

America's Emerging Demography

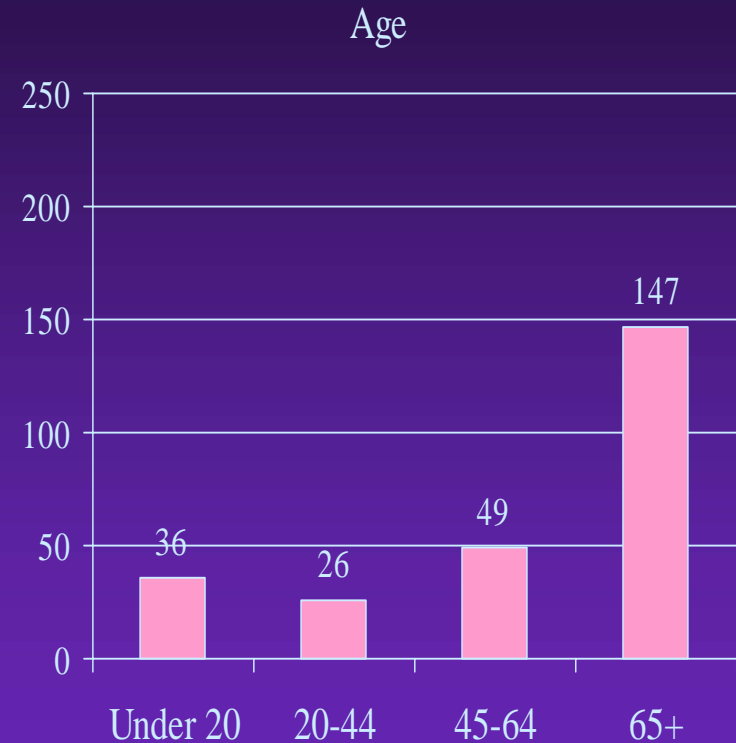
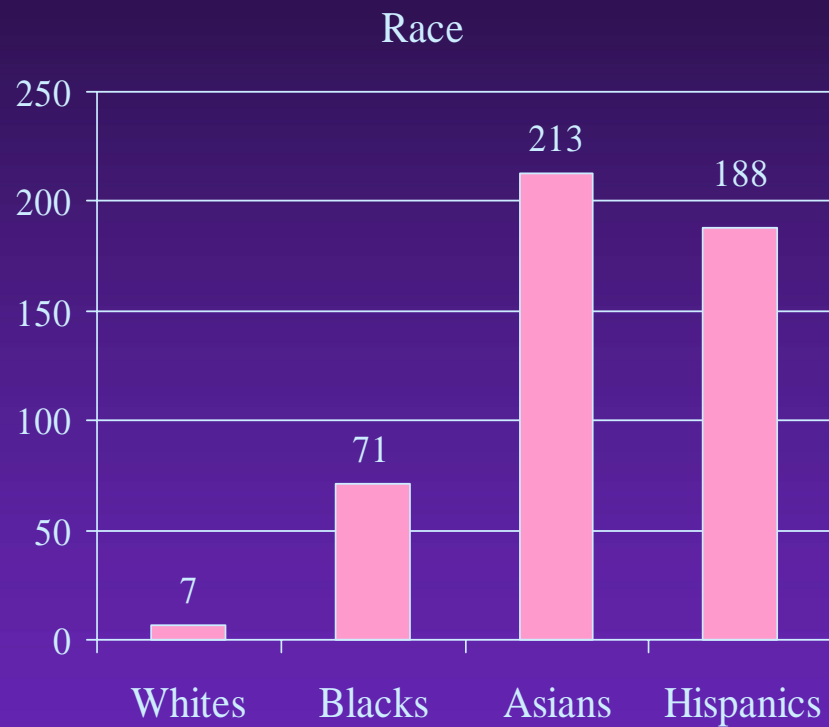
The role of minorities, college grads & the "aging" and "younging" of the population

William H. Frey

The Brookings Institution
and University of Michigan

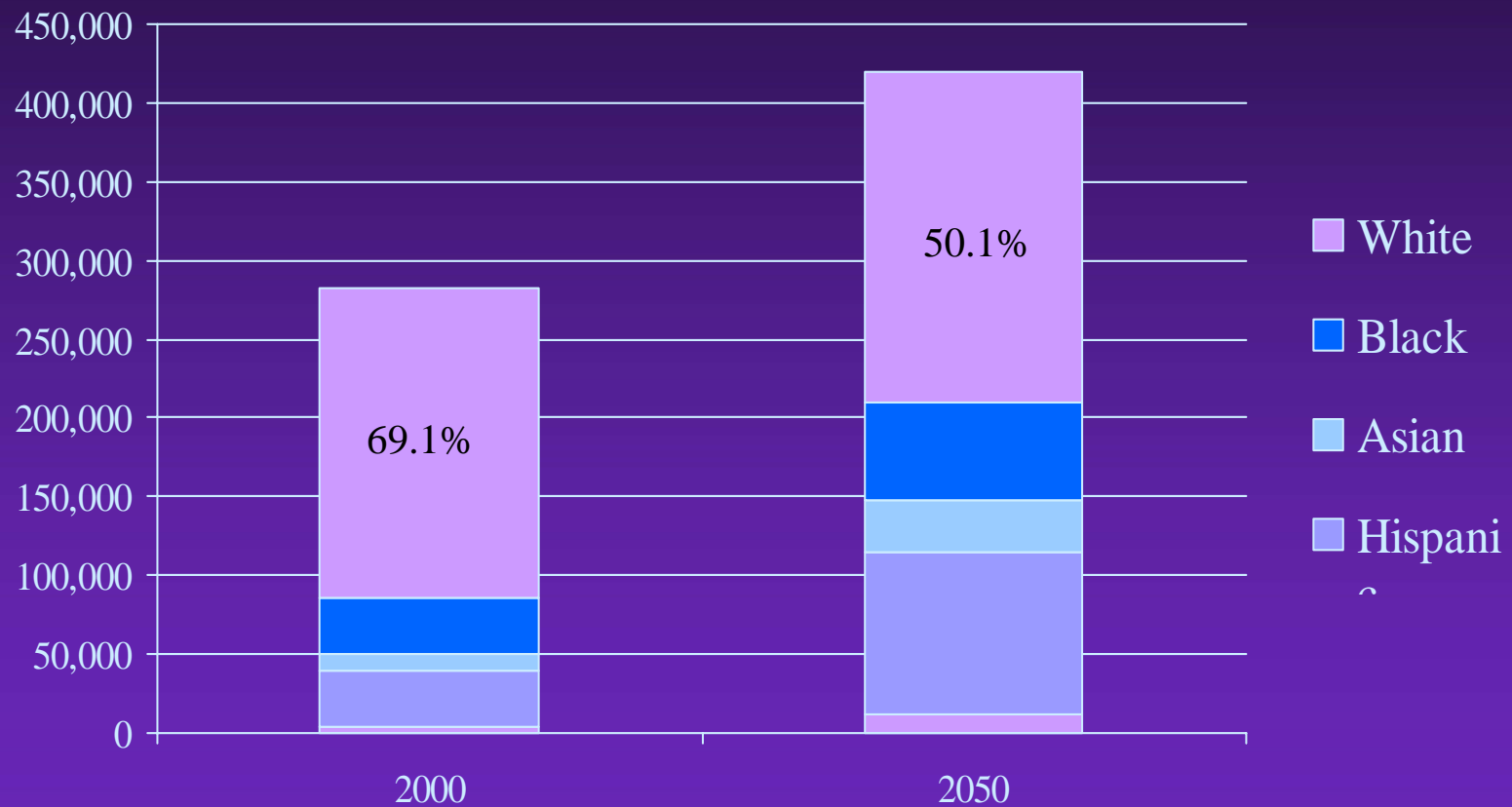
www.frey-demographer.org

Projected 50 Years Population Growth



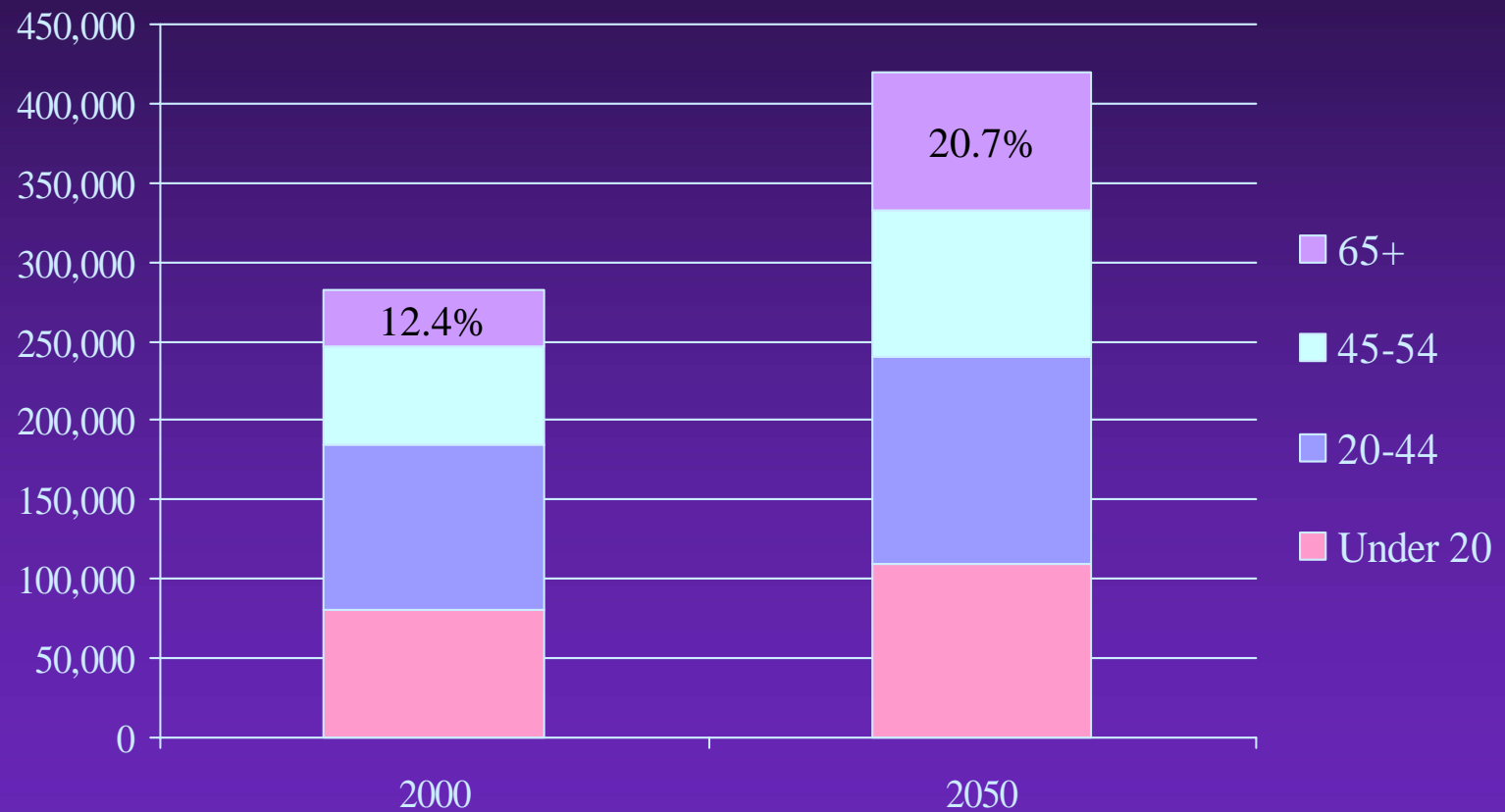
Source: William H. Frey

US: Population by Race: 2000 and 2050



Source: William H. Frey

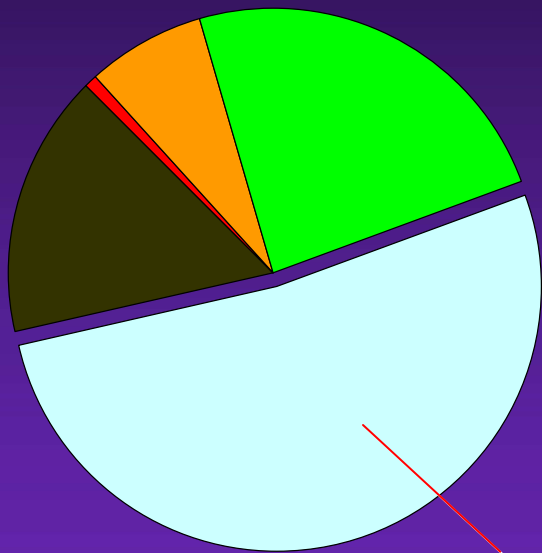
US: Population by Age: 2000 and 2050



Source: William H. Frey

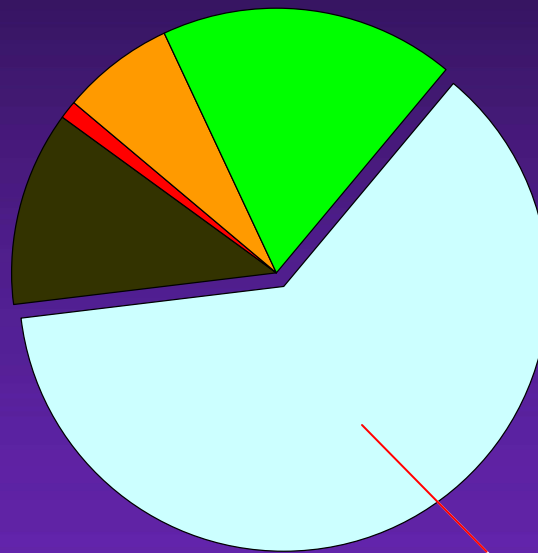
United States Projected Race Compositions, 2025

