

Immigration Goes Nationwide

*Recent dispersal has made immigrants and
new minorities more visible*

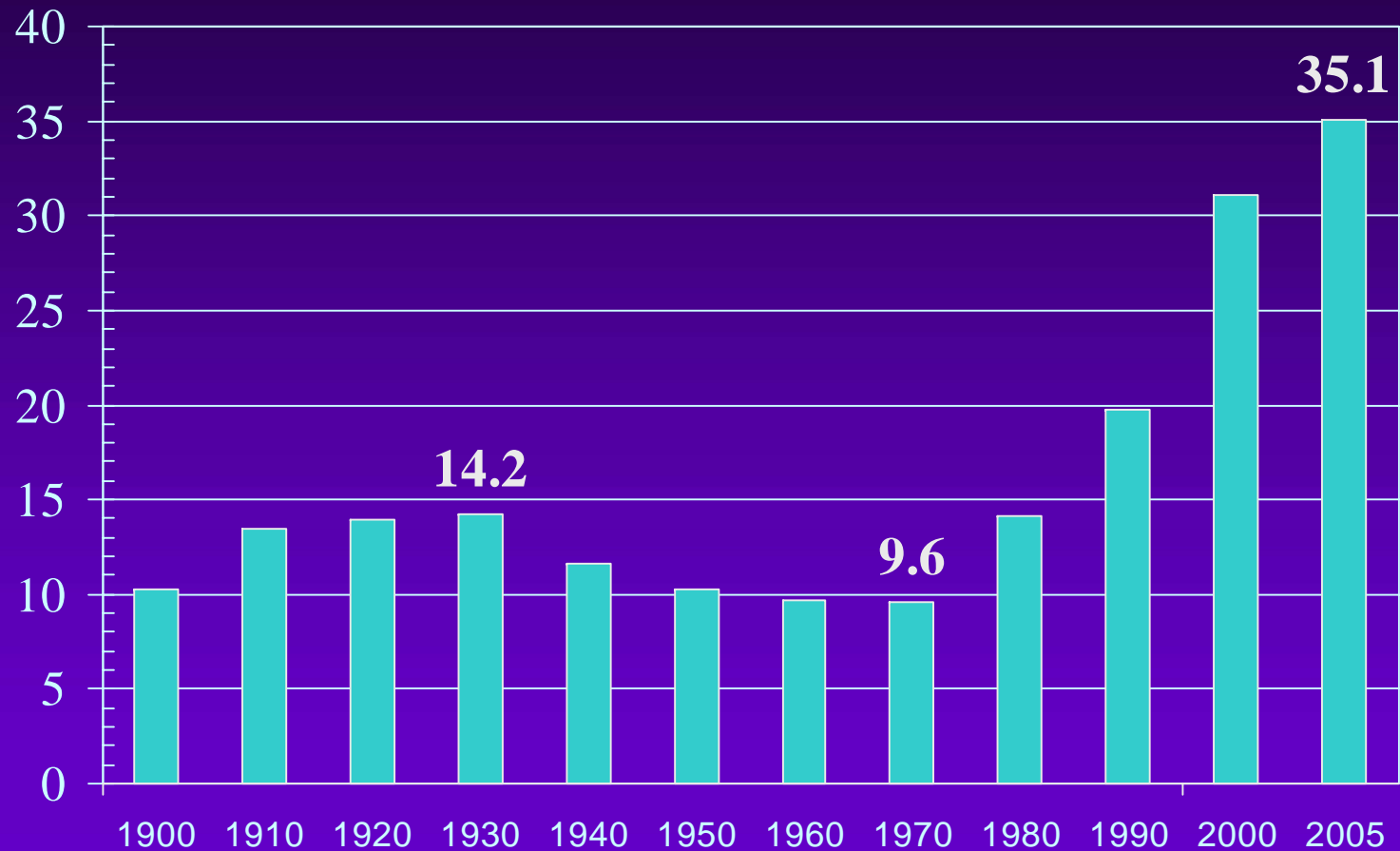
William H. Frey

**The Brookings Institution
Metropolitan Policy Program**

**Briefing, "Immigration Policy: Federal Debates and Local
Realities", US Capitol Building, March 24, 2006**

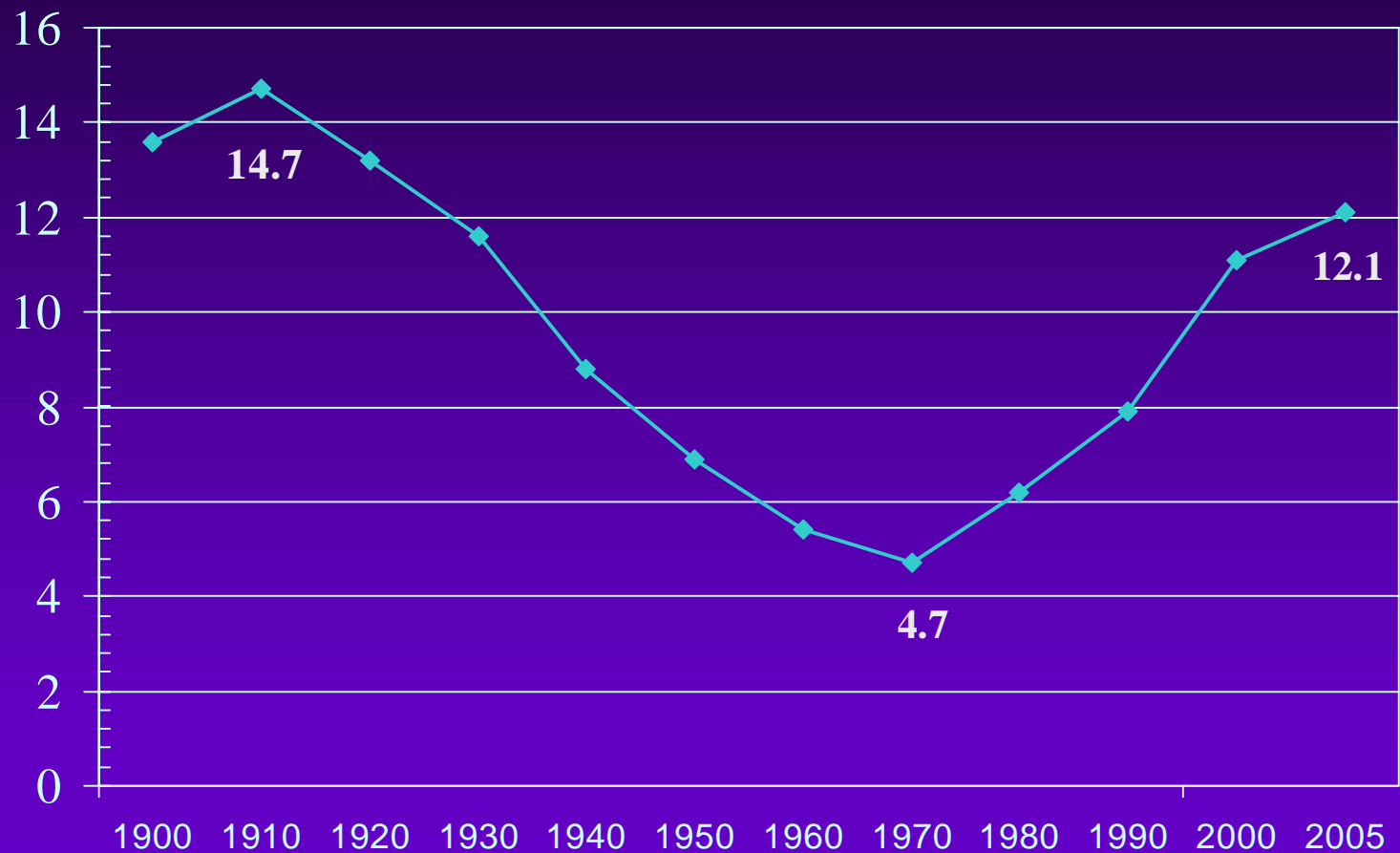
Immigrants in the US, 1900 - 2005

in millions



Source: US Census sources

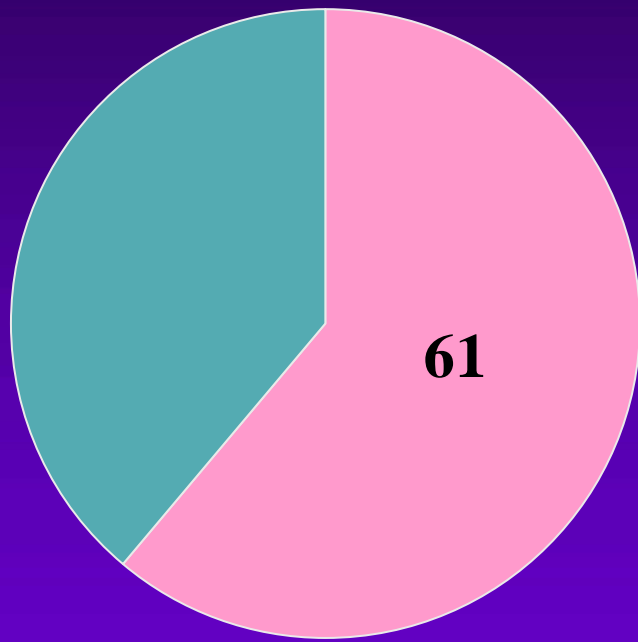
