

Appendix F: International Air Travel between the United States, by 500 Largest Metropolitan Corridors, 2003 and 2011

United States Metropolitan Area	International Metropolitan Area	Region	International Passengers			Passenger Rank	
			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	2,330,766	2,451,521	5.2%	1	1
Honolulu, HI	Tokyo, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	1,075,254	1,443,187	34.2%	2	2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Toronto, Canada	North America	841,225	1,317,892	56.7%	3	3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Paris, France	Western Europe	679,931	1,081,194	59.0%	7	4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Tel Aviv, Israel	Middle East/North Africa	695,732	912,969	31.2%	6	5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	679,229	771,591	13.6%	8	6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	305,947	767,050	150.7%	34	7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	732,288	712,978	-2.6%	5	8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	837,462	688,630	-17.8%	4	9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Toronto, Canada	North America	474,148	668,838	41.1%	17	10
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Guadalajara, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	551,830	667,764	21.0%	12	11
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Santiago, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	453,642	664,659	46.5%	18	12
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	214,447	654,755	205.3%	71	13
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Caracas, Venezuela	Latin America/Caribbean	367,512	617,296	68.0%	25	14
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	356,016	613,931	72.4%	26	15
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Tokyo, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	607,754	596,086	-1.9%	9	16
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Vancouver, Canada	North America	536,401	565,638	5.5%	13	17
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	559,044	542,441	-3.0%	11	18
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Nassau, Bahamas	Latin America/Caribbean	516,541	538,089	4.2%	14	19
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Buenos Aires, Argentina	Latin America/Caribbean	207,924	533,507	156.6%	78	20
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	428,714	518,220	20.9%	20	21
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	562,767	512,648	-8.9%	10	22
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Montreal, Canada	North America	298,823	477,207	59.7%	40	23
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	491,670	476,010	-3.2%	15	24
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	404,543	473,082	16.9%	23	25
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Toronto, Canada	North America	223,254	470,478	110.7%	66	26
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	453,382	470,132	3.7%	19	27
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	322,242	469,247	45.6%	30	28
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Sao Paulo, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	139,104	456,244	228.0%	134	29
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Rome, Italy	Western Europe	302,799	455,081	50.3%	36	30
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	271,322	452,610	66.8%	53	31
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Tokyo, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	480,733	446,866	-7.0%	16	32
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Port-au-prince, Haiti	Latin America/Caribbean	425,904	445,348	4.6%	21	33
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Bogota, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	283,114	442,221	56.2%	47	34
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Madrid, Spain	Western Europe	196,739	437,014	122.1%	85	35
Honolulu, HI	Osaka-Kobe, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	422,025	434,631	3.0%	22	36
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Sao Paulo, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	156,791	425,801	171.6%	112	37
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	347,998	417,507	20.0%	28	38
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Toronto, Canada	North America	301,553	403,730	33.9%	39	39
Honolulu, HI	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	98,397	401,094	307.6%	200	40
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Toronto, Canada	North America	315,605	392,777	24.5%	32	41
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Taipei, Taiwan	Developed Asia-Pacific	302,037	389,446	28.9%	37	42
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Manila, Philippines	Developing Asia-Pacific	301,805	386,642	28.1%	38	43
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Manchester, United Kingdom	Western Europe	288,920	381,525	32.1%	44	44
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	318,726	377,797	18.5%	31	45
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	350,664	377,523	7.7%	27	46

Source: Brookings analysis of US Census and Sabre data

Appendix F: International Air Travel between the United States, by 500 Largest Metropolitan Corridors, 2003 and 2011