Under Age 18



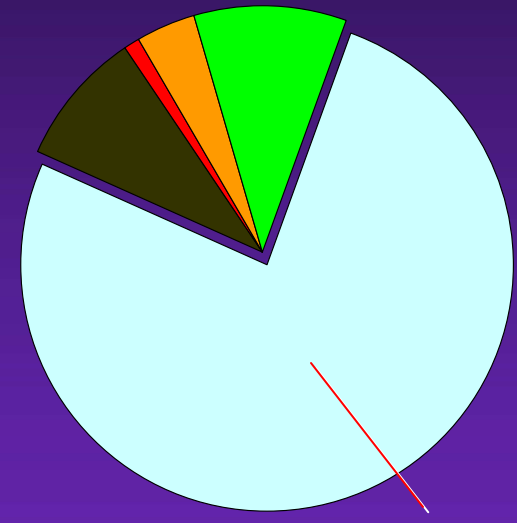
52 %

Age 18 -64



62 %

Age 65+



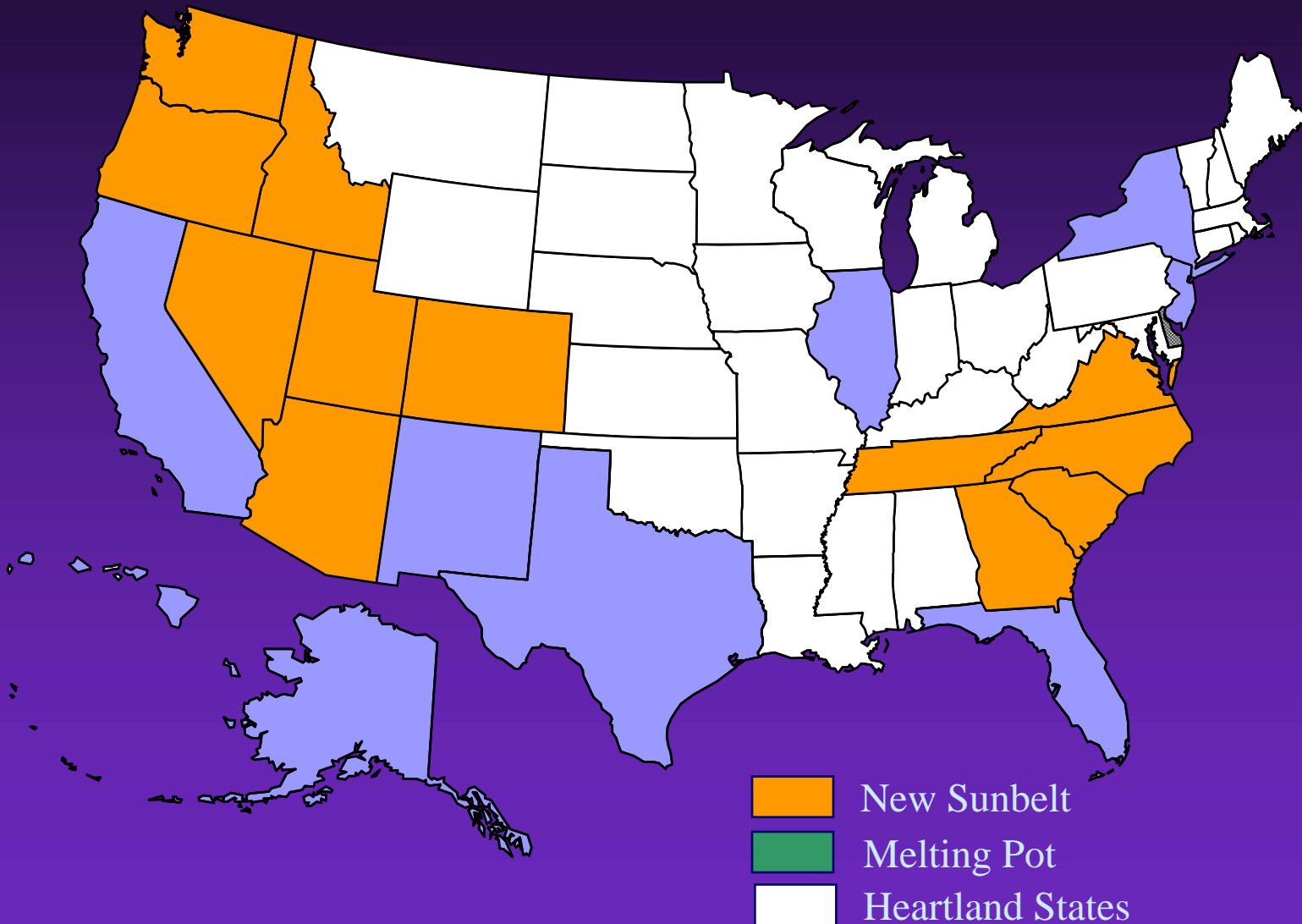
76 %

white black Indian Asian Hispanic

New Demographic Regions

- Melting Pot America
- The New Sunbelt
- The Heartland

New Sunbelt, Melting Pot, and Heartland States



Source: William H. Frey

Share of U.S. in Melting Pot States

Foreign Born 70%

Asian Language at Home 68%

Spanish at Home 76%

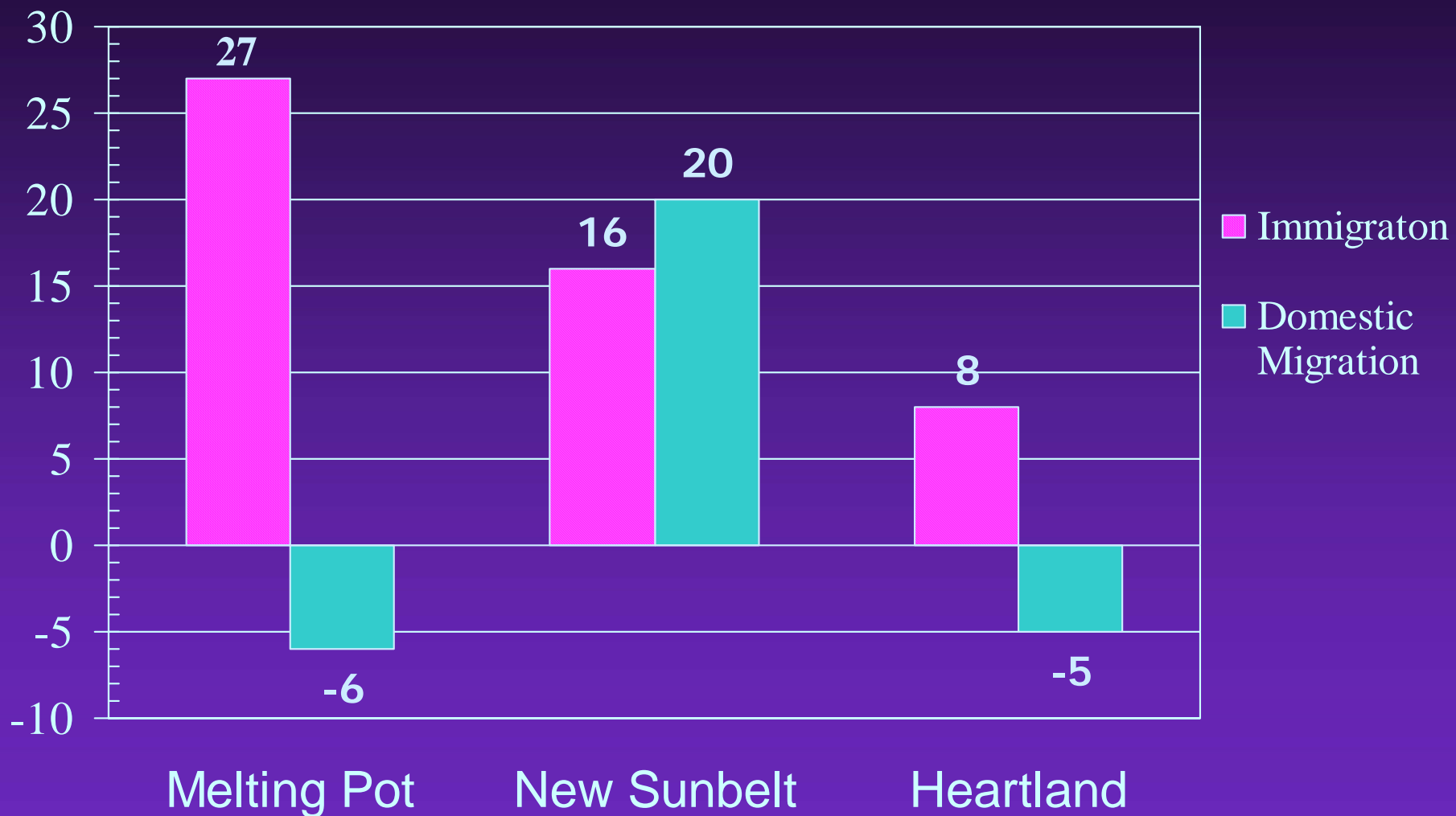
Mixed Marriages 51%

Native Born 37%

English at Home 34%

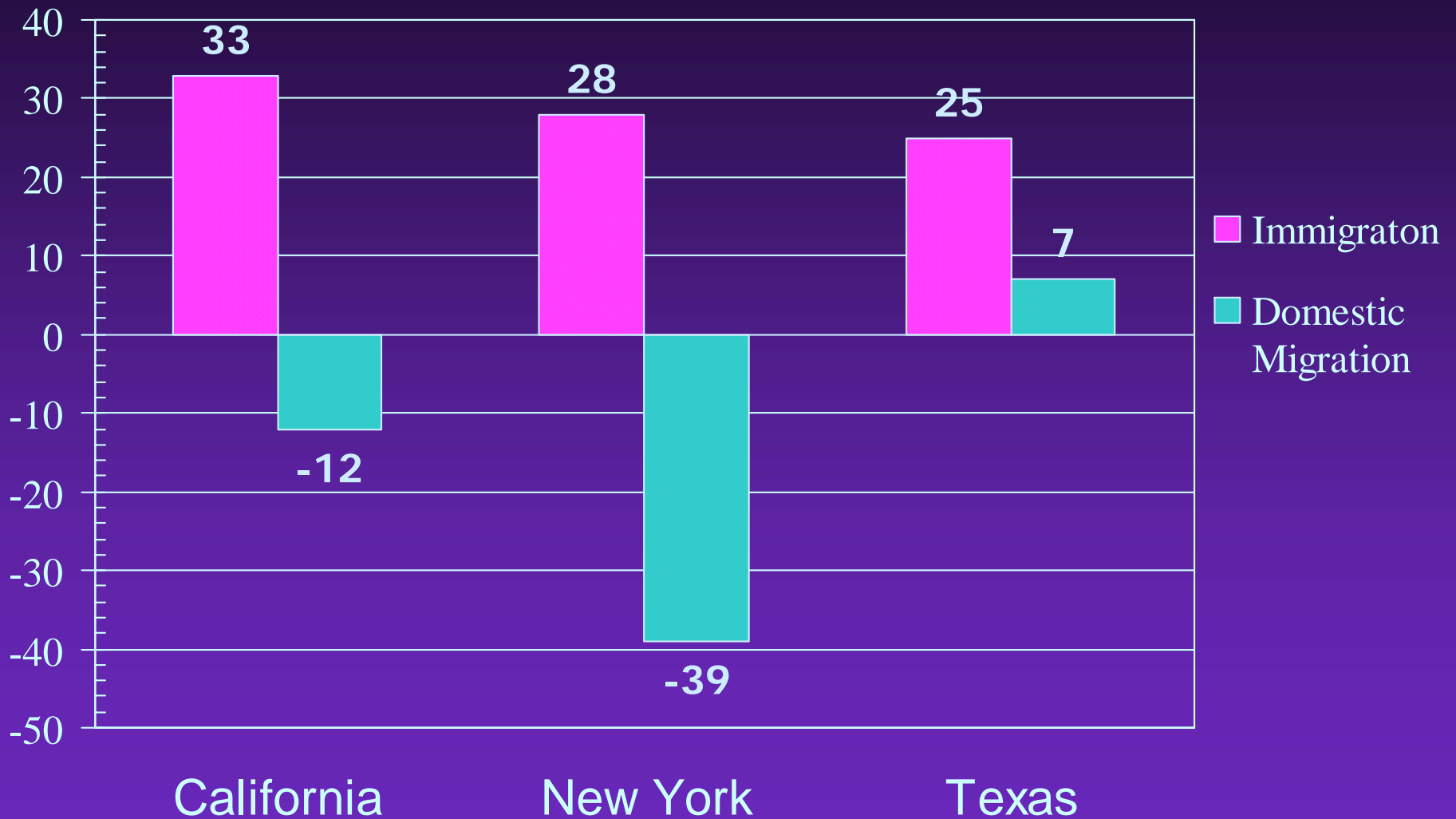
Demographic Components, 2000-2004

(Rates per 1000)



