

BRUCE D. JONES
Curriculum Vitae

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Present

Vice President and Director, Foreign Policy Program, The Brookings Institution (July 2015-Present)

- Oversee all aspects of a \$32 million program with 44 senior scholars and 150+ staff. Lead an overarching research project on “Order from Chaos” which covers the research efforts of the senior scholars from Asia, Middle East, Europe, defense, intelligence, and strategy. Direct all aspects of fundraising, management, and research. Responsible for representing the Foreign Policy program in the Brookings Board and Steering Committee. Oversee production of major book and paper series for the program.
- Member, UN High-level Independent Panel of Experts on Peace Operations
- Consulting Professor, Stanford University Freeman Spogli Institute for International Affairs

Former Positions

Deputy Director and Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Program, The Brookings Institution (June 2014-July 2015)

- Assist the Director in overseeing all aspects of a \$32 million program with 48 senior scholars and 150+ staff, and three overseas centers (Beijing, Doha, New Delhi.) Participate in all aspects of fundraising and management and have specific responsibilities for overseeing the research fellows. Lead efforts to forge better collaboration amongst scholars, and with other programs at Brookings (especially Global Development). Responsible for representing the Foreign Policy program in institutional committees and processes, and assisting the Director in representing the program to the Steering Committee and the Board.
- Senior Advisor to the Provost, NYU Abu Dhabi Campus

Director and Senior Fellow, Project on US Strategy and International Order, The Brookings Institution (2009-2014)

- Direct a project on US strategy and international order, part of the Foreign Policy Studies program at Brookings. The program conducts policy research on the relationship between US national security and global security, and on cooperation strategies for managing international security & transnational threats. Maintain high-level relations with the US Administration, the United Nations, and other governments on the issues of US grand strategy, G8/G-20 management, UN Security Council action, multilateral innovation, and global energy governance. Conduct 1.5 track dialogues between the US and emerging powers.

Director and Senior Fellow – Center on International Cooperation, New York University (2005-2014)

- Direct all aspects of the Center’s work, and maintain the Center’s relations with the US and European governments missions to the UN, and multilateral institutions (including the UN, the World Bank, the IAEA, and NATO.) Direct research projects on stabilization and fragile states and statebuilding; on conflict prevention; on political missions, mediation, and peacekeeping. Series Editor, Annual Review of Global Peace Operations. Responsible for managing a staff of 35 plus non-resident fellows. Lead the Center’s interaction with major multilateral institutions and departments (including World Bank, UN (SG’s Office, DPKO, DPA, UNDP, OCHA), EU, NATO, RDBs.)
- 15 years of progressively responsible experience in research, research management, and the management of policy processes relating to fragile states, civil wars, and international responses, especially on peacekeeping and post-conflict stabilization. Specialize in the communication of research findings to policy makers and the translation of research results into policy outcomes.

Additional positions:

Professor by courtesy, New York University Department of Politics

2006 - Lead Scholar, International Task Force on Global Public Goods

Associate Faculty, Woodrow Wilson School of International Affairs, Princeton University (2006)

Senior External Advisor, World Development Report 2011, World Bank (2009-2011)

- Co-lead research design; co-lead author with Sarah Cliffe and Nigel Roberts of the WDR 2011 on “Conflict, Security, and Development”, which focuses on drivers of conflict/fragility, the developmental consequences of conflict/fragility, and innovative policy responses. Drafted several chapters including on causes, framework for recovery, and international policy conclusions. Led efforts to engage the UN system (DPKO, DPA, UNDP, Secretary-General’s Office, PBC) in the production and rollout of the WDR.

Senior Consultant, OECD Development Assistance Committee (2010)

- Advised the OECD on engagement with fragile states, including drafting the background materials for the “Monrovia Action Plan” for the G7+ process and the International Dialogue – material reflected in the “New Deal” signed at the Busan Ministerial Forum for the OECD in November 2011.

Senior Advisor, Office of the UN Secretary-General; Deputy Research Director, UN High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change (2004-2005)

- In 2004, worked with the Research Director of the Secretary-General’s High-level Panel to research, draft and present a report to the Secretary-General on threats to international peace and security, and potential UN reforms to address these challenges. In this process, managed and held international consultations at the Foreign Minister and Defense Minister level in Asia, Africa, Europe, and Latin America. Negotiated the outcome text with the Panel commissioners. In 2005, worked in the Secretary-General’s office to support member state negotiations in the lead-up to the

World Summit 2005 on UN reform. Responsible for supporting all negotiations related to the international security aspects of the 2005 Outcome Document. Specific responsibility for the negotiation of the Peacebuilding Commission, Peacebuilding Fund, and Peacebuilding Support Office.