United States Metropolitan Area	International Metropolitan Area	Region	International Passengers			Passenger Rank	
			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Paris, France	Western Europe	268,450	372,543	38.8%	54	47
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Hong Kong, China	Developed Asia-Pacific	228,737	371,878	62.6%	64	48
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Oranjestad, Aruba	Latin America/Caribbean	241,880	369,030	52.6%	60	49
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Milan, Italy	Western Europe	187,274	366,076	95.5%	94	50
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Dublin, Ireland	Western Europe	304,664	361,156	18.5%	35	51
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Punta Cana, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	135,538	360,377	165.9%	138	52
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	148,971	358,688	140.8%	120	53
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Toronto, Canada	North America	287,301	355,102	23.6%	45	54
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Sydney, Australia	Developed Asia-Pacific	208,064	351,876	69.1%	77	55
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Kingston, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	329,421	350,463	6.4%	29	56
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	267,202	349,655	30.9%	55	57
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	277,997	348,111	25.2%	48	58
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Hong Kong, China	Developed Asia-Pacific	239,100	344,402	44.0%	61	59
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Tokyo, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	315,483	344,291	9.1%	33	60
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	286,331	344,076	20.2%	46	61
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Zürich, Switzerland	Western Europe	156,042	341,430	118.8%	113	62
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Montreal, Canada	North America	291,157	338,440	16.2%	43	63
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Brussels, Belgium	Western Europe	145,660	333,873	129.2%	125	64
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Sao Paulo, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	51,608	330,893	541.2%	401	65
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	124,007	330,528	166.5%	153	66
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Kingston, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	277,388	324,032	16.8%	49	67
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Nassau, Bahamas	Latin America/Caribbean	297,653	320,840	7.8%	41	68
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Lima, Peru	Latin America/Caribbean	248,832	316,466	27.2%	59	69
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	222,101	311,849	40.4%	67	70
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Barcelona, Spain	Western Europe	130,445	310,402	138.0%	140	71
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	San Jose, Costa Rica	Latin America/Caribbean	210,677	303,901	44.2%	75	72
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	San Jose Del Cabo, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	272,859	299,305	9.7%	51	73
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Shanghai, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	142,453	298,473	109.5%	129	74
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Delhi, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	151,537	290,997	92.0%	117	75
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Hong Kong, China	Developed Asia-Pacific	208,614	290,378	39.2%	76	76
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	294,146	289,182	-1.7%	42	77
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Calgary, Canada	North America	101,599	286,811	182.3%	189	78
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Toronto, Canada	North America	201,533	284,092	41.0%	82	79
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Manila, Philippines	Developing Asia-Pacific	233,372	283,503	21.5%	62	80
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Toronto, Canada	North America	203,836	282,828	38.8%	80	81
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Vancouver, Canada	North America	388,028	278,701	-28.2%	24	82
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Mumbai, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	167,246	276,752	65.5%	103	83
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Vancouver, Canada	North America	200,369	269,367	34.4%	84	84
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Shanghai, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	80,319	266,223	231.5%	249	85
Honolulu, HI	Nagoya, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	273,617	265,004	-3.1%	50	86
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Guayaquil, Ecuador	Latin America/Caribbean	185,761	259,514	39.7%	95	87
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Taipei, Taiwan	Developed Asia-Pacific	200,891	258,927	28.9%	83	88
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Beijing, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	78,699	252,600	221.0%	254	89
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Manchester, United Kingdom	Western Europe	221,453	249,137	12.5%	68	90
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	143,325	247,190	72.5%	127	91
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Paris, France	Western Europe	150,742	246,710	63.7%	119	92

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San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Paris, France	Western Europe	218,619	242,915	11.1%	69	93
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Port-of-spain, Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America/Caribbean	162,366	240,524	48.1%	107	94
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Copenhagen, Denmark	Western Europe	104,993	240,517	129.1%	184	95
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Genève-Annemasse, Switzerland	Western Europe	101,672	240,314	136.4%	188	96
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Vancouver, Canada	North America	188,663	239,269	26.8%	92	97
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Moscow, Russia	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	128,839	237,982	84.7%	146	98
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Stockholm, Sweden	Western Europe	100,018	233,673	133.6%	198	99
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR	Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	257,956	233,581	-9.4%	57	100
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Buenos Aires, Argentina	Latin America/Caribbean	111,945	231,969	107.2%	172	101
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	176,335	227,883	29.2%	100	102
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Istanbul, Turkey	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	98,631	227,479	130.6%	199	103
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Managua, Nicaragua	Latin America/Caribbean	227,909	226,549	-0.6%	65	104
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	231,725	225,547	-2.7%	63	105
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Guadalajara, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	195,970	225,094	14.9%	86	106
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Guadalajara, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	212,533	224,265	5.5%	73	107
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Paris, France	Western Europe	167,563	218,544	30.4%	102	108
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Edmonton, Canada	North America	63,946	218,137	241.1%	331	109
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	250,410	212,957	-15.0%	58	110
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Paris, France	Western Europe	161,610	212,512	31.5%	109	111
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Lima, Peru	Latin America/Caribbean	189,673	212,062	11.8%	91	112
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Tokyo, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	83,284	211,731	154.2%	243	113
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Munich, Germany	Western Europe	123,442	210,741	70.7%	155	114
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Panama City, Panama	Latin America/Caribbean	118,023	209,016	77.1%	160	115
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Beijing, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	107,615	205,136	90.6%	178	116
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Melbourne, Australia	Developed Asia-Pacific	92,305	200,792	117.5%	214	117
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Cairo, Egypt	Middle East/North Africa	93,159	197,237	111.7%	211	118
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Developing Asia-Pacific	115,571	197,229	70.7%	163	119
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Beijing, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	81,634	194,984	138.9%	245	120
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Montreal, Canada	North America	110,716	194,288	75.5%	174	121
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Montreal, Canada	North America	108,553	194,007	78.7%	177	122
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Calgary, Canada	North America	162,659	193,321	18.9%	106	123
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Shanghai, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	94,597	191,880	102.8%	206	124
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Port-of-spain, Trinidad and Tobago	Latin America/Caribbean	112,694	190,614	69.1%	169	125
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Philipsburg, Netherlands Antilles	Latin America/Caribbean	129,999	190,488	46.5%	142	126
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Providenciales, Turks and Caicos Islands	Latin America/Caribbean	69,466	190,089	173.6%	297	127
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Georgetown, Guyana	Latin America/Caribbean	104,915	189,989	81.1%	185	128
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	San Salvador, El Salvador	Latin America/Caribbean	266,134	188,759	-29.1%	56	129
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Athens, Greece	Western Europe	147,199	188,400	28.0%	123	130
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	30,091	188,207	525.5%	674	131
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	127,344	186,943	46.8%	148	132
Honolulu, HI	Sydney, Australia	Developed Asia-Pacific	69,520	186,424	168.2%	295	133
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	190,669	185,587	-2.7%	88	134
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	112,266	183,755	63.7%	171	135
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	San Jose Del Cabo, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	141,793	183,750	29.6%	130	136
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	Toronto, Canada	North America	190,325	183,635	-3.5%	89	137
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Guayaquil, Ecuador	Latin America/Caribbean	119,000	180,840	52.0%	157	138

