# Race, Immigration and America's Changing Electorate

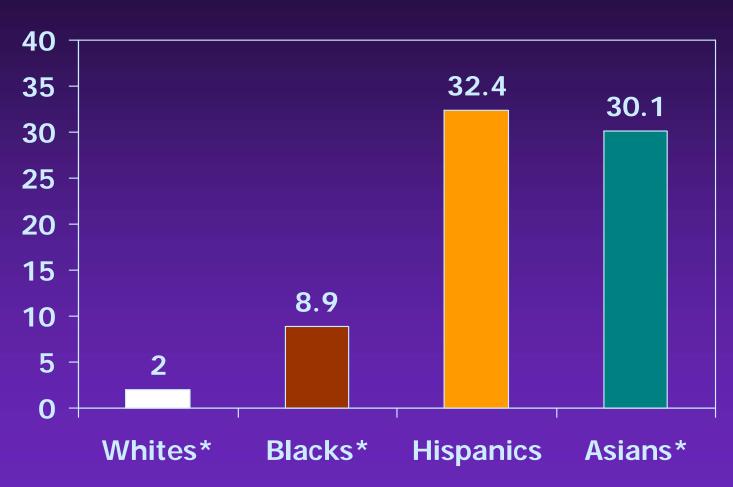
William H. Frey
The Brookings Institution

# Race, Immigration and America's Changing Electorate

- Race-Ethnicity and Eligible Voter Growth
- Demographic and Voter Profiles
- Immigration as an Issue
- Race and Political Geography



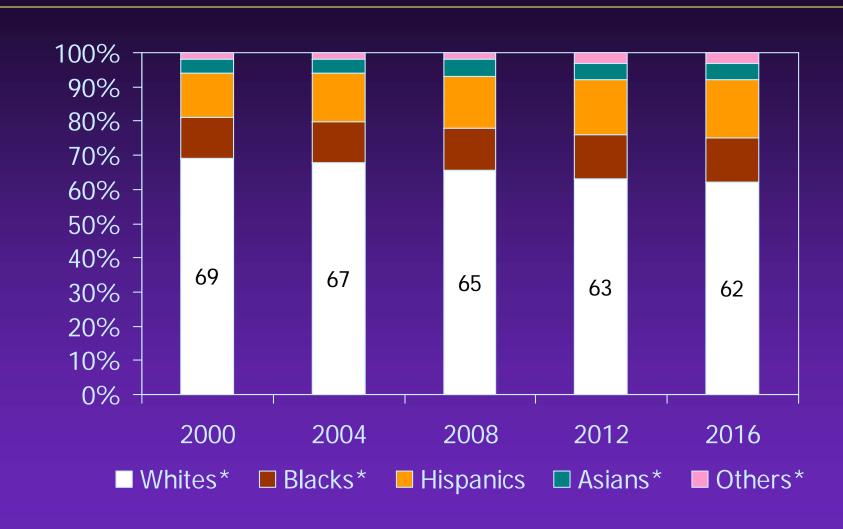
#### Growth in US Minority Populations, 2000-8



Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census estimates

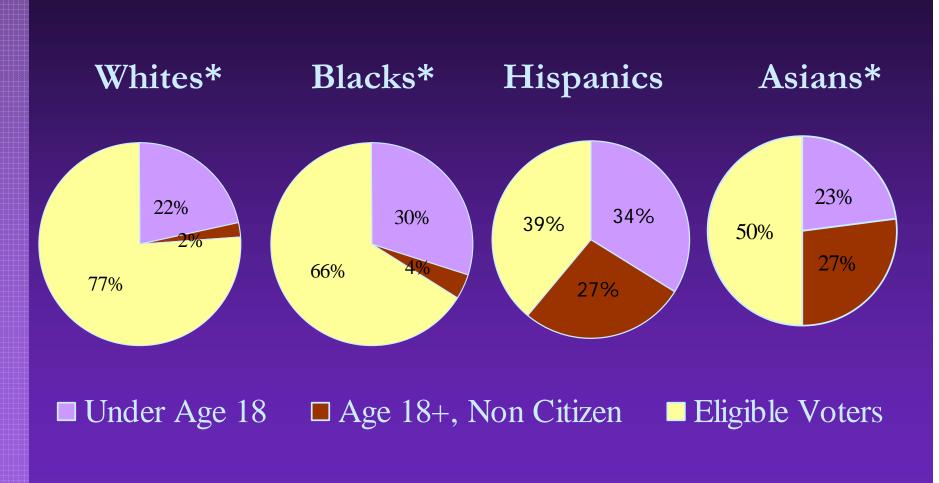


### Race-Ethnic Structure of US Population 2000-2016



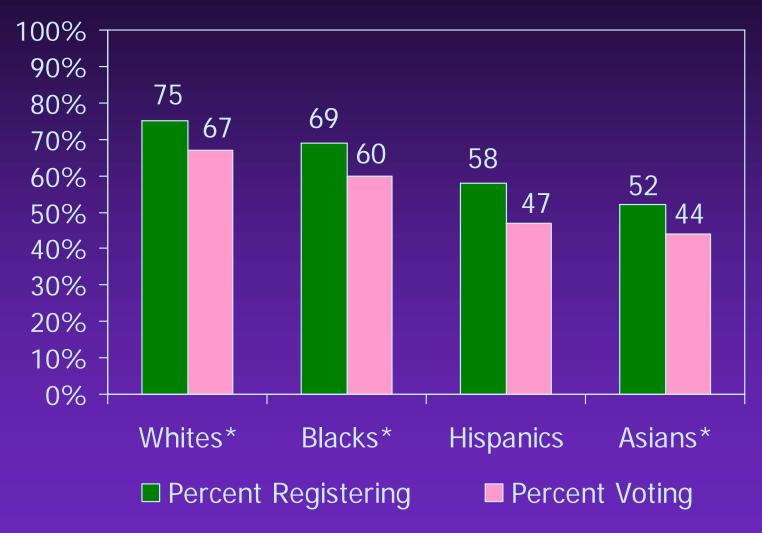


#### Eligible Voters as Share of Total Population:



\* Non Hispanics **B** 

### EVs: Percent Registered and Voting

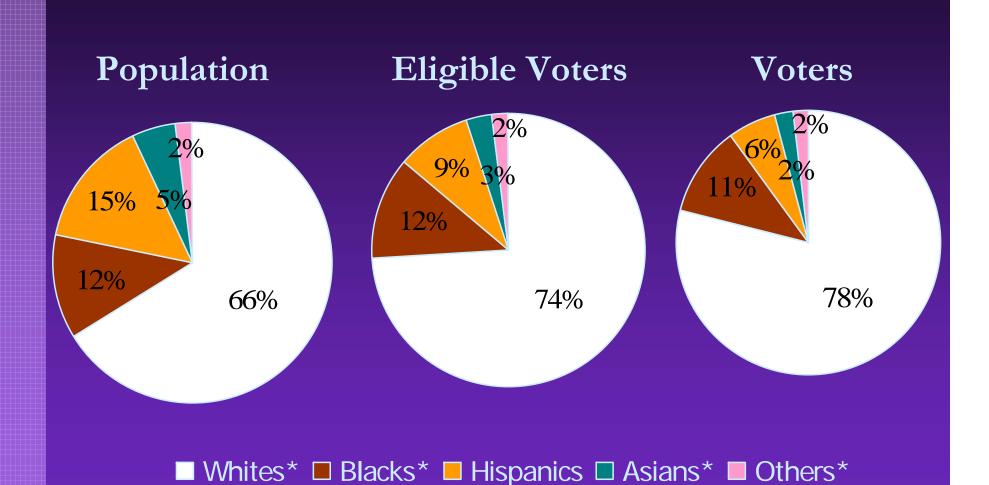


Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census Sources

\* Non Hispanics