- In 2005, served as acting Secretary of the Secretary-General's Policy Committee.

Deputy Director – Center on International Cooperation, New York University (2002-2005)

- Assisted the Director in managing all aspects of the Center, as outlined above.
- Advisor to the Government of Canada, Middle East Section

Special Assistant & Acting Chief of Staff, Office of the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process (Gaza/Jerusalem) (2000-2002)

- Assisted Special Coordinator Terje Roed-Larsen in implementing all aspects of the UN's diplomacy in the Middle East (covering Israel, the Palestinian Authority, Lebanon, Syria, Jordan, and Egypt). Assisted the Special Coordinator in development and management of the 'Quartet'. Accompanied the Special Coordinator on diplomatic missions to Beirut, Damascus, Cairo, Amman, and Western capitals.
- Managed the Front Office of the Special Coordinator, ensuring quality control on all reports, cables, and documents emanating from the office. Assist the Special Coordinator in all aspects of managing UNSCO, overseeing on his behalf aspects of the performance of 30 international professionals and 30 national staff members. Oversee budget development and planning.
- Participated in the UN Secretary-General's delegations to Israeli-Palestinian negotiations in Paris and Sharm el-Shaikh, as well as four additional Secretary-General missions related to the Middle East. Developed UN position papers and background documents for those negotiations.

United Nations – Special Assignments - Podgorica/Prishtina/New York (1998-2000)

- UN Advance Mission in Kosovo – as Policy Advisor to the Deputy Special Representative, led staff planning efforts to design the UN Interim Administration in Kosovo (UNMIK).
- Regional Policy Advisor to the UN Regional Coordination Office for the Balkans.
- UN Transitional Administration in East Timor – on loan to the Department of Peacekeeping Operations, assisted in the design of UNTAET.

UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (1997-2000)

- In the Policy Development Unit, lead a policy team to develop more effective UN policy on post-conflict issues, relief-development transitions, and strategic coordination. Represented OCHA in several international policy fora and networks.
- Designed and managed a series of applied research projects for OCHA senior management, on such topics as humanitarian negotiations and rebel movements. Developed relations with think tanks, academic bodies, and international organization policy departments.

Senior Consultant, UN Inter-Agency Standing Committee - Stanford/Kinshasa (1997-1998)

- Conducted a study on strategic coordination in the Great Lakes Region of Central Africa, with Sue Lautze. Conducted over 100 interviews in Africa, the US, and Europe. Report made comprehensive recommendations for reform of the UN humanitarian system, later adopted by the Inter-Agency Standing Committee (comprised of all UN humanitarian agencies plus the ICRC.)

Project Principal, Care Canada – Toronto/Nairobi (1996-1997)

- With a team of four senior researchers, designed and implemented a multi-year research and consultancy program on ‘NGOs in Complex Emergencies’. Conducted the principal case studies (Rwanda and Somalia) and co-wrote the final report.

Associate, Conflict Analysis and Development Unit, London School of Economics (1996-1998)

- Associate on a series of projects focusing on the interaction between development programs and conflict resolution efforts, including a pilot project developed with CARE Rwanda on conflict prevention through development programming.

EDUCATION

1994 - 2000 **London School of Economics & Political Science**

Ph.D. London

- Department of International Relations. Ph.D. received in 2000. Short-listed for the BISA prize for best dissertation of 2000. (Full-time 1994-1996; part-time 1997-2000.)

1997 - 1998 **Stanford University**

Fellow Stanford

- David Hamburg Fellow on Conflict Prevention, Center for International Security and Arms Control. Contributed to MacArthur Consortium Research on state-sponsored mass killing.

1991 - 1992 **London School of Economics & Political Science**

M.Sc. (Econ.) London

- Department of International Relations. M.A. received in 1992 with honors.

1986 - 1990 **University of Toronto**

B.A. (Hons.) Toronto

- Department of Political Science. B.A. awarded with top honors in 1990.