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Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Guatemala City, Guatemala	Latin America/Caribbean	129,881	179,307	38.1%	144	139
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Port-au-prince, Haiti	Latin America/Caribbean	206,144	179,027	-13.2%	79	140
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Bermuda, Bermuda	Latin America/Caribbean	181,422	178,435	-1.6%	99	141
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Toronto, Canada	North America	115,484	177,215	53.5%	165	142
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	72,097	175,691	143.7%	285	143
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	Guadalajara, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	69,654	175,681	152.2%	294	144
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	216,624	175,673	-18.9%	70	145
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	Calgary, Canada	North America	48,429	175,515	262.4%	426	146
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Guatemala City, Guatemala	Latin America/Caribbean	210,789	175,126	-16.9%	74	147
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Paris, France	Western Europe	136,417	174,785	28.1%	136	148
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	84,687	174,189	105.7%	237	149
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	San Jose, Costa Rica	Latin America/Caribbean	126,976	172,265	35.7%	149	150
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Bridgetown, Barbados	Latin America/Caribbean	114,990	172,213	49.8%	166	151
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Berlin, Germany	Western Europe	76,510	168,348	120.0%	264	152
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Medellin, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	92,608	168,119	81.5%	212	153
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	San Pedro Sula, Honduras	Latin America/Caribbean	88,803	167,897	89.1%	222	154
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Bogota, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	78,349	167,628	114.0%	256	155
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Köln-Düsseldorf, Germany	Western Europe	92,440	167,237	80.9%	213	156
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	125,663	166,346	32.4%	151	157
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	72,462	165,551	128.5%	283	158
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	74,526	165,260	121.7%	274	159
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	San Salvador, El Salvador	Latin America/Caribbean	162,343	165,054	1.7%	108	160
Honolulu, HI	Vancouver, Canada	North America	100,640	162,523	61.5%	193	161
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Bangkok, Thailand	Developing Asia-Pacific	163,204	162,169	-0.6%	105	162
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Dublin, Ireland	Western Europe	108,668	160,804	48.0%	175	163
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	185,545	160,369	-13.6%	96	164
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Manila, Philippines	Developing Asia-Pacific	113,623	159,906	40.7%	167	165
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Puerto Plata, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	152,082	159,675	5.0%	116	166
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Delhi, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	90,230	159,520	76.8%	217	167
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Georgetown, Cayman Islands	Latin America/Caribbean	133,182	159,514	19.8%	139	168
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Brisbane, Australia	Developed Asia-Pacific	67,919	155,336	128.7%	308	169
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	78,060	155,270	98.9%	258	170
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Quito, Ecuador	Latin America/Caribbean	80,618	153,661	90.6%	246	171
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	72,037	152,637	111.9%	286	172
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	173,356	152,350	-12.1%	101	173
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	144,575	151,564	4.8%	126	174
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Papeete, French Polynesia	Developed Asia-Pacific	139,987	151,407	8.2%	132	175
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Madrid, Spain	Western Europe	105,789	151,250	43.0%	181	176
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Taipei, Taiwan	Developed Asia-Pacific	139,204	150,560	8.2%	133	177
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	147,930	149,131	0.8%	121	178
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Tel Aviv, Israel	Middle East/North Africa	112,682	147,798	31.2%	170	179
Kahului-Wailuku, HI	Vancouver, Canada	North America	68,703	147,785	115.1%	304	180
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Dublin, Ireland	Western Europe	91,354	144,288	57.9%	215	181
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Puerto Vallarta, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	187,578	143,145	-23.7%	93	182
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Shannon, Ireland	Western Europe	201,656	142,731	-29.2%	81	183
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Toronto, Canada	North America	153,959	142,610	-7.4%	114	184

Source: Brookings analysis of US Census and Sabre data

Appendix F: International Air Travel between the United States, by 500 Largest Metropolitan Corridors, 2003 and 2011

