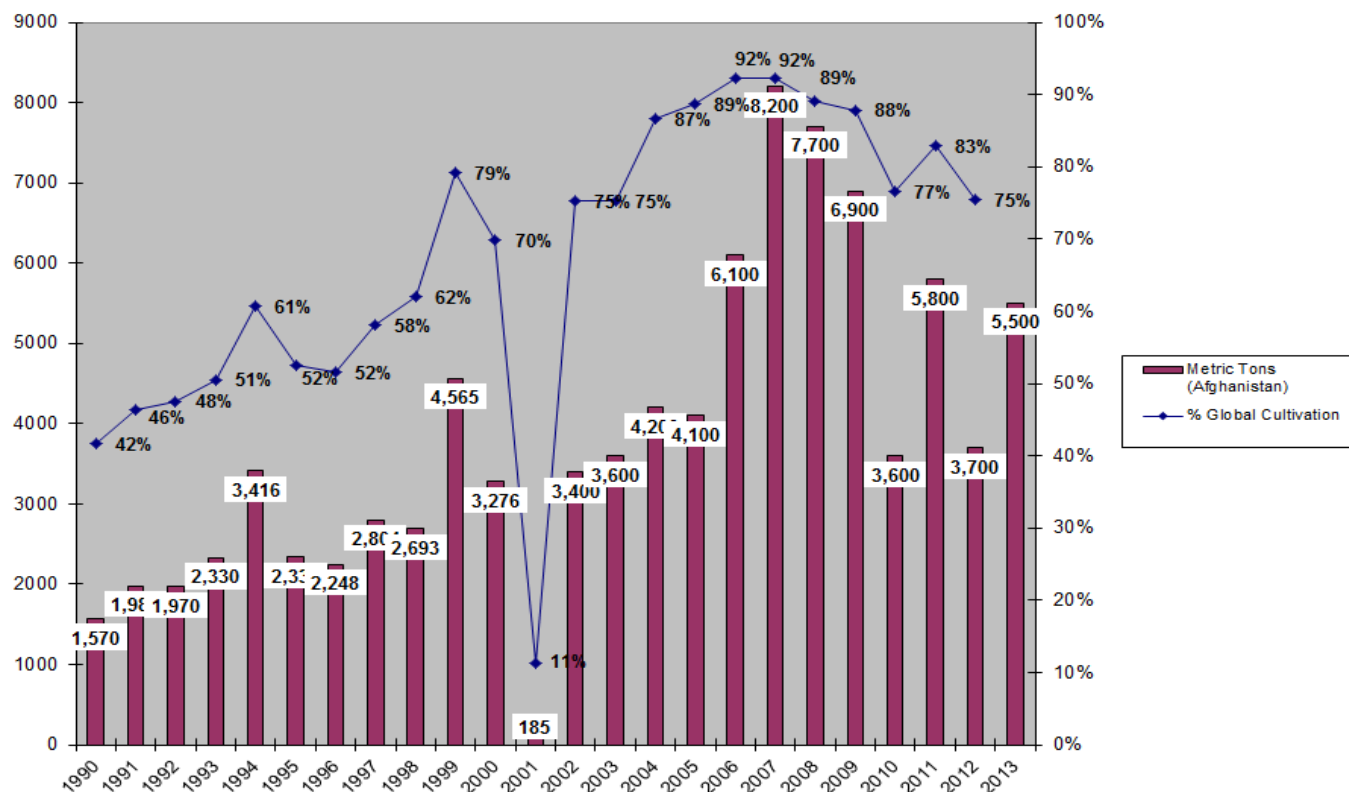
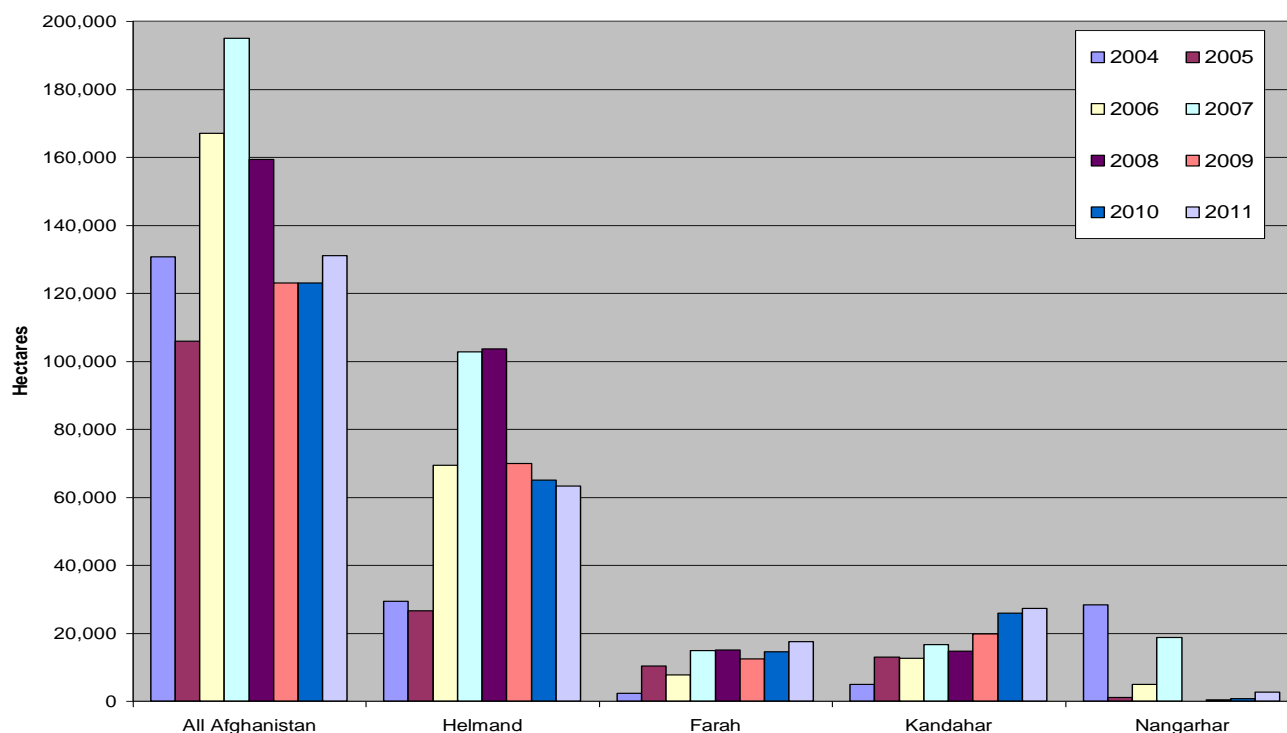


FIGURE 2.6

Opium Poppy Cultivation Levels in Afghanistan (Select Top-Producing Provinces), 2004-2011 (Hectares)³⁰



NOTE: In 2011, Nangarhar Province ranked #5 in cultivation across the country. Uruzgan (not shown above) is the current #4 with 10,620 (ha).