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

Gold Prize, BookNote Awards, For Best Book of the Year (Political Science), 2009, for *Power and Responsibility*.

Carnegie Commission on Preventing Deadly Conflict, David Hamburg Fellowship on Conflict Prevention (Stanford University), 1997.

Academic Council of the UN System, Dissertation Fellowship, 1997.

Commonwealth Scholarship, 1996, 1995.

Doctoral Fellowship, Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, 1996, 1995.

Overseas Research Student Scholarship, UK Committee of Vice-Principals, 1995.

MacKenzie King Traveling Scholarship for International Relations (National Award), 1991.

Paul J. Nathanson Scholarship for Political Science, University of Toronto, 1989.

Trinity College Scholarship for Academic Achievement, University of Toronto, 1989.

Faculty Scholar, Top Honours Standing, University of Toronto, 1989, 1988.

PUBLICATIONS

■ Books, Manuscripts, Articles, Book Chapters

Tackling Transnational Threats: States, Markets, and Citizens—and the Case for Hybrid Governance. Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2017.

The Marshall Plan and the Shaping of American Strategy. Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2017.

“America’s Role in a Turbulent World,” in Michael O’Hanlon (ed.) *Brookings Big Ideas for America*. Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2017.

“The U.N. Security Council and Crisis Management: Still Central after All These Years,” in Pamela All et al (eds.) *Managing Conflict in a World Adrift*. Washington, DC: USIP, 2015.

“The Security Council and the Changing Distribution of Power,” in David Malone et al, *The UN Security Council in the 21st Century*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2015.

Risk Pivot: Great Powers, International Security and the Energy Revolution. Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2014.

The New Politics of Strategic Resources: Energy and Food Security Challenges in the 21st Century. Washington, DC: Brookings Press 2014.

Still Ours to Lead: America, Rising Powers and Myths of the Coming Disorder. Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2014.

“No Development Without Peace: Laying the Political and Security Foundations,” in Laurence Chandy, Hiroshi Kato, and Homi Kharas (eds.) *Development in Fragile States*. Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2014.

The New Politics of Strategic Resources. (Ed.) with David Steven and Emily O’Brien. Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2014.

Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order, Ed. (with Pratap Mehta and Waheguru Pal Sidhu), Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2013.

“International Order and the Emerging Nations,” in Ken Pollack (ed.) *The Great Arab Awakening*. Washington, DC: Brookings Press, 2011.

“Do the West and the Rest share interests?” Stanley Foundation Policy Brief, October, 2011.

“The responsibilities of power: Libya and the emerging semi-order,” *Survival*, May 2011.

Co-lead author, World Development Report 2011: Conflict, Security and Development. Washington, World Bank, April 2011.

“Managing a Changed World: US leadership in a changing global order,” *Foreign Policy*, February 2011.

“Strategically significant fragile states, and the implications for US security,” Policy brief for the National Intelligence Council, Report on Global Governance, May 2010.

“How do rising powers rise?” (with Andrew Hart), *Survival*, Vol 52, No. 6 (2010).

“Force and Justice,” Preface, *Robust Peacekeeping: The Politics of Force*, NYU Center on International Cooperation, 2011.

“The Coming Clash? Europe and US Multilateralism Under Obama,” in Vasconales and Zaborowski (eds.) *The Obama Moment*. EUISS (December 2009): pp. 63-77.

“Confronting the Long Crisis of Globalization: Risk, Resilience and International Order.” (with Alex Evans and David Stevens), Brookings: MGI Policy Paper, 2009.

Cooperating for Peace and Security: The evolution of multilateral security arrangements since the end of the Cold War, Ed. (with Shepard Forman and Richard Gowan). Cambridge: 2009

Power and Responsibility: International Cooperation in a Changed World. (with Carlos Pascual and Stephen Stedman). Brookings Institution Press, 2009

“Introduction: The evolution of multilateral security arrangements,” (with Shepard Forman) in Jones and Forman (eds.) *Cooperating for Peace and Security*. Cambridge: 2009.

