

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments ix

Part I

WHY INDUSTRY MATTERS FOR AFRICA

1 **Why Industry Matters for Africa** 3

Part II

REALITIES AND OPPORTUNITIES

2 **Industrialization Efforts and Outcomes** 33

3 **Can Africa Break In?** 59

Part III

LEARNING TO COMPETE

4 **Productivity, Exports, and Competition** 85

5 **Firm Capabilities** 109

6 **Industrial Clusters** 133

Part IV

HOW AFRICA CAN INDUSTRIALIZE

7 **A Strategy for Industrial Development** 157

8 **Dealing with Resource Abundance** 183

9 **An Agenda for Aid** 205

Afterword: **Leopards and Laggards** 229

References 233

Index 255