Immigrant Share of US Population



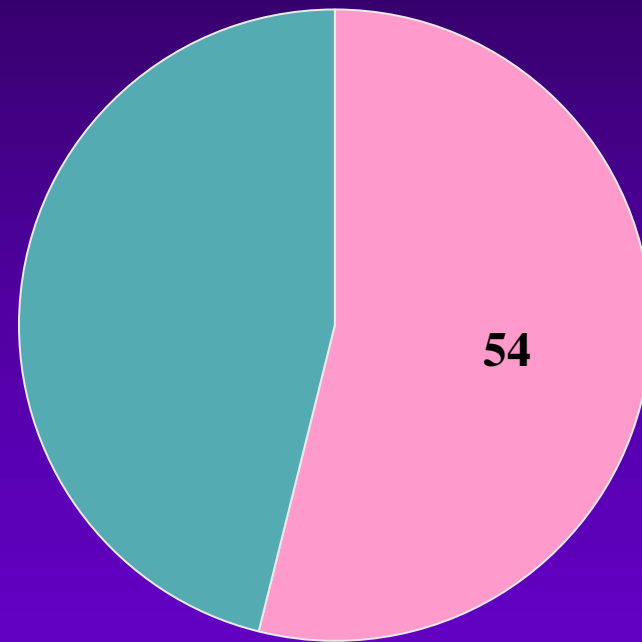
Source: US Census sources

Big Six States: Share of Immigrant Gains

1990-2000



2000-2005

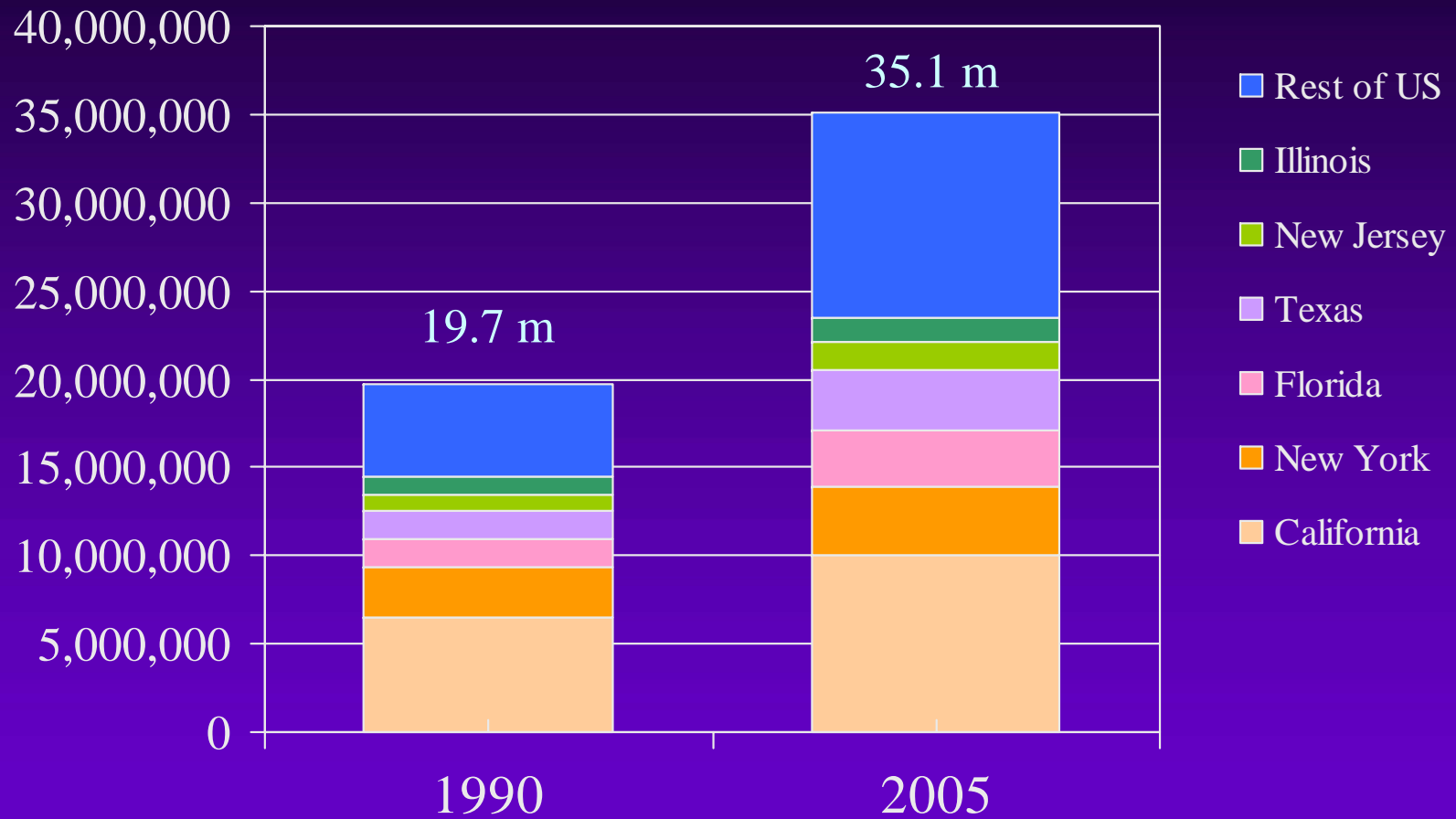


■ Big Six

■ Rest of US

Source: William H. Frey

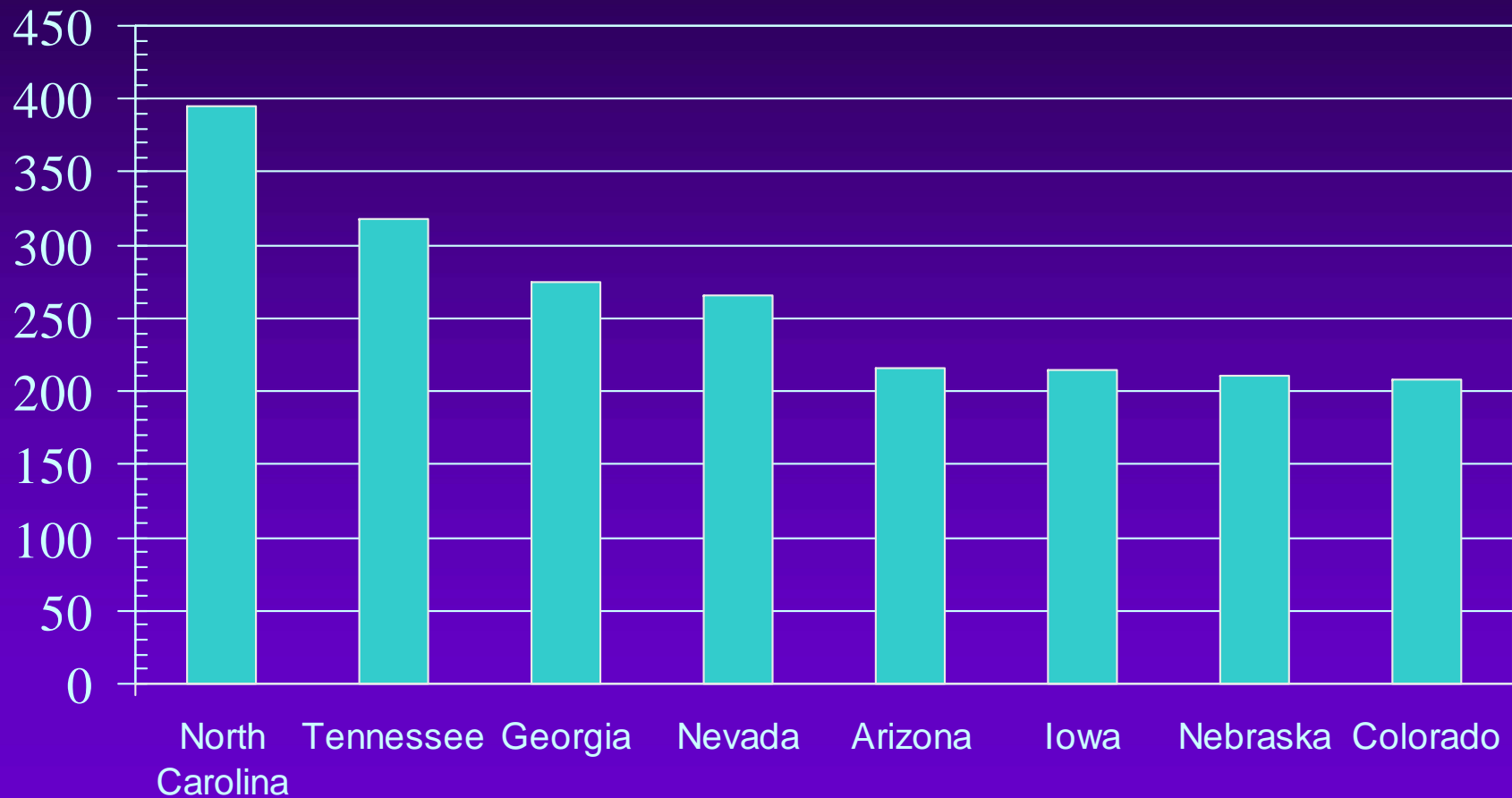
Immigration Spreads Beyond Traditional Magnet States



Source: William H. Frey

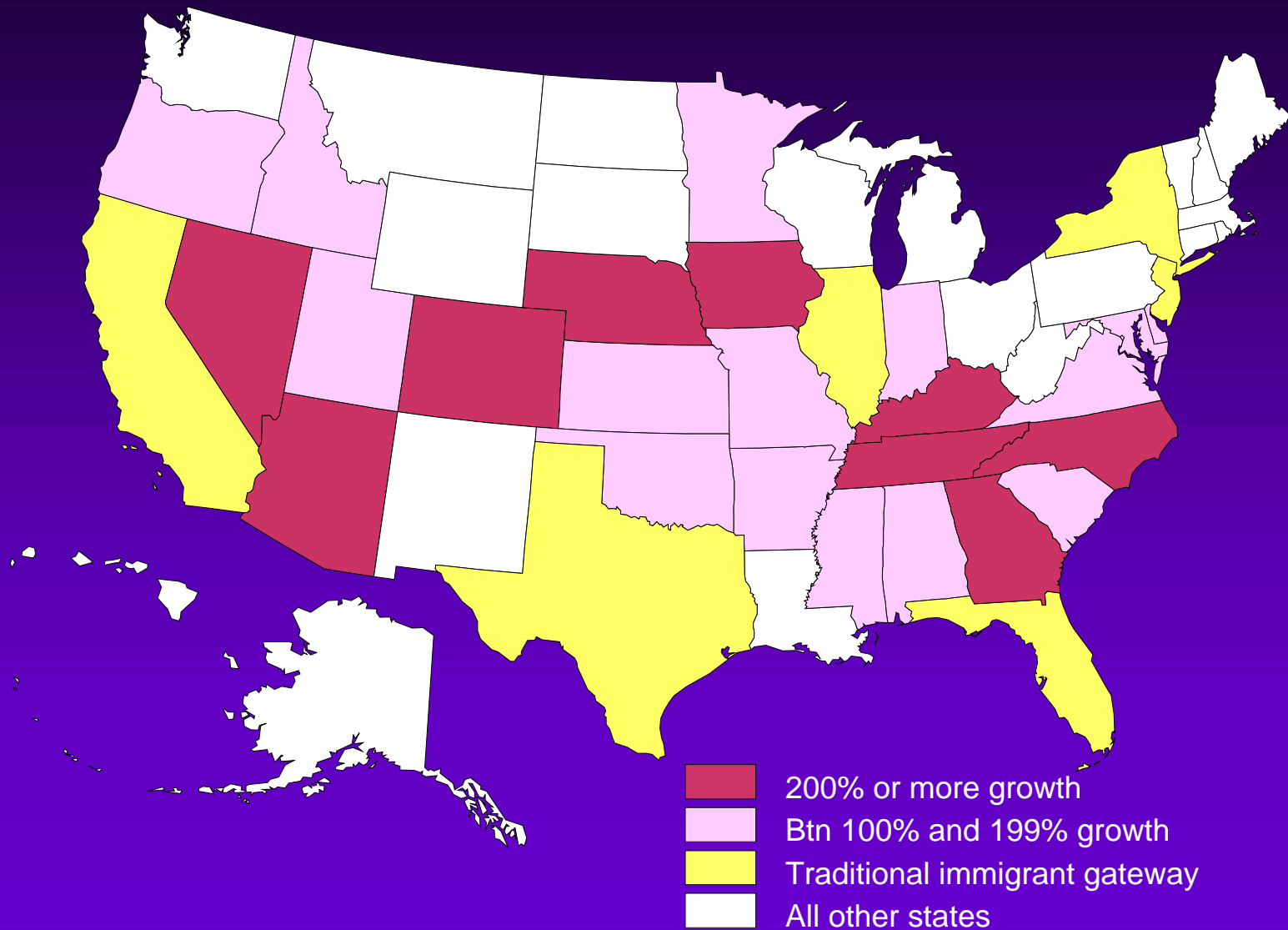
Fast Growing "New Immigrant" Destinations 1990-2005