- “The Security Council in Arab-Israeli Wars,” in Adam Roberts et al (eds.) *The Security Council and War*. Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Annual Review of Global Peace Operations, 2007*. Series Editor. Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner, 2008.
- “US policy towards peacekeeping in the greater Middle East,” in Ian Johnstone (ed.) Special Issue, *International Peacekeeping*, Spring 2008.
- “Strategic coordination of international engagement in Iraq,” in David Malone (ed.) *Iraq: Options Beyond Transition*. Oxford University Press, 2007.
- Annual Review of Global Peace Operations, 2006* Series Editor. Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner, 2007.
- Annual Review of Global Peace Operations, 2005*. Series Editor. Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner, 2006.
- (with Stephen Stedman), *A More Secure World: Our Common Responsibility*. Report of the Secretary-General’s High-level Panel on Threats, Challenges and Change. New York: UN, September 2004.
- “The Security Council in the Arab-Israeli Conflict,” in David Malone (ed.) *The Security Council in the 1990s*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner, 2004.
- “Tactical Multilateralism: U.S. Policy in the Middle East,” in Tom Weiss et al (eds.) *U.S. Foreign Policy, Human Rights & the Middle East*. Routledge, 2004.
- “Intervention in a Re-Ordered World: Lessons from Afghanistan,” in Antonio Donini (eds.) *Nation-Building Unraveled? Peace, Aid and Justice in Afghanistan*. Kumarian, 2004.
- “Structural Deficits and Institutional Adaptations to Conflict and Peacebuilding in Africa” with A. Costy and J. Butswami-Sam, in Robert O. Matthews (ed.) *Durable Peace: Challenges for Peacebuilding in Africa*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2004.
- “Strategic Coordination and Peace Implementation,” in S. Stedman, E. Cousens and D. Rothchild (eds.) *Strategies, Organizations, and Consequences: Evaluating the Implementation of Peace Agreements in Civil Wars*. Volume 2 of Ending Civil Wars. Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner, 2002.
- Peacemaking in Rwanda: The Dynamics of Failure*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner, 2001.
- “The Challenges of Strategic Coordination: Containing Opposition and Sustaining Implementation of Peace Agreements in Civil Wars.” IPA Policy Paper Series on Peace Implementation, CISAC-IPA Project on Peace Implementation, June 2001
- “From Chaos to Coherence? Toward a Regime for Protecting Civilians in War.” With C. Cater. Simon Chesterman (ed.) *Civilians in War*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Reinner, 2001
- “Building Peace through Transitional Authority: New Directions, Major Challenges” with Michèle Griffin, *International Peacekeeping Summer 2000* (7,4)
- Towards a Theory of Inter-Connected Third-Party Intervention: Explaining the Failure of the Peace Process in Rwanda, 1990-1994. Ph.D. Thesis, University of London, 2000.
- “Failure to Act, or Failure of Actions Taken: Early Warning in Rwanda.” With A. Suhrke. Opportunities Taken, Opportunities Lost. Bruce Jentleson (ed.) New York: Carnegie Commission, 1999.
- “Military Intervention and War Termination in Rwanda’s Two Wars.” In J. Snyder and B. Walter (eds.) *Civil War, Insecurity and Intervention*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1999.

“Roots, Resolution, and Reaction: Civil War, Peace Process and Genocide in Rwanda,” in B. Matthews and T. Ali (eds.) *Civil Wars in Africa: Their Roots and Their Resolution*. Montreal: McGill/Queens University Press, 1999.

Mean Times: Humanitarian Action in Complex Political Emergencies – Stark Choices, Cruel Dilemmas. With M. Bryans and J. Stein. University of Toronto Program on Conflict Management. Toronto: January 1999.

“The Arusha Peace Process,” in *The Path to Genocide: Uganda to Zaire*. H. Adelman and A. Suhrke (eds.) New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Press, 1999.

“NGOs and Early Warning: The Case of Rwanda” With J. Stein. *Early Warning and Early Response*. S. Schmeidl and H. Adelman (eds.) New York: Columbia International Affairs Online, 1998.

Genocide in Rwanda: Early Warning and Conflict Management. Contributing author with H. Adelman and A. Suhrke. Study II of the Joint Evaluation of Emergency Assistance to Rwanda. Copenhagen, March 1996.

“Intervention without Borders: Humanitarian Intervention in Rwanda, 1990-1994.” *Millennium: Journal of International Studies*. 24,2 Summer 1995: pp.225-249.