# US Population Total, Eligible Voters, Likely Voters

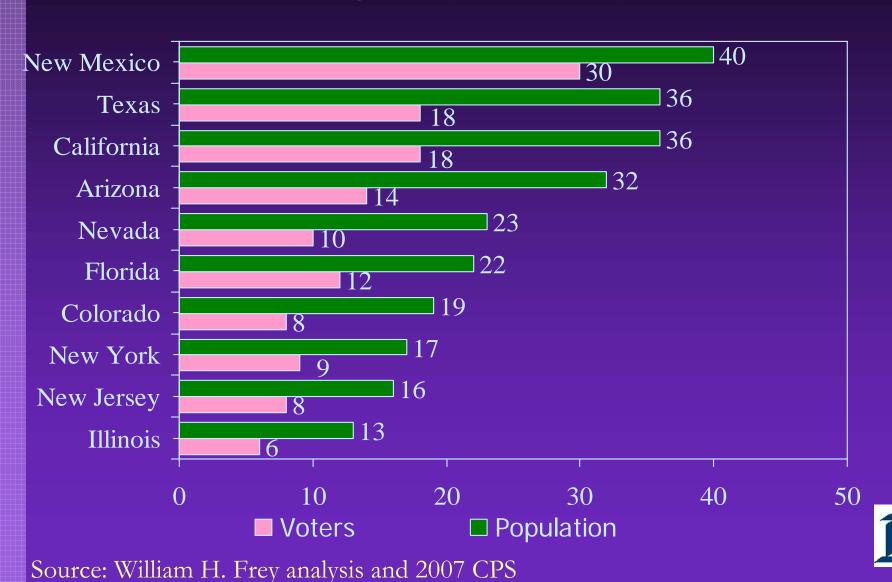


Source: William H. Frey analysis and 2007 CPS

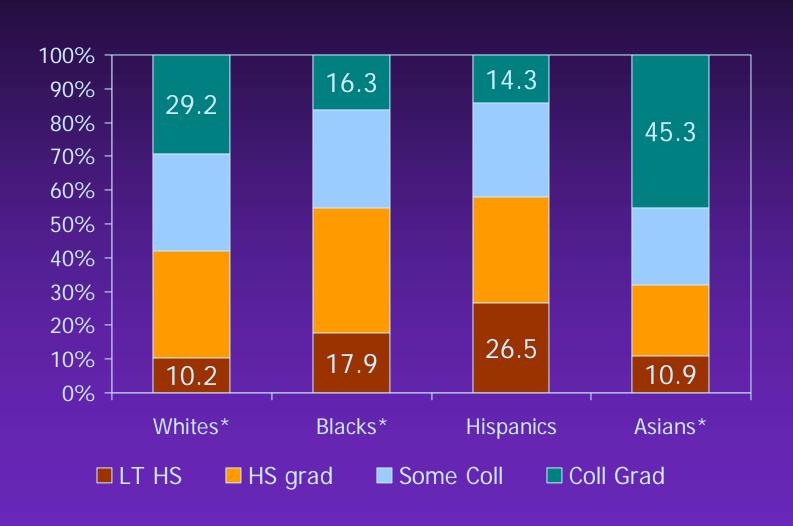
\* Non Hispanics

#### Hispanic Shares --- State Population, Voters

States With Largest Hispanic Share Populations



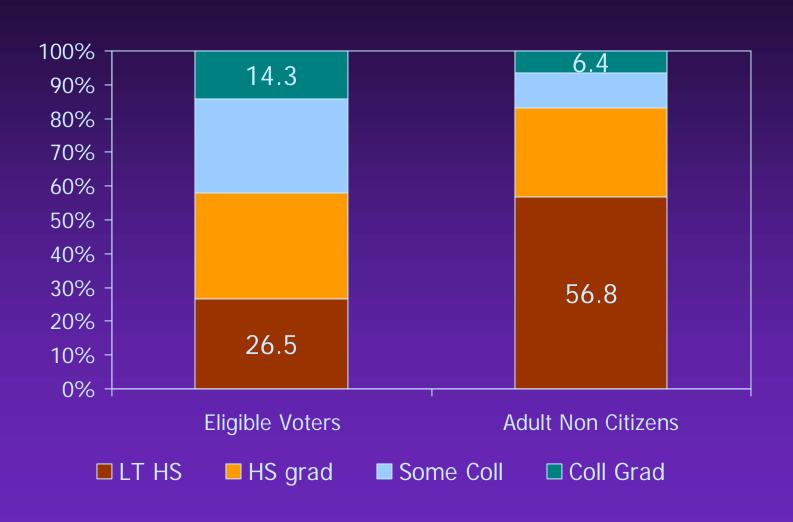
#### Education of Eligible Voters: Race-Ethnicity



Source: William H. Frey 2007 CPS



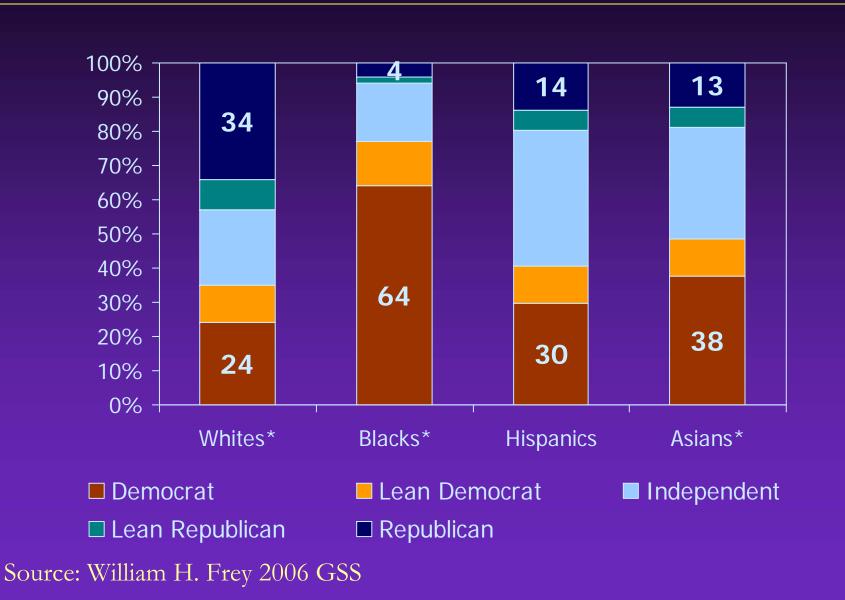
## Hispanic Education: Eligible Voters vs. Adult Non Citizens