■ Immigrant Growth, 1990-2005



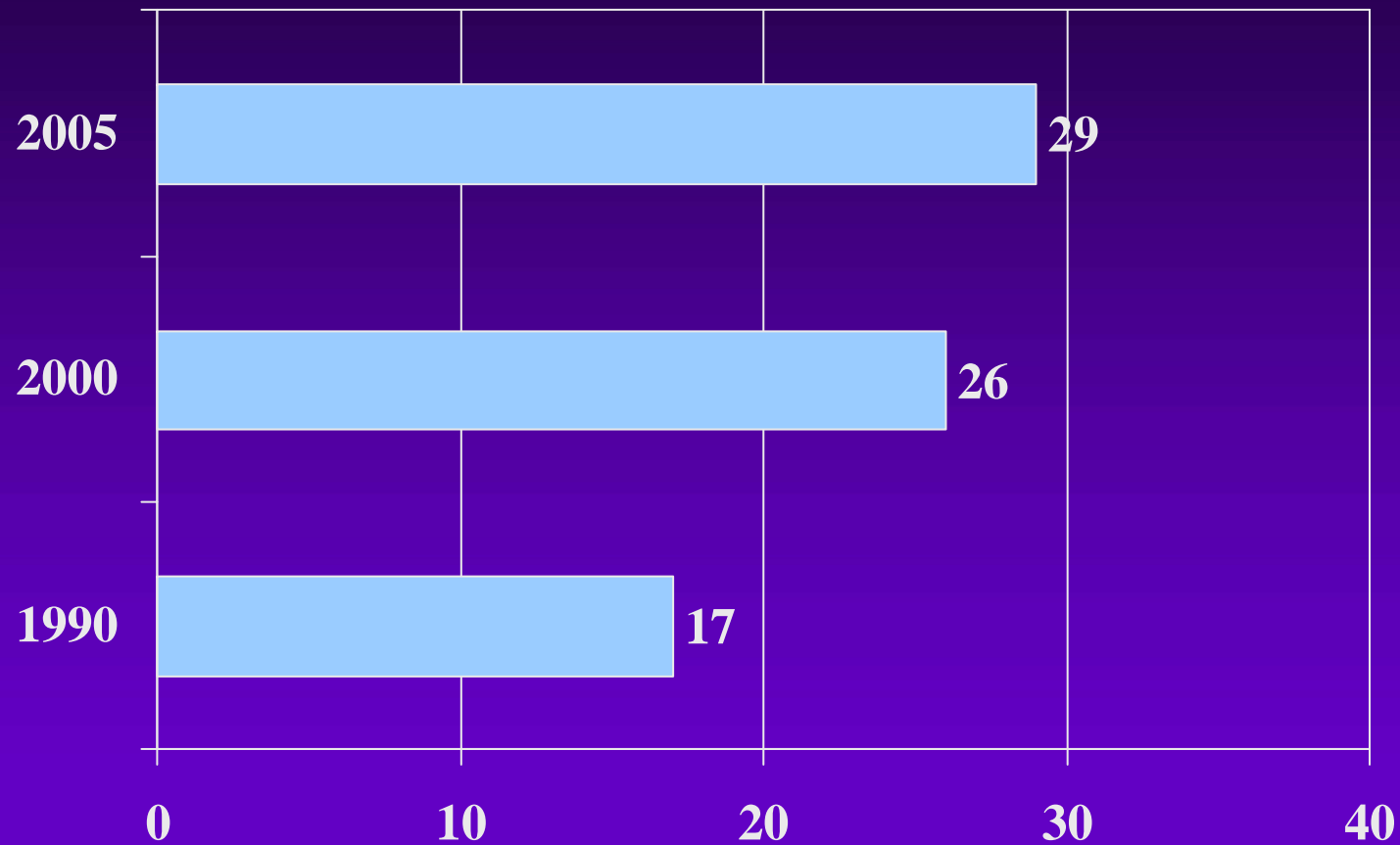
Source: William H. Frey

State Immigrant Growth, 1990-2005



Source: William H. Frey

States with at least 5% Immigrants

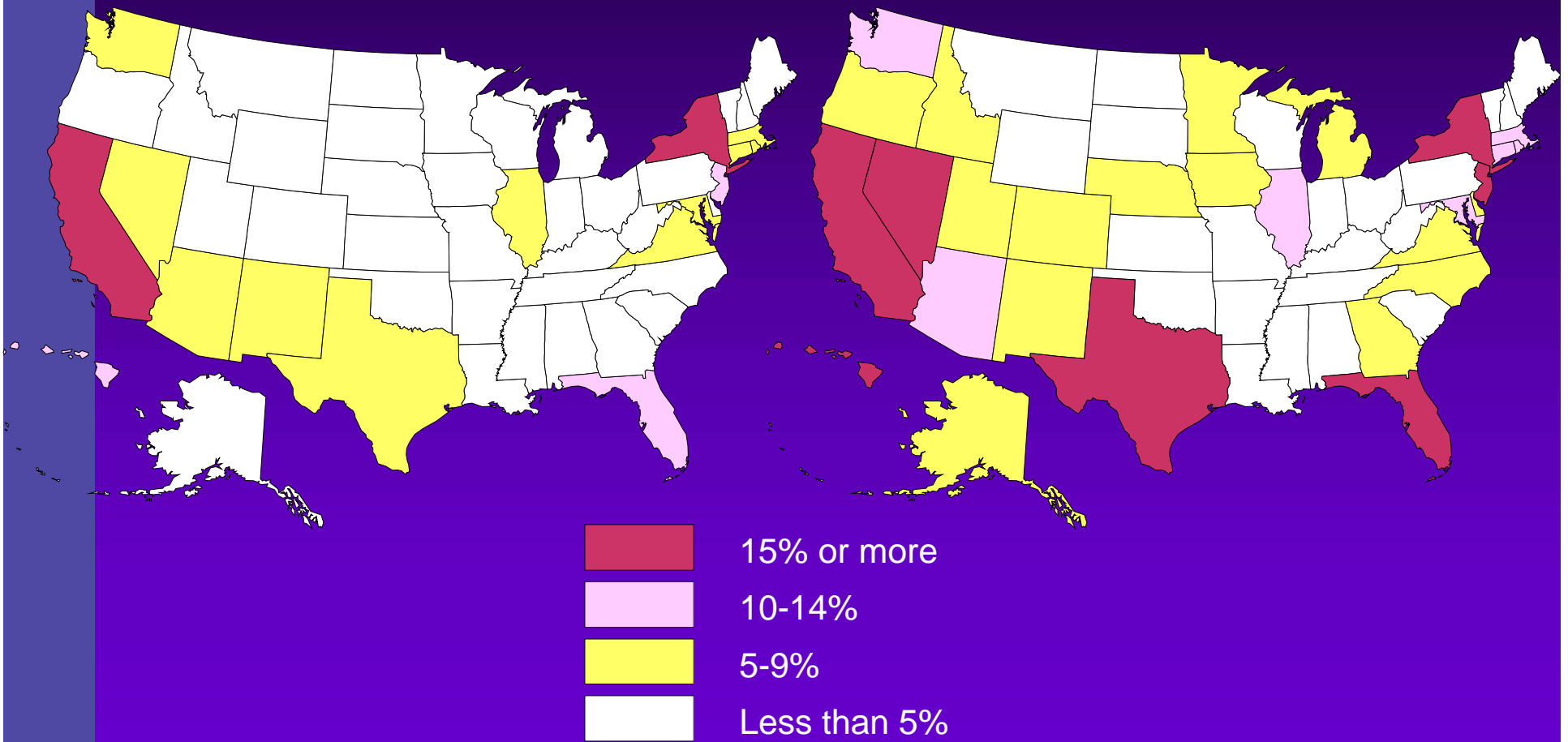


Source: William H. Frey

Immigrant Concentrations in States

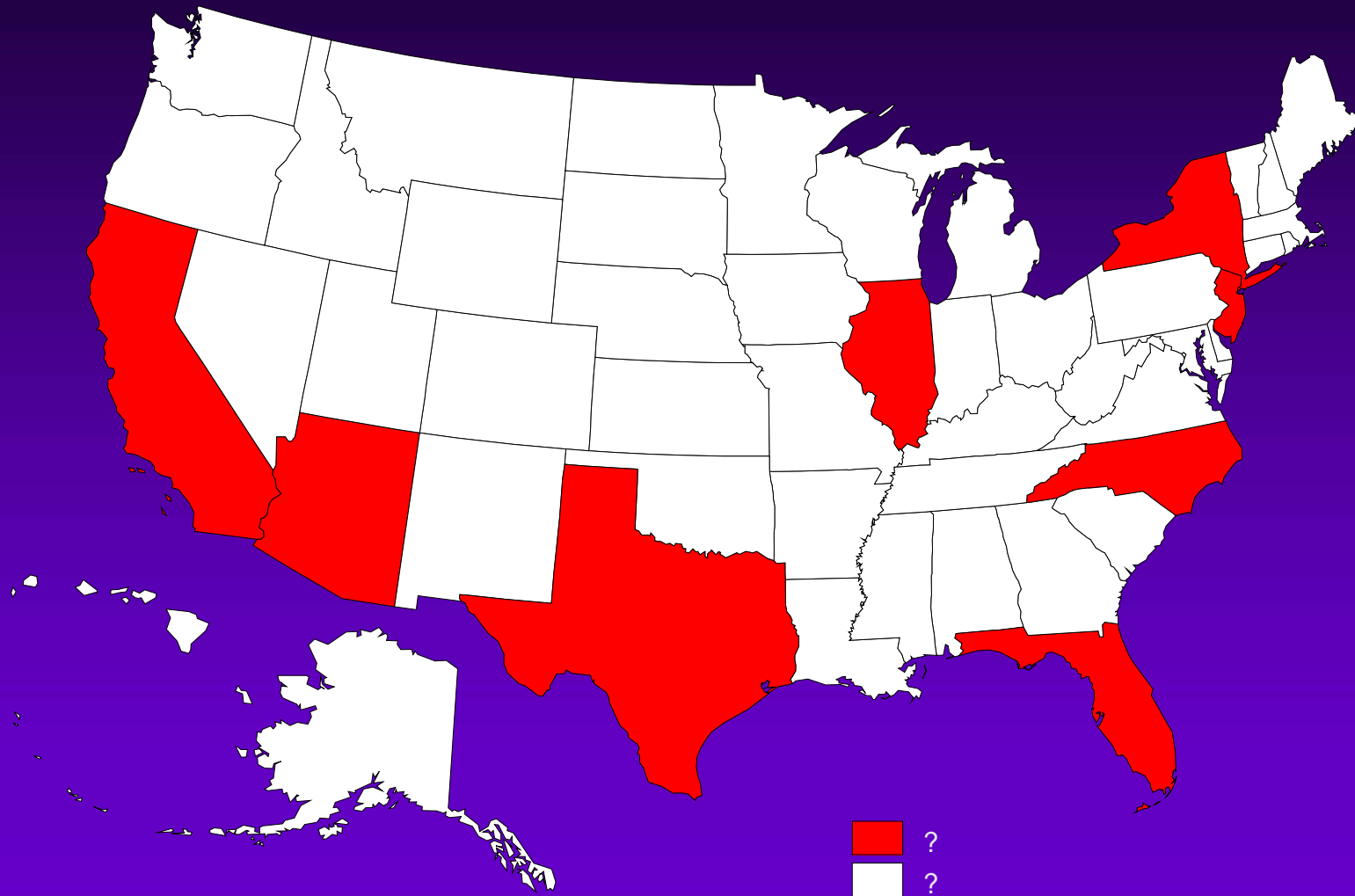
1990

2005



Source: William H. Frey

States with Most Undocumented Immigrants

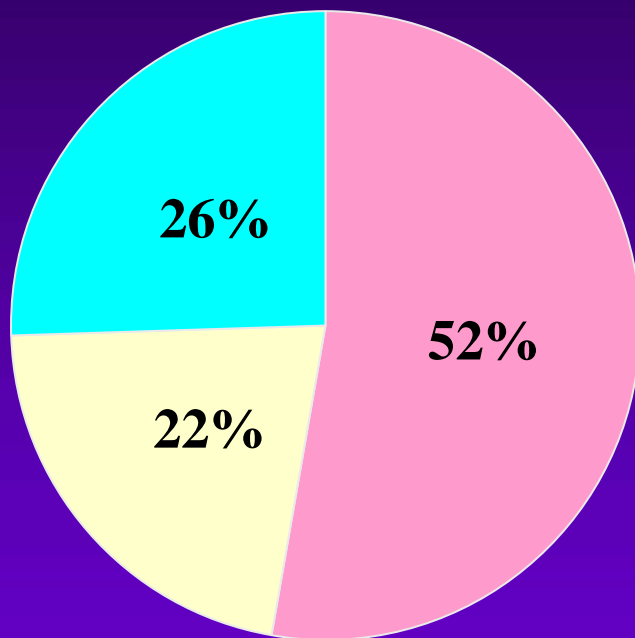


Source: Jeffery Passel, Pew Hispanic Center

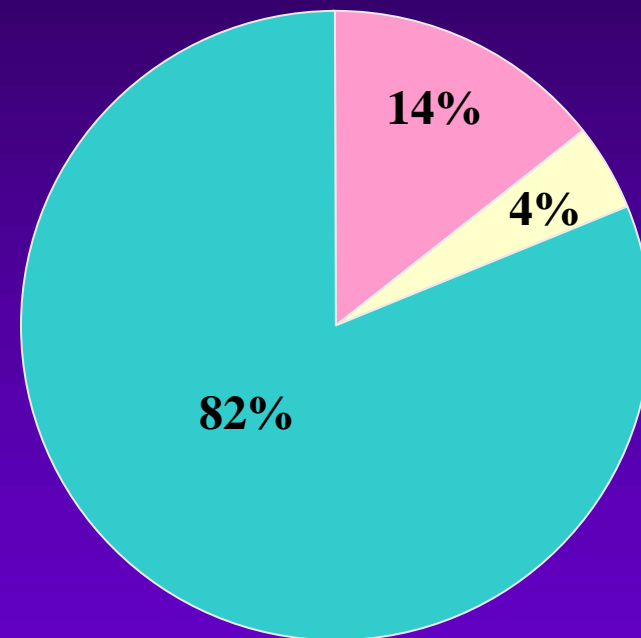
Hispanics and Asians

Recent Immigrants vs Native Born 2005

Recent Immigrants



Native Born

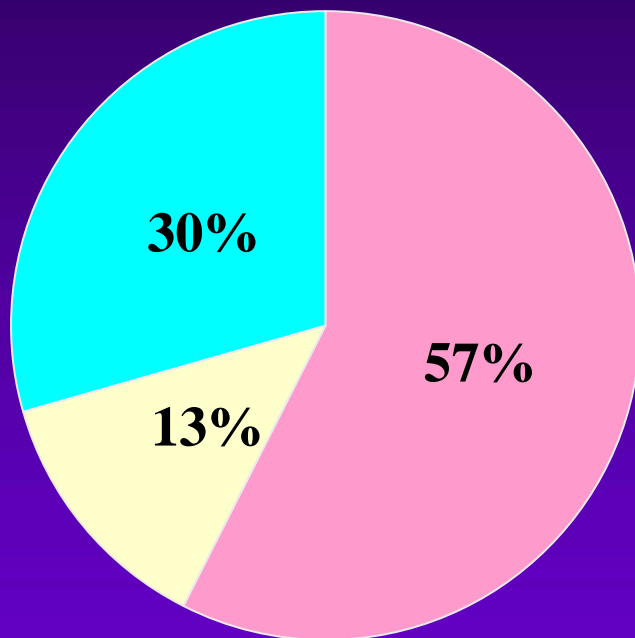


■ Hispanics ■ Asians ■ Other

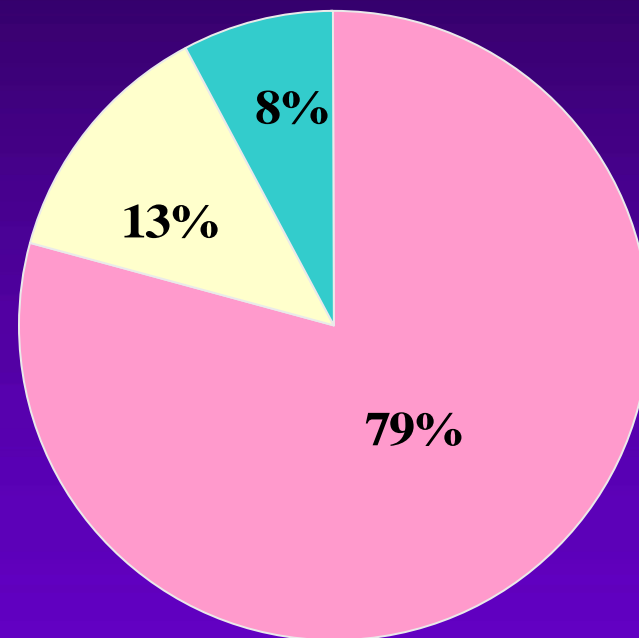
Source: William H. Frey

Hispanic and Asian Adults by Generation

Hispanics



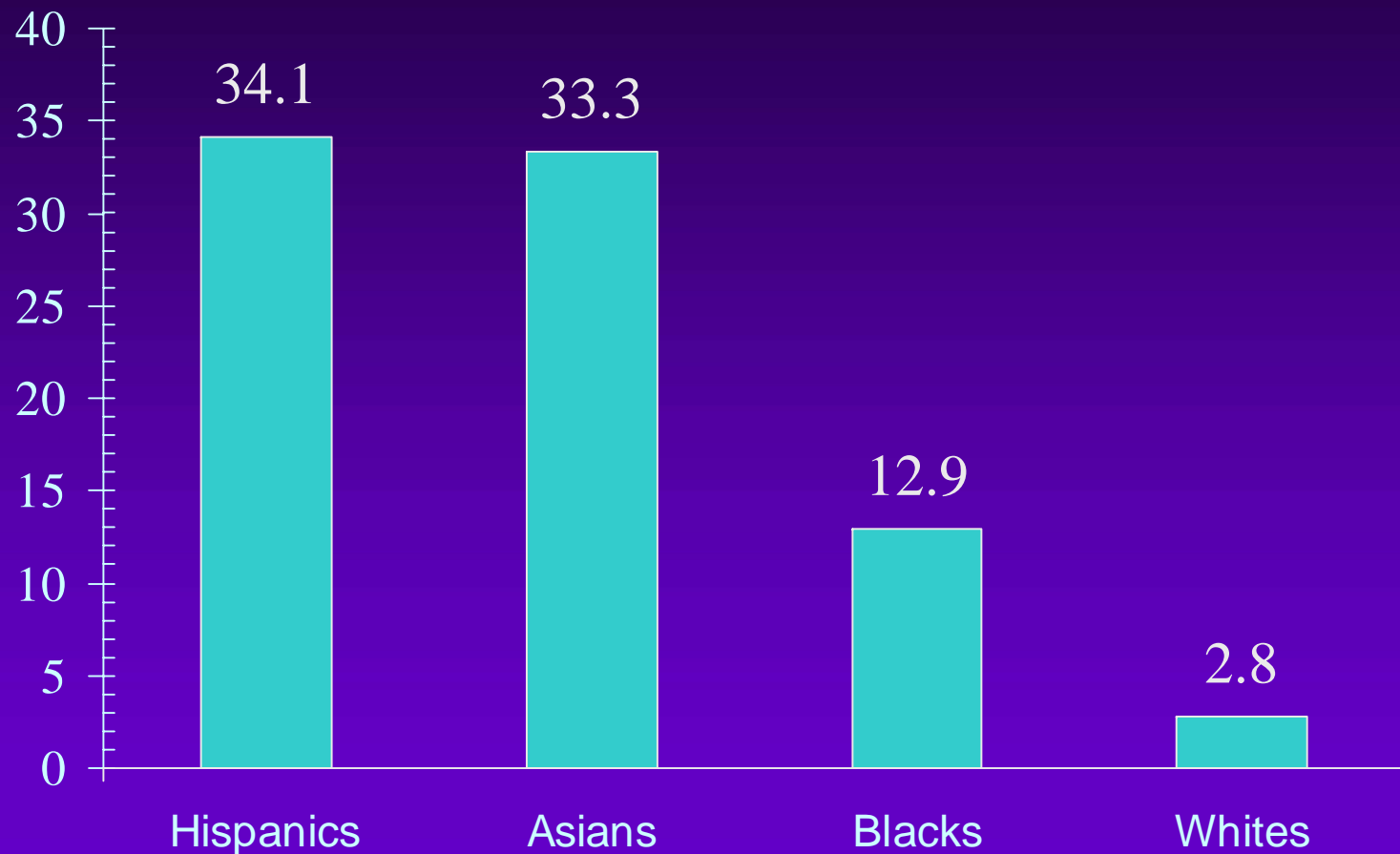
Asians



■ Foreign Born ■ 2nd Gen ■ 3rd+Gen

Source: William H. Frey

Growth Rates , 2000-2010



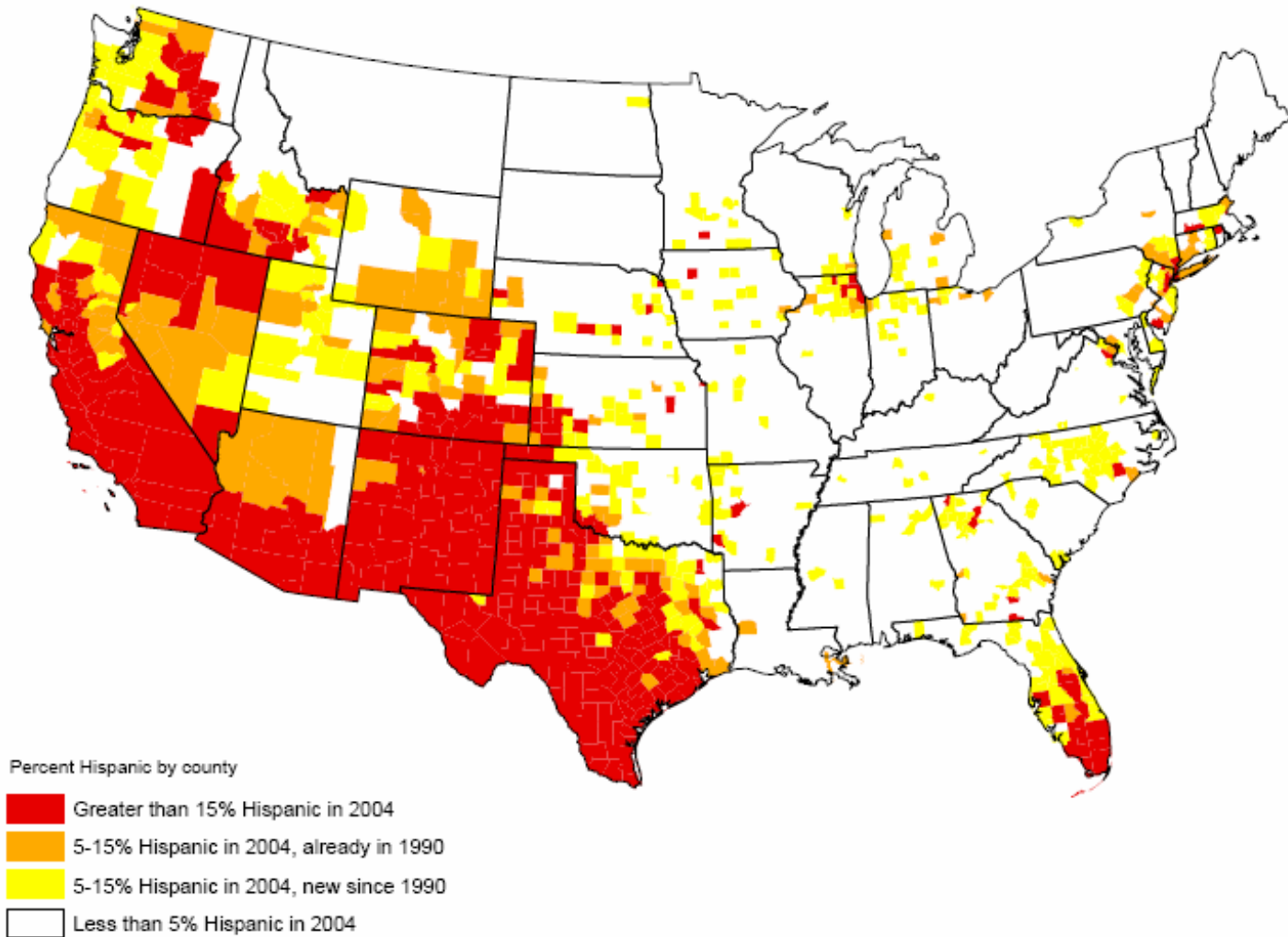
Source: William H. Frey

At Least 5% Hispanic

	States	Counties
1990	16	538
2005	28	907