United States Metropolitan Area	International Metropolitan Area	Region	International Passengers			Passenger Rank	
			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Oranjestad, Aruba	Latin America/Caribbean	100,136	141,888	41.7%	197	185
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	271,814	141,540	-47.9%	52	186
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Warsaw, Poland	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	191,184	140,980	-26.3%	87	187
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Auckland, New Zealand	Developed Asia-Pacific	189,855	140,893	-25.8%	90	188
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	129,170	139,591	8.1%	145	189
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	Calgary, Canada	North America	90,537	139,285	53.8%	216	190
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	88,421	138,977	57.2%	224	191
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	160,979	137,387	-14.7%	110	192
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	123,831	136,993	10.6%	154	193
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	50,428	136,718	171.1%	410	194
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Montreal, Canada	North America	137,390	135,174	-1.6%	135	195
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	22,472	132,616	490.1%	893	196
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	159,419	132,512	-16.9%	111	197
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Venice-Padova, Italy	Western Europe	76,561	132,250	72.7%	263	198
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Puerto Vallarta, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	126,609	131,623	4.0%	150	199
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	86,379	131,539	52.3%	230	200
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Dublin, Ireland	Western Europe	58,774	130,997	122.9%	362	201
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	140,800	130,974	-7.0%	131	202
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Rome, Italy	Western Europe	95,201	129,648	36.2%	204	203
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	63,082	129,388	105.1%	334	204
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Vienna-Bratislava, Austria	Western Europe	94,576	128,990	36.4%	207	205
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Oslo, Norway	Western Europe	44,170	128,578	191.1%	460	206
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Toronto, Canada	North America	75,999	127,773	68.1%	267	207
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	San Salvador, El Salvador	Latin America/Caribbean	153,786	127,738	-16.9%	115	208
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	185,096	127,080	-31.3%	97	209
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	142,897	126,514	-11.5%	128	210
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Montreal, Canada	North America	130,157	125,665	-3.5%	141	211
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	151,502	124,455	-17.9%	118	212
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Santiago, Chile	Latin America/Caribbean	83,834	123,992	47.9%	240	213
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Zürich, Switzerland	Western Europe	62,944	123,352	96.0%	335	214
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Guatemala City, Guatemala	Latin America/Caribbean	113,149	123,108	8.8%	168	215
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	123,114	123,064	0.0%	156	216
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Quito, Ecuador	Latin America/Caribbean	95,740	122,677	28.1%	203	217
Honolulu, HI	Manila, Philippines	Developing Asia-Pacific	118,426	122,594	3.5%	158	218
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	Toronto, Canada	North America	88,581	122,529	38.3%	223	219
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	164,672	121,891	-26.0%	104	220
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Lisbon, Portugal	Western Europe	117,598	121,656	3.5%	161	221
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Nice, France	Western Europe	68,914	120,281	74.5%	302	222
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Toronto, Canada	North America	106,181	119,132	12.2%	180	223
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Puerto Vallarta, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	100,485	118,969	18.4%	196	224
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam	Developing Asia-Pacific	57,915	118,483	104.6%	366	225
St. Louis, MO-IL	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	146,526	117,342	-19.9%	124	226
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	115,737	116,991	1.1%	162	227
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Fuzhou, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	36,032	116,779	224.1%	569	228
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	San Jose, Costa Rica	Latin America/Caribbean	30,600	115,960	279.0%	663	229
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	54,853	115,671	110.9%	387	230

Source: Brookings analysis of US Census and Sabre data

Appendix F: International Air Travel between the United States, by 500 Largest Metropolitan Corridors, 2003 and 2011

United States Metropolitan Area	International Metropolitan Area	Region	International Passengers			Passenger Rank	
			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Rome, Italy	Western Europe	57,184	115,594	102.1%	371	231
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Budapest, Hungary	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	67,036	113,714	69.6%	311	232
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Sao Paulo, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	64,465	113,509	76.1%	329	233
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	Vancouver, Canada	North America	72,653	113,373	56.0%	282	234
Baltimore-Towson, MD	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	86,304	112,958	30.9%	231	235
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Singapore, Singapore	Developed Asia-Pacific	61,523	112,608	83.0%	345	236
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Toronto, Canada	North America	66,825	112,477	68.3%	314	237
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Punta Cana, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	66,059	112,432	70.2%	320	238
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Calgary, Canada	North America	57,962	112,291	93.7%	365	239
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Kiev, Ukraine	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	49,623	110,728	123.1%	415	240
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	Monterrey, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	47,623	110,365	131.7%	436	241
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Dhaka, Bangladesh	Developing Asia-Pacific	37,840	108,581	186.9%	542	242
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Freeport, Bahamas	Latin America/Caribbean	182,758	108,501	-40.6%	98	243
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Manchester, United Kingdom	Western Europe	74,034	108,300	46.3%	279	244
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Tokyo, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	124,369	108,244	-13.0%	152	245
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	Edmonton, Canada	North America	24,228	108,029	345.9%	827	246
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Nassau, Bahamas	Latin America/Caribbean	84,871	107,622	26.8%	236	247
San Antonio-New Braunfels, TX	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	83,649	107,536	28.6%	242	248
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Guadalajara, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	83,684	107,243	28.2%	241	249
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	100,497	107,159	6.6%	195	250
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Sydney, Australia	Developed Asia-Pacific	75,890	107,074	41.1%	268	251
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Victoria, Canada	North America	18,904	106,881	465.4%	1,026	252
Fresno, CA	Guadalajara, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	13,542	105,845	681.6%	1,339	253
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Del Bajio, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	79,193	105,701	33.5%	253	254
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Shanghai, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	34,548	105,670	205.9%	592	255
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Calgary, Canada	North America	88,997	105,445	18.5%	221	256
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Brasilia, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	7,537	104,762	1290.0%	2,067	257
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Singapore, Singapore	Developed Asia-Pacific	72,265	104,052	44.0%	284	258
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Vancouver, Canada	North America	100,678	103,192	2.5%	192	259
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Madrid, Spain	Western Europe	36,266	102,443	182.5%	563	260
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Ottawa, Canada	North America	72,914	102,290	40.3%	281	261
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	San Jose, Costa Rica	Latin America/Caribbean	84,521	102,287	21.0%	238	262
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Toronto, Canada	North America	79,944	102,277	27.9%	251	263
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Hamburg, Germany	Western Europe	56,310	102,208	81.5%	381	264
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Ahmadabad, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	35,379	102,037	188.4%	577	265
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	San Jose Del Cabo, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	40,648	101,957	150.8%	506	266
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Dubai, United Arab Emirates	Middle East/North Africa	36,316	101,886	180.6%	562	267
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Ottawa, Canada	North America	52,305	101,781	94.6%	396	268
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Edmonton, Canada	North America	68,614	101,527	48.0%	306	269
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Oranjestad, Aruba	Latin America/Caribbean	64,515	101,309	57.0%	328	270
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	101,245	100,856	-0.4%	190	271
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Rome, Italy	Western Europe	50,430	100,419	99.1%	409	272
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Zürich, Switzerland	Western Europe	60,326	99,503	64.9%	355	273
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Milan, Italy	Western Europe	60,887	98,780	62.2%	349	274
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Sydney, Australia	Developed Asia-Pacific	67,713	97,512	44.0%	310	275
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Cali, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	76,453	97,293	27.3%	265	276

