

CURRICULUM VITAE

DR. JOSHUA PAUL MELTZER

Brookings Institution
1775 Massachusetts Ave NW, 20036
Washington, D.C.
USA

PERSONAL DETAILS

Date of Birth: 14 December 1973

Citizenship: Australian

EDUCATION

Sept. 2000-Dec. 2001 **University of Michigan Law School**, Ann Arbor, Michigan, USA
▪ S.J.D., awarded 2010 - *Limits to the Legitimacy of the World Trade Organization: why it matters and what should be done about it* (SJD Committee chaired by Professor Robert Howse)
▪ LL.M., awarded 2001

March 1992-Nov. 1997 **Monash University**, Melbourne, Australia
▪ LL.B. (Law Degree) - awarded December 1997
▪ B. Comm. (Commerce Degree) - awarded December 1994

March 1999 Admitted as a solicitor of the Supreme Court of Victoria, Australia

ACADEMIC AWARDS, HONORS AND GRANTS

Feb.-Dec. 2006 Senior Fellow at the University of Melbourne Law School

Jan.-May 2004 Grotius Fellowship at the University of Michigan Law School, Ann Arbor

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Nov. 2010-Present Senior Fellow in Global Economy and Development at the **Brookings Institution**, Washington D.C.
Key areas of expertise are:
▪ Trade policy and international trade law analysis of the World Trade Organization and large free trade agreements (FTAs) such as the Trans-Pacific Partnership, the U.S-EU Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership and what this means for developing countries.
▪ Digital trade, including the opportunities of the Internet and cross-border data flows for international trade and investment, particularly for SMEs and developing countries.
▪ International trade and climate change, including analysis of the new rules needed to support efforts to address climate change.

- Financing sustainable infrastructure, with a focus on the role of climate finance to leverage private sector finance.

Other activities as senior fellow include:

- Panelist in the U.S. and globally on areas of expertise
- Engagement with senior government officials, businesses and civil society on areas of expertise
- Convening public and private meetings to discuss developments in areas of expertise
- Engagement with U.S. and global media outlets on international economic issues, including The Economist, The New York Times, The Wall Street Journal, The Asahi Shimbun and The Guardian

- Jan. 2008-Nov. 2010 Diplomatic posting (First Secretary) to the **Embassy of Australia**, Washington D.C.
Key Responsibilities were to advise the Australian government on the following developments in U.S. policy:
- U.S. climate change and energy policy with a focus on implications for Australia and on the U.S. negotiating position at the Copenhagen climate change conference 2009
 - Implications of U.S. climate change policy for international trade
 - The impact of shale gas and renewable energy developments in the U.S. on Australia and globally
 - Intellectual property issues in the WTO and WIPO
 - Coordinate and arrange meetings of senior government Ministers with their U.S. counterparts
- March 2003-Dec. 2007 Legal Advisor in the **Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade**, Canberra, Australia. Responsibilities included:
- Developed international investment commitments and a dispute settlement mechanism for Australia's FTAs and coordinated the domestic inter-agency process in order to obtain whole-of-government support;
 - Negotiated FTAs with particular responsibility for the Investment Chapter in the Malaysia-Australia FTA and the ASEAN-Australia-New Zealand FTA
 - Provided legal advice to the Australian government on the consistency of proposed legislation with Australia's WTO and FTA commitments
- Feb. 2006 Taught a Masters in international trade law course at the **University of Melbourne Law School**, Melbourne, Australia
- Feb. 2002-Dec. 2002 Tutored in property law at **Monash University Law School**, Melbourne, Australia
- Apr. 2002-June 2002 Interned at the **World Trade Organization**, Geneva
- Assisted draft a WTO Panel Report
 - Advised on the legal status of the Ministerial Declaration on TRIPS and Public Health
- June 2001-July 2001 Interned at the **United Nations International Law Commission**, Geneva

- Assisted Professor Simma (now a Justice at the International Court of Justice) with commentaries on the draft articles on State Responsibility
 - Attended all plenary sessions of the International Law Commission
- March 1998-Jan. 2000 Attorney at **Sackville Wilks & Co (Lawyers)**, Melbourne, Australia
- Assisted a partner litigate an alleged breach of a client's trade mark in the Federal Court
 - Worked with a team of attorneys to complete the sale of a major retail business

OTHER APPOINTMENTS

- May 2015 – Present Digital Task Force Member, the **Atlantic Council**, Washington D.C.
- March 2014-Oct 2014 **The World Bank**, Washington D.C
- Consulted on the impact of the Internet on data privacy and international services trade
- Feb. 2014-Dec. 2015 **The E15 Initiative**, Strengthening the Multilateral Trading System, Geneva (convened by the World Economic Forum and ICTSD)
- Convened the E15 Working Group on Digital Trade and wrote the scoping paper and final policy paper for the group
 - Expert appointment to the E15 Climate Change Working Group to develop an agenda on trade and climate change issues
- Nov. 2013- Dec. 2015 Co-chaired the Prosperity Working Group as part of the **American Internationalism Project**, (headed by former Senators Joseph Lieberman and John Kyl), Washington D.C.
- Convened regular meetings of the prosperity working group and co-authored a report developing a new intellectual framework supporting U.S. global economic leadership
- Aug. 2011-Present Adjunct Professor of International Trade, **Johns Hopkins School of Advanced International Studies**, Washington D.C.
- Co-teach international trade law with Prof. Porges
- Jan. - June 2012 Adjunct Professor of Law, **Georgetown University Law School**, Washington D.C.
- Co-taught with Prof. Werksman a class on Trade, Investment and Sustainable Development

