

## Appendix B: Metropolitan Transit Coverage Metrics, by Industry

Metropolitan Area	Coverage Rate												
	All Jobs	Rank	Agriculture	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Utilities	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	FIRE	Low Skill Services	High Skill Services	Public Administration
Akron, OH	71.2%	48	53.8%	24.1%	61.7%	66.3%	74.7%	62.4%	70.9%	76.5%	64.1%	76.2%	71.5%
Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY	76.5%	36	56.2%	77.9%	51.7%	68.9%	71.2%	69.4%	69.7%	81.7%	69.7%	81.4%	87.5%
Albuquerque, NM	84.5%	15	81.1%	83.3%	76.6%	70.7%	86.1%	86.0%	84.4%	91.2%	81.0%	89.8%	76.9%
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	77.4%	33	50.8%	50.1%	65.7%	81.9%	73.2%	78.1%	73.2%	84.4%	75.2%	81.5%	75.2%
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	52.6%	87	35.5%	38.6%	36.3%	46.9%	55.5%	43.4%	47.3%	58.4%	54.8%	57.0%	68.4%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	46.6%	95	12.0%	3.2%	32.0%	30.4%	31.1%	19.2%	44.2%	51.1%	44.1%	58.9%	51.4%
Austin-Round Rock, TX	60.2%	78	44.2%	28.4%	38.0%	38.0%	62.1%	46.7%	61.6%	58.8%	59.5%	64.7%	83.8%
Bakersfield, CA	71.1%	49	73.4%	67.3%	74.1%	78.7%	79.9%	65.4%	81.0%	84.6%	77.6%	80.4%	25.7%
Baltimore-Towson, MD	78.8%	26	47.6%	79.1%	63.7%	77.0%	84.2%	84.2%	77.0%	81.1%	76.9%	80.9%	87.0%
Baton Rouge, LA	45.7%	97	33.8%	26.6%	24.2%	25.1%	41.2%	28.6%	34.5%	46.1%	51.8%	53.2%	73.2%
Birmingham-Hoover, AL	50.8%	90	22.4%	12.0%	32.0%	47.0%	61.9%	45.1%	41.5%	58.4%	47.3%	57.9%	57.8%
Boise City-Nampa, ID	65.2%	61	44.0%	54.9%	59.1%	29.5%	65.8%	54.3%	73.6%	80.2%	64.5%	72.2%	70.8%
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	75.0%	41	49.3%	80.0%	62.0%	67.6%	77.2%	63.0%	70.6%	85.2%	71.5%	79.5%	77.1%
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice, FL	79.6%	25	50.7%	67.0%	66.5%	75.4%	83.4%	67.0%	84.1%	80.4%	73.0%	82.3%	92.0%
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk, CT	82.1%	19	76.3%	46.9%	82.2%	68.1%	91.6%	87.3%	82.9%	85.6%	82.3%	83.0%	86.5%
Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY	86.9%	11	57.6%	93.6%	75.2%	86.7%	88.0%	83.9%	84.5%	88.9%	82.2%	90.6%	82.4%
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	67.0%	55	47.1%	45.5%	60.7%	70.3%	71.5%	57.9%	65.2%	68.7%	52.2%	72.8%	88.3%
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville, SC	82.6%	17	71.3%	65.8%	73.8%	81.2%	82.7%	80.9%	82.5%	84.2%	80.0%	87.9%	71.5%
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord, NC-SC	59.2%	79	34.0%	36.3%	49.0%	48.2%	69.4%	58.7%	55.8%	78.8%	57.8%	60.8%	54.7%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	50.7%	91	28.0%	18.4%	53.9%	45.0%	40.7%	45.5%	40.6%	68.9%	51.5%	58.2%	53.9%
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	82.2%	18	54.8%	62.3%	70.3%	77.0%	85.3%	80.1%	79.1%	87.7%	82.7%	85.4%	86.7%
Cincinnati-Middletown, OH-KY-IN	58.9%	80	44.2%	31.2%	50.8%	54.0%	47.1%	50.4%	56.5%	63.5%	52.6%	67.9%	51.8%
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	74.7%	42	39.5%	51.3%	62.2%	67.0%	71.6%	65.7%	73.5%	84.0%	71.1%	79.7%	81.4%