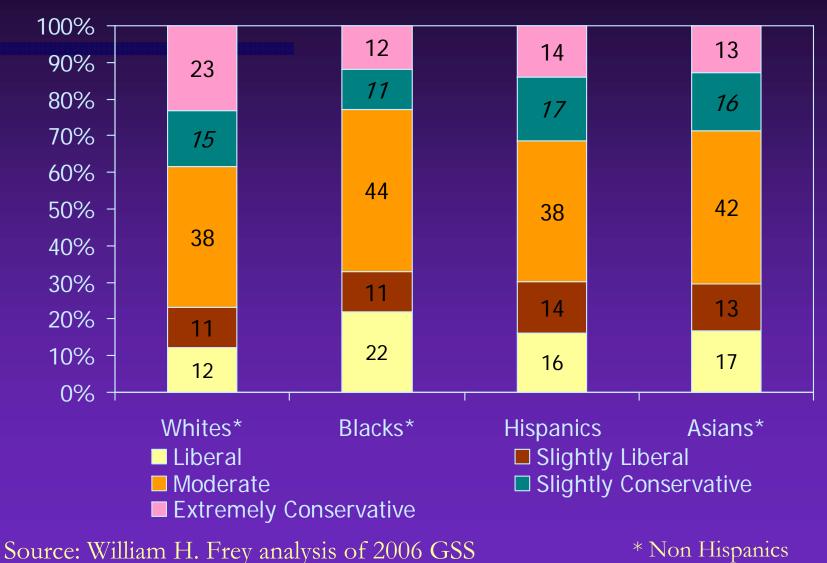
Source: William H. Frey 2007 CPS



### Party Affiliation: Race-Ethnicity



### Political Ideology: Race-Ethnicity



\* Non Hispanics

### Important Election Issues – Likely Voters





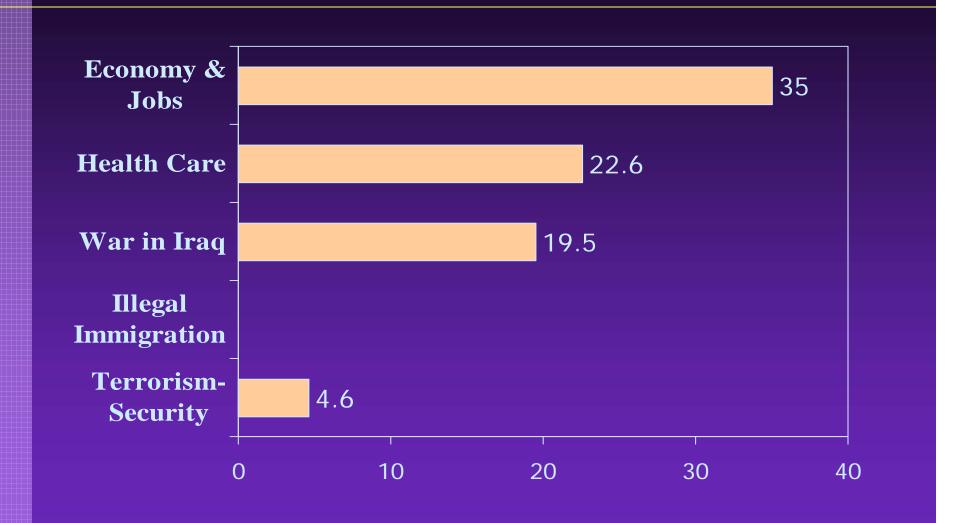
### Important Election Issues - Whites



Source: William H. Frey analysis of Peter D. Hart Immigration Survey, 2008

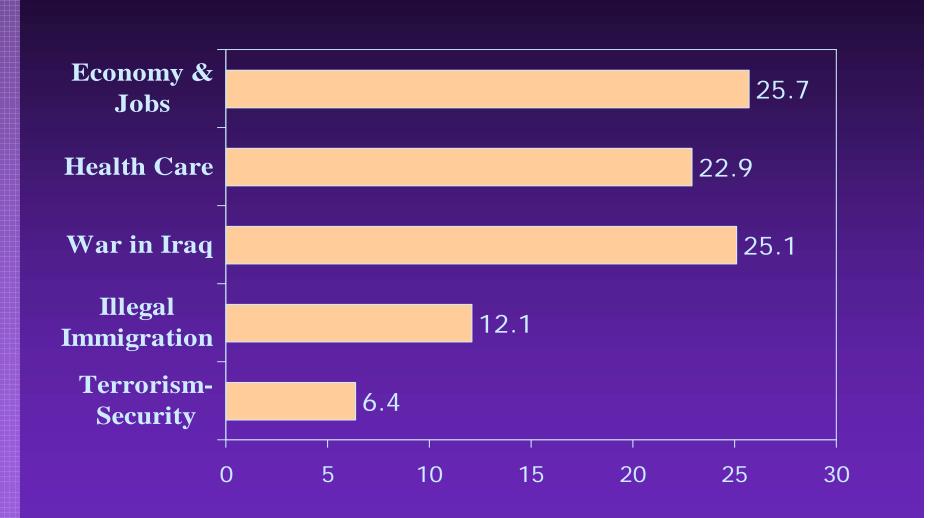


### Important Election Issues - Blacks





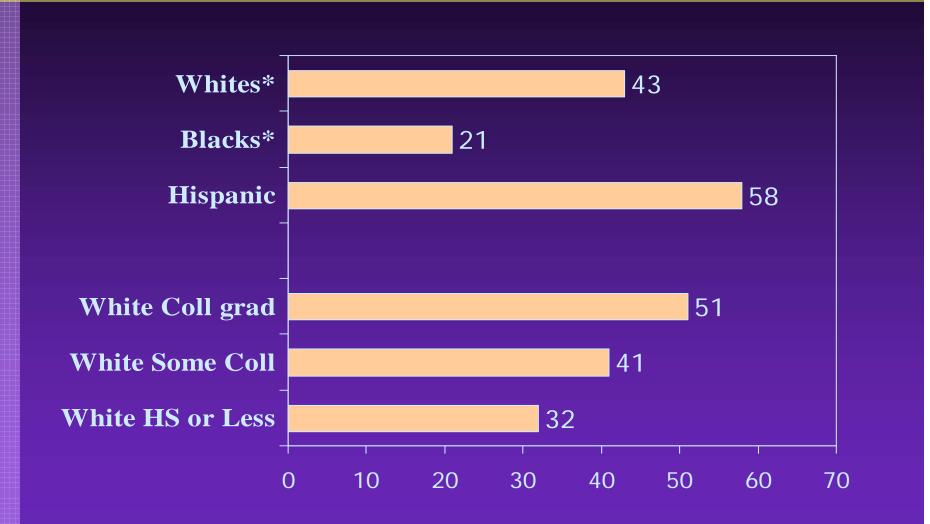
### Important Election Issues - Hispanics







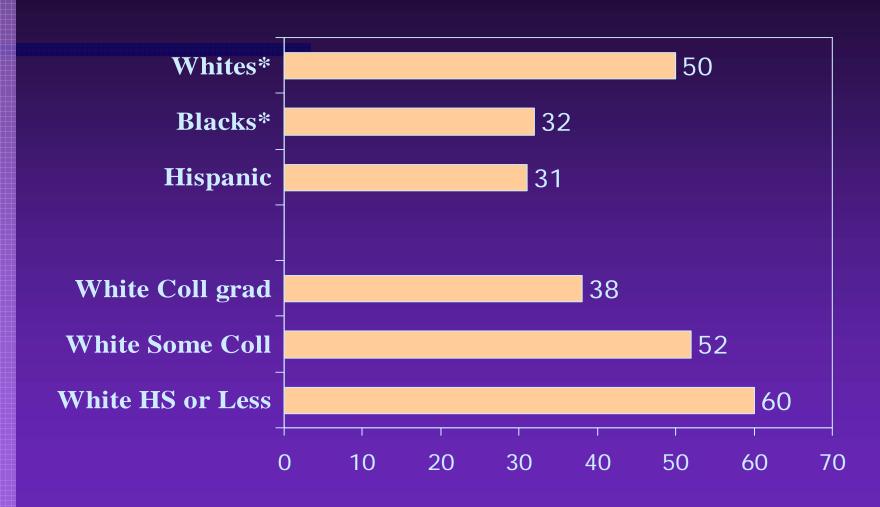
#### Feel Strongly- Immigration Good for America Likely Voters