FIGURE 2.7Afghanistan's Rank in Reporters without Borders' Index of Press Freedom, 2002-2016³¹

YEAR	SCORE	RANK	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES SURVEYED
2016	37.8	120	180
2015	37.4	122	180
2014	37.1	128	180
2013	37.4	128	179
2011-12	74.0	150	179
2010	51.7	147	178
2009	54.2	149	175
2008	59.3	156	173
2007	56.5	142	169
2006	44.3	130	168
2005	39.2	125	167
2004	28.3	97	167
2003	40.2	134	166
2002	35.5	104	139

NOTE ON INDEX OF PRESS FREEDOM TABLE: The Index is based on a questionnaire with 50 criteria for assessing the state of press freedom in each country. It includes every kind of violation directly affecting journalists (such as murders, imprisonment, physical attacks and threats) and news media (censorship, confiscation issues, searches and harassment). In addition to taking into account abuses attributable to the state, those carried out by armed militias, clandestine organizations or pressure groups are also considered.

The lower the score attained, the higher the degree of press freedom in that respective country. Although there is no specific information given regarding how the overall score was compiled, the top-rated countries for 2007 received an overall score of 0.75, with the median receiving a score of 25.3. The overall average score for the 2007 Index was 31.5.

FIGURE 2.8Afghanistan's Rank in Transparency International's Annual Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI)³²

YEAR	RANK	NUMBER OF COUNTRIES SURVEYED
2015	166	168
2014	172	175
2013	175 (T)	177
2012	174 (T)	176
2011	180 (T)	182
2010	176 (T)	178
2009	179	180
2008	176	180
2007	172 (T)	180
2006	NO DATA	163
2005	117 (T)	159

(T): Indicates years Afghanistan's score tied with one or more other country.

NOTE: The CPI is a composite index that draws on 14 expert opinion surveys. It scores countries on a scale from zero to ten, with zero indicating high levels of perceived corruption and ten indicating low levels of perceived corruption. Due to a lack of reliable data, Afghanistan was not included in the CPI survey for the years 2006.

3. ECONOMIC & QUALITY OF LIFE INDICATORS

FIGURE 3.1

Annual Inflation (percent change) ³³

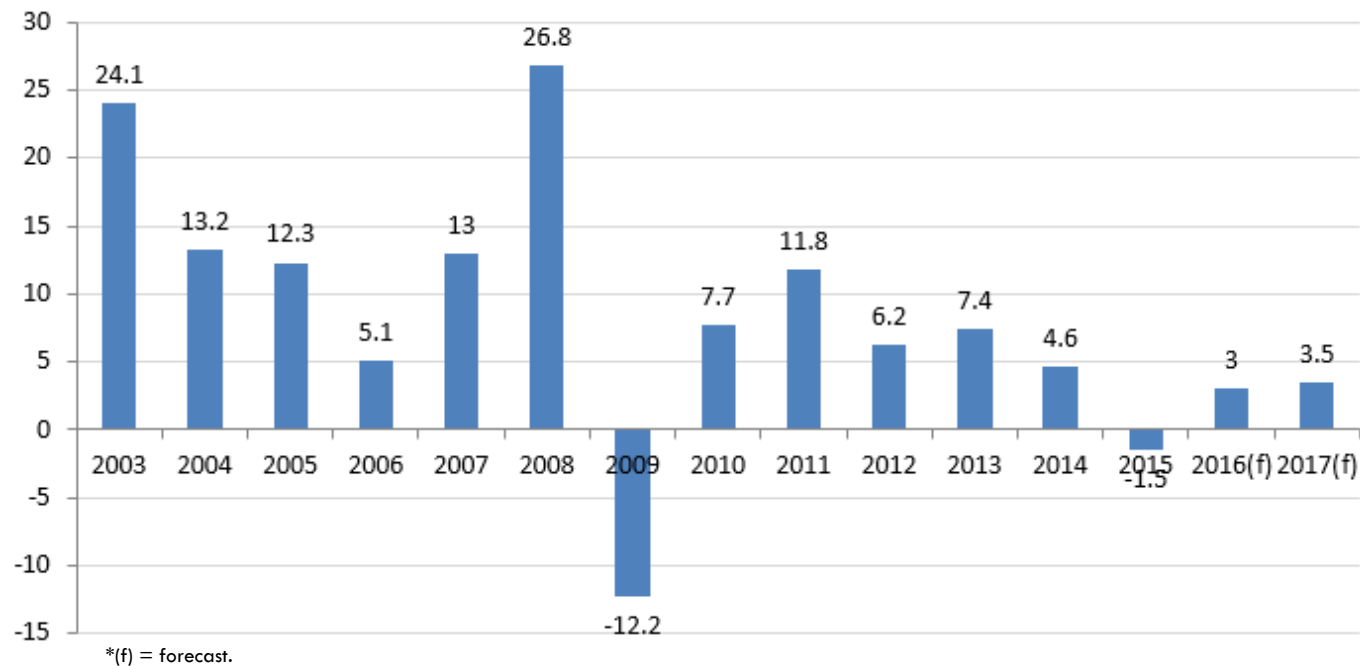
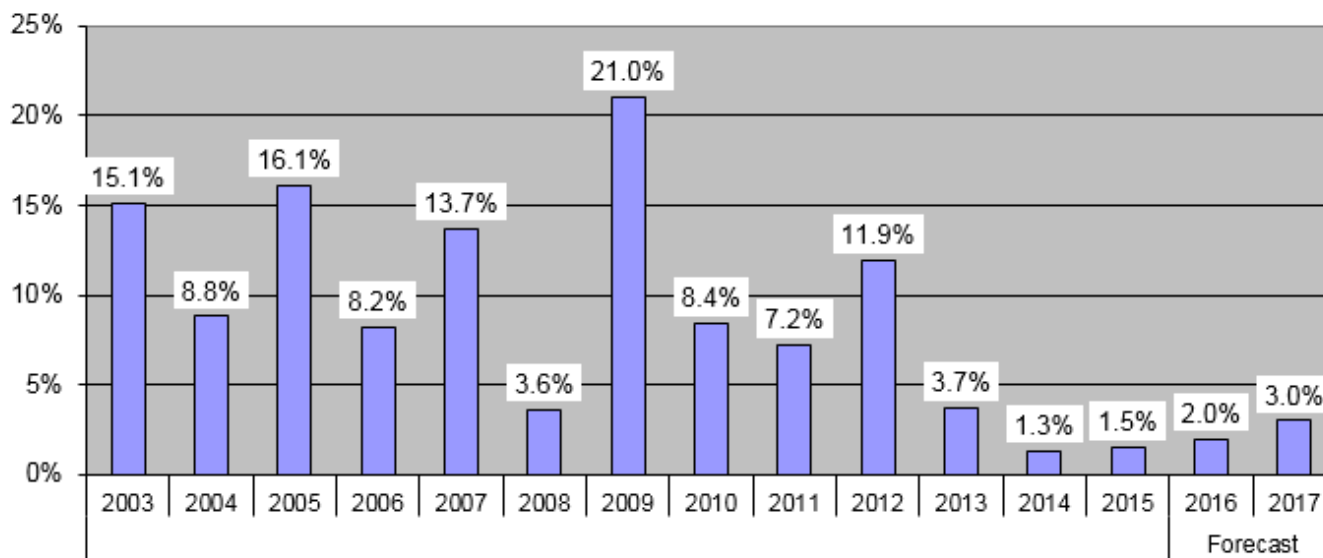