Colorado Springs, CO	63.0%	67	60.8%	8.6%	65.6%	68.7%	78.0%	41.5%	72.5%	76.8%	65.0%	65.2%	28.6%
Columbia, SC	54.8%	85	34.8%	12.9%	39.6%	26.8%	46.4%	42.0%	58.4%	74.3%	61.6%	58.5%	57.7%
Columbus, OH	70.1%	51	48.0%	62.0%	59.4%	56.2%	64.7%	64.3%	64.9%	80.9%	63.7%	76.7%	73.4%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	58.2%	81	40.4%	58.4%	48.3%	53.8%	59.5%	53.3%	52.5%	70.6%	55.7%	63.8%	52.8%
Dayton, OH	65.3%	60	45.5%	27.7%	59.7%	61.5%	59.4%	59.9%	60.6%	71.5%	65.2%	71.2%	61.2%
Denver-Aurora, CO	86.6%	12	76.3%	85.5%	84.1%	78.8%	88.3%	90.2%	86.3%	94.3%	81.5%	88.5%	83.3%
Des Moines-West Des Moines, IA	61.8%	72	36.0%	8.9%	30.4%	41.0%	40.7%	39.5%	56.2%	81.7%	53.9%	67.3%	76.1%
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	64.9%	63	44.1%	46.5%	52.1%	60.7%	69.9%	57.1%	60.9%	64.9%	63.7%	71.1%	70.7%
El Paso, TX	90.4%	6	96.4%	98.6%	87.3%	84.9%	88.2%	83.3%	92.4%	92.0%	88.5%	92.7%	89.4%
Fresno, CA	70.3%	50	40.0%	66.7%	71.2%	60.0%	64.4%	47.4%	77.2%	83.8%	71.5%	73.4%	76.4%
Grand Rapids-Wyoming, MI	52.7%	86	25.1%	59.6%	48.9%	48.0%	55.9%	49.4%	53.1%	39.8%	48.0%	59.7%	50.1%

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Greensboro-High Point, NC	52.3%	88	23.6%	32.8%	40.9%	42.2%	34.6%	52.6%	51.4%	60.8%	49.1%	59.0%	67.4%
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley, SC	40.4%	99	27.6%	24.4%	33.7%	21.4%	36.7%	20.6%	39.5%	54.4%	40.9%	51.6%	49.1%
Harrisburg-Carlisle, PA	60.5%	76	31.1%	49.2%	52.7%	72.0%	47.4%	60.5%	58.9%	49.7%	66.6%	56.1%	78.7%
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford, CT	75.4%	40	59.6%	81.5%	72.7%	69.3%	78.5%	67.9%	71.8%	83.4%	63.9%	78.8%	83.6%
Honolulu, HI	94.3%	2	84.8%	100.0%	92.4%	94.9%	98.0%	94.6%	96.1%	97.0%	92.2%	91.9%	96.6%
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	57.8%	82	40.6%	68.2%	48.5%	52.4%	69.2%	53.5%	50.5%	67.4%	57.3%	62.3%	52.8%
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	61.4%	73	34.1%	39.8%	47.8%	59.8%	51.6%	54.2%	53.4%	53.6%	55.7%	72.1%	62.9%
Jackson, MS	46.1%	96	29.7%	34.4%	32.7%	20.9%	35.2%	29.5%	35.7%	51.3%	43.2%	54.6%	67.0%
Jacksonville, FL	65.1%	62	45.7%	79.1%	61.4%	65.3%	73.4%	65.4%	62.9%	56.3%	59.3%	68.9%	72.0%
Kansas City, MO-KS	60.4%	77	34.9%	39.9%	49.2%	56.2%	66.4%	65.0%	58.3%	67.4%	64.5%	60.3%	65.3%
Knoxville, TN	44.3%	98	35.7%	33.8%	35.4%	32.5%	46.0%	42.4%	47.9%	51.6%	42.1%	44.2%	57.4%
Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL	62.2%	70	45.5%	34.9%	55.6%	48.0%	48.9%	44.4%	58.5%	71.6%	57.5%	72.3%	74.1%
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	89.9%	7	86.4%	81.2%	84.9%	89.4%	92.9%	81.5%	90.8%	90.2%	93.3%	88.0%	81.8%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway, AR	61.2%	75	28.6%	2.0%	37.5%	41.1%	66.6%	60.0%	47.6%	72.4%	48.9%	70.5%	73.5%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	96.5%	1	91.6%	97.5%	94.8%	97.0%	96.6%	96.4%	96.9%	96.4%	95.0%	96.6%	97.0%
Louisville-Jefferson County, KY-IN	77.7%	32	52.4%	30.6%	68.1%	68.5%	82.1%	80.9%	79.6%	86.6%	72.9%	80.5%	70.7%