Source: William H. Frey

Hispanic Distribution Shifts, 1990-2004



Source: William H. Frey

STATES: Fastest Hispanic Growth 2000-04

	<u><i>% Growth</i></u>
1. Arkansas	37.7
2. South Dakota	37.3
3. South Carolina	35.7
4. Georgia	35.7
5. North Carolina	35.0
6. Tennessee	33.4
7. Nevada	32.7
8. New Hampshire	32.7
9. Maine	32.0

Metros: Fastest Hispanic Growth, 2000-04

1. Cape Coral-Ft Myers, FL	55.4
2. Charlotte	49.8
3. Raleigh	46.7
4. Nashville	44.9
5. Indianapolis	44.3
6. Atlanta	41.0
7. Naples, FL	38.7
8. Lakeland, FL	38.3
9. Sarasota, FL	38.0
10. Las Vegas	35.1

Source: William H. Frey

States: Fastest Asian growth, 2000-04

1. Nevada	35.2
2. New Hampshire	32.5
3. Delaware	27.4
4. Georgia	26.8
5. Florida	24.4
6. Connecticut	24.4
7. North Carolina	24.2
8. Arizona	24.2
9. Arkansas	23.0
10. New Jersey	21.7

Source: William H. Frey

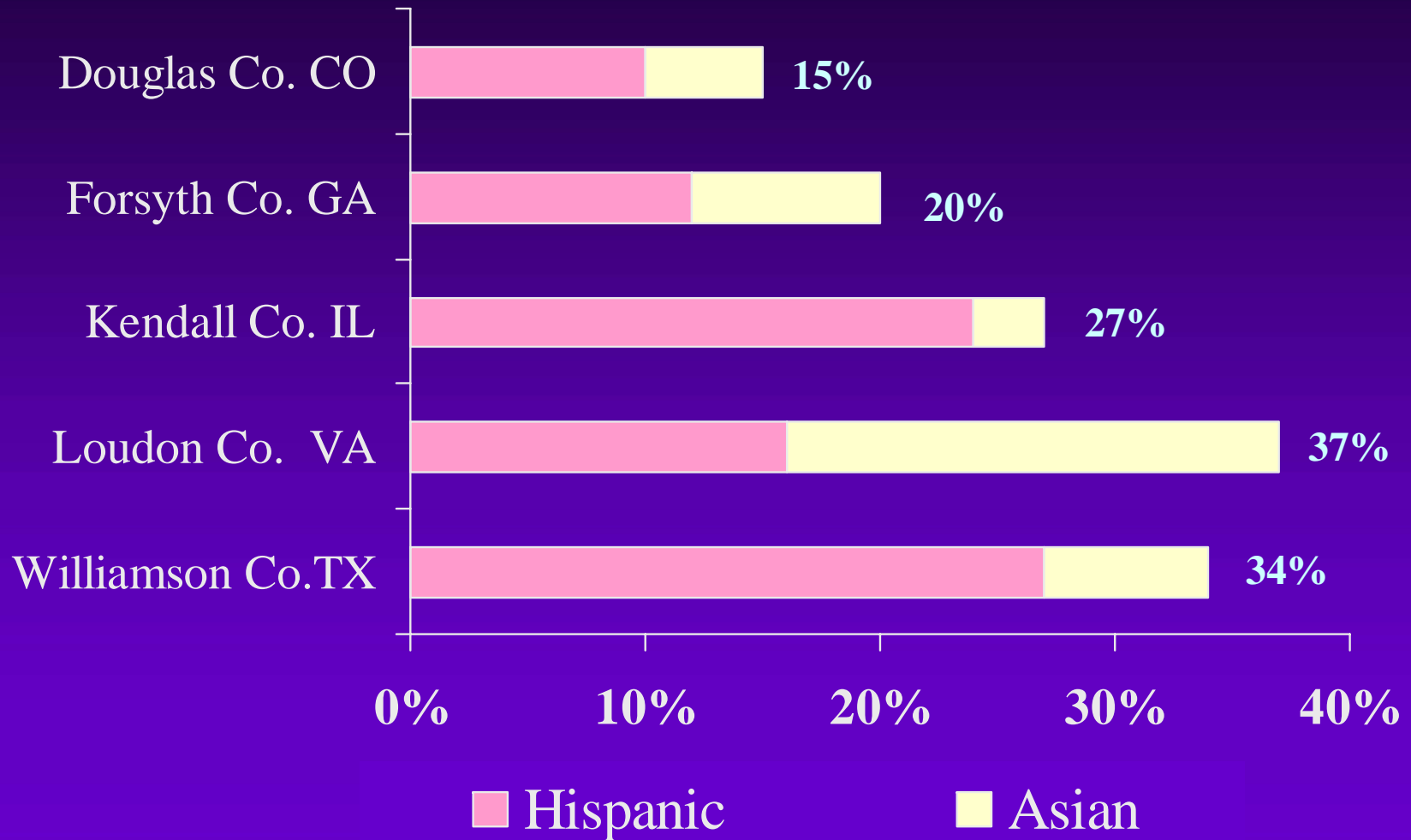
Metros: Fastest Asian Growth, 2000-04

1. Las Vegas	38.5
2. Riverside	31.1
3. Orlando	30.2
4. Atlanta	28.5
5. Stockton, CA	28.4
6. Tampa-St.Pete	28.4
7. Austin	28.2
8. Phoenix	27.0
9. Sacramento	25.6
10. Dallas	24.8

