

JOHN MUKUM MBAKU, ESQ.

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MAILING ADDRESS

Department of Economics
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FAMILY

Married with two children

EDUCATION

J.D. 2010 *Law*, S. J. Quinney College of Law, The University of Utah
Graduate Certificate in Environmental and Natural Resources Law, 2010, S.J. Quinney College of
Law, The University of Utah
Ph.D. 1985 *Economics*, The University of Georgia
MIBS 1979 *International Business*, The University of South Carolina
B.S. 1977 *Chemistry*, Berry College

Member, Utah State Bar (Attorney and Counselor at Law, licensed to practice in the
Supreme Court of the State of Utah and the U.S. District Court for the Central District of
Utah)

Member, American Bar Association

WORK EXPERIENCE

2012 – Presidential Distinguished Professor of Economics
2011 – Nonresident Senior Fellow, The Brookings Institution
2000 – John S. Hinckley Fellow, Weber State University
1994 – Willard L. Eccles Professor of Economics
1994 – Professor of Economics, Weber State University (Tenure Granted)
1991 – Associate Professor of Economics, Weber State University
1990 – Associate Professor of Economics, Kennesaw State University (Tenure Granted)
1985 – Assistant Professor of Economics, Kennesaw State University

KEY ACHIEVEMENTS/RECOGNITION

1987 – 2007 Associate Editor (Africa), JOURNAL OF THIRD WORLD STUDIES
1990 – 1993 Secretary, Association of Third World Studies

- 1992 *Certificate of Appreciation*: For participation and contribution to the Asian/Pacific American Heritage Month, United States Department of Agriculture Forest Service, Intermountain Region, Intermountain Research Station, Ogden, Utah, May 4-8, 1992
- 1992 Faculty Award for Outstanding Scholarship, Weber State University
- 1993 External Examiner, Graduate School, University of Madras, India
- 1993 Visiting Lecturer, Shandong Academy of Social Sciences, Qingdao, PRC
- 1993 *Presidential Award*: In recognition of outstanding contributions the promotion of scholarship dedicated to the Third World, Professor Edwin Clausen, President, Association of Third World Studies, October 7, 1993
- 1994 Lecturer, Public Choice Outreach Seminar, George Mason University, June
- 1994 Willard L. Eccles Professor of Economics
- 1994 Named Outstanding Faculty Member by Graduating Economics Class of 1994, Weber State University
- 1994 - 1995 President, Association of Third World Studies, Inc.
- 1995 *Harold Isaacs Leadership Award*: For outstanding leadership in promoting Third World studies internationally, Professor Harold Isaacs, Founder, Association of Third World Studies, October 13, 1995
- 1995 Postdoctoral Research Fellowship, Center for Study of Public Choice, George Mason University, Summer
- 1996 Who's Who in American Education
- 1997 General Editor, Contemporary Perspectives on Developing Societies, book series, Ashgate Publishing Limited (UK)
- 1997 General Editor, Public Choice and Developing Societies, book series, Ashgate Publishing Limited (UK)
- 1998 Cecil B. Currey Book Length Publications Award for the study of developing societies for my book—*Institutions and Reform in Africa: The Public Choice Perspective* (Praeger, 1997), Association of Third World Studies
- 2000 Faculty Award for Excellence in Exemplary Teaching, Outstanding Scholarship and Extraordinary Service—John S. Hinckley Fellow
- 2004 *President's 2004 Distinguished Leadership and Service Award*, Professor A. B. Assensoh, President, Association of Third World Studies, Inc.
- 2006 *Fedelis E. Udogu Africa Award*: In recognition of outstanding contribution to scholarship and humanitarian service, African Studies and Research Forum/Association of Third World Studies, 2006
- 2006 – 2007 *Association of Third World Studies Outstanding Service Award*, Professor E. Ike Udogu, President, Association of Third World Studies, Lima, Peru, November 20, 2007
- 2007 *Association of Third World Studies Outstanding Leadership and Service Award*: For twenty-one years of outstanding leadership and dedicated service as Associate Editor of the African Sections of the *Journal of Third World Studies* (1986-2007), Professor E. Ike Udogu, President, Association of Third World Studies, Lima, Peru, November 20, 2007
- 2007 – 2008 *The Presidential Award*: For outstanding services rendered to the African Continent, the African Diaspora and the African Studies and Research Forum, Professor Mojubaolu Okome, President, African Studies and Research Forum, October 28, 2008
- 2008 CALI: Excellence for the Future Award, *Environmental Law*, Summer