Madison, WI	62.8%	68	50.4%	37.1%	36.2%	51.8%	48.6%	40.6%	57.0%	48.5%	52.0%	75.2%	85.0%
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX	57.6%	83	46.0%	22.7%	43.8%	56.3%	49.1%	51.3%	64.4%	72.3%	60.2%	58.2%	47.7%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	63.8%	65	52.5%	19.4%	50.7%	60.2%	77.7%	68.9%	55.9%	69.4%	50.6%	70.1%	61.8%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	91.7%	5	67.2%	93.7%	88.5%	91.6%	92.9%	87.7%	91.2%	92.3%	90.0%	93.1%	95.8%
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	71.3%	47	47.4%	20.3%	57.2%	60.6%	80.6%	63.3%	68.3%	80.6%	69.6%	77.0%	81.7%
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	78.2%	29	49.9%	80.3%	61.3%	76.0%	76.9%	80.8%	75.7%	86.8%	69.7%	82.8%	77.8%
Modesto, CA	84.2%	16	53.8%	83.3%	68.8%	90.1%	79.5%	60.4%	83.7%	91.9%	84.0%	88.9%	94.6%
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin, TN	49.4%	92	37.1%	51.5%	44.5%	34.5%	51.1%	43.9%	41.8%	45.6%	54.4%	57.0%	61.1%
New Haven-Milford, CT	77.8%	31	41.8%	32.7%	66.1%	74.4%	81.2%	66.3%	85.1%	80.6%	77.0%	77.9%	81.5%
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	68.7%	54	54.6%	68.9%	66.1%	57.9%	67.8%	68.0%	66.3%	67.7%	73.1%	70.3%	73.4%
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	88.7%	9	69.8%	72.0%	82.2%	86.1%	89.9%	87.5%	89.2%	92.1%	85.8%	89.2%	89.5%
Ogden-Clearfield, UT	78.7%	27	67.2%	75.9%	59.4%	80.1%	73.9%	73.4%	83.5%	84.0%	71.7%	83.8%	65.4%
Oklahoma City, OK	63.2%	66	43.0%	67.6%	51.9%	39.9%	62.0%	62.7%	62.1%	67.3%	58.1%	68.5%	82.0%
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	76.2%	38	47.7%	30.7%	62.9%	73.9%	78.8%	56.4%	76.3%	88.7%	71.4%	83.4%	48.7%
Orlando-Kissimmee, FL	70.1%	52	53.8%	44.9%	65.8%	67.4%	59.4%	69.6%	66.8%	71.0%	78.9%	70.8%	78.8%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	72.0%	45	69.1%	58.0%	77.4%	68.6%	77.8%	67.4%	74.8%	72.3%	75.9%	68.7%	75.4%
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville, FL	65.9%	57	49.3%	69.6%	60.8%	76.0%	70.3%	55.6%	65.3%	71.0%	69.9%	68.7%	46.8%

Source: Brookings analysis of transit agency, Nielsen Pop-Facts 2010, and Nielsen Business-Facts data

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Metropolitan Area	Coverage Rate												
	All Jobs	Rank	Agriculture	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Utilities	Wholesale Trade	Retail Trade	FIRE	Low Skill Services	High Skill Services	Public Administration
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	80.3%	22	46.7%	50.8%	71.2%	76.3%	83.9%	74.5%	80.8%	80.3%	78.6%	83.6%	80.6%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	80.8%	21	68.4%	86.9%	79.3%	87.0%	84.2%	84.7%	77.5%	80.4%	73.2%	83.0%	84.3%
Pittsburgh, PA	71.6%	46	47.5%	27.5%	62.2%	59.2%	65.2%	64.9%	70.9%	82.2%	65.1%	76.9%	77.1%
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford, ME	51.7%	89	37.8%	29.4%	35.0%	49.7%	60.9%	49.1%	43.5%	68.9%	43.5%	57.5%	53.1%
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton, OR-WA	88.7%	8	74.0%	92.9%	80.9%	82.6%	90.3%	85.0%	90.4%	93.5%	87.4%	90.5%	92.9%