Source: William H. Frey

Suburban Co. Growth, 2000-04

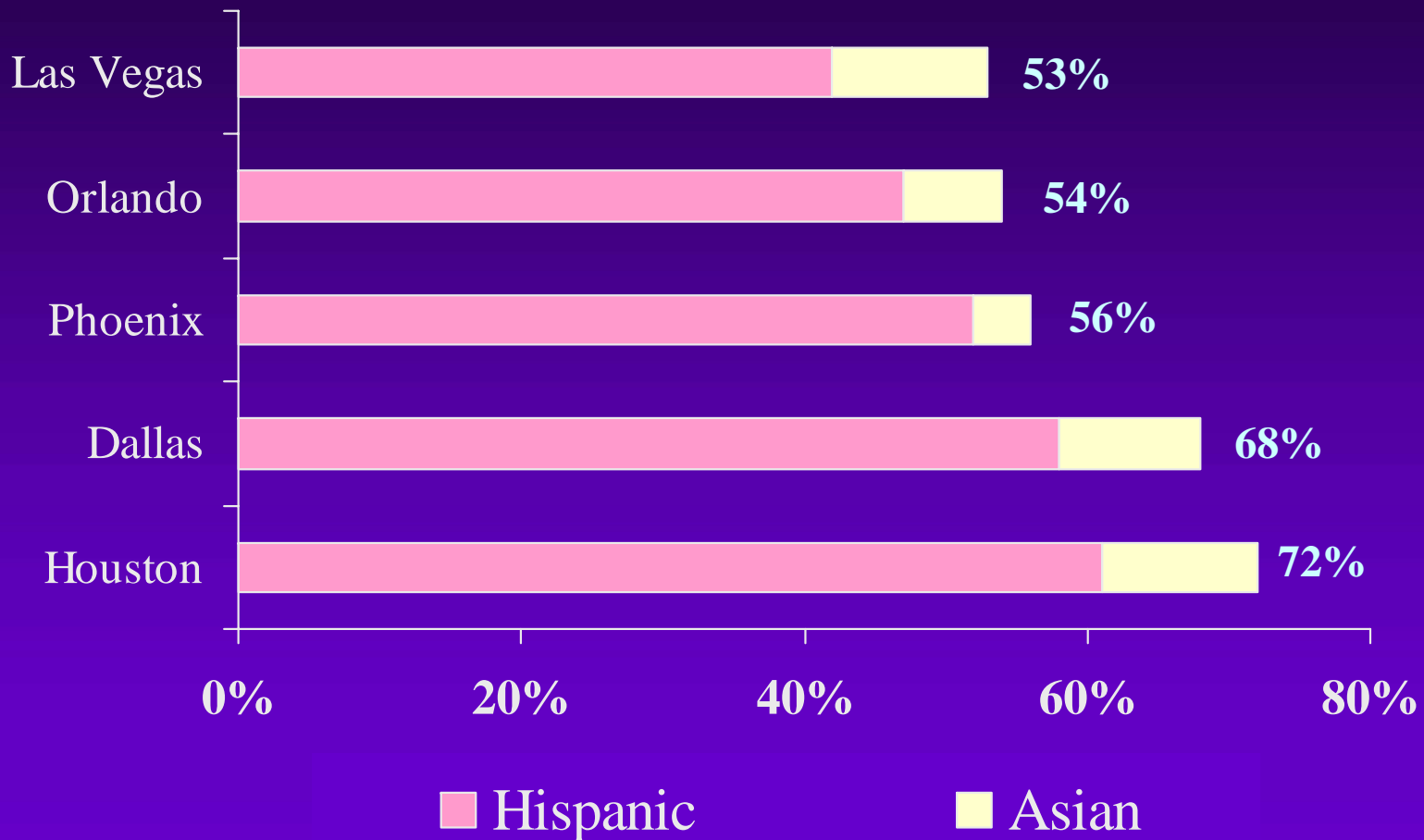
Hispanic and Asian Contributions



Source: William H. Frey

Metro Growth, 2000-04

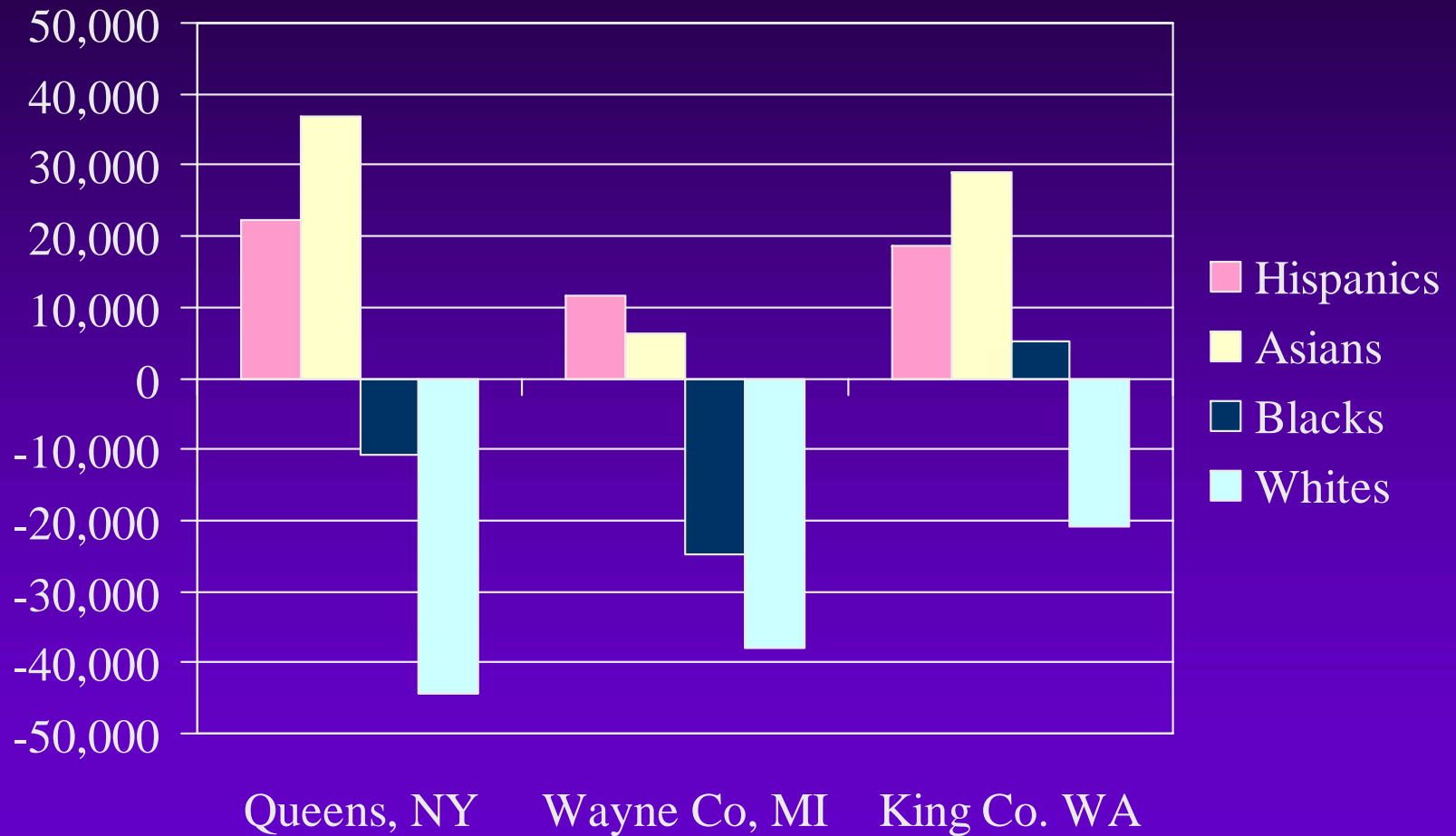
Hispanic and Asian Contributions



Source: William H. Frey

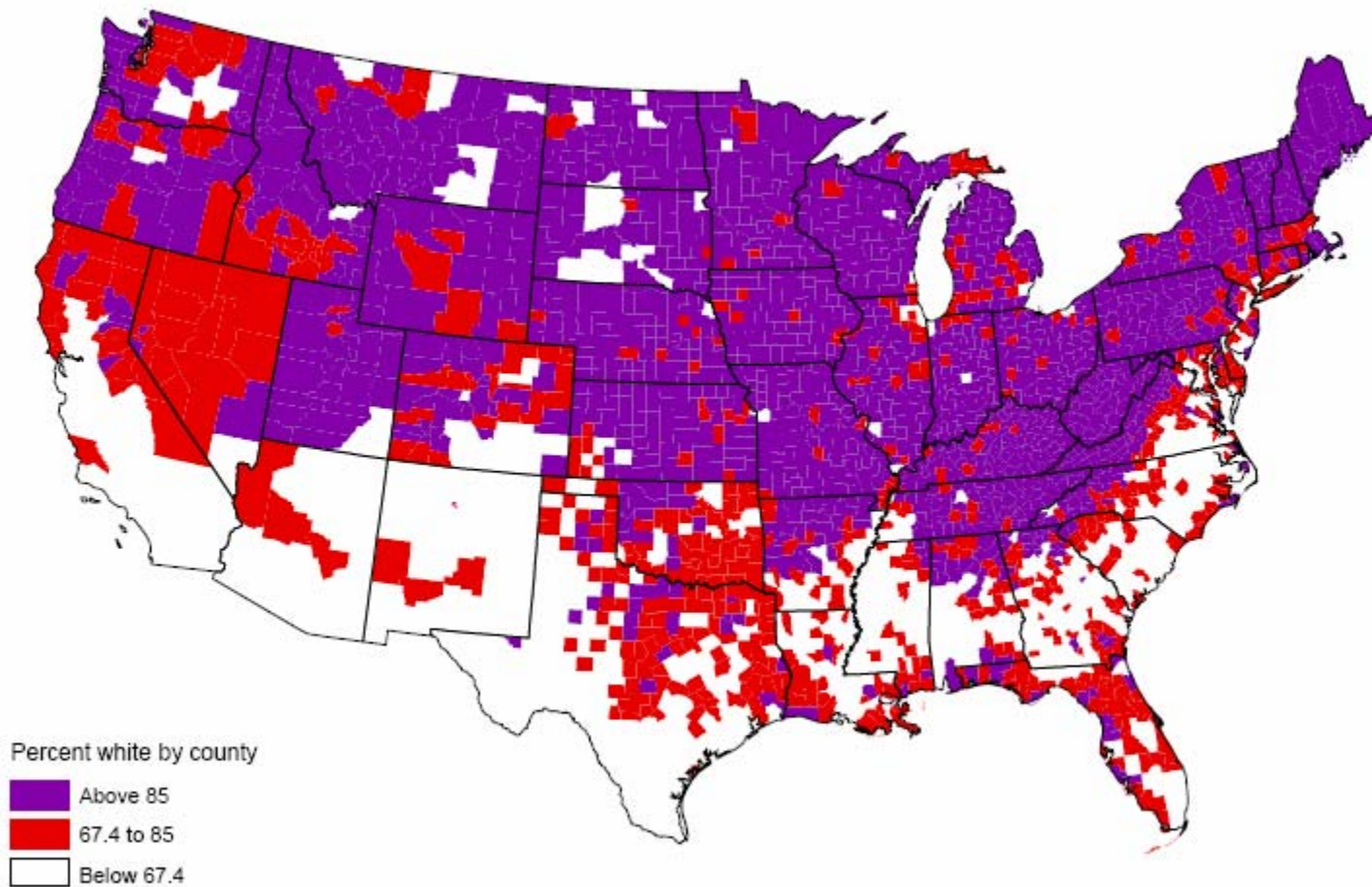
Central County Changes, 2000-04

Race-Ethnic Contributions



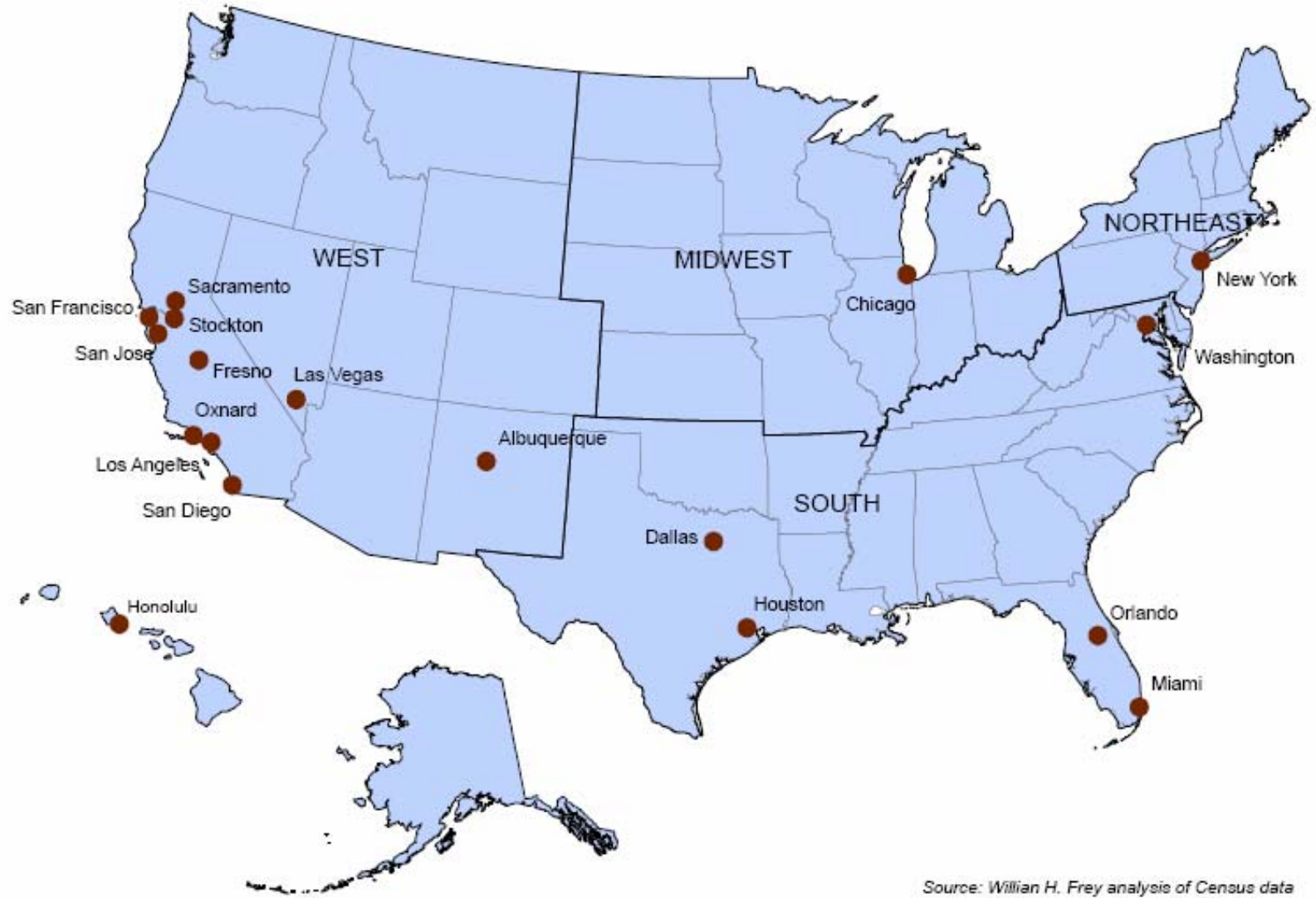