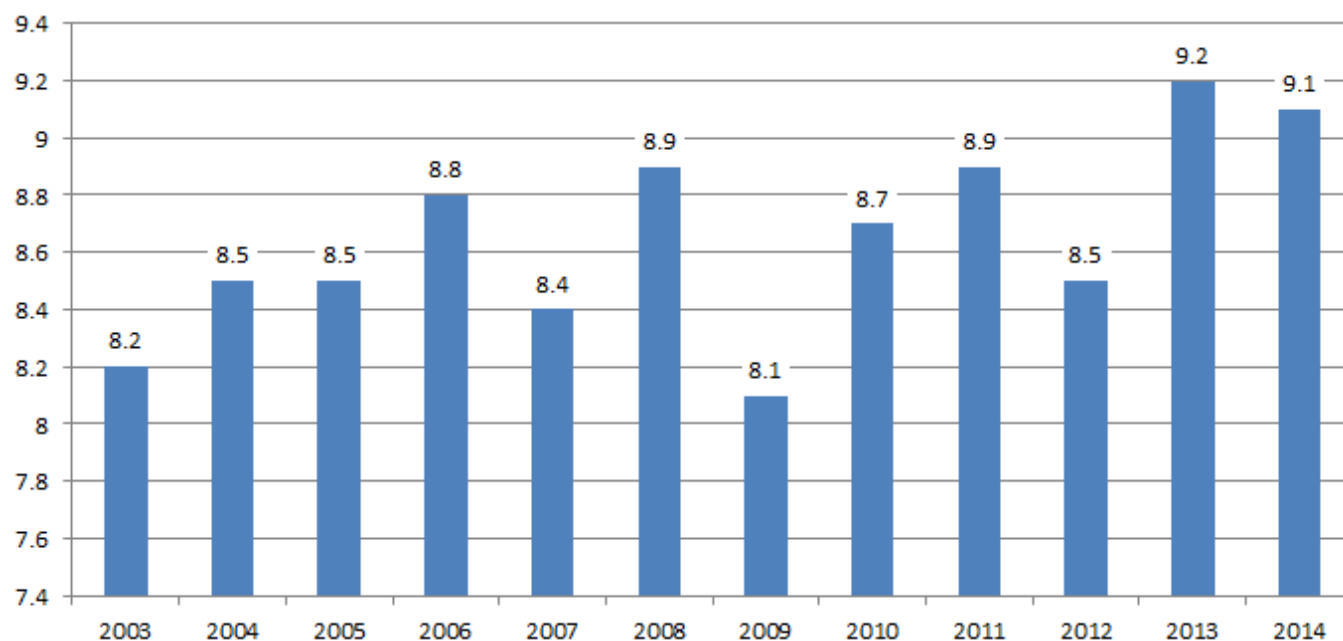
FIGURE 3.2

Real GDP Growth and Nominal GDP, 2002-2015³⁴



	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014*	2015*
NOMINAL TOTAL (\$US billions)	4.4	4.5	5.1	6.2	6.9	8.6	10.3	12.1	15.3	17.9	20.3	20.1	20.3	21.5

*Data based at least partly on estimates.

FIGURE 3.3Unemployment (% of total labor force)³⁵

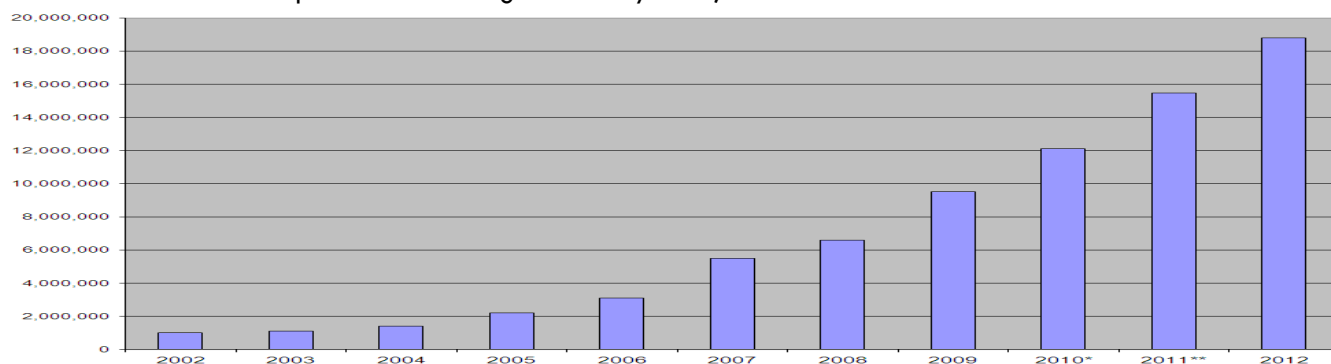
NOTE: According to the Labor Ministry and the Afghan Central Statistics Organization, regional unemployment rates as high as 25 to 40 percent have been noted in early 2016.

FIGURE 3.4Comparison of Electricity Supply Sources and Capacity³⁶

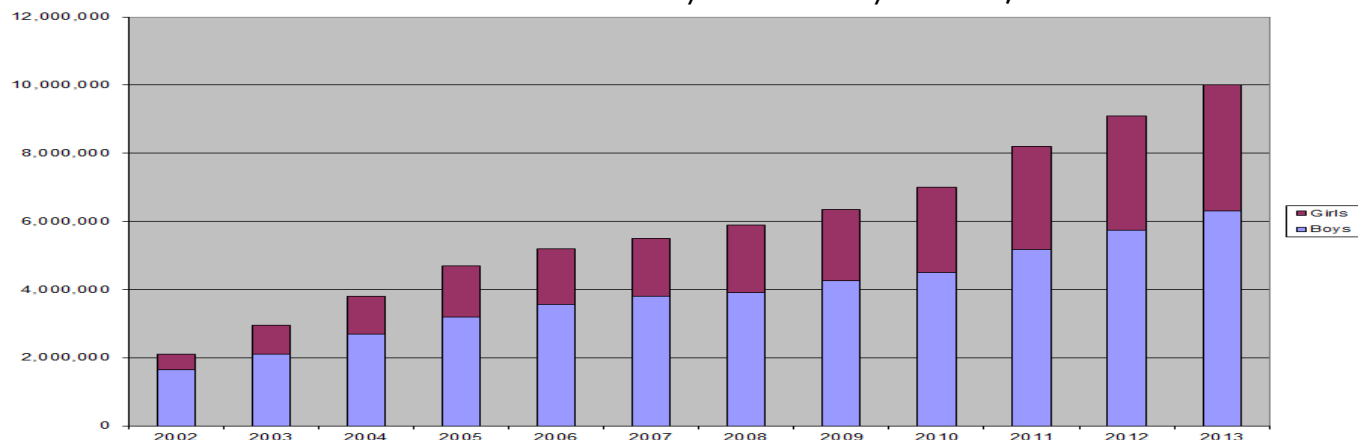
YEAR	HYDRO (MW)	THERMAL (MW)	IMPORTED (MW)	OTHER* (MW)	TOTAL CAPACITY (MW)
1979	259	137	0	0	396
2002	16	16	87	0	243
2007	90	90	167	133	652
2009	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1028.5
2012	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1100