- 2009 First Prize, The 2009 Nathan Burkan Memorial Competition in Copyright Law, S.J. Quinney College of Law (American Society of Composers, Authors & Publishers)
- 2009 S.J. Quinney College of Law Outstanding Achievement Award in *Business Organizations*, Fall Semester
- 2009 CALI: Excellence for the Future Award, *International Law*, Fall.
- 2009 Stephen Pierre Traynor Outstanding Legal Writing Award
- 2009 – 2010 Managing Editor, *Journal of Land, Resources & Environmental Law*, S.J. Quinney College of Law
- 2010 Keynote Address, Launching of *Seminar on Contemporary Africa*, School of Public & Environmental Affairs, Indiana University, Fall
- 2011 Nonresident Senior Fellow, The Brookings Institution
- 2011 Admitted to the Utah State Bar and licensed to practice in the Supreme Court of the State of Utah and the U.S. District Court for the Central District of Utah
- 2012 Named Presidential Distinguished Professor of Economics at Weber State University

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- American Bar Association
- Utah State Bar
- Davis County (Utah) Bar Association
- Utah Minority Bar Association
- Southern Economic Association
- Association of Third World Studies
- Association of Private Enterprise Education
- Resource Person—African Economic Research Consortium (Nairobi, Kenya)
- Phi Kappa Phi

COMMUNITY SERVICE

Raised money (with Professor George Klay Kieh, Jr.) to provide water tanks and other sanitation equipment to Liberian refugees in camps in Ghana—during Liberia’s civil war.

Regularly make presentations to area high schools and community groups (Utah) on teen life in Africa, with specific emphasis on Cameroon.

Since 2004, I have served as a Resource Person for the African Economic Research Consortium’s Ph.D. (CCP) program in economics—this program manages the training of economists at various African universities. The AERC is located in Nairobi, Kenya.

Collected more than 20,000 books and other instructional materials for the rebuilding of the University of Liberia (with Professor George Klay Kieh, Jr.).

RESEARCH INTERESTS

Law and development

Public choice and constitutional political economy
International human rights
Intellectual property
Environmental law
Rights of indigenous peoples
Institutional reforms in Africa

SUPERVISION/EXTERNAL EXAMINER

1993 – Present External examiner, Graduate School, University of Madras, Chennai, India
2004 – Present Resource Person for AERC's Ph.D. (CPP) program in economics

PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, INSTITUTIONS AND REFORM IN AFRICA: THE PUBLIC CHOICE PERSPECTIVE (Westport, CT: Praeger, 1997) (*Cecil B. Currey Award* winner).
2. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND MWANGI S. KIMENYI (EDS.), INSTITUTIONS AND COLLECTIVE CHOICE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: APPLICATIONS OF THE THEORY OF PUBLIC CHOICE (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
3. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JULIUS O. IHONVBERE, MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1998).
4. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** (ED.), CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
5. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** (ED.), PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
6. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, BUREAUCRATIC AND POLITICAL CORRUPTION IN AFRICA: THE PUBLIC CHOICE PERSPECTIVE (Malabar, FL: Krieger, 2000).
7. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, PITA OGABA AGBESE AND MWANGI S. KIMENYI (EDS.), ETHNICITY AND GOVERNANCE IN THE THIRD WORLD (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2001).
8. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JULIUS O. IHONVBERE (EDS.), THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).

9. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JULIUS O. IHONVBERE (EDS.), *POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA: LESSONS FROM COUNTRY EXPERIENCES* (Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
10. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, MWANGI S. KIMENYI AND NGURE MWANIKI (EDS.), *RESTARTING AND SUSTAINING ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: THE CASE OF KENYA* (Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2003).
11. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND SURESH CHANDRA SAXENA (EDS.), *AFRICA AT THE CROSSROADS: BETWEEN REGIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION* (Westport, CT: Praeger, 2004).
12. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JOSEPH TAKOUGANG (EDS.), *THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE IN AFRICA: CAMEROON UNDER PAUL BIYA* (Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
13. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, *INSTITUTIONS AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA* (Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
14. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, *CULTURE AND CUSTOMS OF CAMEROON* (Westport, CT: Greenwood, 2005).
15. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU** AND JULIUS O. IHONVBERE (EDS.), *MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA* (Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006)—This book was published in 1998 by Ashgate (UK). It has been revised, updated and a new chapter added.
16. **JOHN MUKUM MBAKU**, *CORRUPTION IN AFRICA: CAUSES, CONSEQUENCES AND CLEANUPS* (Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2007). *Paper edition released in 2010.*

CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

1. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Effective Constitutional Discourse as an Important First Step to Democratization in Africa*, in *DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA: TOWARDS THE 21ST CENTURY* (E. Ike Udogu ed., Leiden: E. J. Brill, 1996).
2. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption and Rent Seeking*, in *THE POLITICAL DIMENSION OF ECONOMIC GROWTH* (S. Borner and M. Paldam eds., London: Macmillan/St. Martin's Press, 1998).
3. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Foreword: Leadership for the Twenty-First Century, Learning from the Past*, in *AFRICAN POLITICAL LEADERSHIP: JOMO KENYATTA, KWAME NKRUMAH AND JULIUS K. NYERERE* (A. B. Assensoh ed., Malabar, FL: Krieger, 1998).
4. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Introduction*, in *CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA* (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).

5. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption as an Important Post-Independence Institution in Africa*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
6. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Bureaucratic and Political Corruption in Africa*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
7. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Bureaucratic Corruption in Africa: The Futility of Cleanups*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
8. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Assessing the Future of Corruption in Africa: Suggestions for Further Investigation*, in CORRUPTION AND THE CRISIS OF INSTITUTIONAL REFORMS IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku ed., New York: The Edwin Mellen Press, 1998).
9. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *General Introduction*, in INSTITUTIONS AND COLLECTIVE CHOICE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: APPLICATIONS OF THE THEORY OF PUBLIC CHOICE (Mwangi S. Kimenyi and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
10. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *General Introduction*, in PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (John Mukum Mbaku ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
11. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *A Balance Sheet of Structural Adjustment in Africa: Towards a Sustainable Development Agenda*, in PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (John Mukum Mbaku ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
12. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Making the State Relevant to African Societies*, in PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (John Mukum Mbaku ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
13. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Conclusions: Looking Forward to the New Century*, in PREPARING AFRICA FOR THE TWENTY-FIRST CENTURY: STRATEGIES FOR PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT (John Mukum Mbaku ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
14. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Democratization and the Crisis of Policy Reforms in Developing Countries*, in INSTITUTIONS AND COLLECTIVE CHOICE IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES: APPLICATIONS OF THE THEORY OF PUBLIC CHOICE (Mwangi S. Kimenyi and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
15. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Conclusion and Recommendations for Further Investigation*, in INSTITUTIONS AND COLLECTIVE CHOICE IN DEVELOPING