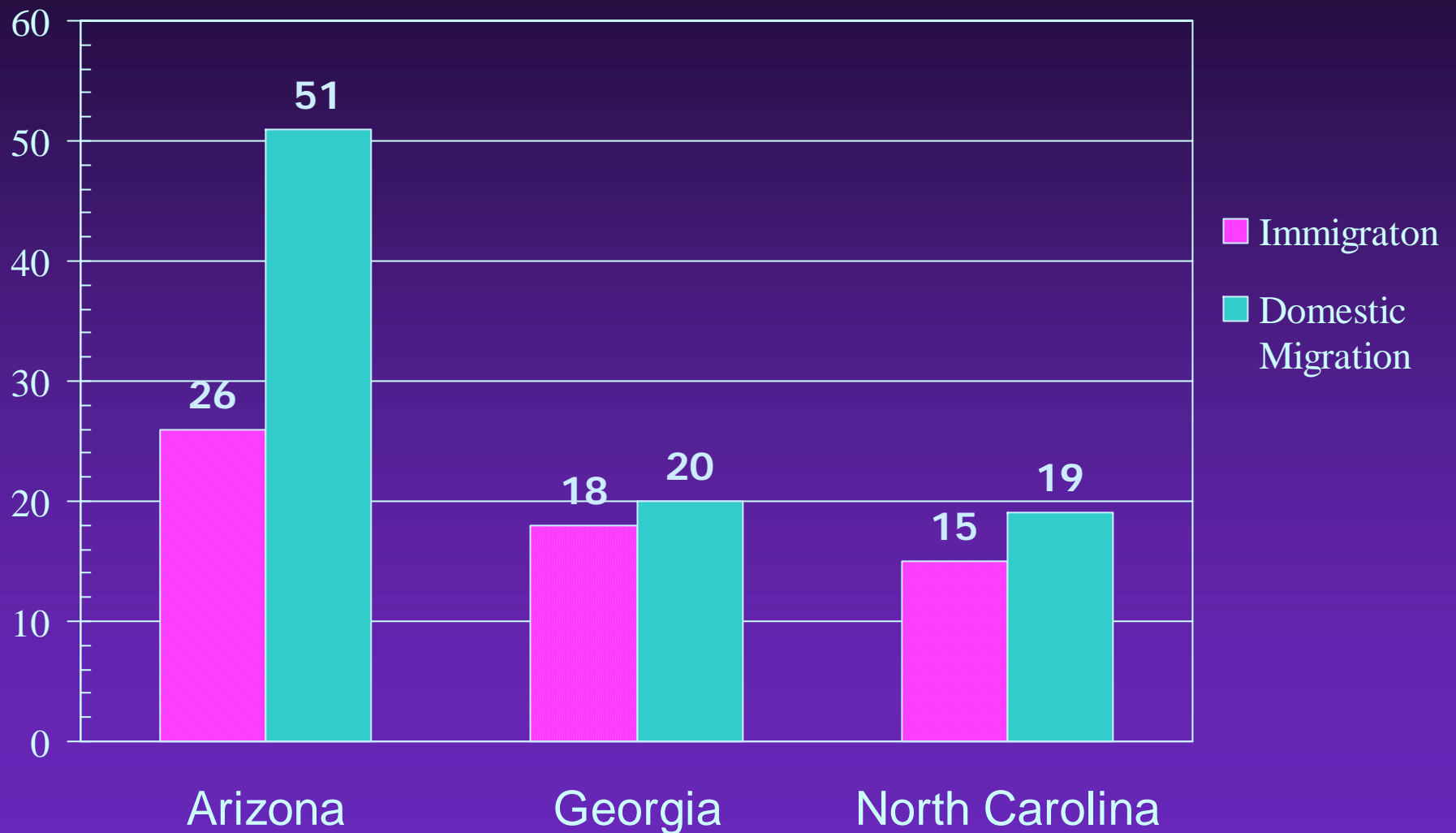
Source: William Frey

Melting Pot States: 2000-04 Components



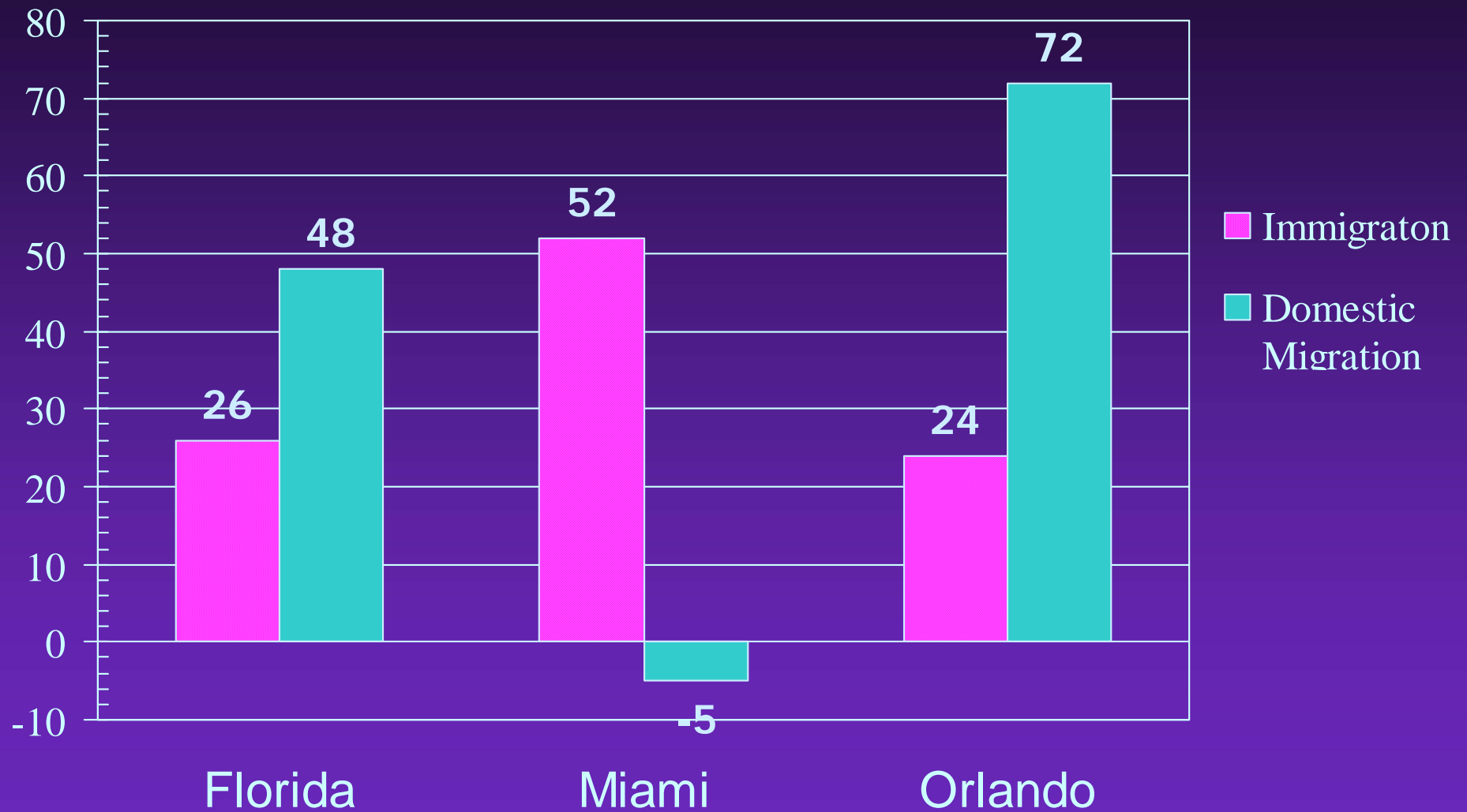
Source: William Frey

New Sunbelt: 2000-04 Components



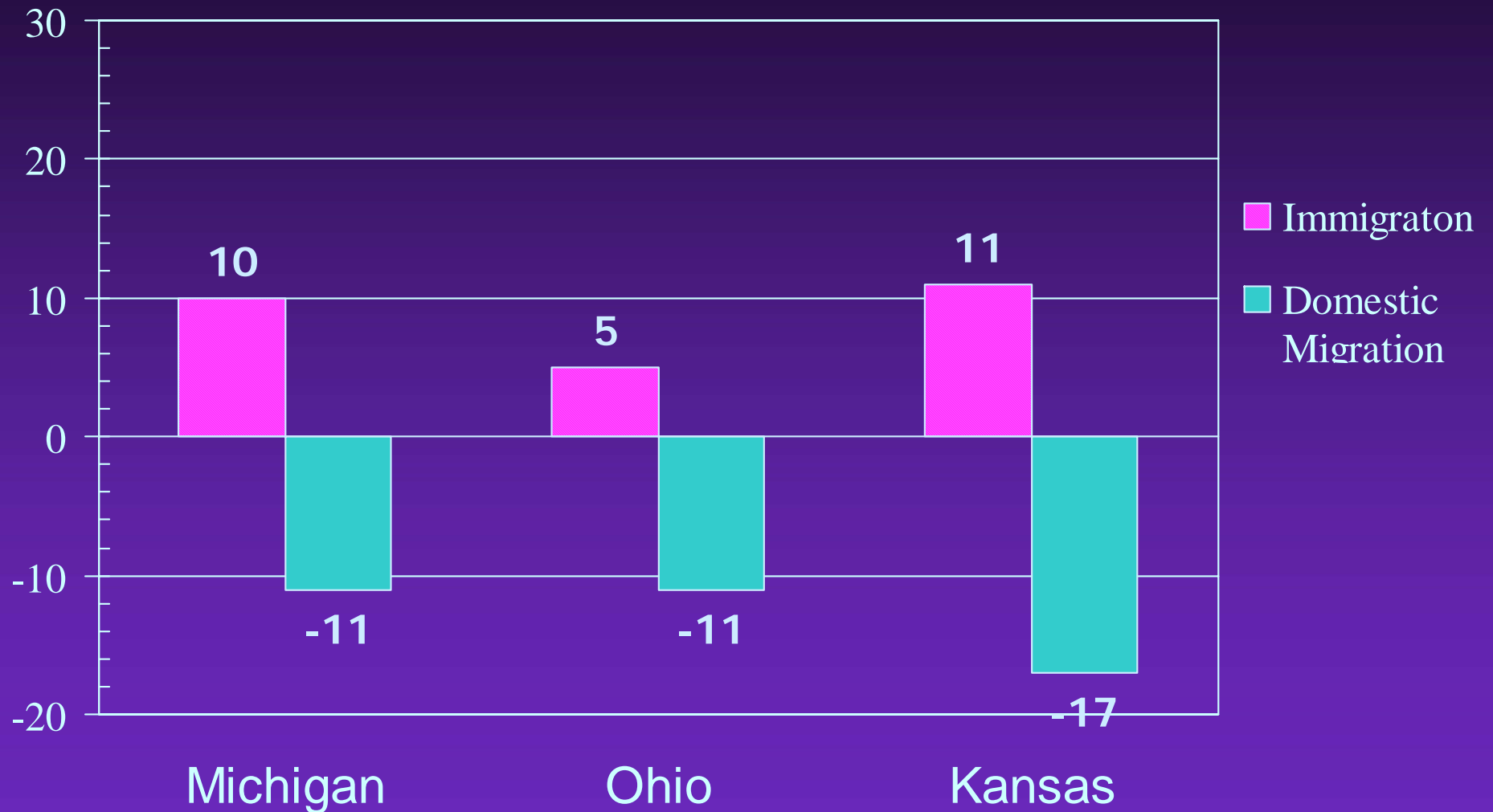
Source: William Frey

Florida: 2000-04 Components



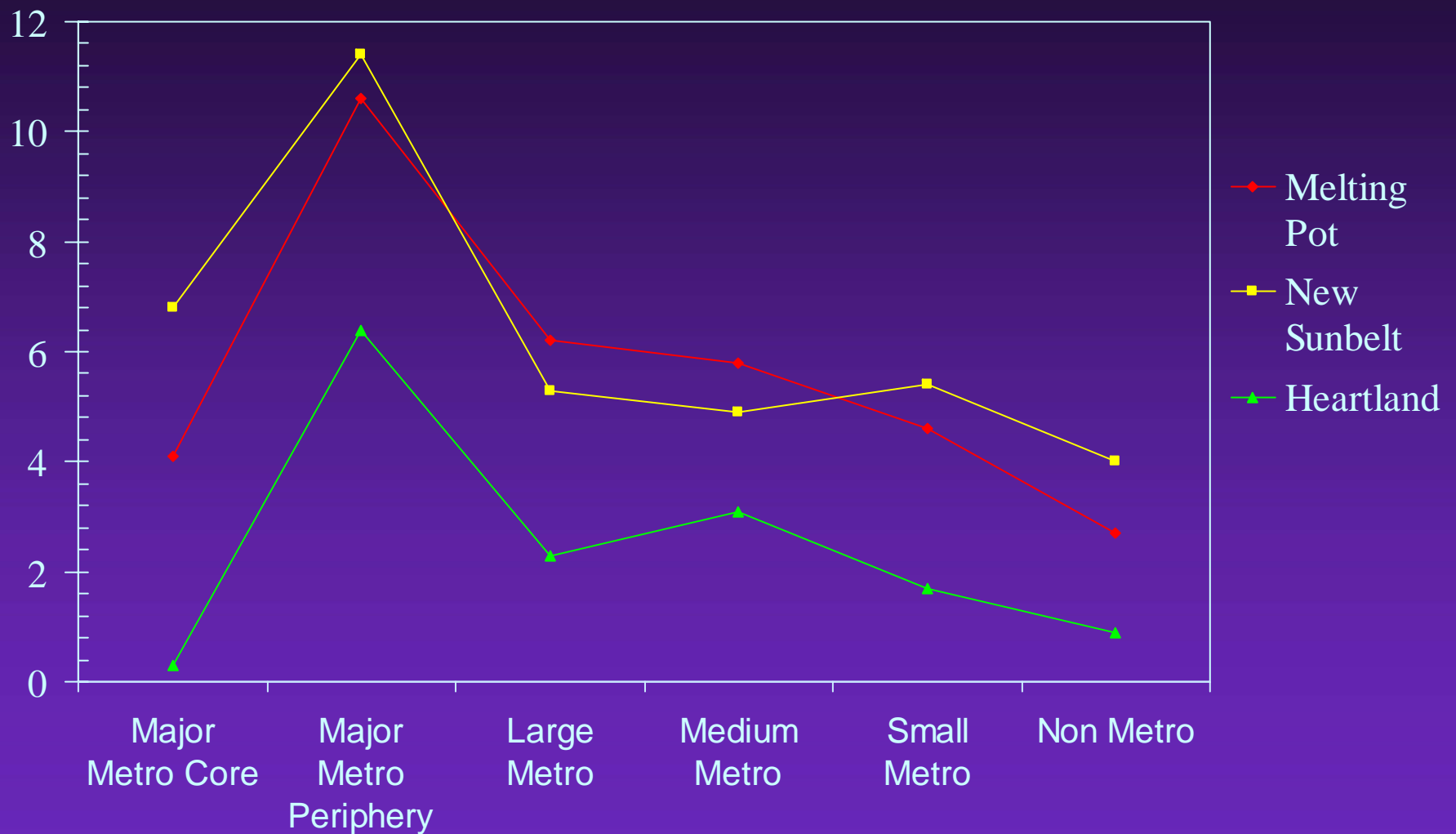
Source: William Frey

Heartland: 2000-04 Components



Source: William Frey

Urban Suburban Growth: 2000-04



Source: William Frey

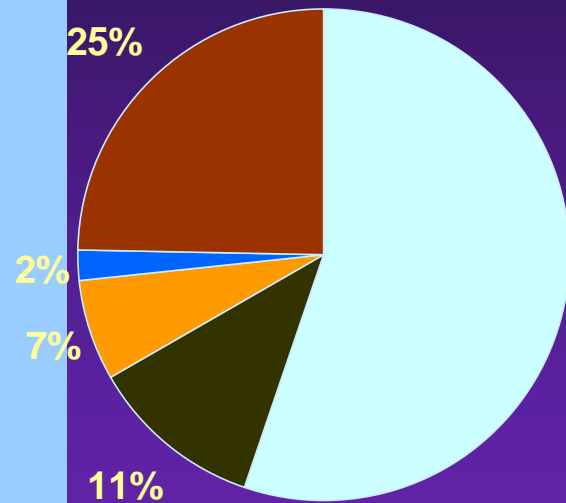
Fastest Growing Counties, 2000-04

	<u>Growth</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>Inside Metro Area</u>
1	41.0	Loudoun Co, VA	Washington DC
2	38.5	Flagler Co. FL	Daytona Beach
3	35.4	Douglas Co, CO	Denver
4	35.2	Rockwall Co, TX	Dallas
5	34.0	Forsyth Co, GA	Atlanta
6	33.6	Henry Co, GA	Atlanta
7	33.0	Kendall Co, IL	Chicago
8	31.5	Newton Co, GA	Atlanta
9	30.2	Lincoln Co, SD	Sioux Falls, SD
10	29.7	Paulding Co, GA	Atlanta