*Includes diesel, micro-hydro and renewable

NOTE: As of September 2009, it is estimated that 15 percent of households in urban centers have access to electricity and 6 percent in rural locations have access. Operational capacity was 60 percent of installed total capacity at last report. According to USAID, in 2012 only 6% of Afghans had access to reliable electricity. In early 2013 that number was around 20%.

FIGURE 3.5Estimated Number of Telephone Users in Afghanistan by Year, 2002-2012³⁷

*2010 figures as of March 31, 2010. **2011 figures are estimates using an average of 2010 and 2012 figures.

FIGURE 3.6Education Metrics³⁸**Estimated Annual Enrollment in Elementary and Secondary Education, 2002-2013**

NOTE: It is estimated that in 2001 less than 1 million students were enrolled in primary/secondary education, virtually none of them girls. In late 2013, a DoD report mentioned that more than 10 million students are now enrolled. 2012 numbers and the breakdown of boys vs. girls are estimates based on reporting. In 2001, university enrollment was 8,000 and in 2011 it was 77,0000

FIGURE 3.7

Healthcare Metrics

Life Expectancy³⁹

	2004	2006	2010
Men	42	44	62
Women	42	43	64

Maternal Mortality per 100,000 Births⁴⁰

	2002	2012
Mortality rate	1,600	327

Infant and Children Under-Five Mortality Rates (Per 1,000 Live Births)⁴¹

	2003	2006	2008	2010
Infant	165	129	111	77
Children Under Five	257	191	161	97

NOTE: 2010 numbers do not include the "South Zone" of Afghanistan which was too violent to get accurate reporting on. It is believed that mortality rates there are about 15-25% higher.

4. POLLING & PUBLIC OPINION

AFGHANISTAN IN 2015: A SURVEY OF THE AFGHAN PEOPLE⁴²

Asia Foundation, November 2015

(9,586 Afghan adults from throughout the country were interviewed)

FIGURE 4.1

Present Condition of Various Infrastructure in Localities, 2007-2015

INFRASTRUCTURE	VERY/QUITE GOOD (%)								
	'07	'08	'09	'10	'11	'12	'13	'14	'15
Availability of clean drinking water	63	62	63	63	70	76	74	73	72
Availability of water for irrigation	59	47	53	49	45	52	53	48	47
Availability of jobs	30	21	24	27	31	29	n/a	n/a	n/a
Supply of electricity	31	25	34	34	34	36	41	38	40
Availability of medical care	56	49	49	46	57	58	52	52	49
Availability of education for children	72	70	67	68	73	77	72	74	68

Survey Released: September 2007, October 2008, October 2009, November 2010, November 2011, November 2012, December 2013, November 2014, and November 2015.

FIGURE 4.2

Question: Generally speaking, do you think things are going the right direction or the wrong direction in Afghanistan? (2006-2015)