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- Joshua P. Meltzer, *Maximizing the Opportunities of the Internet for International Trade*, E15 INITIATIVE (World Economic Forum and ICTSD 2016) (forthcoming January 2016)
- Joshua P. Meltzer, *International Investment Law* in **BILATERAL AND REGIONAL TRADE AGREEMENTS: COMMENTARY AND ANALYSIS** (S. Lester and B Mercurio eds., 2nd Ed.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press 2015 (forthcoming February 2016)

- Joshua P. Meltzer, *A New Digital Trade Agenda*, E15 INITIATIVE, (World Economic Forum and ICTSD), August 2015
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *The Impact of the Trans-Pacific Partnership Standards for India*, INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, July 2015
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *The Internet, Cross-border data flows and International Trade*, ASIA & THE PACIFIC POLICY STUDIES, Vol. 2, Issue 1, January 2015, 90-102
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *The Internet and the Importance of Cross-border Data Flows for U.S. and EU Trade and Investment*, BROOKINGS WORKING PAPER 79, October 2014
 - Joshua P. Meltzer and Amelia Porges, *Beyond discrimination? The WTO parses the TBT Agreement in US-Cloves, US-Tuna II and US-COOL*, Vol. 14, Issue 2, MELBOURNE JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW, March 2014
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *Carbon Tax, Green Technology Innovation and International Trade*, Vol. 35, No. 1, ENERGY LAW JOURNAL, 2014
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *Supporting the Internet as a Platform for International Trade: opportunities for small and medium-sized enterprises and developing countries*, BROOKINGS WORKING PAPER 69, February 2014
- Joshua P. Meltzer, *Taiwan's Economic Opportunities and Challenges and the Importance of the Trans-Pacific Partnership*, BROOKINGS EAST ASIA POLICY PAPER NO. 2, January 2014
- Joshua P. Meltzer, *The Trans-Pacific Partnership Agreement, the environment and climate change in TRADE LIBERALIZATION AND INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION: A LEGAL ANALYSIS OF THE TRANS-PACIFIC PARTNERSHIP AGREEMENT* (Tania Voon ed.) Edward Elgar 2013.
- Joshua P. Meltzer, *Challenges and Opportunities: Aviation Emissions and the European Cap and Trade System*, GEORGETOWN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, Issue 14:1, Spring 2013.
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, David Stephen & Claire Langley, *The United States After the Great Recession: The Challenge of Sustainability*, BROOKINGS WORKING PAPER 60, Feb 2013
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *Global Trade in the BERKSHIRE ENCYCLOPEDIA OF SUSTAINABILITY*, Vol 10: The Future of Sustainability (Berkshire Publishing 2012)
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *Regulating CO2 Emissions from Aviation in the EU*, Vol. 16, Issue 27, AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW INSIGHTS (August 2012)
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *The WTO Ruling on Country of Origin Labeling ("COOL")*, Vol. 16, Issue 23, AMERICAN SOCIETY OF INTERNATIONAL LAW INSIGHTS (July 2012)
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *Climate Change and Trade – The EU Aviation Directive and the WTO*, Vol. 15 Issue 1, JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW (March 2012)
 - Joshua P. Meltzer and Kathy Sierra, *How to make climate change and trade policy mutually supportive*, HARVARD INTERNATIONAL REVIEW, Fall 2011
 - Joshua P. Meltzer, *The Future of Trade*, FOREIGN POLICY, April 2011

- Joshua P. Meltzer, *Investment Chapters in Bilateral and Regional Free Trade Agreements*, in BILATERAL AND REGIONAL FREE TRADE AGREEMENTS: COMMENTARY AND ANALYSIS, (S. Lester and B. Mercurio eds.), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press (2009)

- Joshua P. Meltzer, *State Sovereignty and the Legitimacy of the WTO*, (2005) 26:4 UNIVERSITY OF PENNSYLVANIA JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC LAW 101.

- Joshua P. Meltzer, *Interpreting the WTO Agreements: A Commentary on Professor Pauwelyn's Approach*, (2004) 25 MICHIGAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL LAW 917.

- Robert Howse and Joshua P. Meltzer, *The Significance of the Biosafety Protocol for WTO Dispute Settlement* in THE CARTAGENA PROTOCOL ON BIOSAFETY (eds. C. Bail, R. Faulkner & H. Marquard) Royal Institute of International Affairs, (2002).