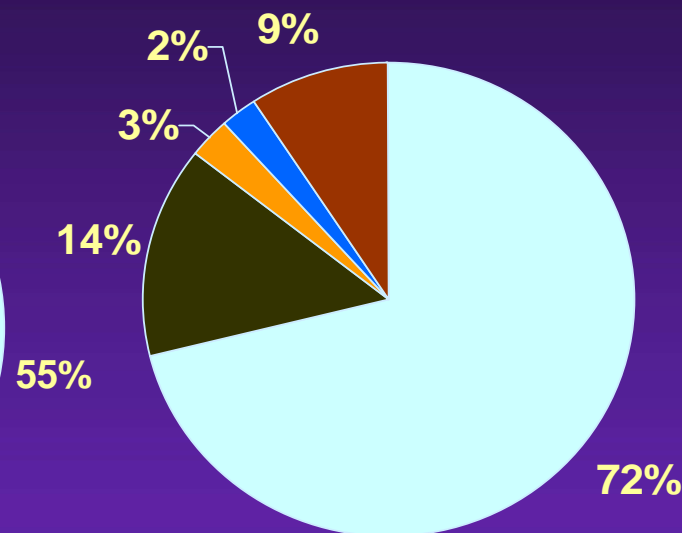
Source: William Frey

Race Composition of Regions

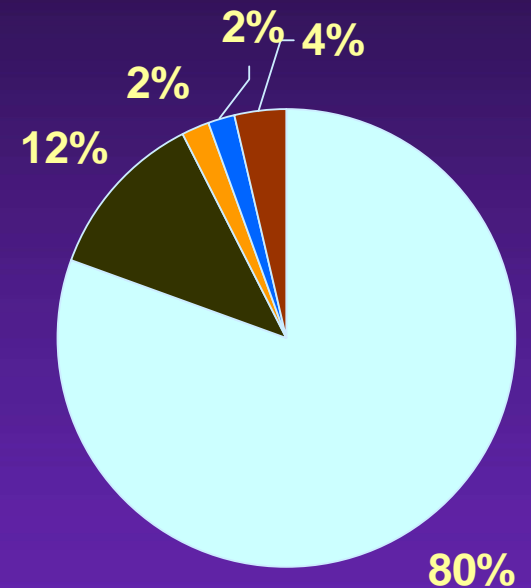
Melting Pot



New Sunbelt

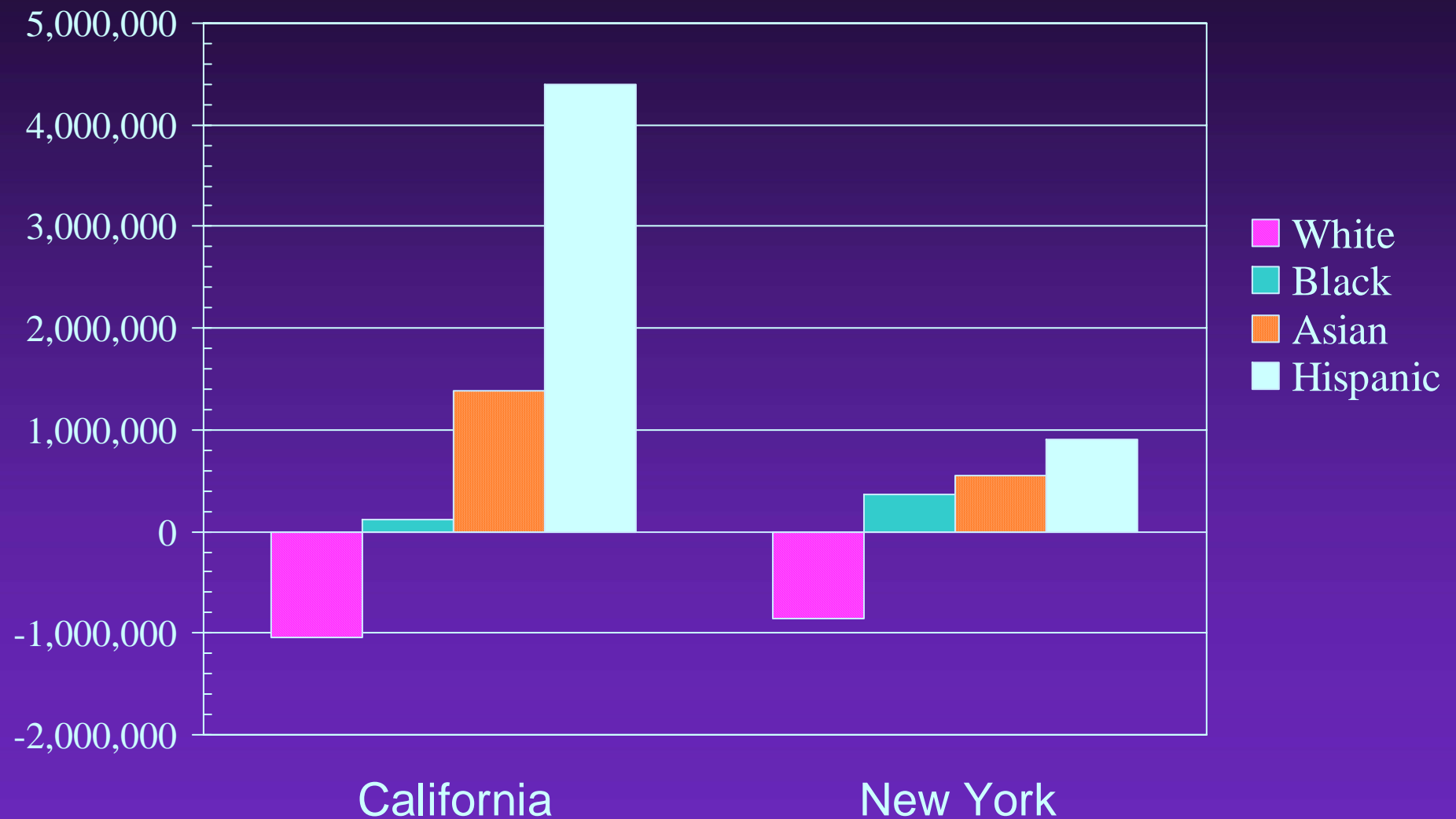


Heartland



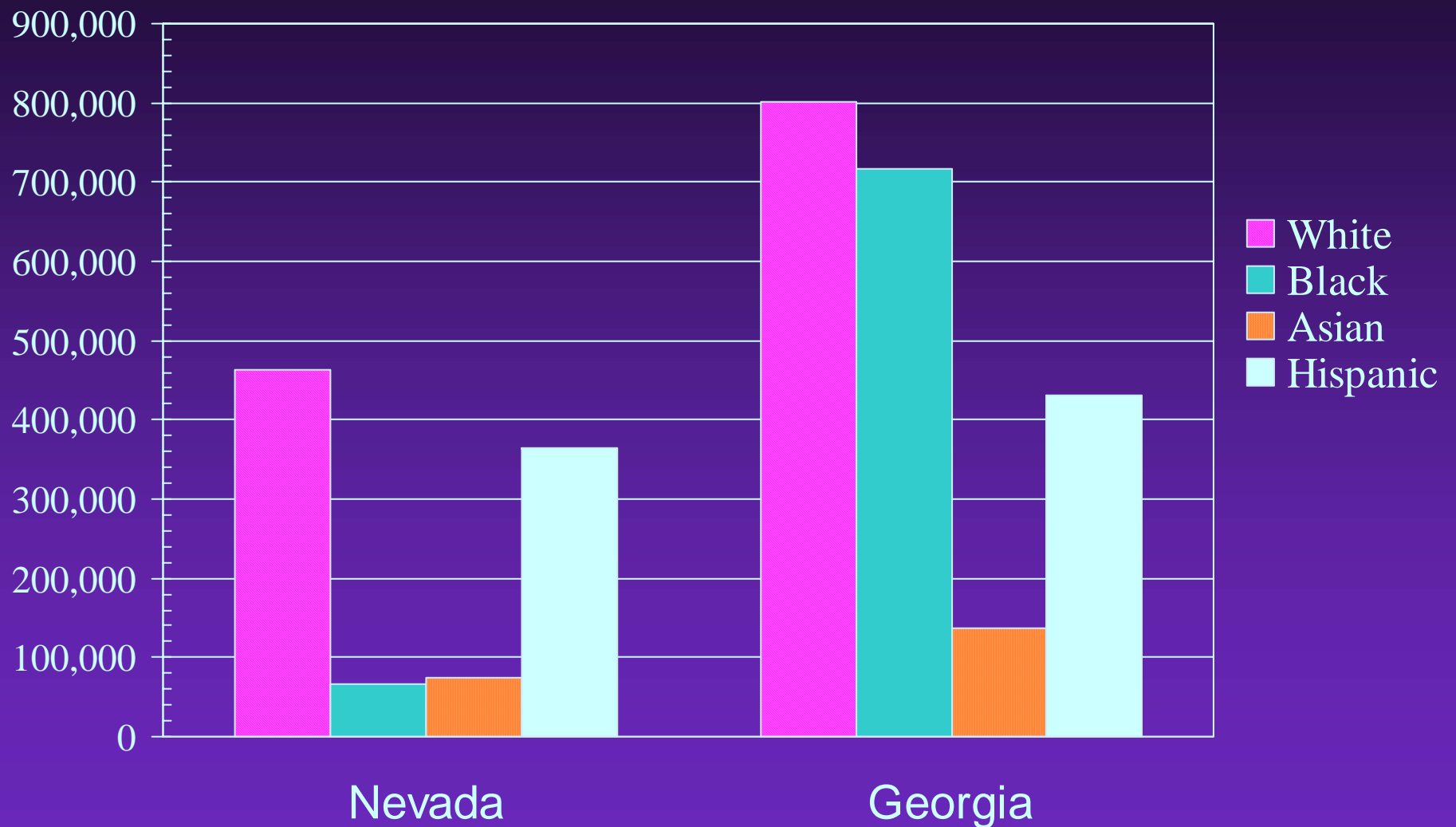
■ White ■ Black ■ Asian ■ Other ■ Hispanic