Source: William H. Frey analysis of Democracy Core Survey, 2007



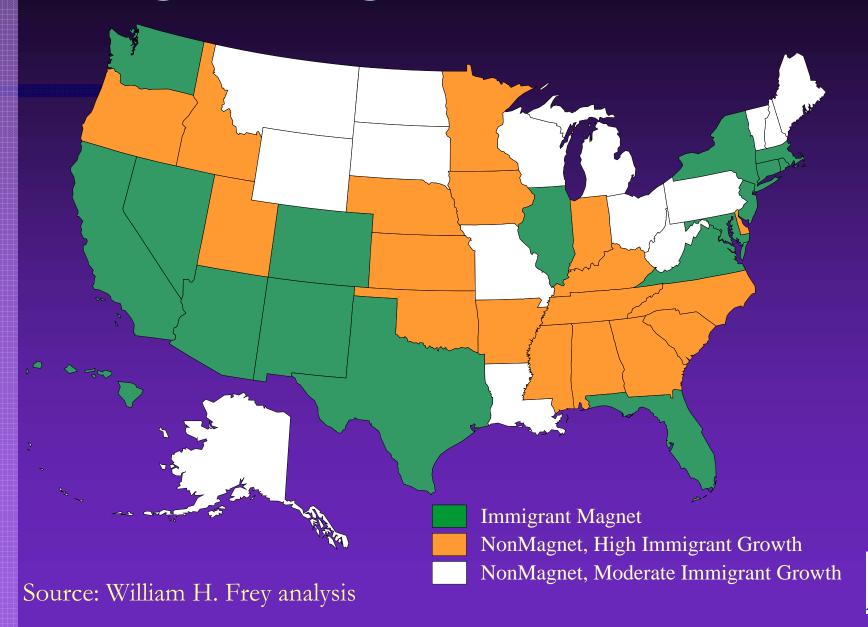
# Illegal Immigration- A Very Big Problem Likely Voters