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United States Metropolitan Area	International Metropolitan Area	Region	International Passengers			Passenger Rank	
			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	77,368	97,117	25.5%	260	277
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Beijing, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	30,797	96,817	214.4%	660	278
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Bermuda, Bermuda	Latin America/Caribbean	105,059	96,315	-8.3%	183	279
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	100,616	95,631	-5.0%	194	280
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	104,398	95,365	-8.7%	187	281
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Rome, Italy	Western Europe	66,457	95,291	43.4%	318	282
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	93,897	95,014	1.2%	209	283
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Singapore, Singapore	Developed Asia-Pacific	86,141	93,592	8.6%	234	284
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Montreal, Canada	North America	90,000	93,360	3.7%	218	285
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Tehran, Iran	Middle East/North Africa	50,482	93,127	84.5%	408	286
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Panama City, Panama	Latin America/Caribbean	66,542	92,921	39.6%	317	287
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Guangzhou, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	43,283	92,867	114.6%	468	288
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Lima, Peru	Latin America/Caribbean	97,586	92,591	-5.1%	201	289
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	Toronto, Canada	North America	86,201	92,456	7.3%	233	290
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Prague, Czech Republic	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	70,946	92,240	30.0%	291	291
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Philipsburg, Netherlands Antilles	Latin America/Caribbean	47,173	91,991	95.0%	439	292
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Valencia, Venezuela	Latin America/Caribbean	60,055	91,931	53.1%	357	293
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	96,817	91,858	-5.1%	202	294
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Calgary, Canada	North America	35,482	90,923	156.3%	574	295
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Santo Domingo, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	13,841	90,784	555.9%	1,318	296
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Hyderabad, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	24,031	90,727	277.5%	838	297
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Lahore, Pakistan	Developing Asia-Pacific	37,247	90,608	143.3%	554	298
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Lagos, Nigeria	Sub-Saharan Africa	74,554	90,198	21.0%	272	299
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Zürich, Switzerland	Western Europe	39,462	90,095	128.3%	519	300
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Punta Cana, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	56,408	89,975	59.5%	377	301
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	San Salvador, El Salvador	Latin America/Caribbean	78,139	89,938	15.1%	257	302
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Delhi, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	37,965	89,860	136.7%	541	303
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Delhi, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	55,828	89,635	60.6%	383	304
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	24,379	89,462	267.0%	824	305
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Vancouver, Canada	North America	87,027	89,246	2.5%	227	306
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Tokyo, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	76,349	88,859	16.4%	266	307
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	San Pedro Sula, Honduras	Latin America/Caribbean	70,315	88,682	26.1%	292	308
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Caracas, Venezuela	Latin America/Caribbean	70,247	87,587	24.7%	293	309
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Rome, Italy	Western Europe	62,317	87,534	40.5%	341	310
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Puerto Vallarta, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	66,901	86,709	29.6%	313	311
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Edinburgh, United Kingdom	Western Europe	37,307	86,461	131.8%	553	312
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Johannesburg, South Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa	73,384	86,256	17.5%	280	313
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Bogota, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	13,082	86,125	558.3%	1,382	314
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Chennai, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	42,908	86,123	100.7%	472	315
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Maracaibo, Venezuela	Latin America/Caribbean	55,311	85,821	55.2%	385	316
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Mumbai, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	74,440	85,645	15.1%	275	317
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	San Jose Del Cabo, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	57,063	85,521	49.9%	374	318
Baltimore-Towson, MD	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	87,545	85,452	-2.4%	225	319
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	86,044	85,019	-1.2%	235	320
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	Paris, France	Western Europe	56,945	84,853	49.0%	375	321
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	80,394	84,572	5.2%	248	322