Melting Pot States: Race Change 1990-2003



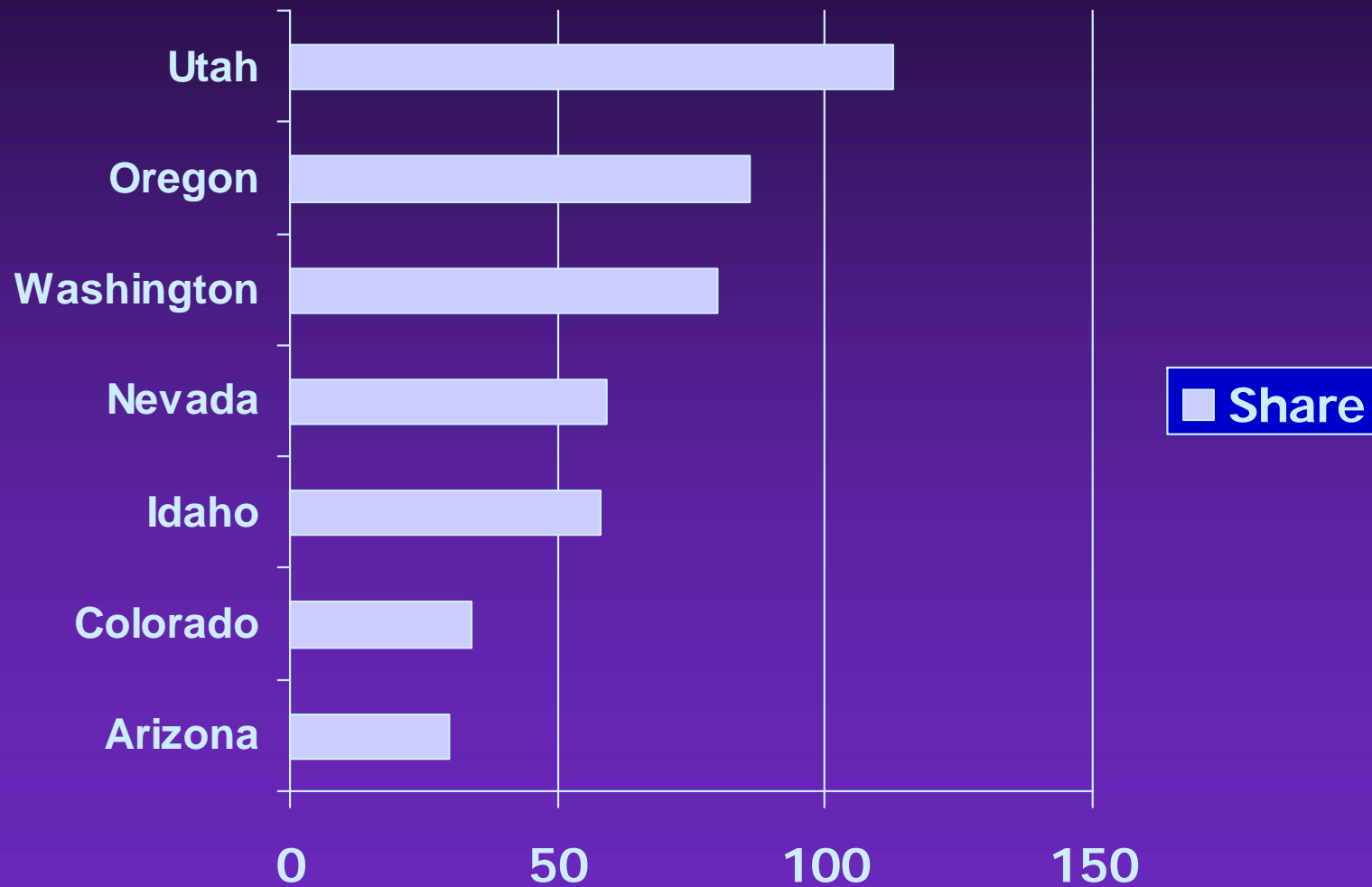
Source: William Frey

New Sunbelt: Race Change 1990-2003

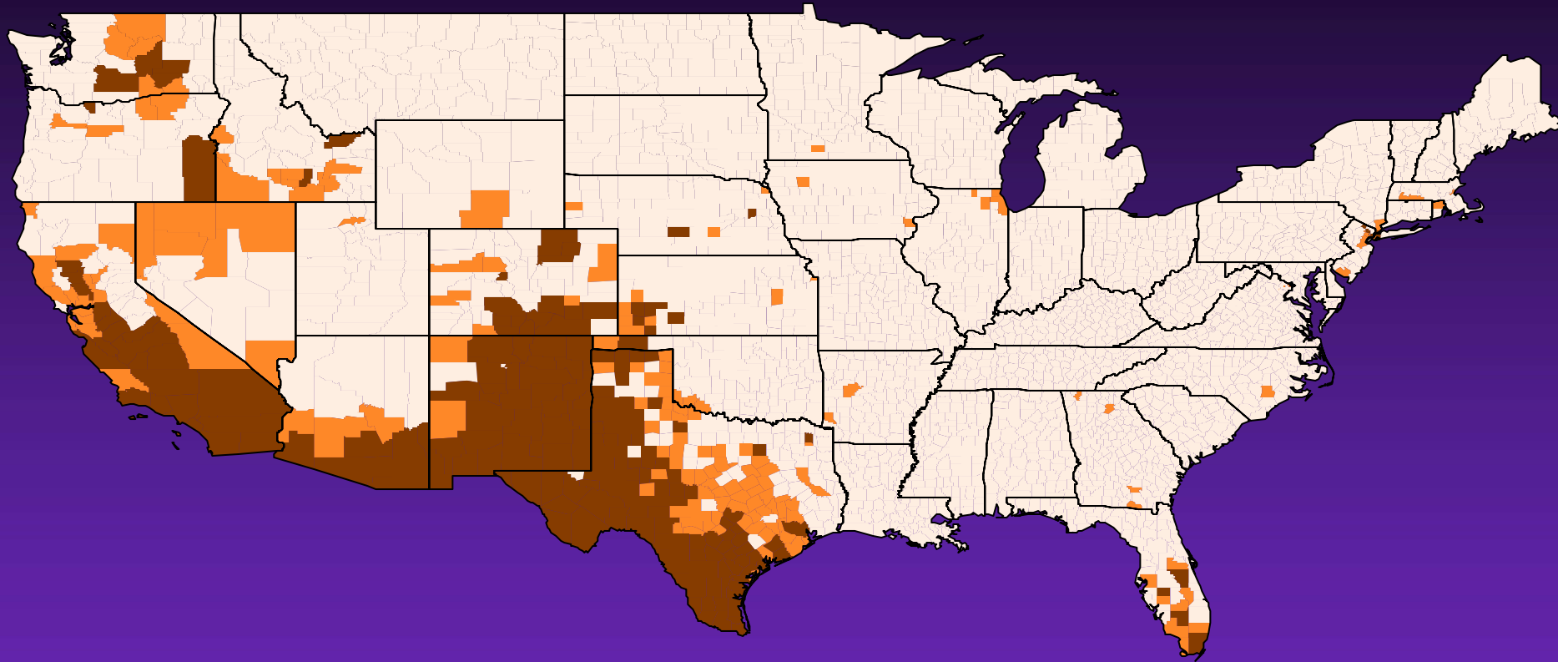


Source: William Frey

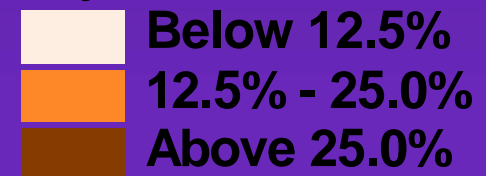
Migrant Shares from California



Hispanic Concentration



Key



Source: William H. Frey

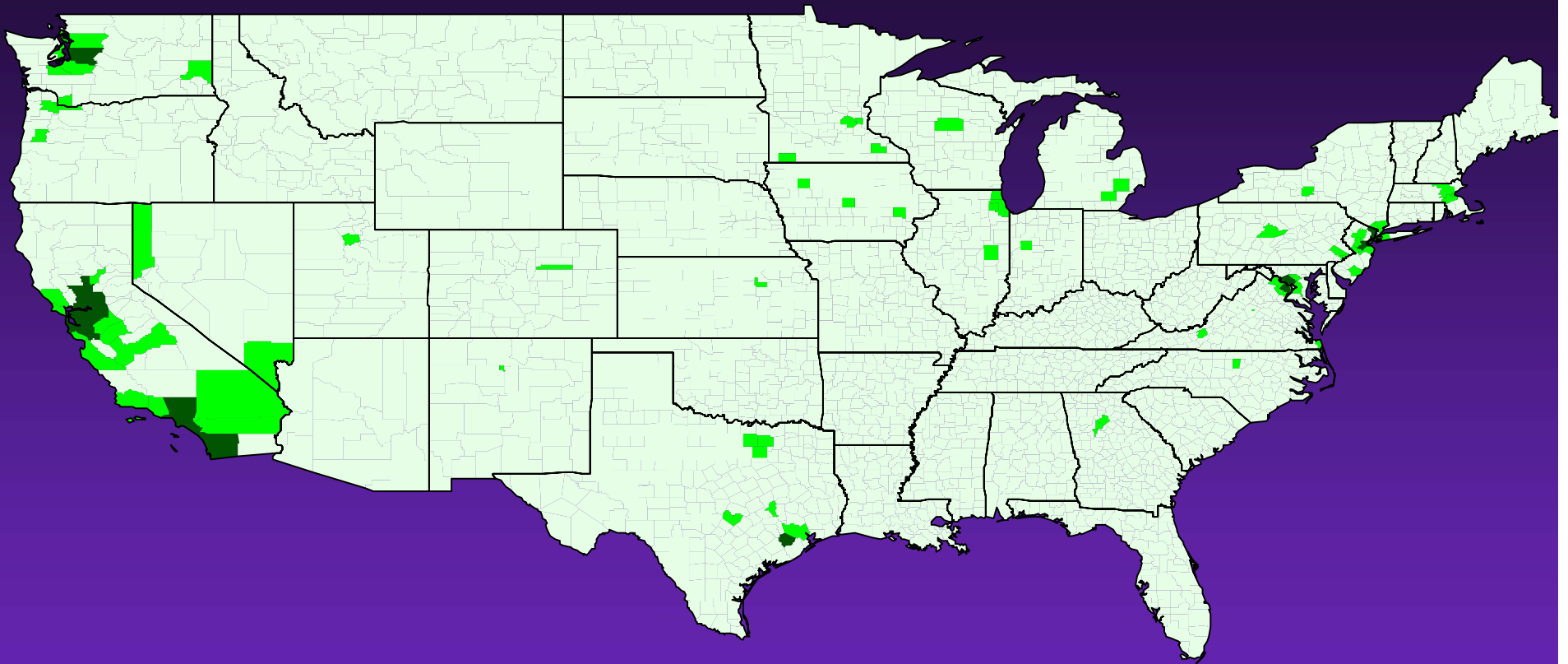
Greatest Hispanic Gainers, 2000-04

1. California	1,385,804
2. Texas	1,042,241
3. Florida	589,444
4. Arizona	295,531
5. Illinois	230,593
6. New York	186,825

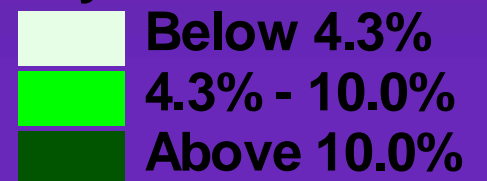
Fastest Hispanic Growth 2000-04

	<u><i>% Growth</i></u>
1. Arkansas	37.7
2. South Dakota	37.3
3. South Carolina	35.7
4. Georgia	35.7
5. North Carolina	35.0
6. Tennessee	33.4
7. Nevada	32.7
8. New Hampshire	32.7
9. Maine	32.0

Asian Concentration



Key

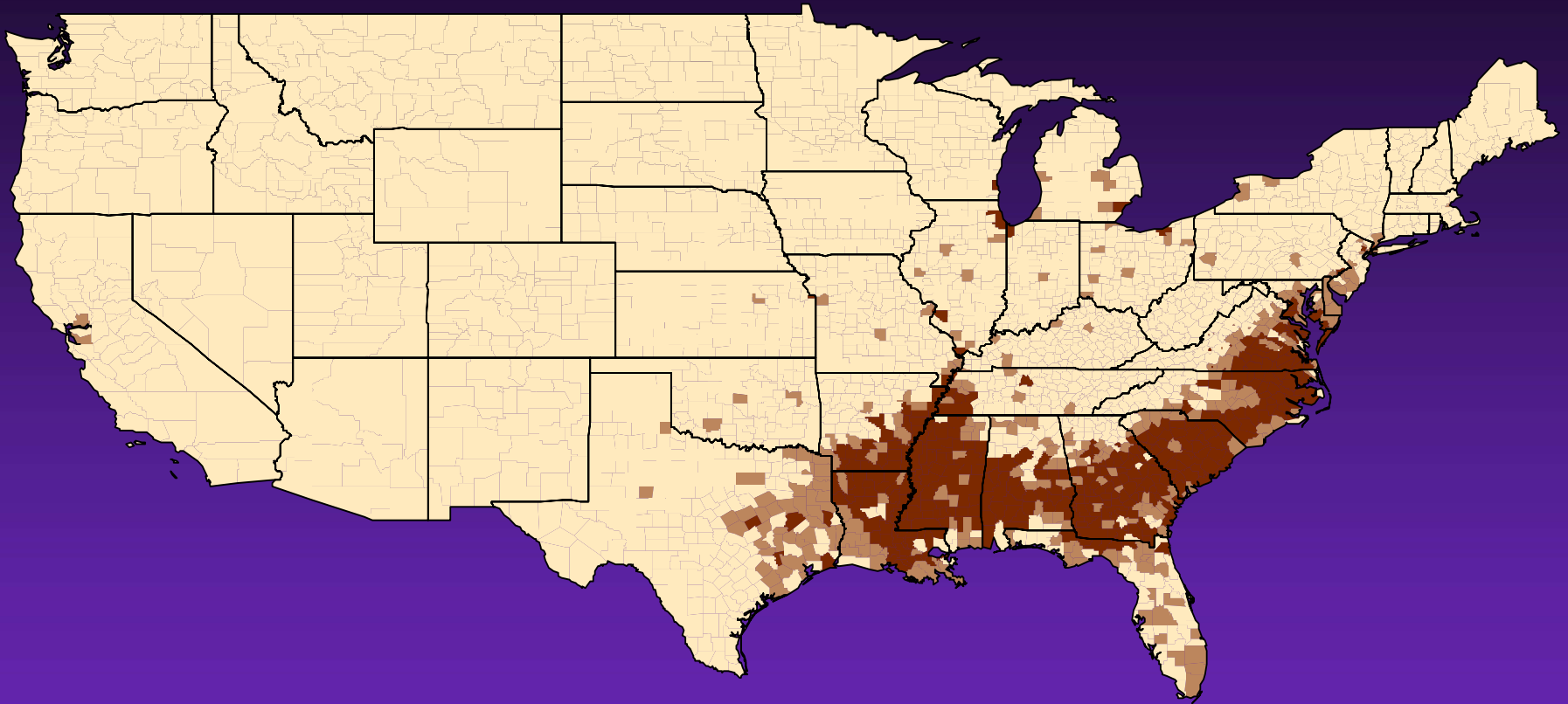


Source: William H. Frey

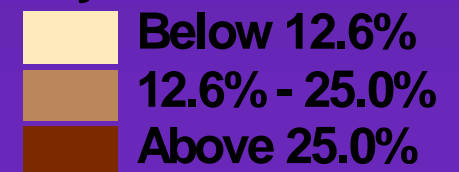
Greatest Asian Gains, 2000-04

	<u><i>Gains</i></u>
1. California	470,156
2. New York	134,331
3. Texas	121,626
4. New Jersey	107,075
5. Florida	66,843
6. Illinois	64,651
7. Virginia	57,857
8. Washington	53,284