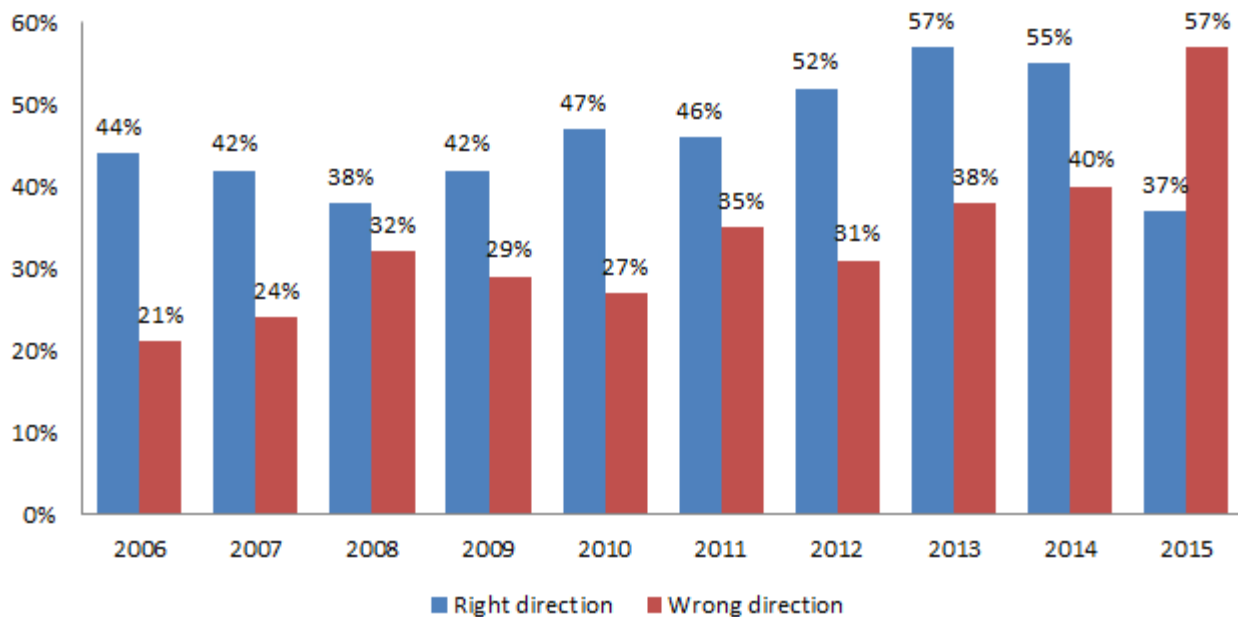
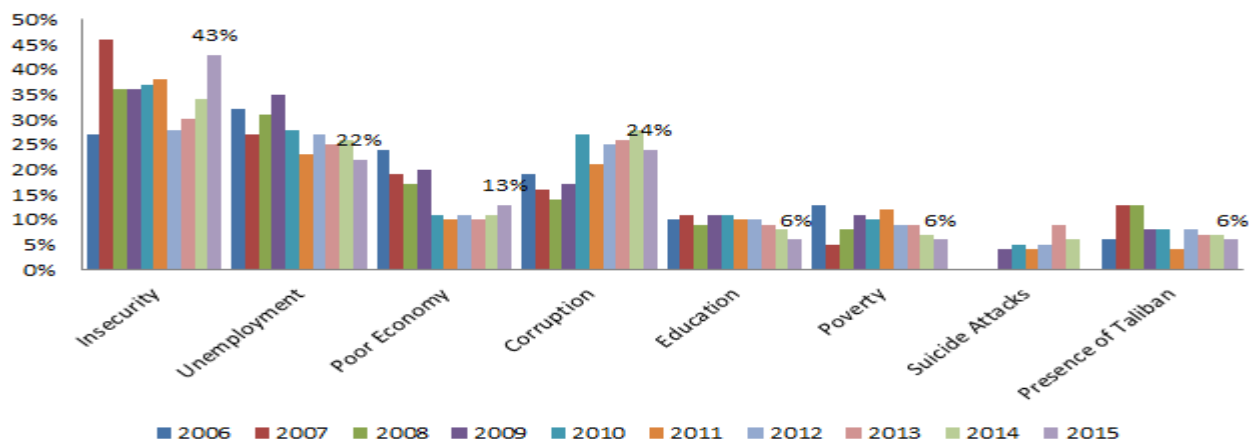
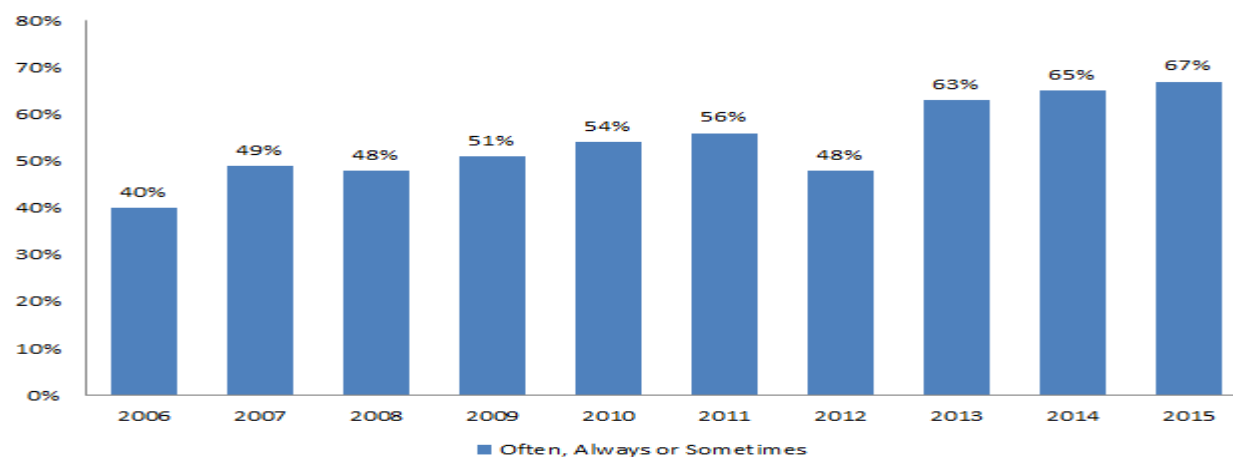


FIGURE 4.3

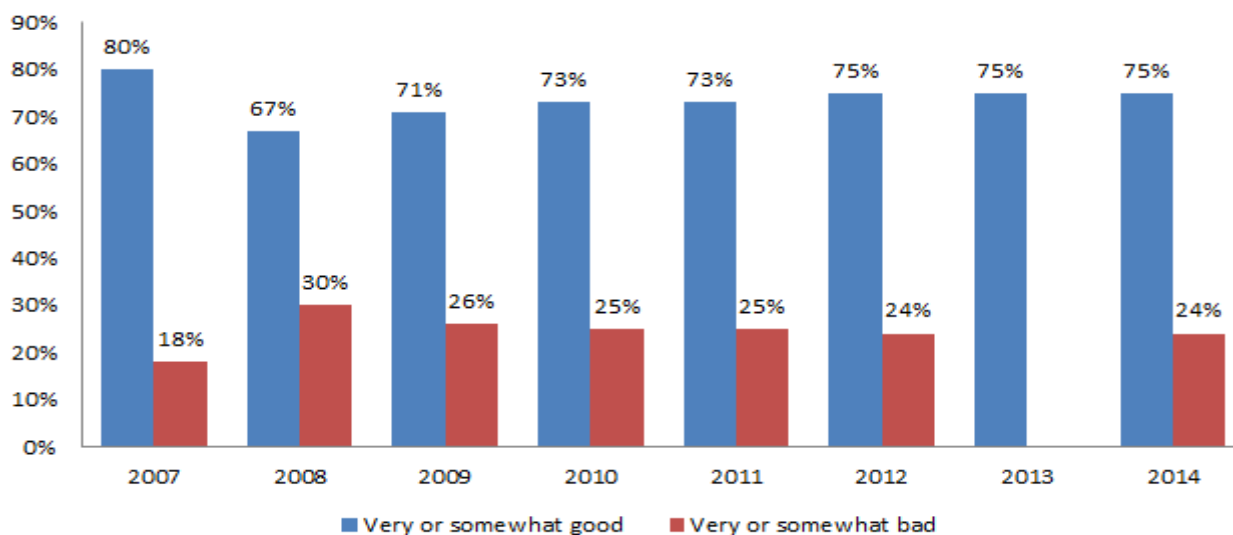
Question: What is the biggest problem facing Afghanistan as a whole? (2006-2015)

**FIGURE 4.4**

Question: How often do you fear for your own personal safety or that of your family these days? (2006-2015)