Source: William H. Frey

Percent White, 2004



Source: William H. Frey analysis of Census data

Melting Pot Metros



Source: William H. Frey

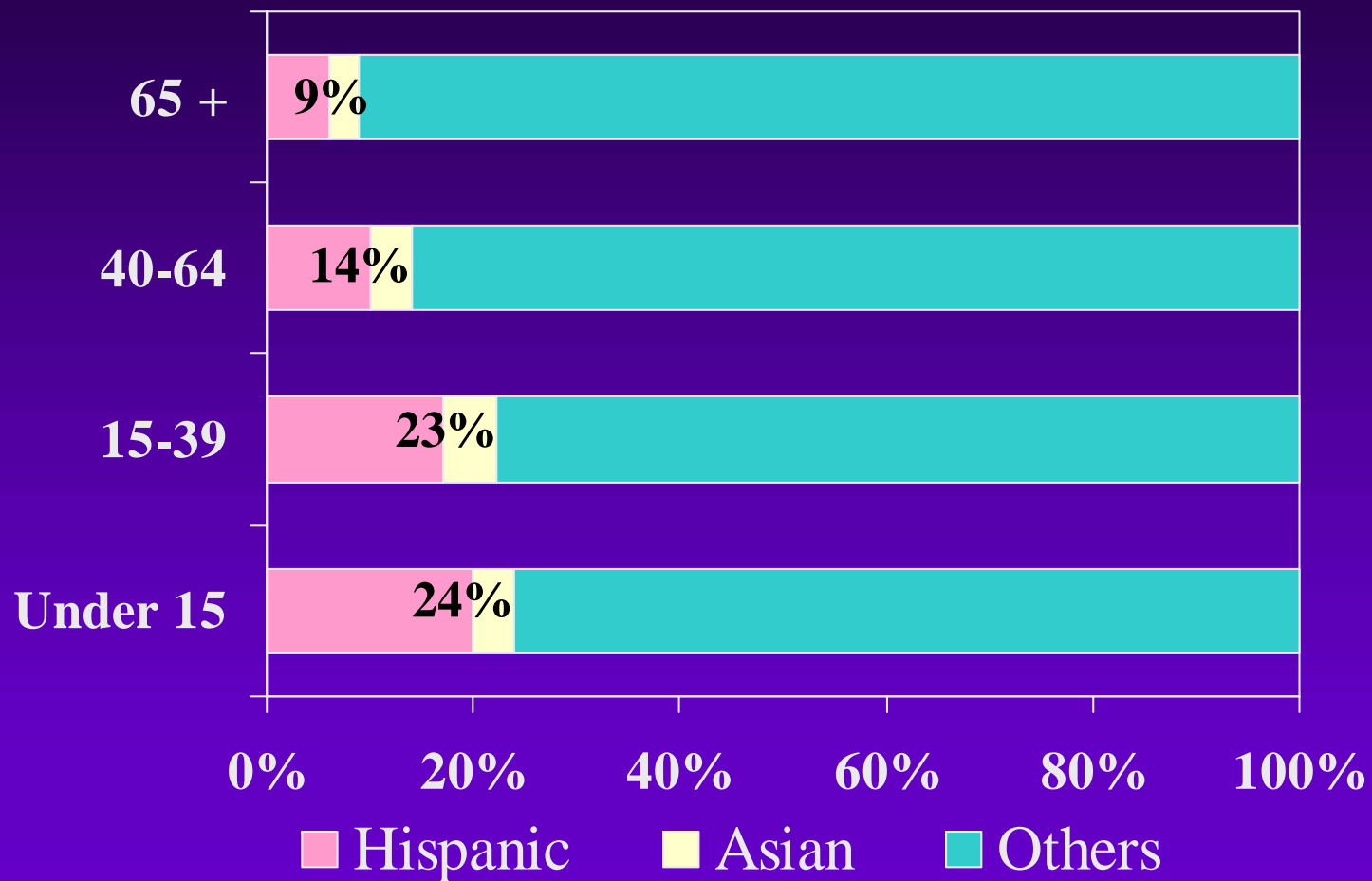
Shares versus Growth

	Traditional Magnets	New Destination States
<u>2005 Shares</u>		
Immigrants	20%	9%
Hispanics	26%	11%
Asians	7%	2%
<u>2000-04 Growth</u>		
Immigrants	10%	33%
Hispanics	15%	26%
Asians	16%	28%