Black Concentration

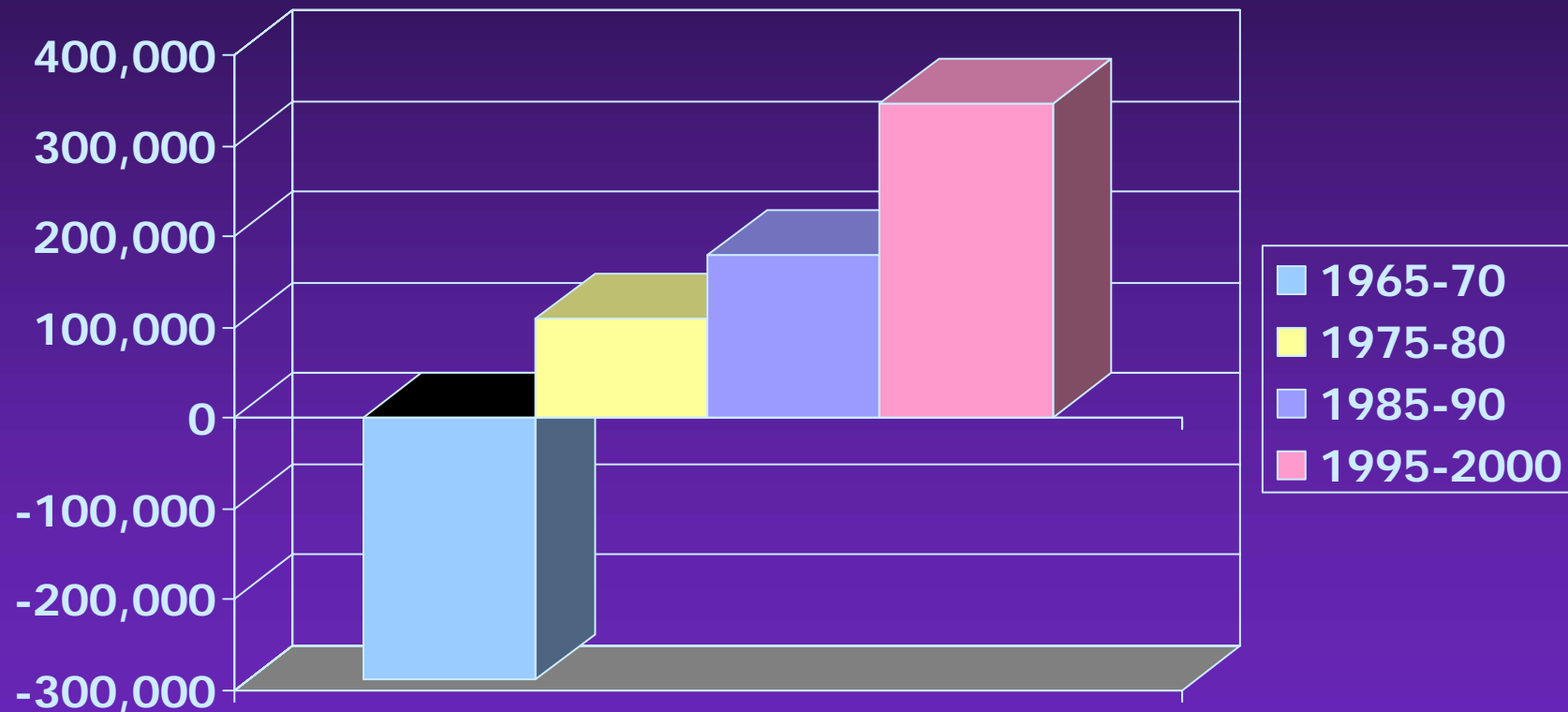


Key



Source: William H. Frey

Black Migration to the South Rises

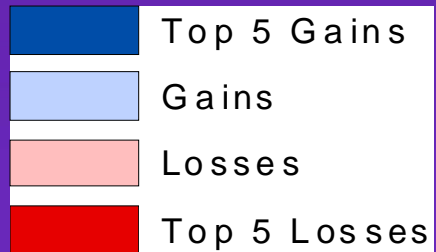
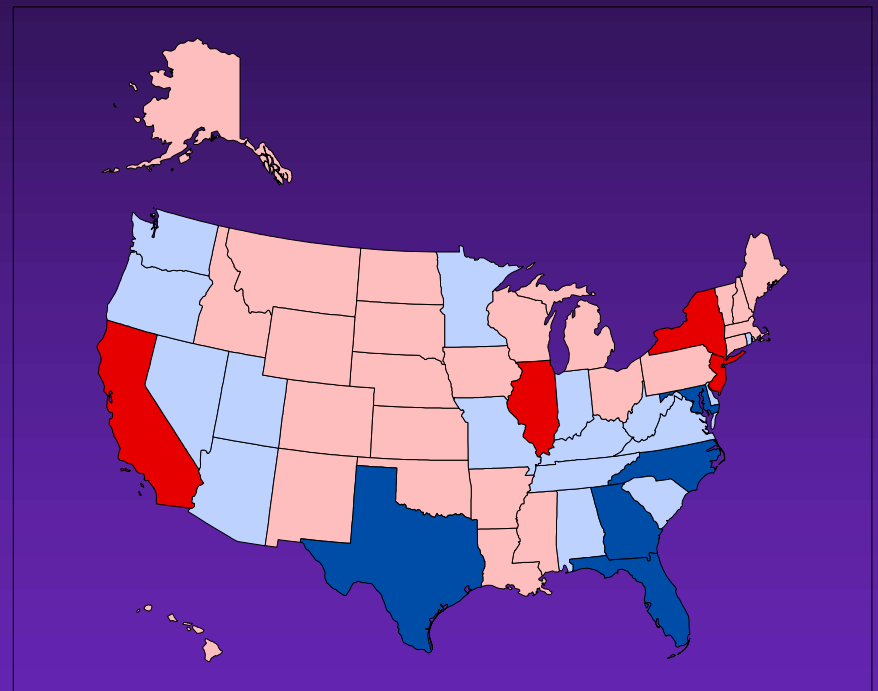
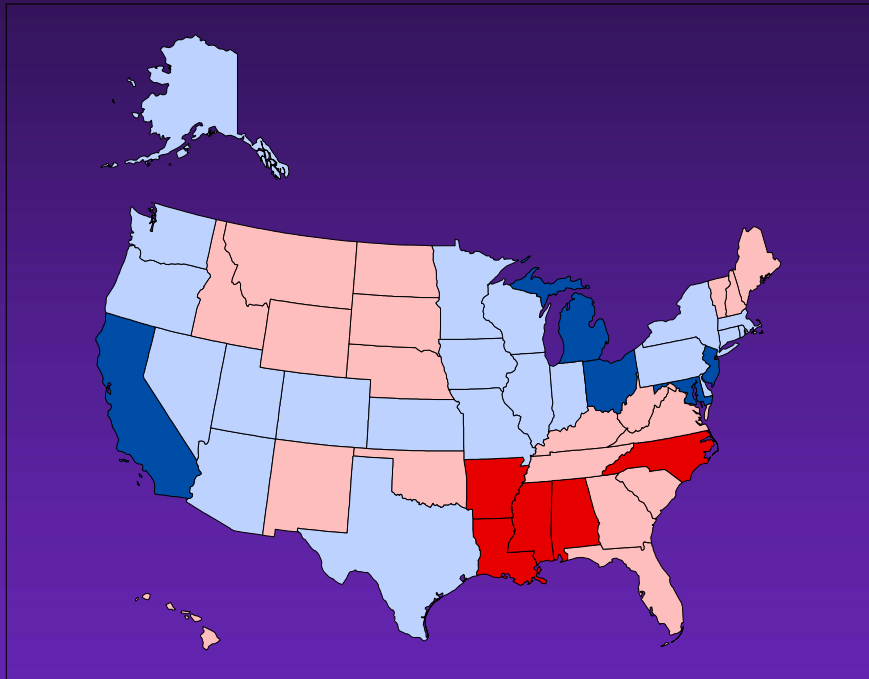


Source: William H. Frey

Black Migration

1965-70

1995-2000

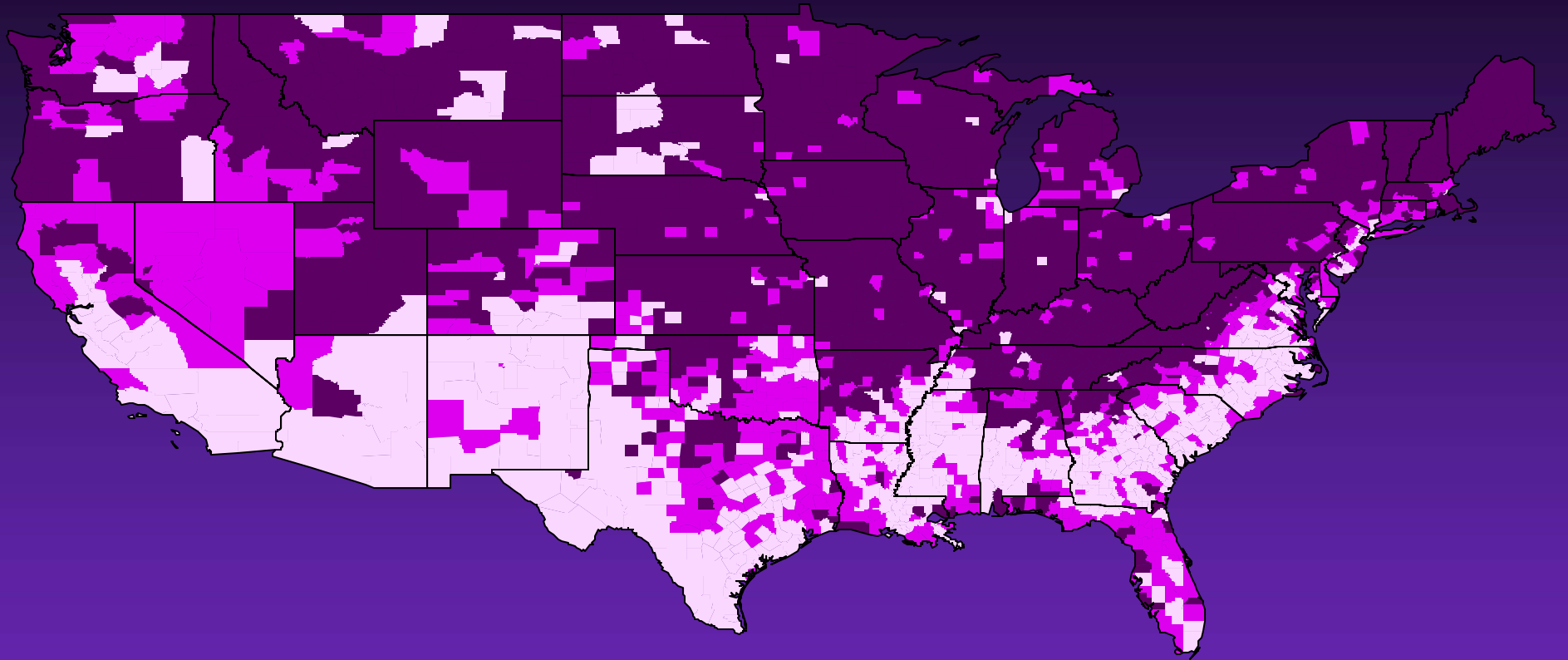


Source: William H. Frey

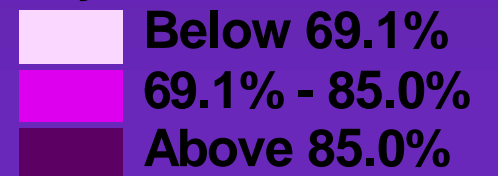
Greatest Black Gains, 2000-04

	<u><i>Gains</i></u>
1. Florida	264,334
2. Georgia	224,731
3. Texas	149,542
4. Maryland	109,224
5. North Carolina	96,728
6. Virginia	48,861

White Concentration



Key



Source: William H. Frey

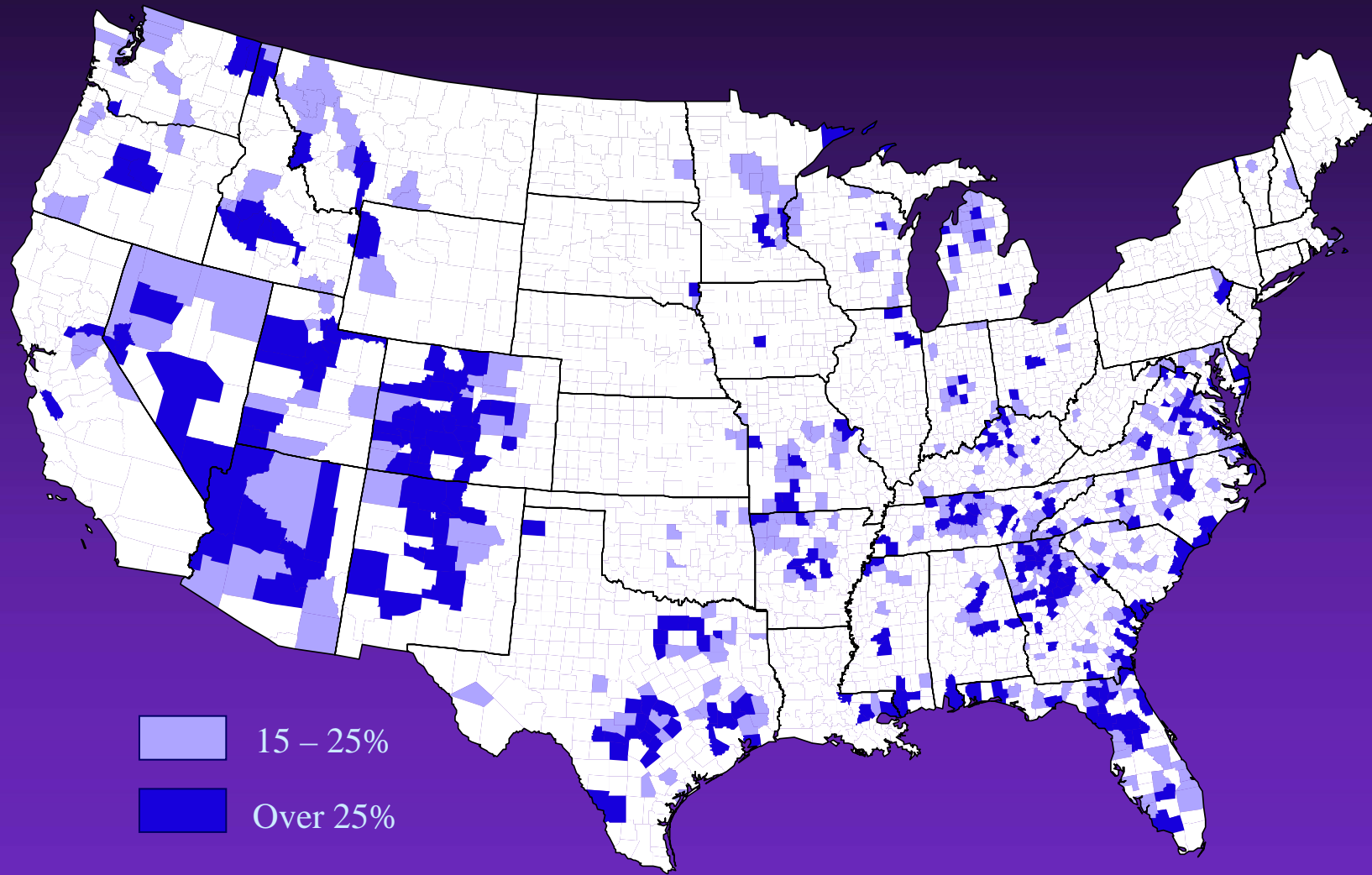
2000-04 Greatest White Decliners

1. New York	-122,440
2. Massachusetts	- 81,069
3. California	- 72,628
4. New Jersey	- 56,231
5. Pennsylvania	-55,327
6. Illinois	- 54,691