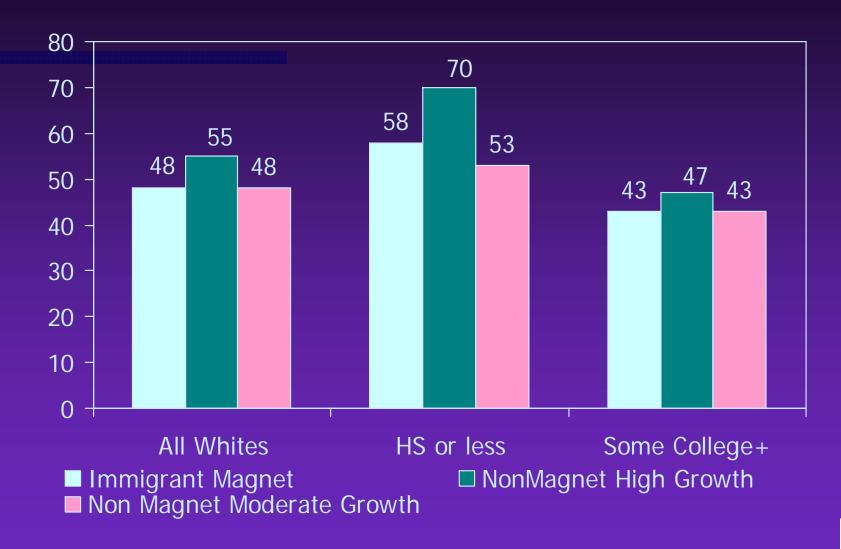




### Immigrant Magnet and Growth States

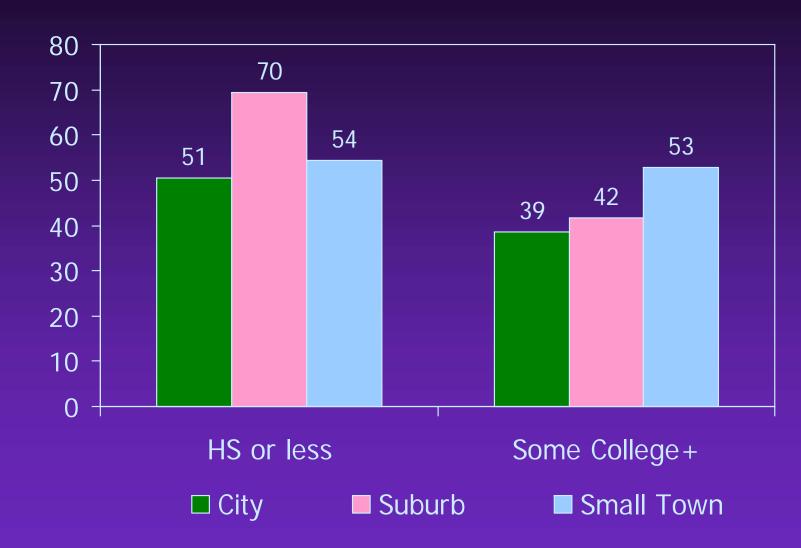


# "Immigration- A Very Big Problem" White Likely Voters for State Groupings





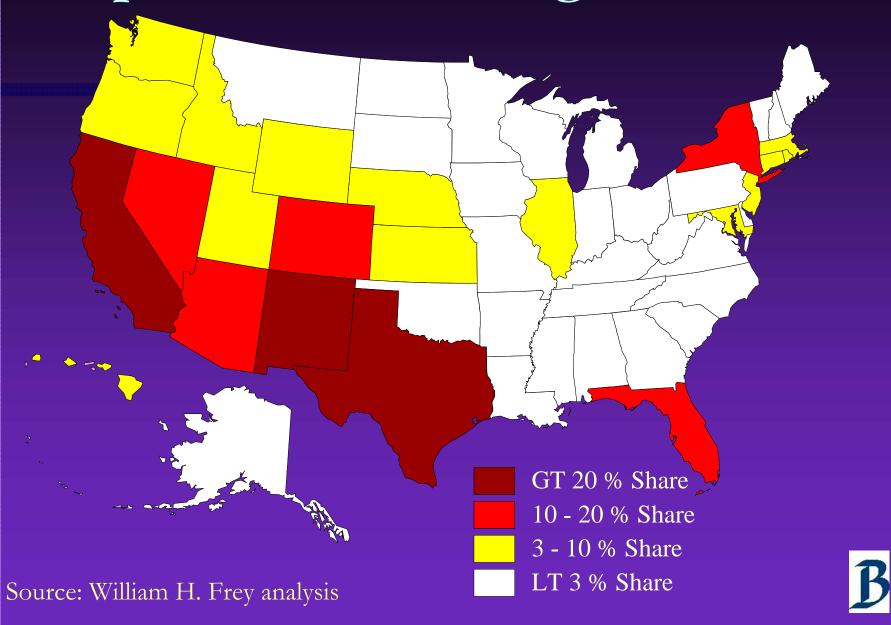
#### "Immigration- A Very Big Problem" White Likely Voters for Urban-Suburban Areas