**FIGURE 4.5**

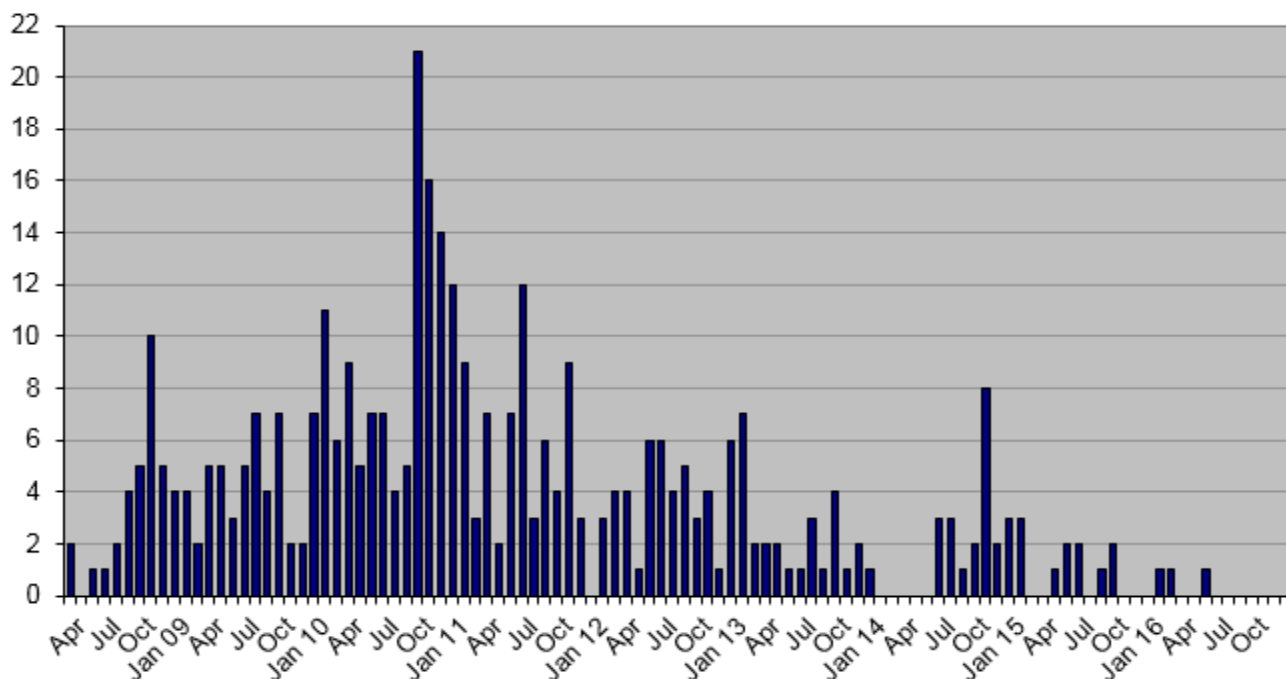
Question: Thinking of the national government, how do you feel about the way it is carrying out its responsibilities? (2007-2015)



5. PAKISTAN INDICATORS

FIGURE 5.1

Monthly Unmanned Drone Strikes in Pakistan, 2008-2016⁴³

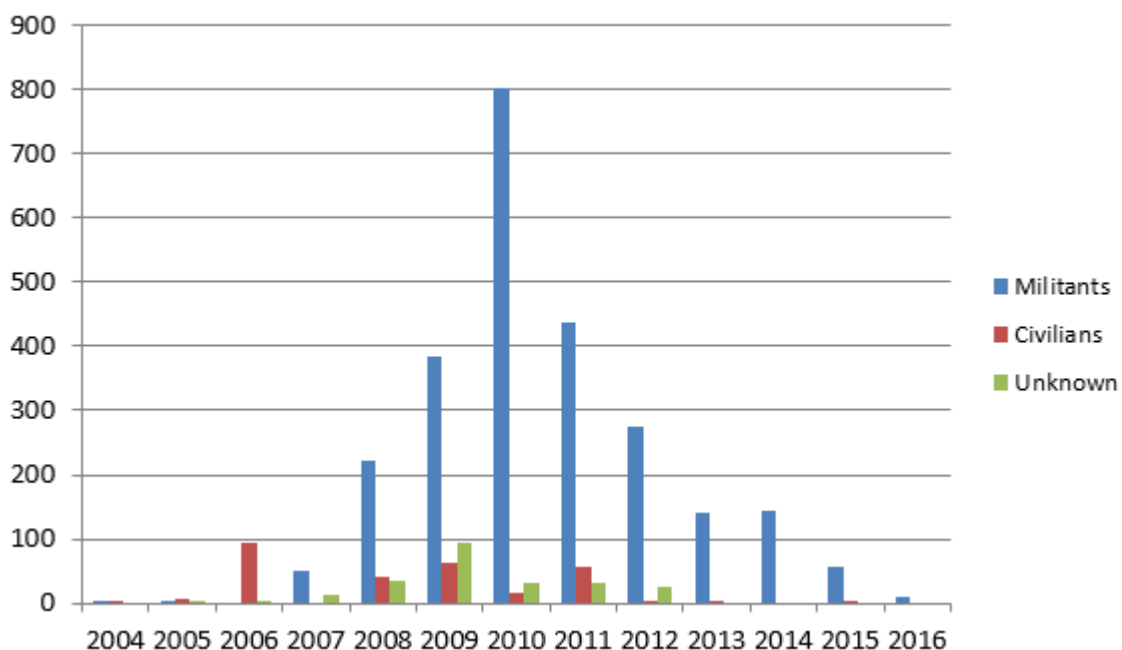


NOTE: Figures are through publication date.

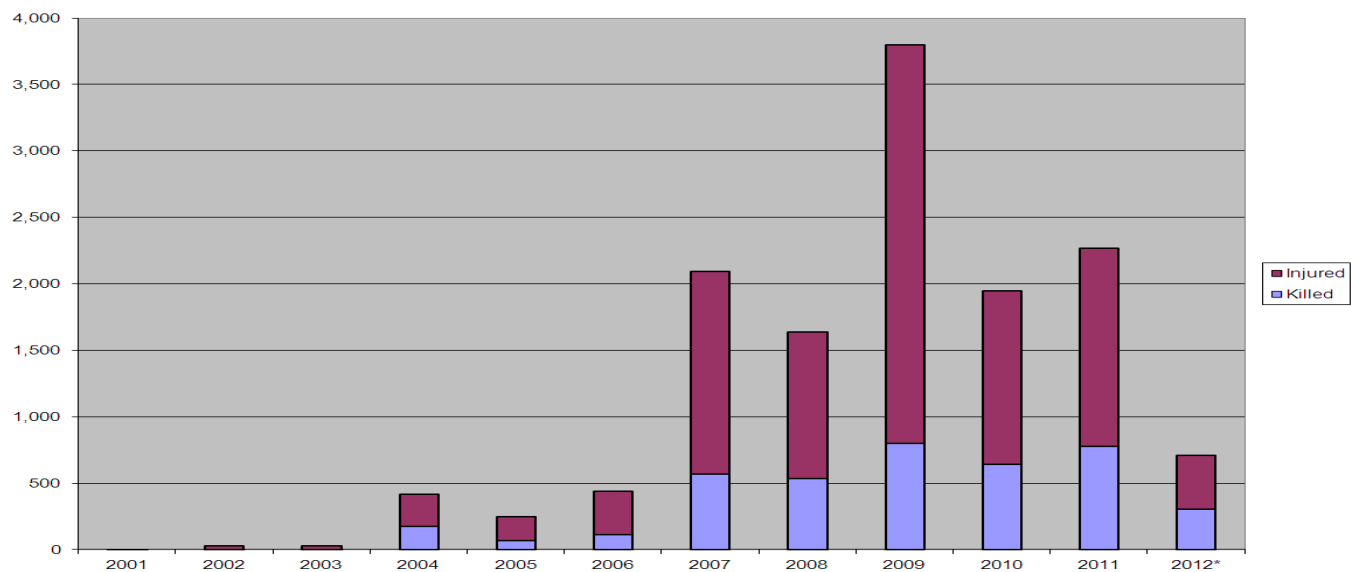
Cumulative totals by year since 2004: 2004 (1); 2005 (1); 2006 (3); 2007 (5); 2008 (36); 2009 (53); 2010 (117); 2011 (65); 2012 (47); 2013 (27); 2014 (22); 2015 (11); 2016 (3).