2000-04 Greatest White Gainers

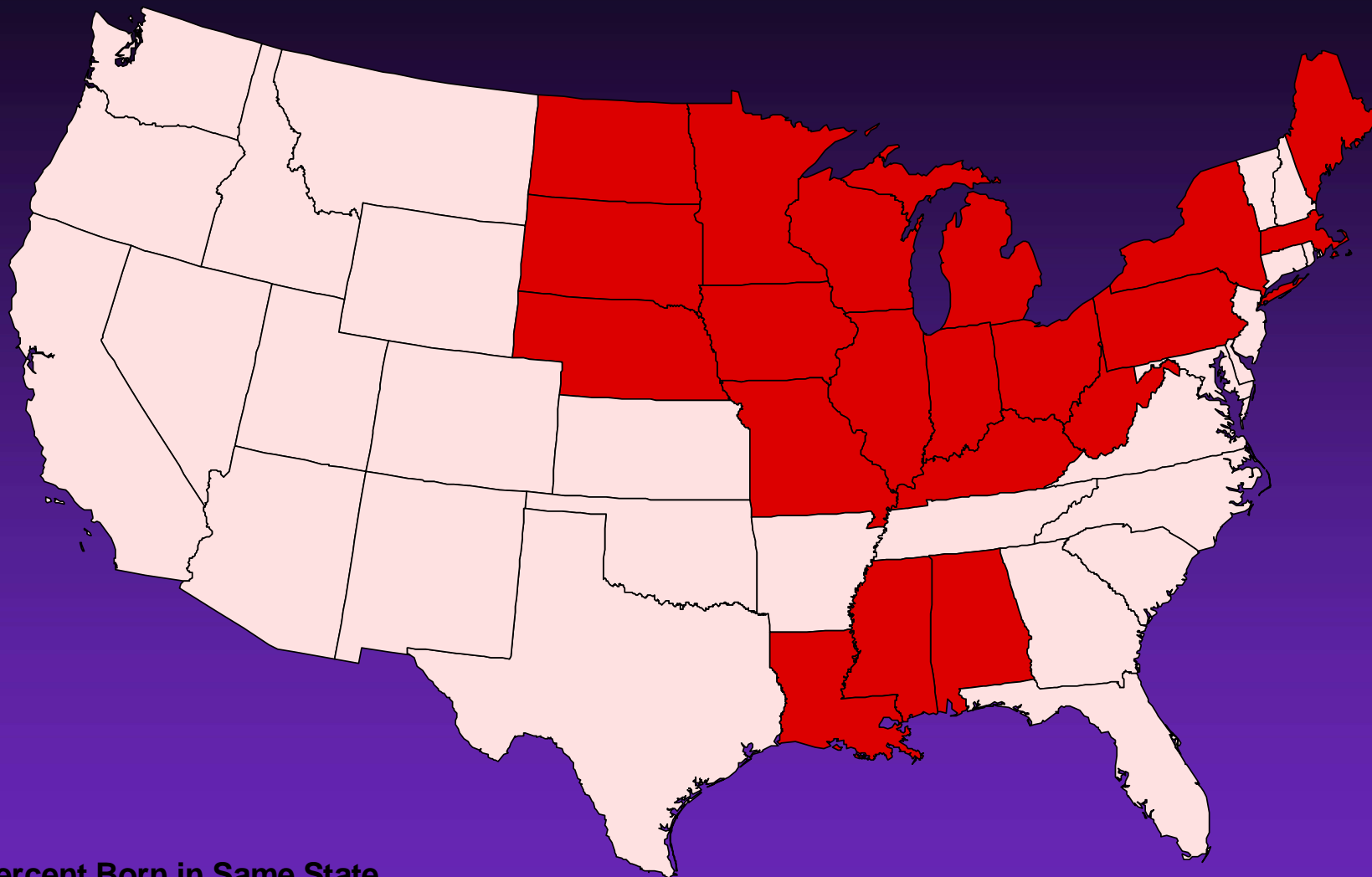
1. Florida	391,009
2. Arizona	204,154
3. Texas	190,594
4. North Carolina	186,069
5. Georgia	153,819
6. Virginia	122,633
7. Washington	121,844
8. Nevada	107,636
9. Colorado	104,587

