Appendix E: International Air Travel between the United States, by International Gateway, 2003 and 2011

Metropolitan Area	2011 Population	International Through-Traffic Passengers			All International Entry / Exit Passengers			Through-Traffic as Share of All Entry / Exit Passengers		
		2003	2011	Change	2003	2011	Change	2003	2011	Change
London, United Kingdom	13,896	4,379,527	5,384,089	22.9%	13,753,886	14,325,015	4.2%	31.8%	37.6%	5.7%
Frankfurt am Main, Germany	4,383	3,502,666	3,638,435	3.9%	5,942,580	5,784,262	-2.7%	58.9%	62.9%	4.0%
Tokyo, Japan	36,581	3,177,288	3,041,785	-4.3%	7,176,485	7,059,328	-1.6%	44.3%	43.1%	-1.2%
Paris, France	12,346	2,516,132	2,780,710	10.5%	5,011,505	5,892,536	17.6%	50.2%	47.2%	-3.0%
Rotterdam-Amsterdam, Netherlands	6,975	2,510,838	2,696,938	7.4%	4,013,433	4,149,789	3.4%	62.6%	65.0%	2.4%
Toronto, Canada	5,839	1,159,229	1,685,794	45.4%	6,538,181	8,460,763	29.4%	17.7%	19.9%	2.2%
Seoul-Incheon, South Korea	23,973	1,008,019	1,653,463	64.0%	2,036,291	4,809,086	136.2%	49.5%	34.4%	-15.1%
Dubai, United Arab Emirates	2,742	33,626	1,186,254	3427.8%	54,949	1,633,901	2873.5%	61.2%	72.6%	11.4%
Munich, Germany	3,815	471,765	1,131,050	139.7%	1,010,741	1,872,197	85.2%	46.7%	60.4%	13.7%
Hong Kong, China	7,134	434,659	1,081,570	148.8%	1,036,309	2,291,264	121.1%	41.9%	47.2%	5.3%
Taipei, Taiwan	6,980	1,049,490	931,665	-11.2%	1,860,589	1,692,586	-9.0%	56.4%	55.0%	-1.4%
Madrid, Spain	6,574	461,707	907,685	96.6%	1,097,641	2,131,099	94.2%	42.1%	42.6%	0.5%
Panama City, Panama	1,273	273,367	861,732	215.2%	693,313	1,551,516	123.8%	39.4%	55.5%	16.1%
Vancouver, Canada	2,420	482,032	717,333	48.8%	3,544,227	3,705,162	4.5%	13.6%	19.4%	5.8%
Zürich, Switzerland	1,857	680,077	715,917	5.3%	1,224,876	1,618,850	32.2%	55.5%	44.2%	-11.3%
Rome, Italy	4,296	290,337	675,376	132.6%	1,002,946	1,870,847	86.5%	28.9%	36.1%	7.2%
Sao Paulo, Brazil	19,813	796,552	650,899	-18.3%	1,595,247	2,297,591	44.0%	49.9%	28.3%	-21.6%
Mexico City, Mexico	20,374	577,317	614,752	6.5%	3,704,151	4,456,480	20.3%	15.6%	13.8%	-1.8%
Sydney, Australia	4,445	331,273	498,967	50.6%	930,008	1,487,442	59.9%	35.6%	33.5%	-2.1%
Doha, Qatar	1,400	23	469,365	2040617.4%	46	545,542	1185860.9%	50.0%	86.0%	36.0%