FIGURE 5.2

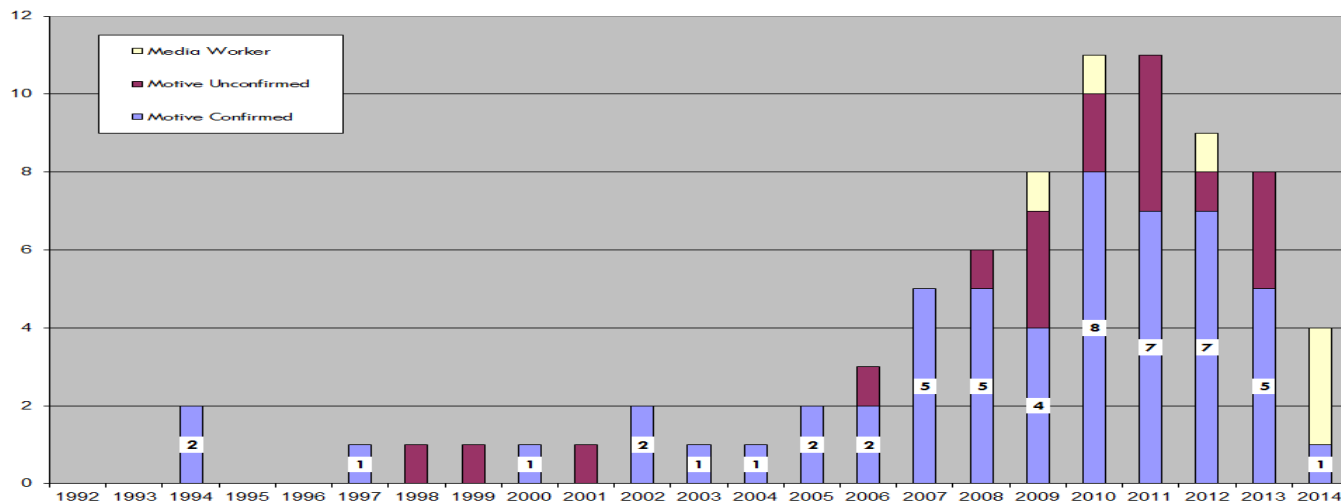
New America Foundation's Estimated Total Deaths from U.S. Drone Strikes in Pakistan, 2006-2016⁴⁴



NOTE: Figures shown are an average of low and high estimates for each category. In October 2013, the Pakistani government released a report stating that 67 civilians and 2,160 terrorists were killed in 317 drone strikes since 2008. According to Pakistan's figures, terrorists to civilian death by year are as follows: 2008, 283/21; 2009, 451/9; 2010, 751/2; 2011, 356/35; 2012, 235/0; 2013, 84/0.

FIGURE 5.3Pakistani Army Casualties, 2001-2012⁴⁵

NOTE: Numbers from 2001-2009 are from the Pakistani military. 2010-12 numbers are via The Pak Institute for Peace Studies and are through May 2012.

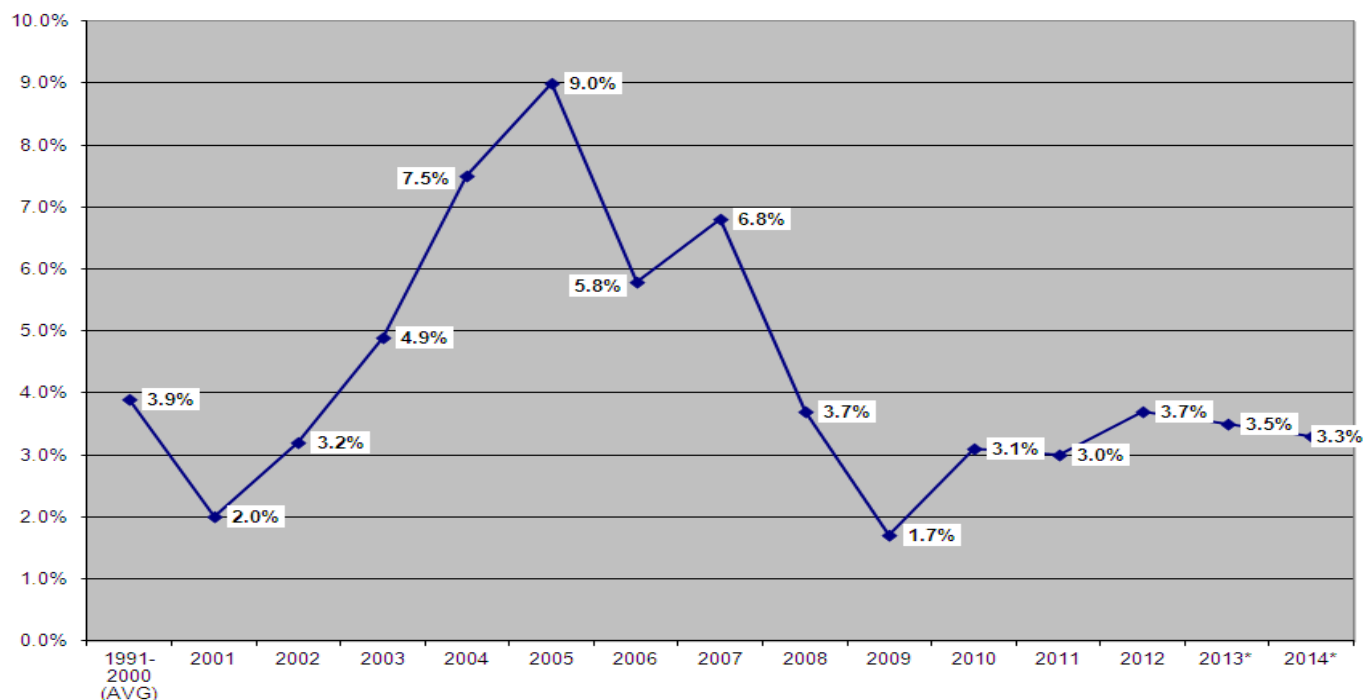
FIGURE 5.4Journalists Killed in Pakistan Since 1992⁴⁶

NOTE: A total of 54 journalists have been killed "motive confirmed" since the Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ) began tracking in 1992. Pakistan ranked in the top-5 deadliest countries for journalists from 2005-2013, according to CPJ.