■ Reports

“Averting Catastrophe: U.S. Policy Options for North Korea”, with John R. Allen, Richard C. Bush, Robert Einhorn, Steven Pifer, Jonathan D. Pollack, Evans J.R. Revere, and Tarun Chhabra, Brookings Foreign Policy Report, April 2017.

“Building ‘Situations of Strength’: A National Security Strategy for the United States”, with Derek Chollet, Eric S. Edelman, Michèle Flournoy, Stephen J. Hadley, Martin S. Indyk, Robert Kagan, Kristen Silverberg, Jake Sullivan, and Thomas Wright, Brookings Foreign Policy Paper, February 2017.

“Fueling a New Order? The New Geopolitical and Security Consequences of Energy,” with David Steven and Emily O’Brian, Brookings Foreign Policy Paper, April 2014.

“The State of the International Order,” with Tom Wright and Jeremy Shapiro, Brookings Foreign Policy Paper, February 2014.

“Conflict and fragility in the Post-2015 Development Framework,” Paper for the UN High-level Panel on the Post-2015 Development Framework, New York, June 2013.

Shaky Foundations: Assessing the UN’s Rule of Law Support Activity. with Camino Kavanagh. NYU Center on International Cooperation, November 2011.

Back to Basics: The UN and crisis diplomacy in an age of strategic uncertainty. (with Richard Gowan). NYU Center on International Cooperation, 2010.

Preparing for the Second Nuclear Age: Evolving Multilateral Arrangements for the Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament Regime. NYU Center on International Cooperation, 2010.

Building on Brahimi: UN Peacekeeping in an era of Strategic Uncertainty. Report commissioned by the UN Departments of Peacekeeping Operations and Field Support. New York, June 2009.

Recovering from War: Gaps in Early Response to Conflict. (with Chandran and Smith.) London: UK Department for International Development, August 2008.

From Fragility to Resilience: Statebuilding in Fragile States (with Chandran, Cousens, Sherman et al.) Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development, Paris, November 2007.

“Is the UN a natural leader in fragile states?” Report submitted to the UK Department for International Development, October 2007.

“Strategic perspectives on peacekeeping” Report to the Challenges Project on Peacekeeping, Stockholm, October 2007.

Meeting Global Challenges: International Cooperation in the National Interest. Chairs: Ernesto Zedillo and Tidjiane Thiam. Paris/Stockholm: April 2006.

“The UN’s Role in Protracted Crises,” in Joanne Macrae (ed.) *Monitoring trends 2003–2004: Beyond the continuum.* London: Overseas Development Institute, July 2004.

“Evolving Models of Peacekeeping: Policy Implications and Responses.” with Feryal Cherif. Report to the Department of Peacekeeping Operations, November 2003. www.un.org/dpko/bestpractices.

An External Review of the IASC. with Abby Stoddard. New York: UN Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, November 2003.

“The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict: Where do we stand?” Atlanta: Carter Center, July 2003.

“Civilians in War: 100 Years after the Hague Conference” with C. Cater. Symposium Report, IPA/Carnegie Symposium on Civilians in War: 100 Years after the Hague. New York: IPA, 2000.

The UN and post-crisis aid: Towards a more political economy. Chr. Michelsen Institute: Bergen, 2000.

Strategic Humanitarian Coordination in the Great Lakes Region, 1996-1997: An Independent Study for the Inter-Agency Standing Committee. With S. Lautze and M. Duffield. New York: Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs, 1998.

Humanitarian Assistance and Conflict: A-State-of-the-Art Report .With Bente Hybertsen, Gro Tjore, Emery Brusset and Astri Suhrke. Bergen, NO: CMI, 1998.

“NGOs and the Response to the Somali Emergency.” Report to CARE Canada’s Project on NGOs in Complex Emergencies. Ottawa: September 1997

“NGOs and the Response to the Rwanda Emergency.” Report to CARE Canada’s Project on NGOs in Complex Emergencies. Ottawa: September 1997.

“Security and Protection in the Rwandan Refugee Camps.” Report for Study II of the Joint Evaluation of Emergency Assistance to Rwanda. Bergen, 1995.

“The Arusha Peace Process.” Background Paper for Study II of the Joint Evaluation of Emergency Assistance to Rwanda. Bergen, 1995.

■ Lectures and Conference Papers

“Managing Global Insecurity in Obama’s America,” Lecture, International Development Research Center, Ottawa, June 2009.