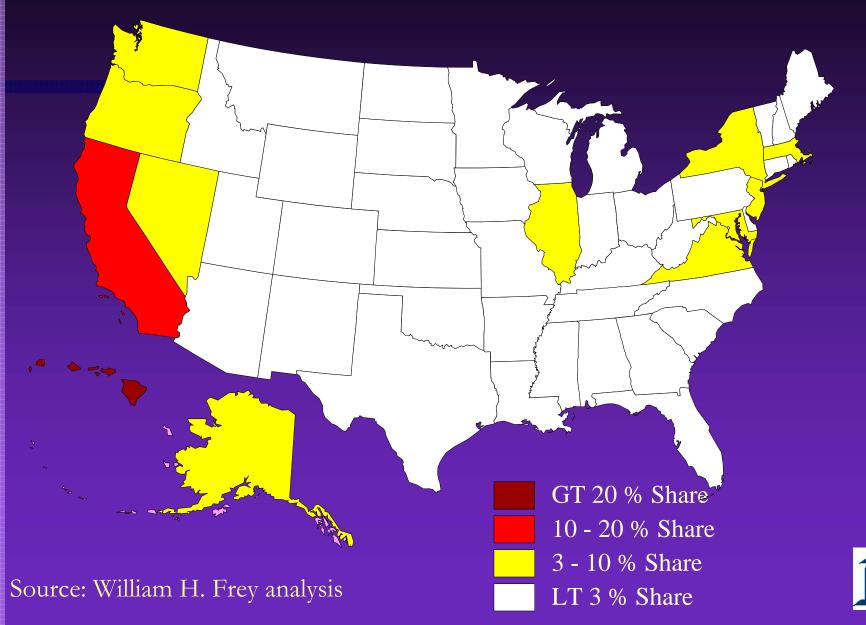




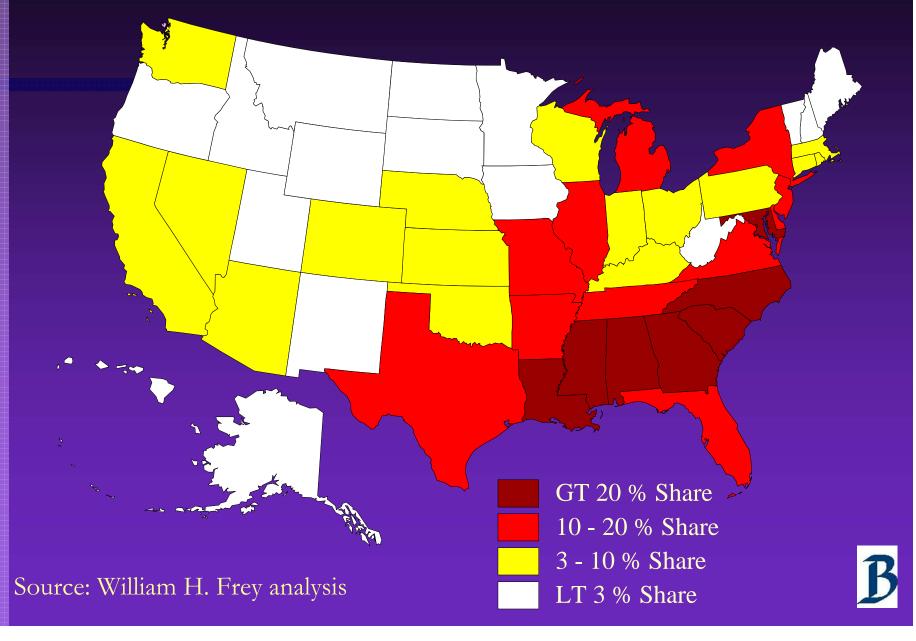
# Hispanic Share of Eligible Voters



# Asian Share of Eligible Voters



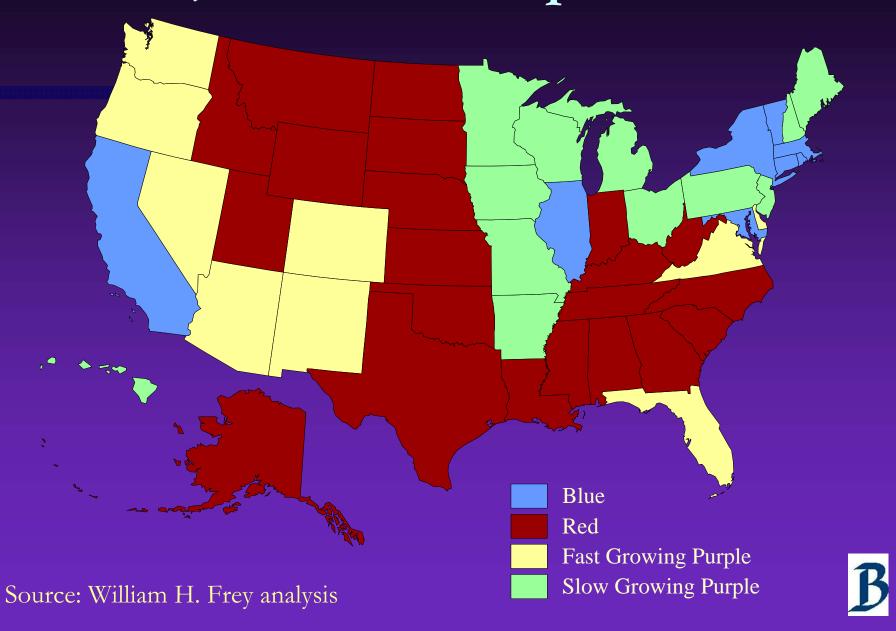
# Black Share of Eligible Voters



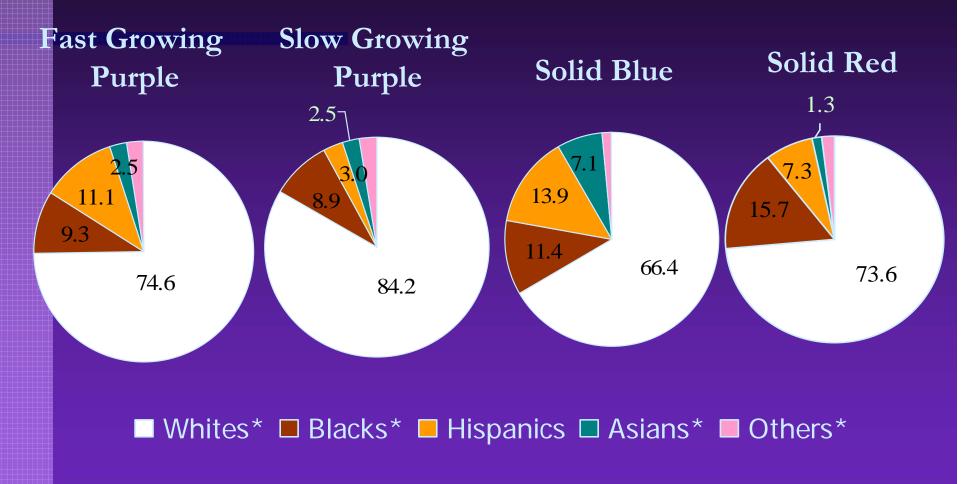
# White Share of Eligible Voters GT 85 % Share 70 - 85 % Share 60 - 70 % Share Source: William H. Frey analysis

LT 60 % Share

# Red, Blue and Purple States



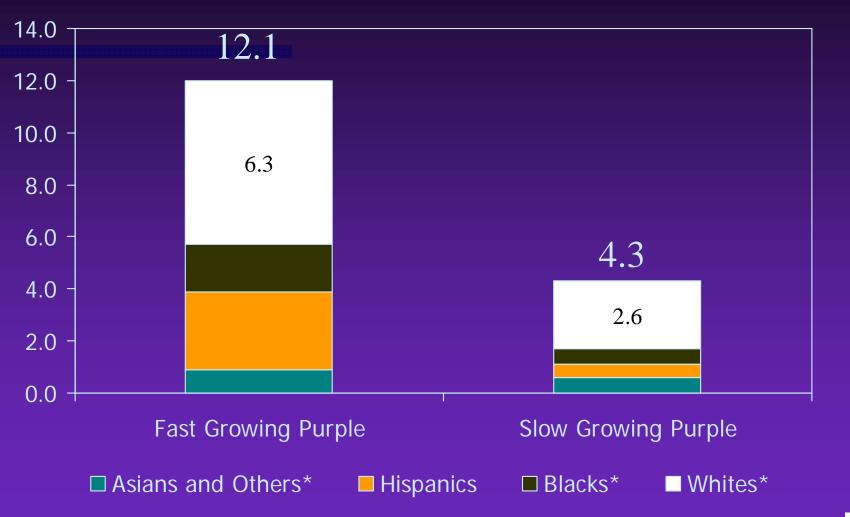
# Eligible Voter Profiles of Red-Blue-Purple State Groupings