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown, NY	49.0%	93	23.5%	22.0%	38.5%	35.9%	49.0%	42.7%	50.4%	50.5%	45.2%	54.5%	50.5%
Providence-New Bedford-Fall River, RI-MA	77.4%	34	54.4%	71.0%	70.1%	77.7%	70.1%	56.5%	75.3%	84.0%	73.3%	82.0%	83.4%
Provo-Orem, UT	66.6%	56	42.7%	82.4%	46.8%	39.6%	68.3%	49.5%	73.2%	77.2%	68.4%	72.5%	65.7%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	62.1%	71	40.0%	64.0%	46.7%	47.9%	78.0%	52.1%	50.8%	76.7%	63.6%	68.1%	78.8%
Richmond, VA	48.9%	94	22.0%	40.6%	35.4%	47.8%	43.5%	49.8%	38.9%	50.7%	38.2%	59.5%	52.6%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	76.3%	37	68.7%	76.0%	70.2%	73.2%	74.3%	73.9%	77.5%	77.5%	65.9%	80.2%	83.2%
Rochester, NY	65.4%	59	54.0%	28.6%	55.1%	62.5%	74.3%	64.6%	63.9%	75.0%	61.8%	68.2%	54.2%
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA	75.7%	39	53.5%	79.7%	59.0%	61.4%	72.6%	58.5%	78.8%	80.7%	62.8%	83.8%	77.3%
St. Louis, MO-IL	61.3%	74	42.4%	56.2%	51.8%	64.3%	60.4%	64.7%	59.1%	62.7%	62.0%	63.3%	60.0%
Salt Lake City, UT	80.2%	23	74.2%	76.6%	70.1%	60.1%	72.7%	63.6%	80.7%	91.3%	81.3%	87.4%	91.3%
San Antonio, TX	72.6%	44	59.3%	53.1%	57.8%	60.7%	74.8%	67.4%	71.5%	73.5%	70.8%	79.2%	65.5%
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	85.9%	13	74.7%	83.4%	80.0%	85.8%	92.0%	83.0%	90.9%	88.0%	76.6%	90.2%	71.2%
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	85.4%	14	74.3%	84.7%	74.1%	68.1%	78.1%	65.7%	87.1%	92.1%	86.4%	89.8%	92.9%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	92.0%	4	84.0%	83.5%	93.4%	86.8%	96.6%	92.1%	91.7%	94.5%	94.3%	93.3%	96.3%
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre, PA	77.8%	30	59.7%	57.9%	66.3%	61.9%	72.3%	79.2%	80.2%	86.5%	72.9%	83.5%	79.1%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	93.3%	3	78.0%	85.8%	84.9%	94.0%	95.7%	91.7%	93.3%	95.3%	90.4%	94.5%	94.3%
Springfield, MA	77.0%	35	57.7%	51.1%	63.8%	66.7%	80.0%	61.5%	76.0%	88.0%	74.9%	82.8%	69.9%
Stockton, CA	73.6%	43	21.6%	45.0%	69.1%	72.1%	60.2%	49.9%	69.9%	88.1%	72.2%	86.8%	79.0%
Syracuse, NY	78.3%	28	50.1%	43.4%	73.9%	79.9%	88.5%	79.7%	69.4%	88.5%	71.9%	80.2%	83.2%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	81.3%	20	63.9%	45.6%	76.4%	83.9%	88.3%	76.4%	77.3%	85.1%	79.0%	83.3%	87.5%
Toledo, OH	62.4%	69	39.0%	30.2%	45.8%	48.1%	64.5%	48.4%	62.4%	71.7%	63.4%	70.5%	59.9%
Tucson, AZ	79.7%	24	77.9%	58.9%	75.7%	69.3%	69.5%	72.5%	83.3%	87.8%	64.4%	86.3%	66.4%
Tulsa, OK	65.4%	58	50.4%	77.8%	51.3%	61.1%	59.3%	55.6%	66.8%	75.9%	67.5%	70.0%	49.0%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	69.0%	53	50.9%	74.2%	71.9%	61.0%	75.3%	59.8%	73.6%	77.1%	69.5%	69.4%	56.3%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	88.5%	10	62.8%	63.6%	79.1%	87.9%	85.9%	76.1%	88.4%	90.6%	85.8%	91.0%	90.8%
Wichita, KS	64.2%	64	46.1%	81.2%	61.1%	47.1%	59.7%	67.0%	73.9%	71.3%	71.2%	66.9%	57.4%
Worcester, MA	55.8%	84	31.9%	35.8%	47.1%	48.7%	51.4%	42.2%	55.6%	74.7%	51.1%	58.4%	53.6%
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	38.3%	100	25.9%	21.7%	39.3%	30.9%	47.0%	42.9%	36.2%	44.6%	34.7%	41.3%	34.0%