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United States Metropolitan Area	International Metropolitan Area	Region	International Passengers			Passenger Rank	
			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Beijing, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	22,356	84,265	276.9%	897	323
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Vancouver, Canada	North America	89,793	84,194	-6.2%	219	324
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Montreal, Canada	North America	56,328	84,040	49.2%	380	325
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Santiago, Chile	Latin America/Caribbean	62,472	83,926	34.3%	340	326
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	San Jose Del Cabo, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	107,374	83,874	-21.9%	179	327
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Hong Kong, China	Developed Asia-Pacific	48,463	83,703	72.7%	424	328
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Helsinki, Finland	Western Europe	40,034	83,421	108.4%	512	329
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	50,725	83,232	64.1%	407	330
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	San Salvador, El Salvador	Latin America/Caribbean	64,939	83,173	28.1%	324	331
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Antigua, Antigua and Barbuda	Latin America/Caribbean	56,895	83,164	46.2%	376	332
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Providenciales, Turks and Caicos Islands	Latin America/Caribbean	51,139	82,986	62.3%	404	333
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Montreal, Canada	North America	66,450	82,248	23.8%	319	334
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	San Jose Del Cabo, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	44,599	81,933	83.7%	456	335
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Tel Aviv, Israel	Middle East/North Africa	61,200	81,289	32.8%	347	336
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Cartagena, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	33,321	81,201	143.7%	613	337
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Bridgetown, Barbados	Latin America/Caribbean	53,211	81,153	52.5%	392	338
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	75,525	80,863	7.1%	269	339
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	82,060	80,830	-1.5%	244	340
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Lima, Peru	Latin America/Caribbean	71,263	80,428	12.9%	289	341
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Belo Horizonte, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	18,105	80,105	342.4%	1,059	342
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Santiago, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	35,035	79,900	128.1%	582	343
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Tokyo, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	127,846	79,632	-37.7%	147	344
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Munich, Germany	Western Europe	71,479	79,543	11.3%	288	345
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville, CA	Guadalajara, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	45,334	79,259	74.8%	451	346
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Madrid, Spain	Western Europe	64,322	79,256	23.2%	330	347
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	Toronto, Canada	North America	80,192	78,870	-1.6%	250	348
Kahului-Wailuku, HI	Calgary, Canada	North America	21,523	78,854	266.4%	918	349
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Ottawa, Canada	North America	35,005	78,751	125.0%	583	350
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Rome, Italy	Western Europe	65,649	78,683	19.9%	321	351
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	Toronto, Canada	North America	67,799	78,529	15.8%	309	352
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Bangkok, Thailand	Developing Asia-Pacific	71,978	78,496	9.1%	287	353
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	9,971	78,414	686.4%	1,696	354
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Munich, Germany	Western Europe	64,522	77,969	20.8%	327	355
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Monterrey, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	61,538	77,396	25.8%	344	356
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Sao Paulo, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	13,890	77,335	456.8%	1,315	357
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Copenhagen, Denmark	Western Europe	35,919	76,840	113.9%	572	358
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Ottawa, Canada	North America	61,291	76,598	25.0%	346	359
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Ottawa, Canada	North America	26,494	76,453	188.6%	760	360
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Georgetown, Cayman Islands	Latin America/Caribbean	48,858	76,361	56.3%	421	361
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Halifax, Canada	North America	22,455	75,927	238.1%	894	362
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	33,385	75,479	126.1%	610	363
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	104,860	75,438	-28.1%	186	364
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	Dubai, United Arab Emirates	Middle East/North Africa	11,548	75,393	552.9%	1,526	365
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Casablanca, Morocco	Middle East/North Africa	32,760	75,315	129.9%	624	366
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Winnipeg, Canada	North America	26,686	75,123	181.5%	751	367
Kansas City, MO-KS	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	60,608	75,099	23.9%	351	368

Source: Brookings analysis of US Census and Sabre data

Appendix F: International Air Travel between the United States, by 500 Largest Metropolitan Corridors, 2003 and 2011