### EV Growth 2000-7 by Race-Ethnicity

Fast Growing and Slow Growing Purple States

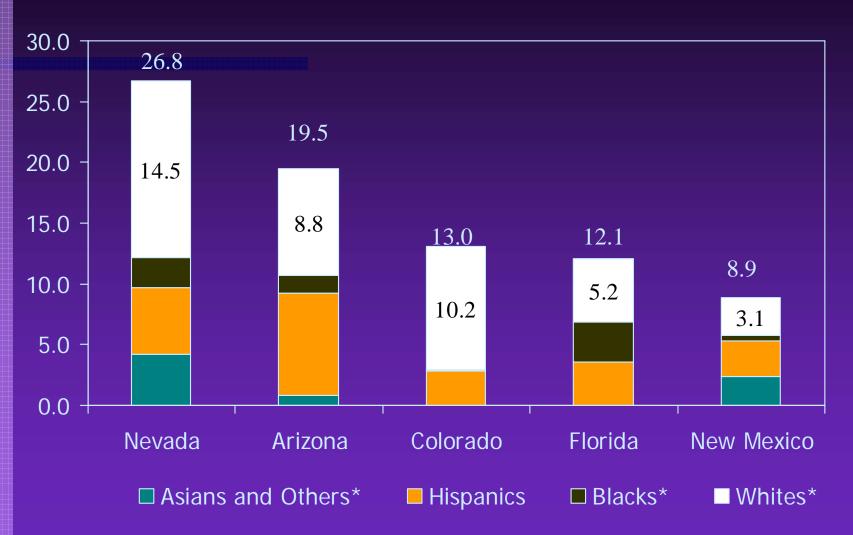


Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census Sources

\* Non Hispanics



# EV Growth, 2000-7 by Race-Ethnicity Five Fast Growing Purple States

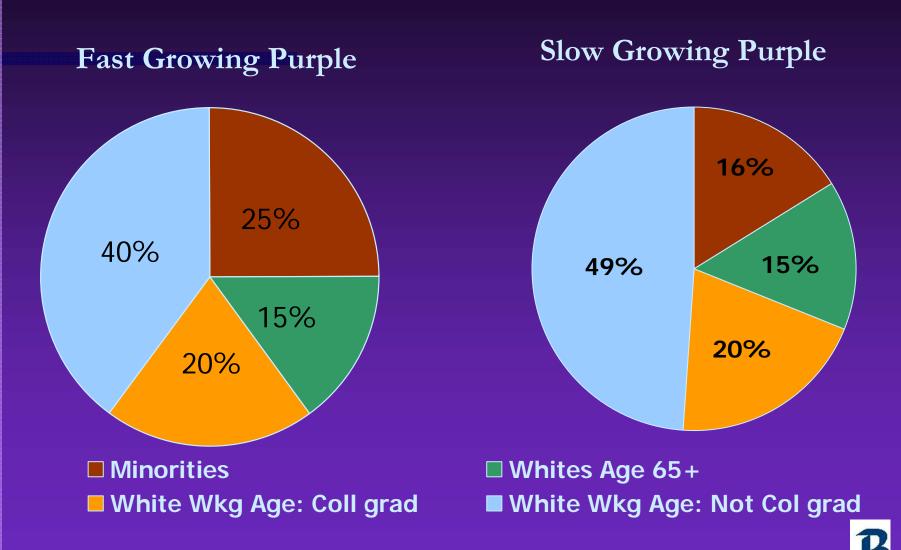


Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census Sources

\* Non Hispanics

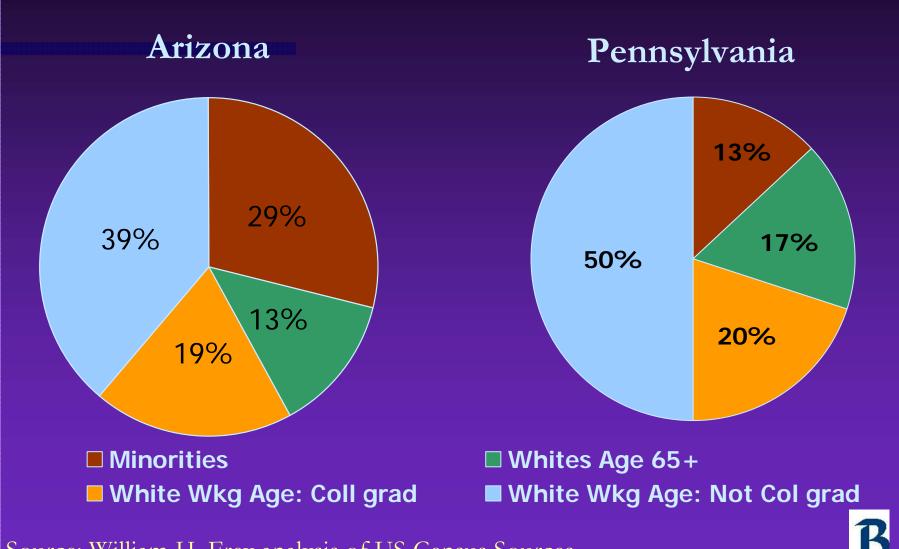


# Eligible Voters in Demographic Groups: FG and SG Purple States



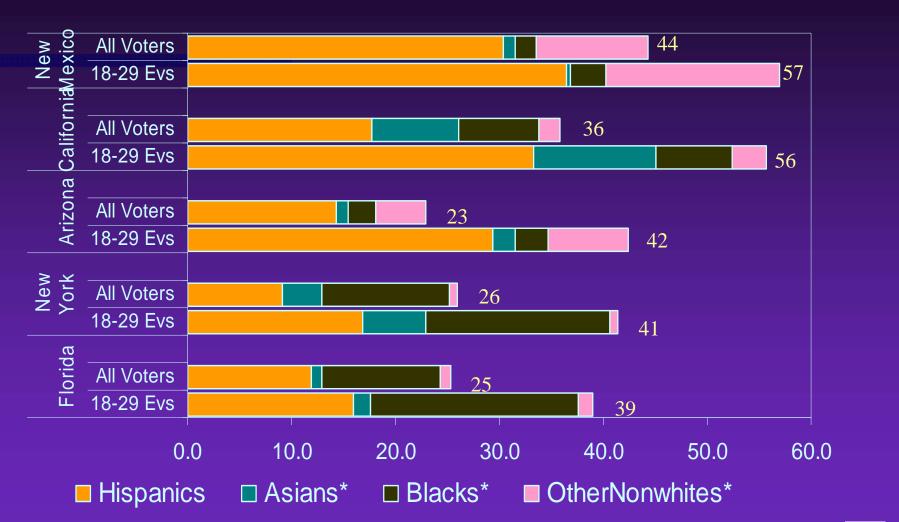
Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census Sources

### Eligible Voters in Demographic Groups Arizona and Pennsylvania



Source: William H. Frey analysis of US Census Sources

#### Minority Shares: Voters of All Ages vs. Age 18-29 EVs



Source: William H. Frey analysis and 2007 CPS

\* Non Hispanics