- COUNTRIES: APPLICATIONS OF THE THEORY OF PUBLIC CHOICE (Mwangi S. Kimenyi and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 1999).
16. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Controlling Corruption in Africa: A Public Choice Perspective*, in CORRUPTION AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: LESSONS FROM COUNTRY CASE-STUDIES (Kempe Ronald Hope, Sr. and Bornwell C. Chikulo eds., London: Macmillan/St. Martin's Press, 2000).
 17. **John Mukum Mbaku**, Pita Ogaba Agbese and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *General Introduction*, in ETHNICITY AND GOVERNANCE IN THE THIRD WORLD (John Mukum Mbaku, Pita Ogaba Agbese and Mwangi S. Kimenyi eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2001).
 18. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Ethnicity, Constitutionalism, and Governance in Africa*, in ETHNICITY AND GOVERNANCE IN THE THIRD WORLD (John Mukum Mbaku, Pita Ogaba Agbese and Mwangi S. Kimenyi eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2001).
 19. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The State and Indigenous Entrepreneurship in Post-Independence Africa*, in BLACK BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC POWER (Alusine Jalloh and Toyin Falola eds., Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 2002).
 20. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption in Africa*, in GHANA IN AFRICA AND THE WORLD: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF ADU BOAHEN (Toyin Falola ed., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2003).
 21. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption and Economic Development*, in AFRICAN ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT (Emmanuel Nnadozie ed., New York: Academic Press, 2003).
 22. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Rent Seeking and Economic Growth in Developing Countries*, in CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC ISSUES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (John Baffoe-Bonnie ed., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
 23. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption Control in Developing Societies: Lessons from Public Choice*, in CONTEMPORARY ECONOMIC ISSUES IN DEVELOPING COUNTRIES (John Baffoe-Bonnie ed., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
 24. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Property Rights and Sustainable Environmental Management*, in AFRICA: VOLUME 5, CONTEMPORARY AFRICA (Toyin Falola ed., Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2003).
 25. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption*, in AFRICA: VOLUME 5, CONTEMPORARY AFRICA (Toyin Falola ed., Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2003).
 26. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Ideologies and the Failure of Economic Development in Africa*, in AFRICA: VOLUME 5, CONTEMPORARY AFRICA (Toyin Falola ed., Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2003).

27. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *Introduction: Establishing Generalities and Specificities in Africa's Struggle for Democracy and Development*, in POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA: LESSONS FROM COUNTRY EXPERIENCES (Julius O. Ihonvbere and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
28. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The Transition to Democratic Governance in Africa: Learning from Past Failures*, in POLITICAL LIBERALIZATION AND DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA: LESSONS FROM COUNTRY EXPERIENCES (Julius O. Ihonvbere and John Mukum Mbaku eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
29. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *Introduction: Issues in Africa's Political Adjustment in the "New" Global Era*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
30. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Constitutionalism and the Transition to Democratic Governance in Africa*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
31. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Property Rights and Environmental Sustainability*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
32. **John Mukum Mbaku**, Julius O. Ihonvbere and Joseph Takougang, *The Opportunities and Limitations of Opposition Politics in Africa: The SDF and Opposition Alliances*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
33. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *Africa in the Twenty-First Century: Globalization and the Opportunities*, in THE TRANSITION TO DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA: THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2003).
34. **John Mukum Mbaku**, Mwangi S. Kimenyi and Ngure Mwaniki, *General Introduction*, in RESTARTING ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: THE CASE OF KENYA (Mwangi S. Kimenyi, John Mukum Mbaku and Ngure Mwaniki eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2003).
35. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Institutions and Economic Growth*, in RESTARTING ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: THE CASE OF KENYA (Mwangi S. Kimenyi, John Mukum Mbaku and Ngure Mwaniki eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2003).

36. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Suresh Chandra Saxena, *Africa at the Crossroads*, in *AFRICA AT THE CROSSROADS: BETWEEN REGIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION* (John Mukum Mbaku and Suresh Chandra Saxena eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2004).
37. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Fighting Poverty and Deprivation in Africa: The Continuing Struggle*, in *AFRICA AT THE CROSSROADS: BETWEEN REGIONALISM AND GLOBALIZATION* (John Mukum Mbaku and Suresh Chandra Saxena eds., Westport, CT: Praeger, 2004).
38. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Nicodemus Fru Awasom, *Cameroon*, in *TEEN LIFE IN AFRICA* (Toyin Falola ed., Westport, CT: Greenwood, 2004).
39. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Joseph Takougang, *General Introduction: Biya and the Promise of a Better Society*, in *THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE IN AFRICA: CAMEROON UNDER PAUL BIYA* (John Mukum Mbaku and Joseph Takougang eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
40. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Economic Dependence in Cameroon: SAPs and the Bretton Woods Institutions*, in *THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE IN AFRICA: CAMEROON UNDER PAUL BIYA* (John Mukum Mbaku and Joseph Takougang eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
41. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Preparing Cameroon for the New Millennium*, in *THE LEADERSHIP CHALLENGE IN AFRICA: CAMEROON UNDER PAUL BIYA* (John Mukum Mbaku and Joseph Takougang eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2004).
42. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Ethnicity, Institutions and Governance in Africa*, in *DEVOLUTION AND DEVELOPMENT: GOVERNANCE PROSPECTS IN DECENTRALIZING STATES* (Mwangi S. Kimenyi and Patrick Meagher eds., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2004).
43. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Public Choice Theory as a Normative Framework for Sustainable Development in Africa*, in *SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT IN AFRICA: A MULTIFACETED APPROACH* (Okechukwu Ukaga and Osita G. Afoaku eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2005).
44. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Mwangi S. Kimenyi, *Rent Seeking and Policing in Colonial Africa*, in *THE DARK WEBS: PERSPECTIVES ON COLONIALISM IN AFRICA* (Toyin Falola ed., Durham, NC: Carolina Academic Press, 2005).
45. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *General Introduction*, in *MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA* (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006).
46. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Bureaucratic Corruption and the Crisis of Institutional Reforms in Africa*, in *MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO*

- DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006).
47. **John Mukum Mbaku** and Julius O. Ihonvbere, *Assessing the Future of Democracy in Africa: Internal and External Challenges*, in MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006).
 48. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Postscript*, in MULTIPARTY DEMOCRACY AND POLITICAL CHANGE: CONSTRAINTS TO DEMOCRATIZATION IN AFRICA (John Mukum Mbaku and Julius O. Ihonvbere eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2006).
 49. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Governance and Poverty Alleviation in sub-Saharan Africa*, in GOVERNANCE AND PRO-POOR GROWTH IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA: SEMINAR PAPERS—SENIOR POLICY SEMINAR VIII (AERC eds., Nairobi, Kenya: African Economic Research Consortium, 2006).
 50. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Governance and Poverty Alleviation in sub-Saharan Africa*, in GOVERNANCE AND PRO-POOR GROWTH IN SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA (African Economic Research Consortium, ed., Nairobi, Kenya: AERC, 2007).
 51. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The African Debt Crisis and the New Globalization*, in AFRICA AND THE NEW GLOBALIZATION (George Klay Kieh, Jr. ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2007).
 52. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The Environment and the New Globalization in Africa*, in AFRICA AND THE NEW GLOBALIZATION (George Klay Kieh, Jr. ed., Aldershot, UK: Ashgate, 2007).
 53. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Economic Development in Africa*, in AFRICA AND THE THIRD MILLENNIUM (George Klay Kieh, Jr. ed., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2007).
 54. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Institutionen, Unternehmertum und Wirtschaftswachstum in Afrika*, in CHANCEN DES WACHSTUMS: GLOBALE PERPEKTIVEN FÜR DEN WOLHSTAND VON MORGEN (Beatrice Weder di Mauro ed., Frankfurt/New York: Campus Verlag, 2008).
 55. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption and Sustainable Development in Africa*, in THE STATE IN AFRICA: ISSUES & PROSPECTS (George Klay Kieh, Jr. and Pita Ogaba Agbese eds., Ibadan, Nigeria: Kraft Books, Ltd., 2008)
 56. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Constitutionalism and Governance in Africa*, in SOCIO-POLITICAL SCAFFOLDING AND THE CONSTRUCTION OF CHANGE: CONSTITUTIONALISM AND DEMOCRATIC GOVERNANCE IN AFRICA (Kelechi A. Kalu and Peyi Soyinka-Airewele eds., Trenton, NJ: Africa World Press, 2009).
 57. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Confronting Pervasive Corruption in Africa: The Issues and the Challenges*, in AFRICAN MOSAIC: POLITICAL, SOCIAL, ECONOMIC AND

TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT IN THE NEW MILLENNIUM (E. Ike Udogu and A. B. Zack-Williams eds., Newcastle-upon-Tyne, UK: Cambridge Scholars Publishing, 2009).

58. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Institutions and Poverty Alleviation in Africa*, in EMERGENT THEMES AND METHODS IN AFRICA STUDIES: ESSAYS IN HONOR OF ADIELE E. AFIGBO (Toyin Falola and Adam Paddock eds., Trenton, NJ: African World Press, 2009).

JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Copyright and Democratization in Africa*, 7 INTERNATIONAL LAW & MANAGEMENT REVIEW 51 (2011).
2. **John Mukum Mbaku**, Mwangi S. Kimenyi and Nelipher Moyo, *Reconstituting Africa's Failed States: The Case of Somalia*, 77 SOCIAL RESEARCH: AN INTERNATIONAL QUARTERLY 1339 (2010).
3. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The International Dimension of Africa's Struggle Against Corruption*, 10 ASPER REVIEW OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND TRADE LAW 35 (2010).
4. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Constitutionalism and Governance in Liberia: Where is the Love of Liberty that Brought African-Americans to the West African Coast in 1820?*, 35 LIBERIAN STUDIES JOURNAL 55 (2010).
5. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *The Public Right to Float Through Private Property in Utah: Conatser v. Johnson*, 29 JOURNAL OF LAND, RESOURCES & ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 201 (2009).
6. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption in Africa—Part 1*, 7 HISTORY COMPASS 1269 (2009).
7. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption in Africa—Part 2*, 7 HISTORY COMPASS 1416 (2009).
8. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Corruption Cleanups in Africa: Lessons from Public Choice Theory*, 43 JOURNAL OF ASIAN AND AFRICAN STUDIES 427 (2008).
9. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Institutions and Poverty Alleviation in Africa*, 6 AFRICAN AND ASIAN STUDIES 107 (2007).
10. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Democratization and the Constitutional Imperative*, GLOBAL DIALOGUE 48 (2004).
11. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Constitutionalism and Governance in Africa*, 6 WEST AFRICA REVIEW (2004), at <http://www.africaknowledgeproject.org/index.php/war/issue/view/31>.

12. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *NEPAD and Prospects for Development in Africa in the New Millennium*, 41 *International Studies* 387 (2004).
13. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Entrenching Economic Freedom in Africa*, 23 *CATO JOURNAL* 217 (2003).
14. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Cameroon's Stalled Transition to Democratic Governance: Lessons for Africa's New Democrats*, 1 *AFRICAN AND ASIAN STUDIES* 125 (2002).
15. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Fighting Poverty and Deprivation in Africa: The Continuing Struggle*, 13 *GLOBAL FOCUS* 213 (2001).
16. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Appropriate Institutional Environment for Development in Twenty-First Century Africa*, 40 *AFRICA QUARTERLY* (New Delhi) 7 (2000).
17. **John Mukum Mbaku**, *Governance, Wealth Creation and Development in Africa: The Challenges and Prospects*, 4 *AFRICA STUDIES QUARTERLY* (2000), at <http://www.africa.ufl.edu/asq/v4/v4i2a3.pdf>.
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