United States Metropolitan Area	International Metropolitan Area	Region	International Passengers			Passenger Rank	
			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Keflavik, Iceland	Western Europe	11,996	74,913	524.5%	1,485	369
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Tel Aviv, Israel	Middle East/North Africa	56,380	74,630	32.4%	378	370
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Nassau, Bahamas	Latin America/Caribbean	41,054	74,619	81.8%	503	371
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	79,554	74,572	-6.3%	252	372
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Mumbai, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	54,387	74,536	37.0%	389	373
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	76,831	73,910	-3.8%	261	374
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	Puerto Vallarta, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	111,444	73,175	-34.3%	173	375
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Tegucigalpa, Honduras	Latin America/Caribbean	75,158	73,129	-2.7%	271	376
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Bangalore, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	24,671	72,994	195.9%	818	377
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	26,397	72,956	176.4%	762	378
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	58,801	72,945	24.1%	361	379
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	69,186	72,819	5.3%	299	380
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Barcelona, Spain	Western Europe	40,018	72,588	81.4%	513	381
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Paris, France	Western Europe	63,816	72,536	13.7%	332	382
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Sao Paulo, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	29,883	72,398	142.3%	678	383
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	101,099	72,196	-28.6%	191	384
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Köln-Düsseldorf, Germany	Western Europe	40,257	72,062	79.0%	509	385
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Beijing, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	16,071	71,925	347.5%	1,159	386
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Calgary, Canada	North America	14,976	71,917	380.2%	1,222	387
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Milan, Italy	Western Europe	56,362	71,763	27.3%	379	388
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Buenos Aires, Argentina	Latin America/Caribbean	58,920	71,561	21.5%	360	389
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Nassau, Bahamas	Latin America/Caribbean	46,458	71,327	53.5%	446	390
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Punta Cana, Dominican Republic	Latin America/Caribbean	52,160	71,236	36.6%	398	391
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Madrid, Spain	Western Europe	35,408	71,003	100.5%	575	392
Las Vegas-Paradise, NV	Paris, France	Western Europe	34,677	70,940	104.6%	589	393
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Bangalore, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	29,303	70,802	141.6%	697	394
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Amman, Jordan	Middle East/North Africa	29,290	70,697	141.4%	698	395
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Barcelona, Spain	Western Europe	37,723	70,500	86.9%	546	396
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Glasgow, United Kingdom	Western Europe	87,451	70,500	-19.4%	226	396
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Naples, Italy	Western Europe	53,224	70,251	32.0%	391	398
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Willemstad, Netherlands Antilles	Latin America/Caribbean	49,869	70,125	40.6%	413	399
Raleigh-Cary, NC	Toronto, Canada	North America	47,441	69,524	46.5%	437	400
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Toronto, Canada	North America	58,710	69,177	17.8%	363	401
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Montevideo, Uruguay	Latin America/Caribbean	40,166	69,133	72.1%	511	402
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Morelia, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	38,351	68,883	79.6%	536	403
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Calgary, Canada	North America	25,291	68,483	170.8%	800	404
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	74,376	68,335	-8.1%	276	405
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Copenhagen, Denmark	Western Europe	26,179	68,008	159.8%	769	406
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Hewardorra, Saint Lucia	Latin America/Caribbean	30,979	67,629	118.3%	655	407
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Halifax, Canada	North America	38,684	67,600	74.7%	527	408
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Osaka-Kobe, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	68,113	67,586	-0.8%	307	409
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro, OR-WA	Vancouver, Canada	North America	32,516	67,430	107.4%	629	410
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Madrid, Spain	Western Europe	46,662	67,425	44.5%	443	411
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Barranquilla, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	65,123	67,272	3.3%	323	412
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Jakarta, Indonesia	Developing Asia-Pacific	41,089	67,029	63.1%	501	413
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	Western Europe	55,770	66,968	20.1%	384	414

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Appendix F: International Air Travel between the United States, by 500 Largest Metropolitan Corridors, 2003 and 2011

United States Metropolitan Area	International Metropolitan Area	Region	International Passengers			Passenger Rank	
			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Paris, France	Western Europe	65,469	66,789	2.0%	322	415
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Bangkok, Thailand	Developing Asia-Pacific	76,781	66,559	-13.3%	262	416
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Dubai, United Arab Emirates	Middle East/North Africa	12,405	65,981	431.9%	1,443	417
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Guatemala City, Guatemala	Latin America/Caribbean	54,007	65,917	22.1%	390	418
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta, GA	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	77,737	65,001	-16.4%	259	419
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Del Bajio, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	74,539	64,897	-12.9%	273	420
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Paris, France	Western Europe	51,329	64,868	26.4%	402	421
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Osaka-Kobe, Japan	Developed Asia-Pacific	136,108	64,805	-52.4%	137	422
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Vancouver, Canada	North America	60,522	64,435	6.5%	353	423
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Accra, Ghana	Sub-Saharan Africa	60,967	64,408	5.6%	348	424
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Warsaw, Poland	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	86,762	64,264	-25.9%	228	425
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Istanbul, Turkey	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	26,278	64,263	144.6%	767	426
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Rome, Italy	Western Europe	43,504	64,165	47.5%	467	427
Raleigh-Cary, NC	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	89,295	64,066	-28.3%	220	428
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Göteborg, Sweden	Western Europe	25,203	64,065	154.2%	806	429
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo, PR	Roadtown/beef Island, British Virgin Islands	Latin America/Caribbean	94,369	63,797	-32.4%	208	430
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Montreal, Canada	North America	78,540	63,633	-19.0%	255	431
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Manila, Philippines	Developing Asia-Pacific	41,938	63,391	51.2%	487	432
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	Toronto, Canada	North America	43,693	62,675	43.4%	464	433
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Lyon, France	Western Europe	26,528	62,581	135.9%	759	434
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Brussels, Belgium	Western Europe	47,683	62,558	31.2%	435	435
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Mumbai, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	57,441	62,367	8.6%	369	436
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	Guadalajara, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	34,082	62,112	82.2%	599	437
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Stockholm, Sweden	Western Europe	31,597	62,090	96.5%	644	438
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown, TX	San Jose, Costa Rica	Latin America/Caribbean	21,270	62,021	191.6%	931	439
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Munich, Germany	Western Europe	45,611	61,884	35.7%	450	440
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	Vancouver, Canada	North America	75,421	61,867	-18.0%	270	441
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Munich, Germany	Western Europe	57,163	61,808	8.1%	372	442
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Zürich, Switzerland	Western Europe	39,691	61,322	54.5%	517	443
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Quebec, Canada	North America	28,176	61,252	117.4%	714	444
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Delhi, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	45,865	61,235	33.5%	449	445
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Copenhagen, Denmark	Western Europe	29,815	61,208	105.3%	682	446
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Moscow, Russia	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	33,038	61,112	85.0%	619	447
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Hyderabad, India	Developing Asia-Pacific	13,408	61,002	355.0%	1,352	448
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	Calgary, Canada	North America	60,582	61,001	0.7%	352	449
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	San Salvador, El Salvador	Latin America/Caribbean	62,586	60,904	-2.7%	338	450
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	66,727	60,819	-8.9%	316	451
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Addis Ababa, Ethiopia	Sub-Saharan Africa	16,524	60,806	268.0%	1,141	452
Honolulu, HI	Taipei, Taiwan	Developed Asia-Pacific	45,952	60,693	32.1%	448	453
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington, PA-NJ-DE-MD	Frankfurt am Main, Germany	Western Europe	57,666	60,495	4.9%	367	454
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Barcelona, Spain	Western Europe	30,109	60,358	100.5%	672	455
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	50,794	60,238	18.6%	406	456
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Zürich, Switzerland	Western Europe	35,963	60,185	67.4%	571	457
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA	Toronto, Canada	North America	47,980	59,992	25.0%	431	458
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Madrid, Spain	Western Europe	46,596	59,794	28.3%	444	459
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Vancouver, Canada	North America	43,944	59,568	35.6%	461	460