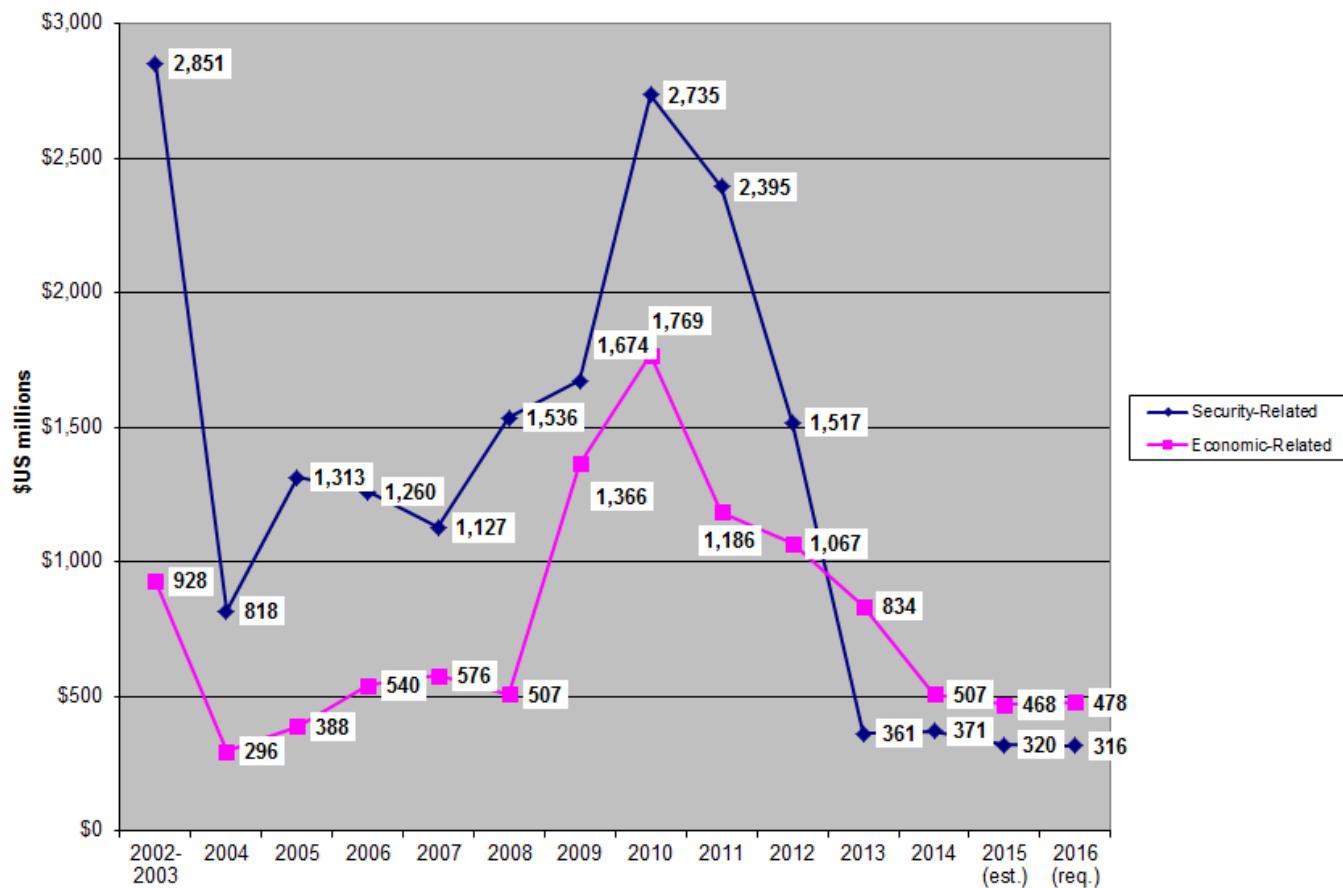
FIGURE 5.5Number of Pakistani Asylum Applications, 2001 through 2013⁴⁷

Year	Applications	Year	Applications
2001	10,728	2008	13,247
2002	10,070	2009	11,175
2003	13,371	2010	10,959
2004	10,880	2011	19,139
2005	7,802	2012	23,640
2006	7,590	2013	26,310
2007	14,434		

NOTE: In each year from 2007-2009, several countries reported a range of 1-4 individuals as an asterisk rather than an actual number. These individuals were not included in the totals above and make up a very small additional number.

FIGURE 5.6Annual Real GDP Growth Rate⁴⁸

*Figures based at least in part on estimates

FIGURE 5.7Direct Overt U.S. Aid and Military Reimbursements to Pakistan, FY 2002-FY 2015⁴⁹

NOTE: Previous versions of this chart had significantly higher numbers for “security related” funding. Those numbers included “CSF Reimbursements” which are Pentagon funds that are not technically foreign assistance. Those funds are as follows: 2002-07, \$5,678; 2008, \$1,019; 2009, \$685; 2010, \$1,499; 2011, \$1,118; 2012, \$688.

6. AFGHANISTAN RESEARCH TOOLS

FIGURE 6.1

Additional Sources of Information on Afghanistan and Pakistan

Source	Web Site Address
<p>International Security Assistance Force <i>ISAF, in support of the Government of the Islamic Republic of Afghanistan, conducts operations in Afghanistan to reduce the capability and will of the insurgency, support the growth in capacity and capability of the Afghan National Security Forces (ANSF), and facilitate improvements in governance and socio-economic development, in order to provide a secure environment for sustainable stability that is observable to the population.</i></p>	<p>http://www.isaf.nato.int/</p>
<p>Afghanistan Conflict Monitor <i>An Initiative of the Human Security Report Project at the School for International Studies at Simon Fraser University. Provides summaries of academic articles and reports, links to documents, publications and data.</i></p>	<p>http://www.afghanconflictmonitor.org/</p>
<p>AfghanWire <i>Afghanwire.com provides an internet-based news and information service to organizations and professional users who want to monitor Afghanistan's national media outlets.</i></p>	<p>http://www.afghanwire.com/</p>
<p>The Afghanistan Analysts Network <i>The Afghanistan Analysts Network (AAN) is a non-profit, independent policy research organization. It aims to bring together the knowledge, experience and drive of a large number of experts to better inform policy and to increase the understanding of Afghan realities. It is driven by engagement and curiosity and is committed to producing independent, high quality and research-based analysis on developments in Afghanistan.</i></p>	<p>http://aan-afghanistan.com/</p>
<p>Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit <i>The Afghanistan Research and Evaluation Unit (AREU) is an independent research institute based in Kabul. AREU's mission is to inform and influence policy and practice through conducting high-quality, policy-relevant research and actively disseminating the results, and to promote a culture of research and learning.</i></p>	<p>http://www.areu.org.af/?Lang=en-US</p>
<p>International Crisis Group <i>The International Crisis Group is an independent, non-profit, non-governmental organization committed to preventing and resolving deadly conflict.</i></p>	<p>http://www.crisisgroup.org/</p>

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