“The UN, NATO and International Security,” NATO Land Commanders Conference, Quebec City, June 2009.

“Global peace operations,” Count Folke Bernadotte Memorial Lecture, Royal United Services Institute, London, May 2009.

“Peacekeeping in a new century,” Lecture, Humboldt University, Berlin, May 2009.

“The Broader Middle East: regional dynamics and US policy,” NYU Center on Global Affairs, May 2008.

“UN-World Bank Relations.” Presentation to World Bank IDA Deputies, Berlin, June 19, 2007.

“Statebuilding as the core function of peace operations,” Government of Norway and the Center on International Cooperation, Meeting on Integrated Missions, New York, May 2007.

“Global Peace Operations: Implications for US Policy.” Stimson Center, Washington, DC. April 12, 2007.

Global Peace Operations: Trends and Implications for Policy,” UN, Committee on Peacekeeping, 1 March 2007.

“Evolving International Crisis Management: the role of UN Special Representatives and Envoys,” Center on International Cooperation conference on New Executive Crisis Management, New York, September 30, 2006.

“Global Peace Operations: the UN, and implications for Europe.” Canada House, London (2005.)

“Global Peace Operations: critical trends and implications.” Norwegian Institute for International Affairs, Oslo (2005.)

“Bio-security and the threat from non-state actors.” Carnegie Council on International Ethics. (2005.)

“The US, the UN, and the prospects for international security.” Stanford University Law School (2005.)

“UN reform: what worked, what didn’t, and why?” Brookings Institution (2005.)

“Transnational threats and state capacity: US and UN interests.” Center for Global Development / Brookings Institution. (2004.)

“Preventing state failure, promoting recovery.” Address to the OECD DAC Meeting of Development Ministers, Paris, April 2004.

“Preventing state failure: rationale for a peacebuilding commission.” Center on Strategic and International Studies, (2004.)

“Collective security and the United Nations.” Center for Global Governance Innovation, Waterloo, Canada (2004.)

“Tactical Multilateralism: US Policy in the Middle East,” Mellon Lecture Series, Ralph Bunche Institute, City University of New York, March 12, 2003.

“The Middle East Peace Process: Where do we go now?” Lawrence University, January 19, 2003.

“The Middle East Peace Process: What went wrong,” Century Lecture, Stanford University, November 17, 2002.

“The Evolution of the UN in the 1990s.” Brazilian Institute for International Relations, November 7, 2002.

“Peacemaking in Rwanda: Causes of Failure.” International Peace Academy. New York. March 6, 2002.

“Strategic Coordination and Peace Implementation: Identifying the Policy Challenge.” Stanford University/IPA Conference on Peace Implementation, Stanford University, November 1999.

- “Friends and Foes of Peace Process.” Stanford University/IPA Conference on Peace Implementation. New York: April 1998.
- “Towards a Strategic Theory of State-Sponsored Mass Killing: Reviewing the Comparative Genocide Debate” With C. Tilly. Stanford University/MacArthur Foundation Conference on State-Sponsored Mass Killing. Stanford University, April 1997.
- “Strategic Coordination in the Great Lakes.” Center for International Security and Arms Control, Stanford University, November 1997.
- “Military Intervention in Rwanda and Burundi.” Institute for War and Peace Studies, Columbia University, Conference on Military Intervention and Security Dilemmas. New York: May 17, 1996.
- “The Arusha Peace Process in Rwanda: Preventive Diplomacy?” U.S. Committee for Refugees Workshop on Early Warning and Conflict Management in Rwanda. Washington, DC: December 10, 1995.
- “Third-Party Intervention in Rwanda.” London Center for International Relations, London: October 20, 1995.
- “Civil Conflict in Rwanda: Causes, Conflict Resolution and Cautionary Tales.” University of Toronto Conference on Civil War in Africa: Roots and Resolution. Toronto: May 25, 1995.
- “Democratic Deficits in Europe: Comparative Experience from North America.” Panel on Democratic Deficits in Europe, British Political Science Association, University of York, April 19, 1995.
- “Foreign Intervention in Rwanda.” University of Kent at Canterbury, International Relations Series. February 17, 1995.
- “Intervention without Borders: Humanitarian Intervention in Rwanda.” Ford Foundation/LSE Workshop on International Relations after the Cold War. London: January 28, 1995.