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			2003	2011	Change	2003	2011
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Calgary, Canada	North America	37,809	59,518	57.4%	544	461
Cape Coral-Fort Myers, FL	Köln-Düsseldorf, Germany	Western Europe	26,599	59,512	123.7%	756	462
Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI	Shanghai, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	11,211	59,240	428.4%	1,559	463
Omaha-Council Bluffs, NE-IA	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	23,374	59,177	153.2%	865	464
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Tel Aviv, Israel	Middle East/North Africa	46,886	59,089	26.0%	442	465
Honolulu, HI	Shanghai, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	30,155	59,003	95.7%	667	466
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington, MN-WI	Montego Bay, Jamaica	Latin America/Caribbean	44,353	58,979	33.0%	459	467
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	San Jose Del Cabo, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	38,665	58,957	52.5%	529	468
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	Manaus, Brazil	Latin America/Caribbean	10,540	58,654	456.5%	1,637	469
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Melbourne, Australia	Developed Asia-Pacific	29,132	58,544	101.0%	702	470
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Munich, Germany	Western Europe	31,209	58,472	87.4%	651	471
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Brussels, Belgium	Western Europe	66,951	58,431	-12.7%	312	472
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Dublin, Ireland	Western Europe	57,134	58,201	1.9%	373	473
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	60,627	58,139	-4.1%	350	474
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Florence, Italy	Western Europe	49,620	57,939	16.8%	416	475
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	33,937	57,836	70.4%	603	476
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	Milan, Italy	Western Europe	42,842	57,765	34.8%	474	477
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos, CA	Calgary, Canada	North America	25,289	57,271	126.5%	801	478
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, IL-IN-WI	Calgary, Canada	North America	61,847	57,182	-7.5%	342	479
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	Istanbul, Turkey	Eastern Europe/Central Asia	17,693	56,833	221.2%	1,084	480
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	San Jose Del Cabo, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	31,838	56,726	78.2%	642	481
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Stuttgart, Germany	Western Europe	38,275	56,614	47.9%	537	482
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford, FL	Glasgow, United Kingdom	Western Europe	45,056	56,603	25.6%	454	483
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	Mazatlan, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	93,171	56,596	-39.3%	210	484
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Medellin, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	62,809	56,416	-10.2%	336	485
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	Developed Asia-Pacific	20,133	56,199	179.1%	986	486
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Shannon, Ireland	Western Europe	147,491	55,998	-62.0%	122	487
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Cali, Colombia	Latin America/Caribbean	57,348	55,815	-2.7%	370	488
Indianapolis-Carmel, IN	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	64,879	55,801	-14.0%	325	489
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Munich, Germany	Western Europe	45,331	55,752	23.0%	452	490
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Taipei, Taiwan	Developed Asia-Pacific	36,134	55,655	54.0%	565	491
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	Manila, Philippines	Developing Asia-Pacific	28,101	55,646	98.0%	715	492
Baltimore-Towson, MD	London, United Kingdom	Western Europe	74,327	55,589	-25.2%	277	493
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis, WI	Cancun, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	118,098	55,536	-53.0%	159	494
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Guangzhou, China	Developing Asia-Pacific	31,912	55,258	73.2%	640	495
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, MA-NH	Tel Aviv, Israel	Middle East/North Africa	43,628	54,702	25.4%	465	496
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale, AZ	Mexico City, Mexico	Latin America/Caribbean	47,210	54,693	15.9%	438	497
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield, CO	Vancouver, Canada	North America	62,556	54,675	-12.6%	339	498
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-PA	Birmingham, United Kingdom	Western Europe	38,418	54,465	41.8%	534	499
Honolulu, HI	Hong Kong, China	Developed Asia-Pacific	105,249	54,446	-48.3%	182	500