Source: William H. Frey

Hispanic and Asian Shares by Age Group

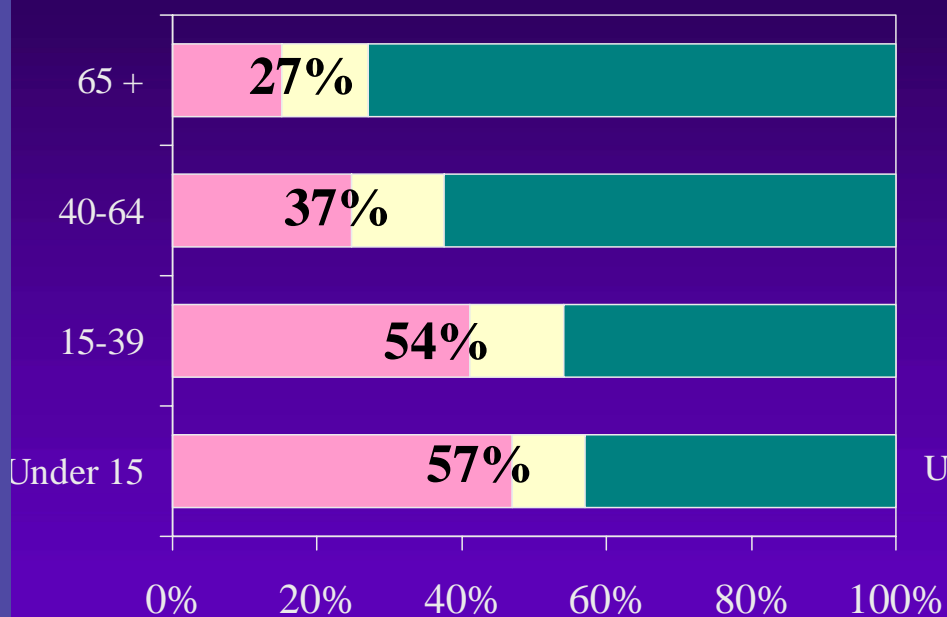
United States



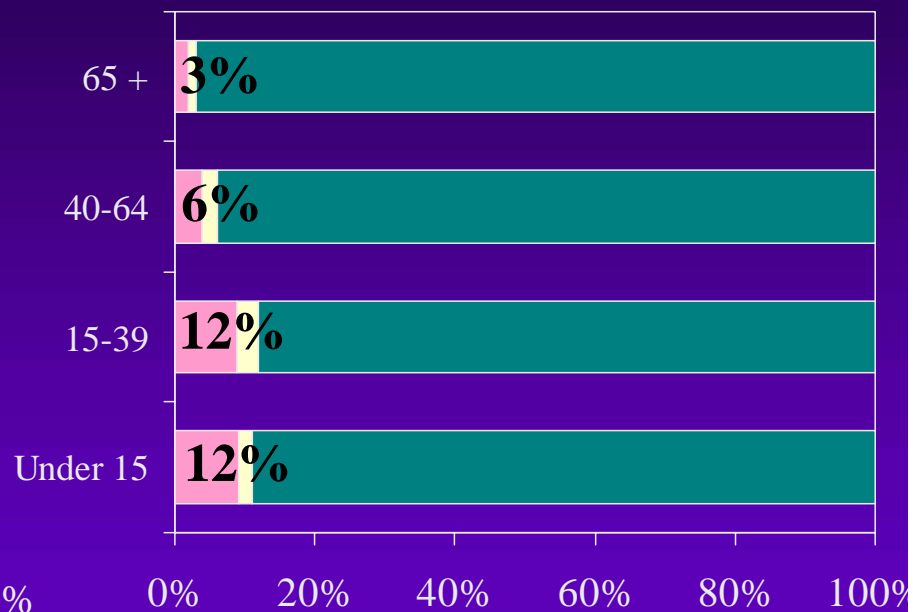
Source: William H. Frey

Hispanic and Asian Shares by Age Group

California



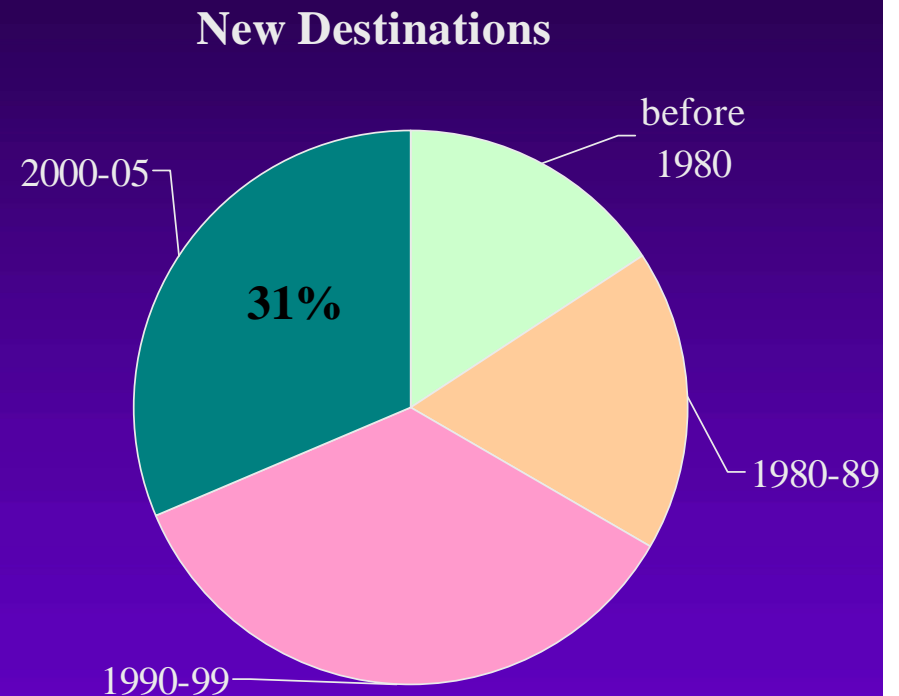
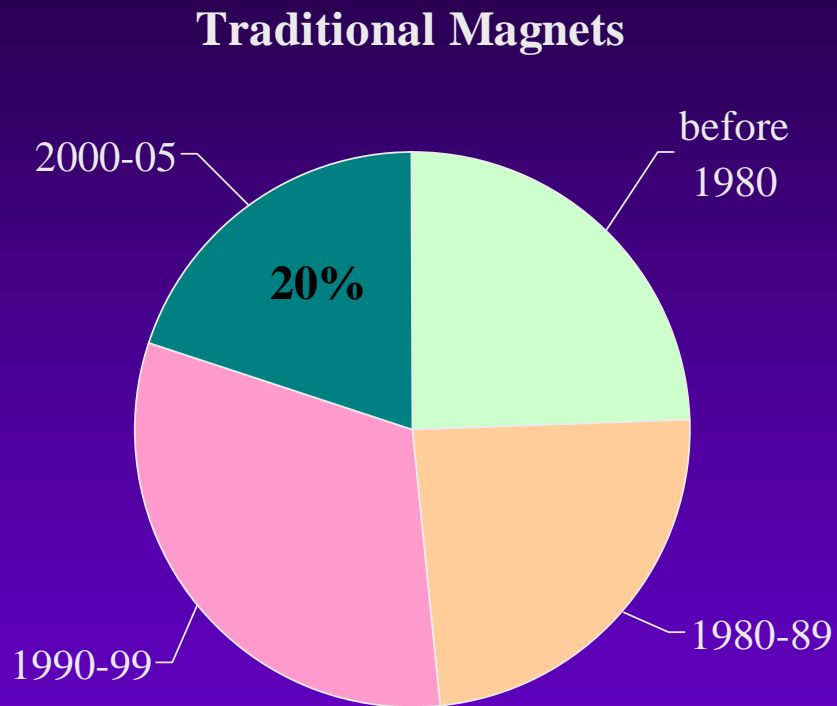
Georgia



■ Hispanic ■ Asian ■ Others

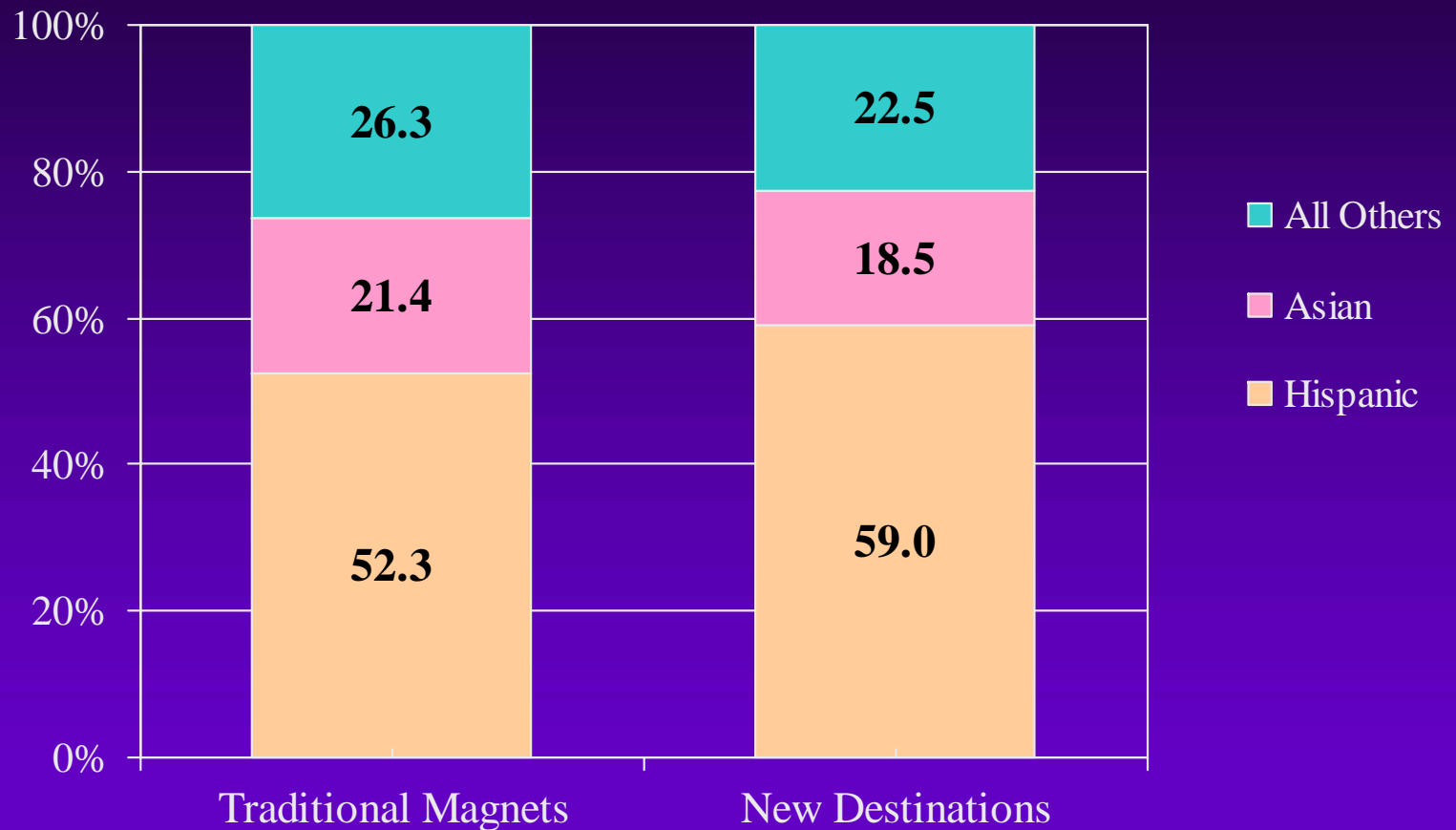
Source: William H. Frey

*Year of Immigrant Arrival: Traditional Magnets versus New Destinations**



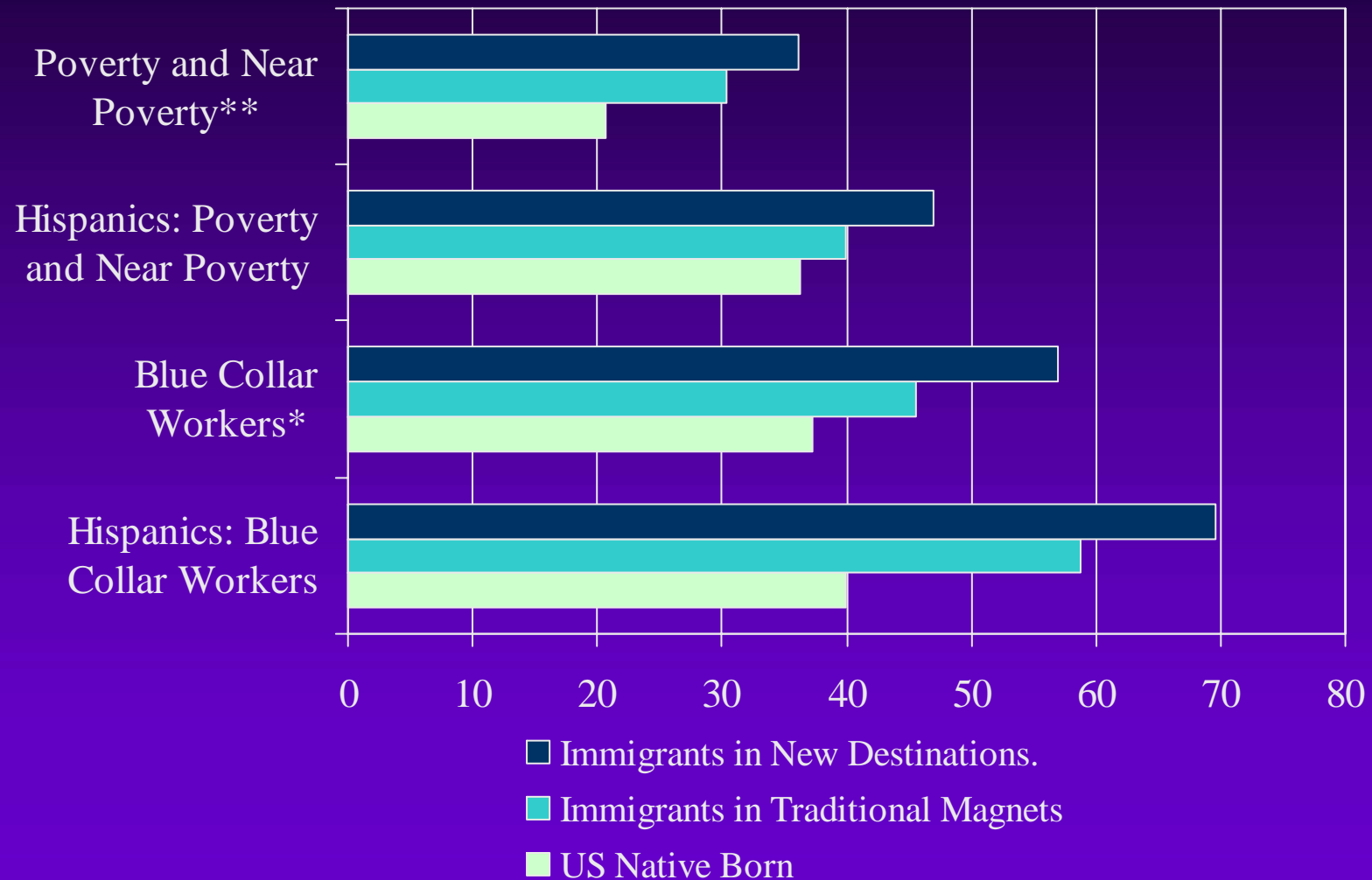
*Traditional Magnets are California, New York, Florida, Texas, Illinois and New Jersey. New Destinations are North Carolina, Tennessee, Georgia, Nevada, Arizona, Iowa, Nebraska, and Colorado.

Race of Immigrants: Traditional Magnets versus New Destinations*



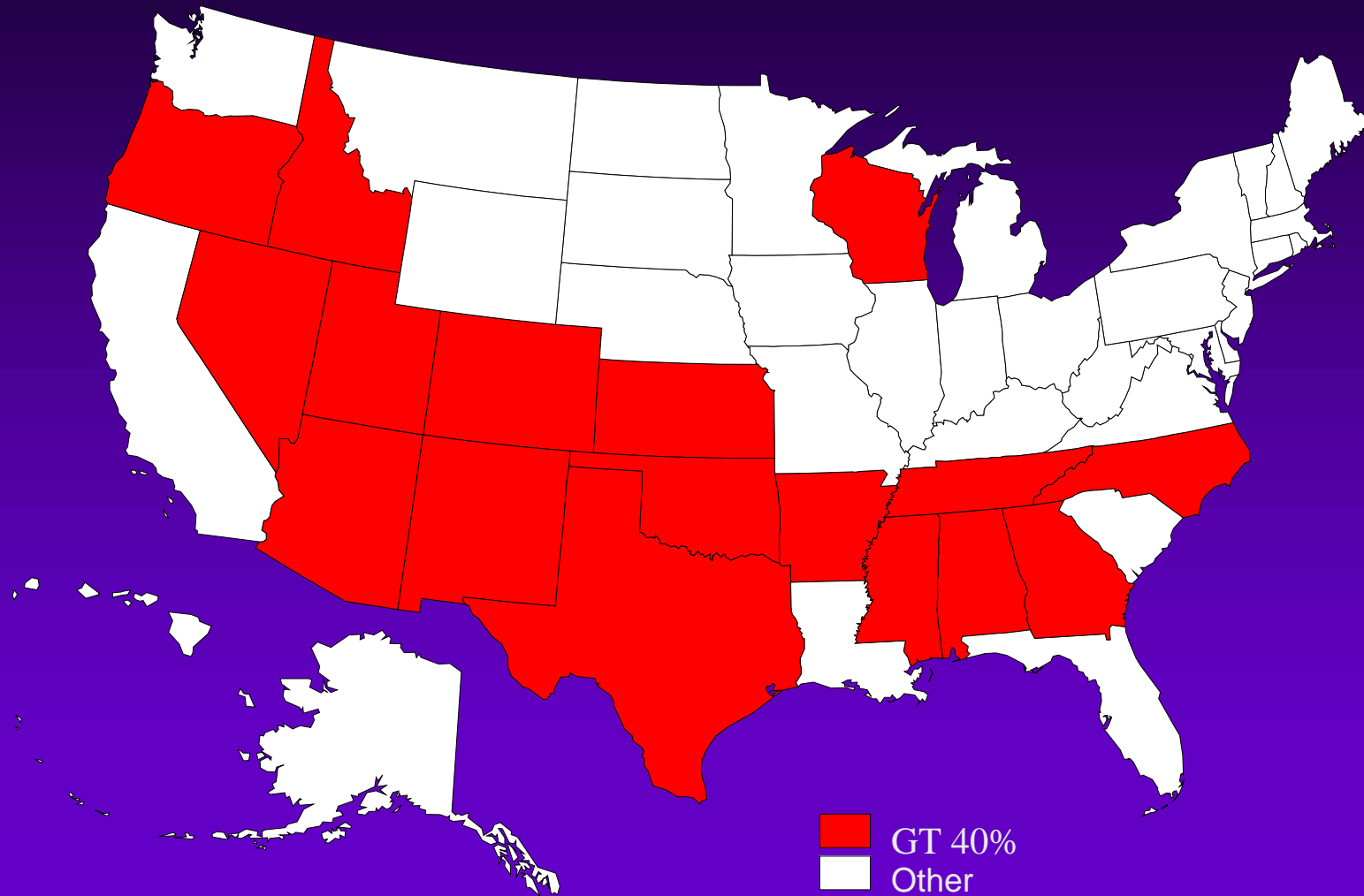
Source: William H. Frey

Immigrants vs Natives: 2005



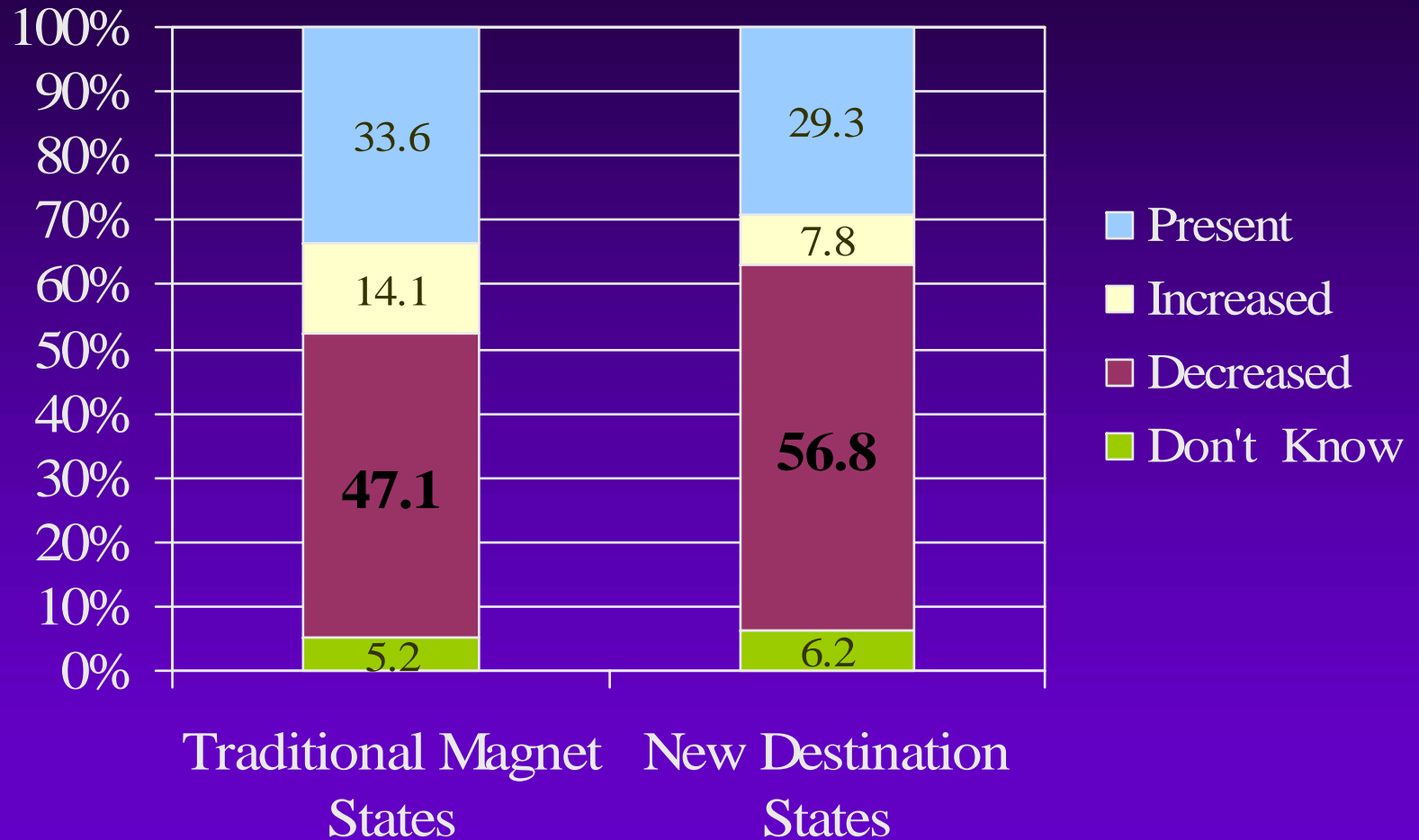
Source: William H. Frey

Where Undocumented Dominate Foreign Born



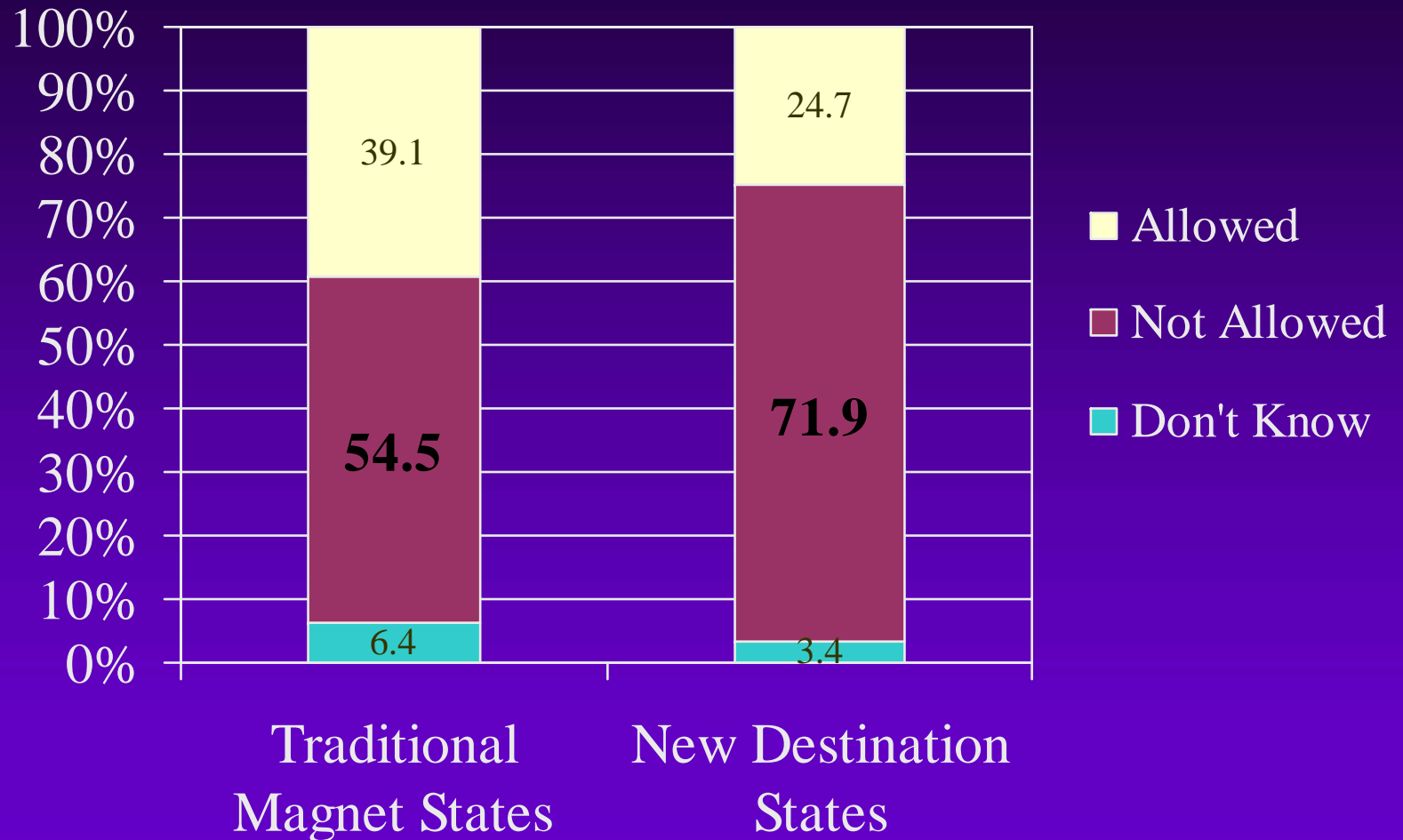
Source: Jeffery Passel, Pew Hispanic Center

Desired US Immigration Levels



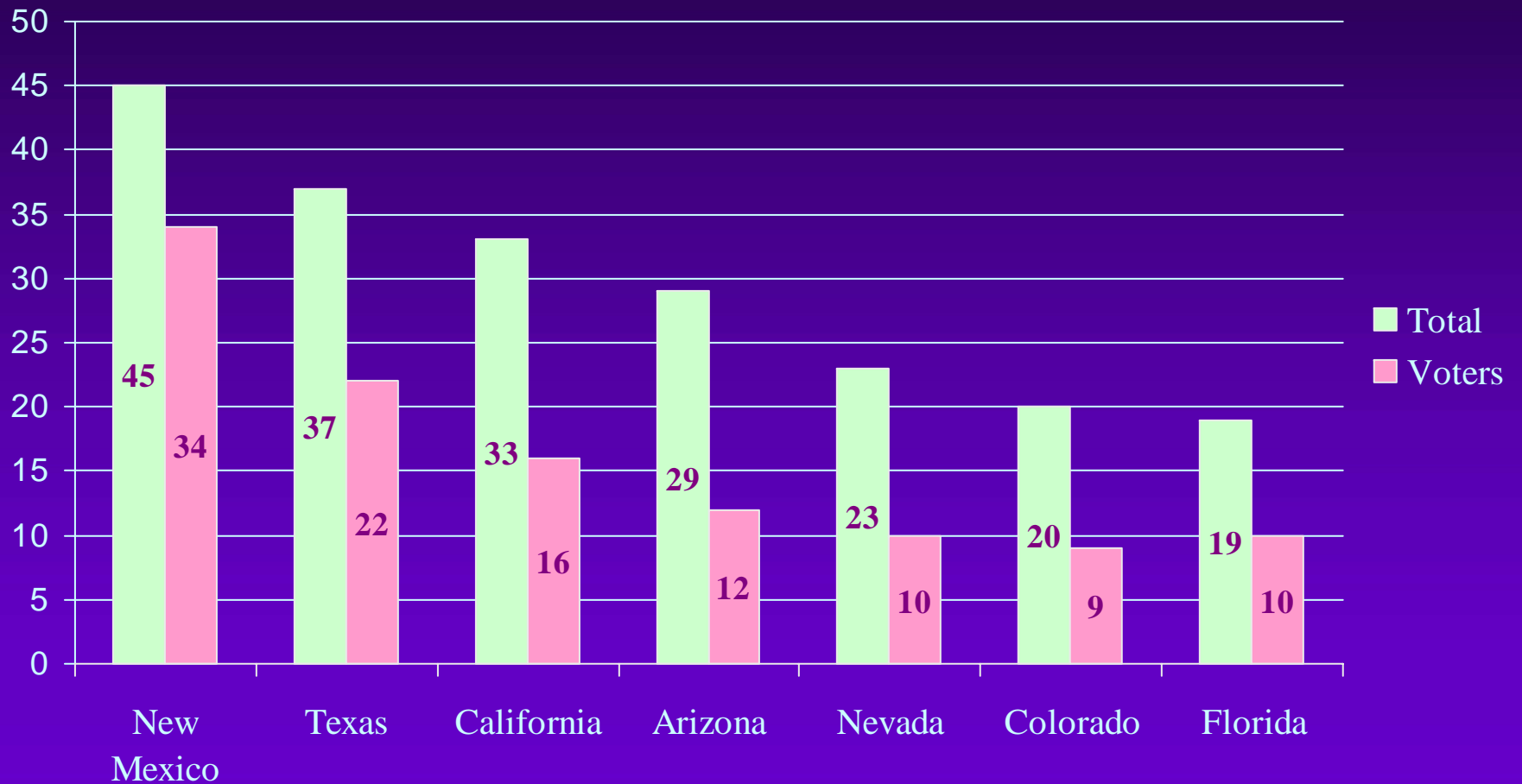
Source: William H. Frey analysis of CBS News Poll, July 29-Aug 2, 2005

3 Year Work Permits for Illegal Immigrants?



Source: William H. Frey analysis of CBS News Poll, July 29-Aug 2, 2005

Hispanics: 2004 Total vs Voter Shares



Source: William H. Frey

Useful Websites

www.brookings.edu/metro

www.frey-demographer.org

Source: William H. Frey