Fastest White Growth, 1990-2000



Source: William H. Frey

Born in Same State

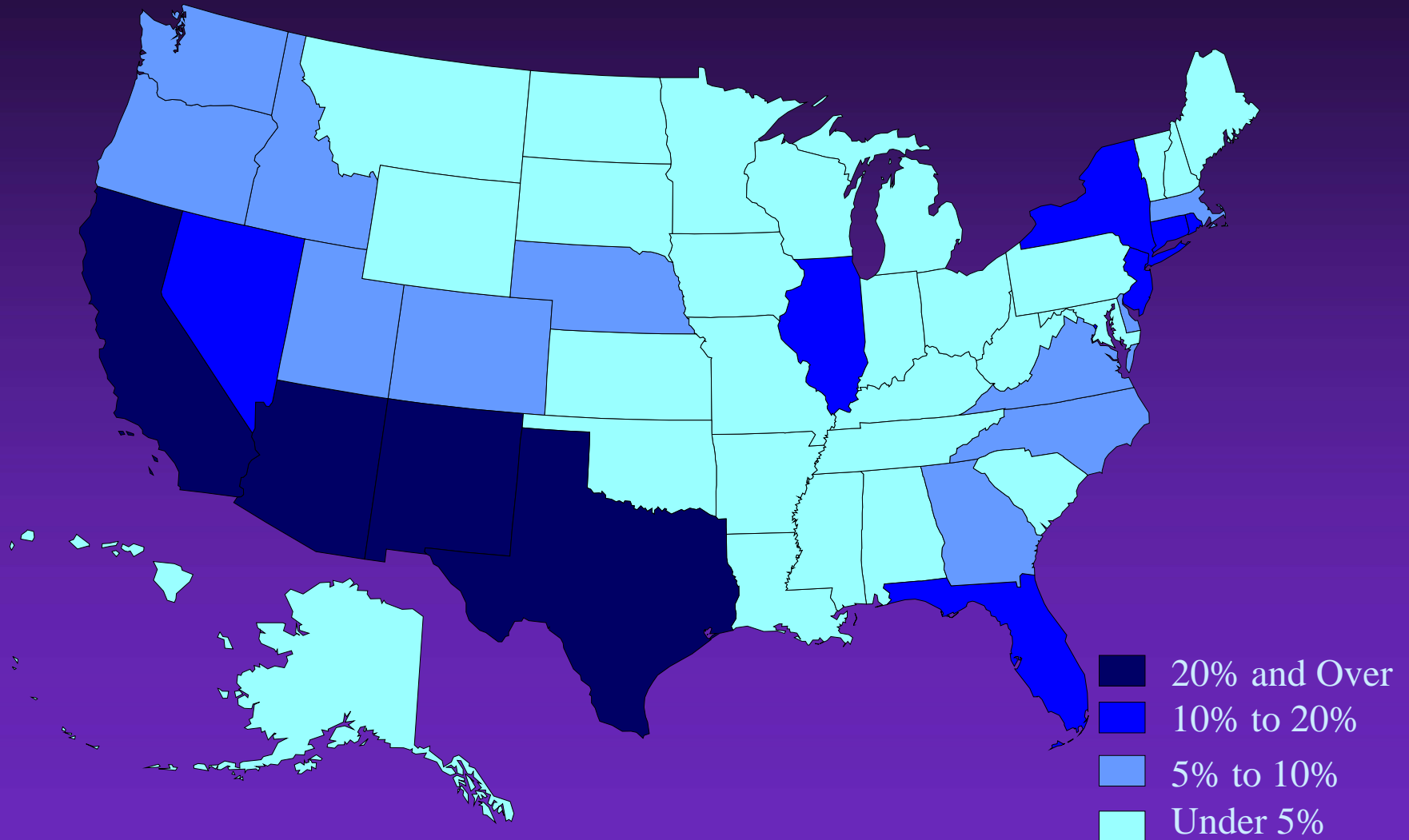


Percent Born in Same State



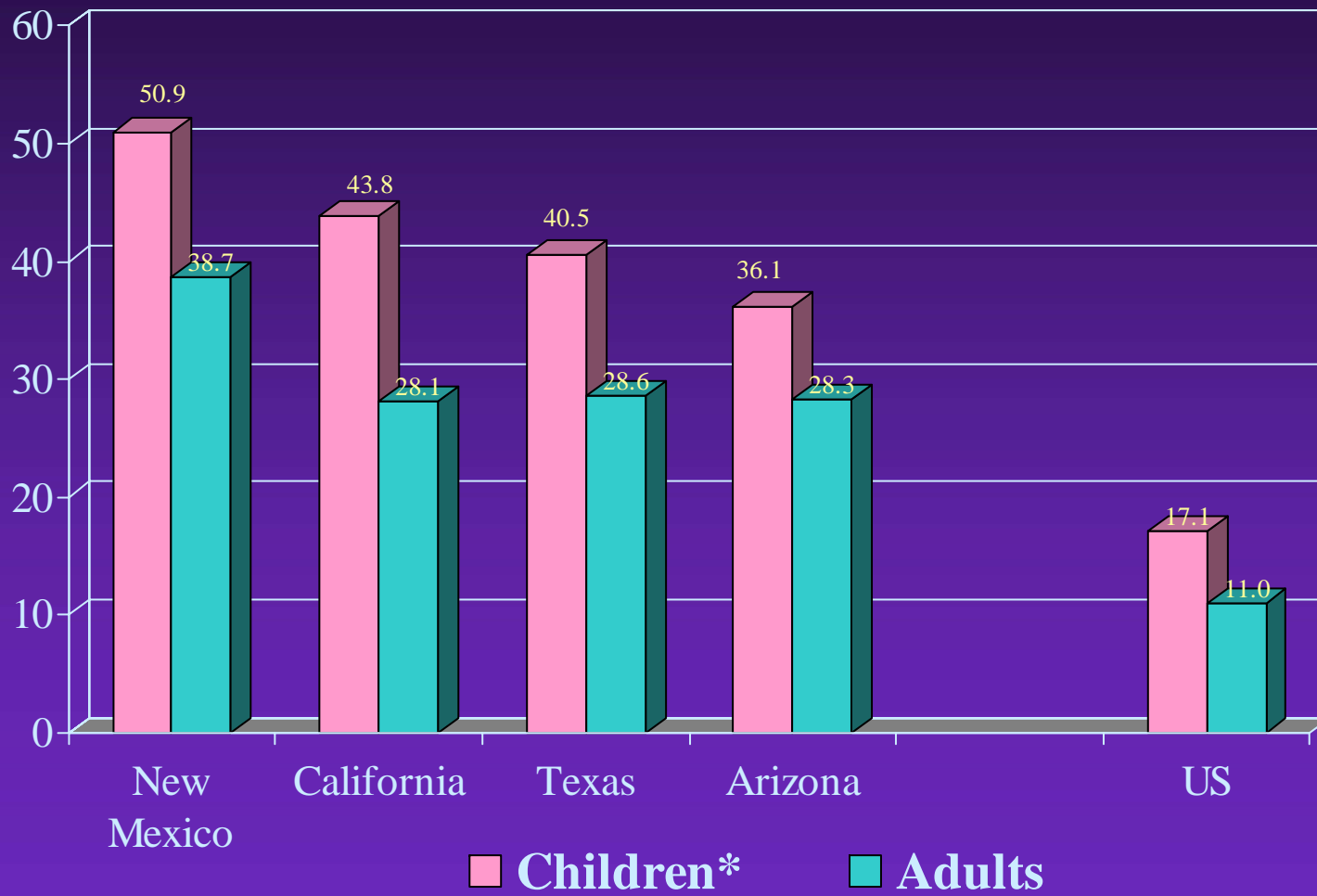
Source: William H. Frey

Children Speaking Spanish at Home



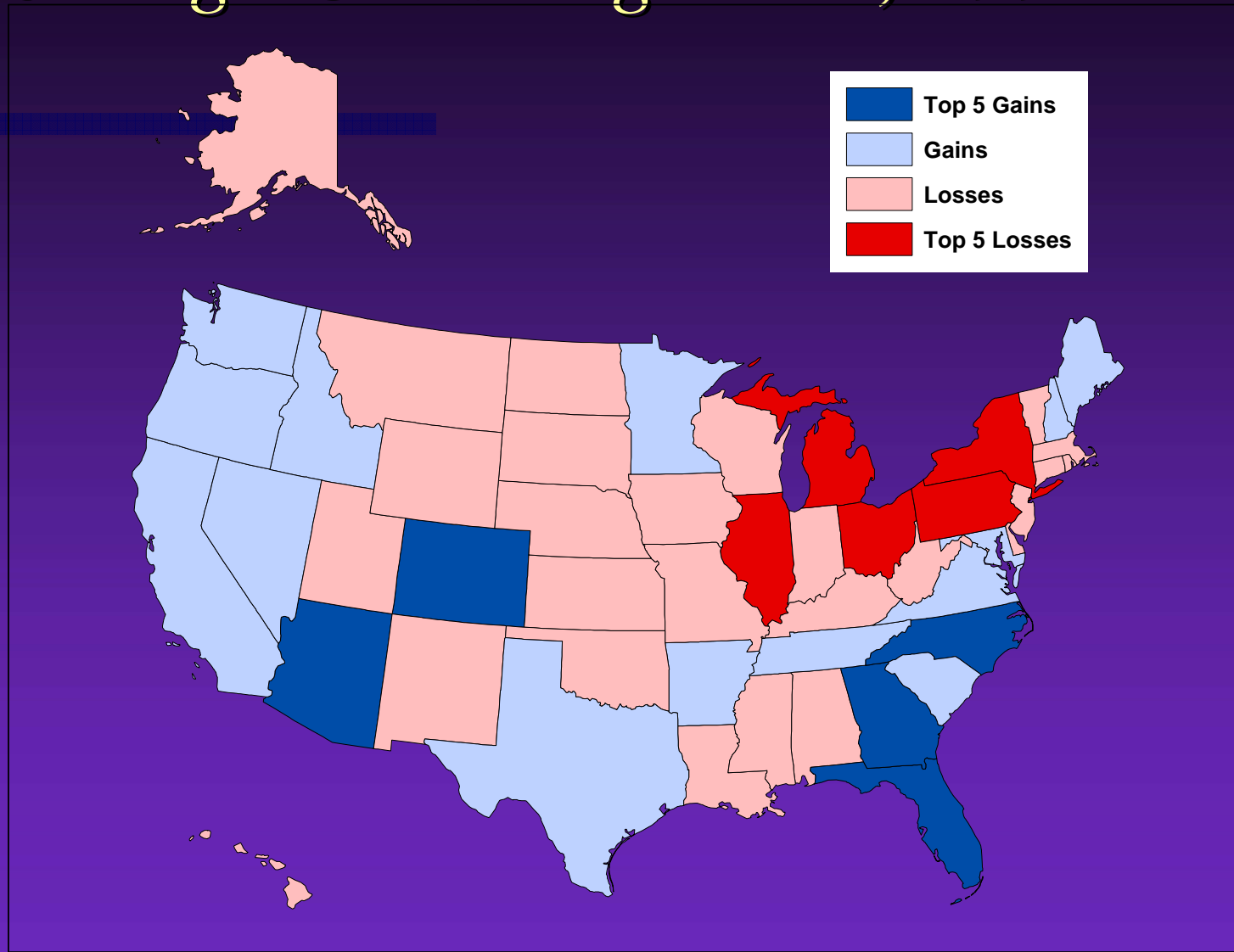
Source: William H. Frey

Hispanics as Percent of Population: Children and Adults, 2000



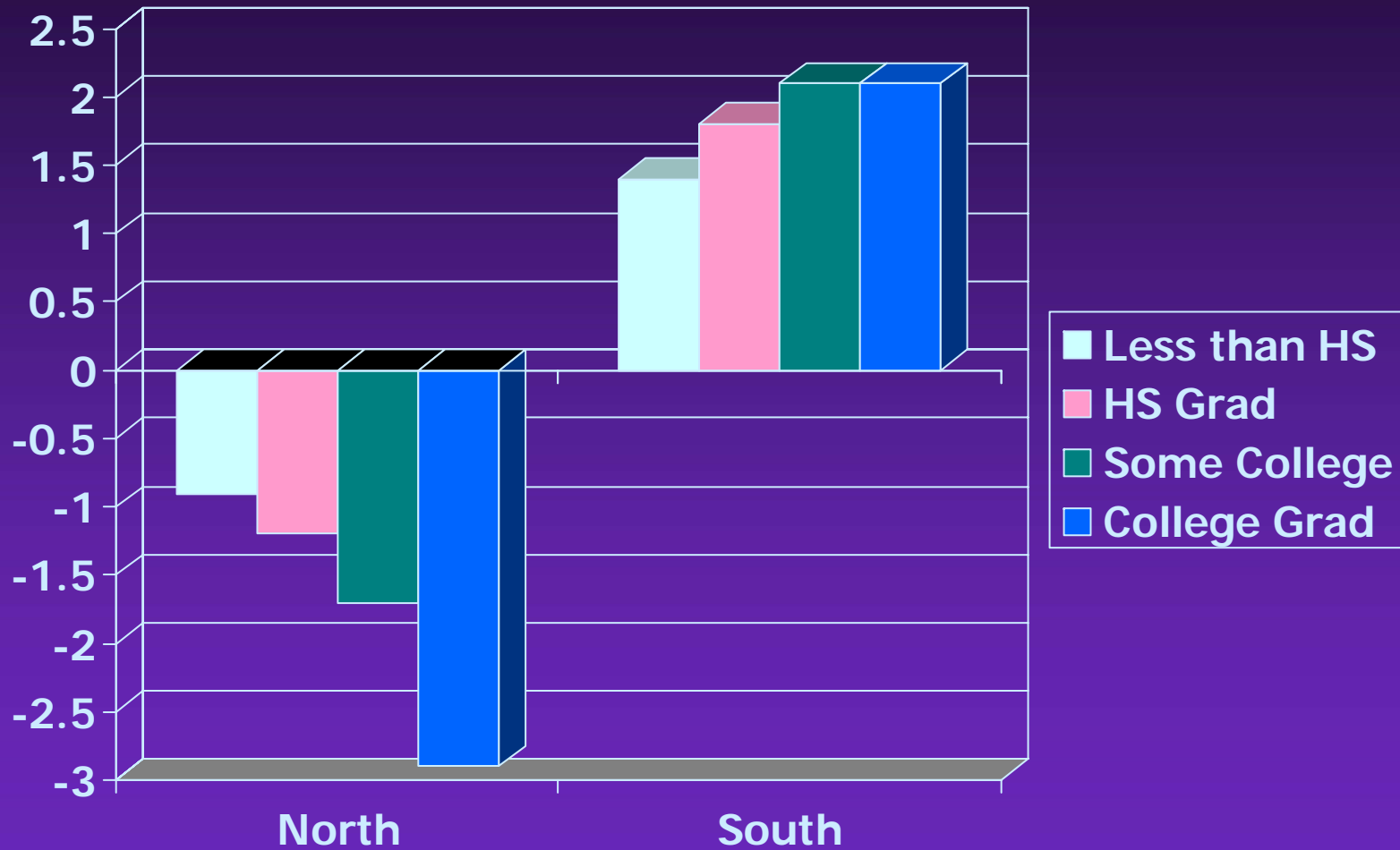
Source: William H. Frey

College Grad Migration, 1995-2000



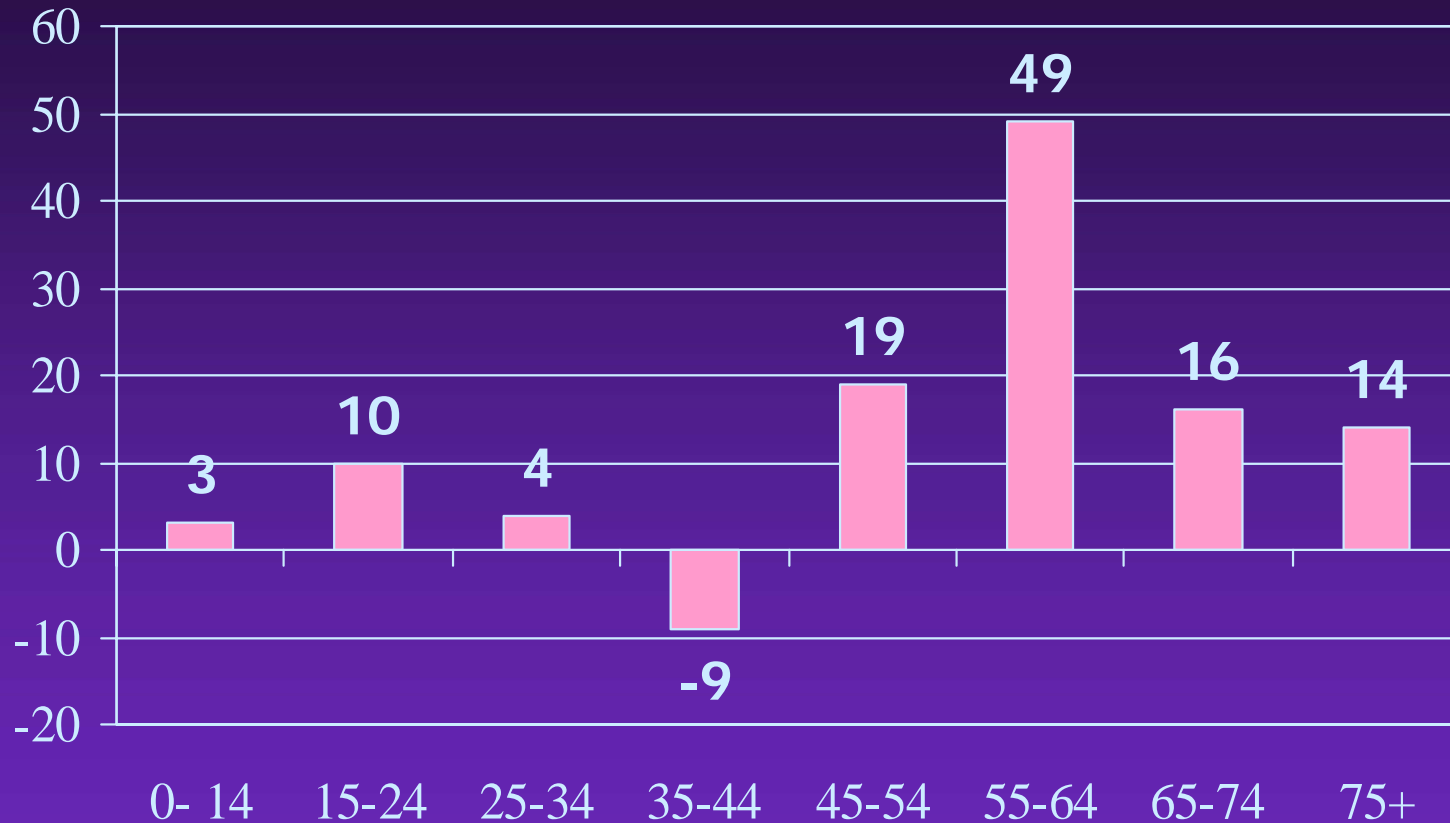
Source: William H. Frey

North & South Migration: Education

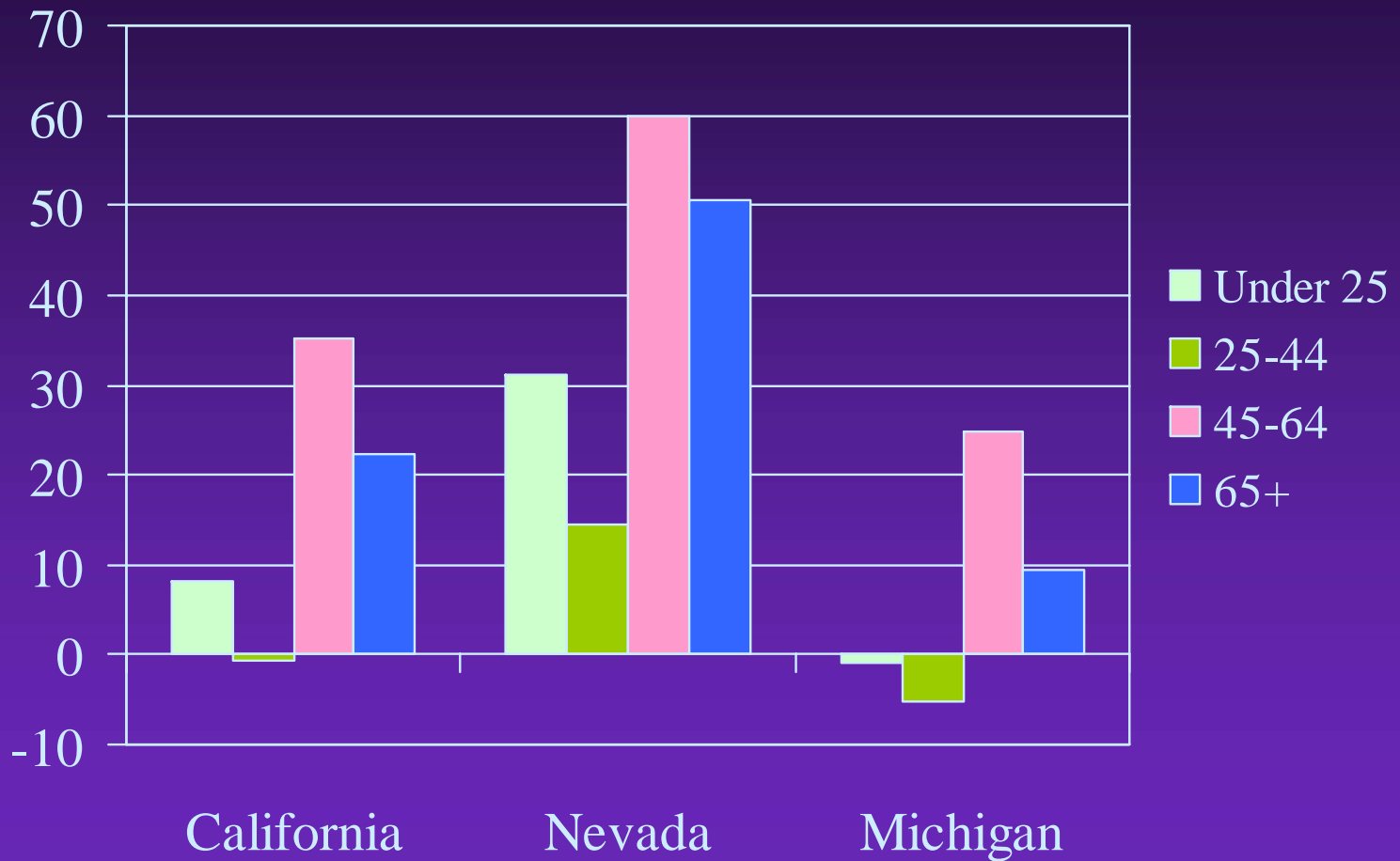


e: William H. Frey

US Growth by Age 2000-10

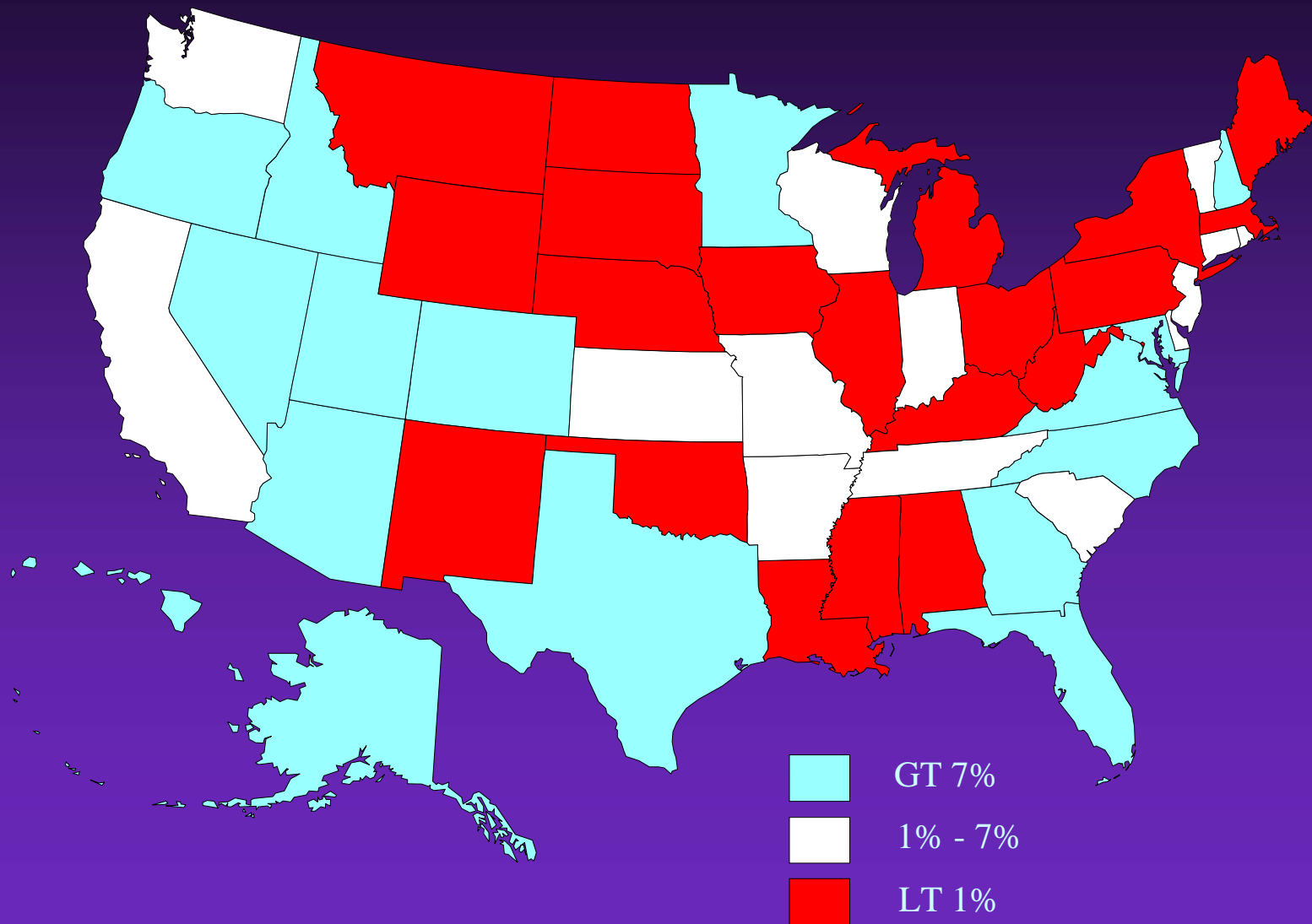


Growth by Age, 2000-10



Source: William Frey,

2000-10 Growth: Under Age 35



Source: William H. Frey

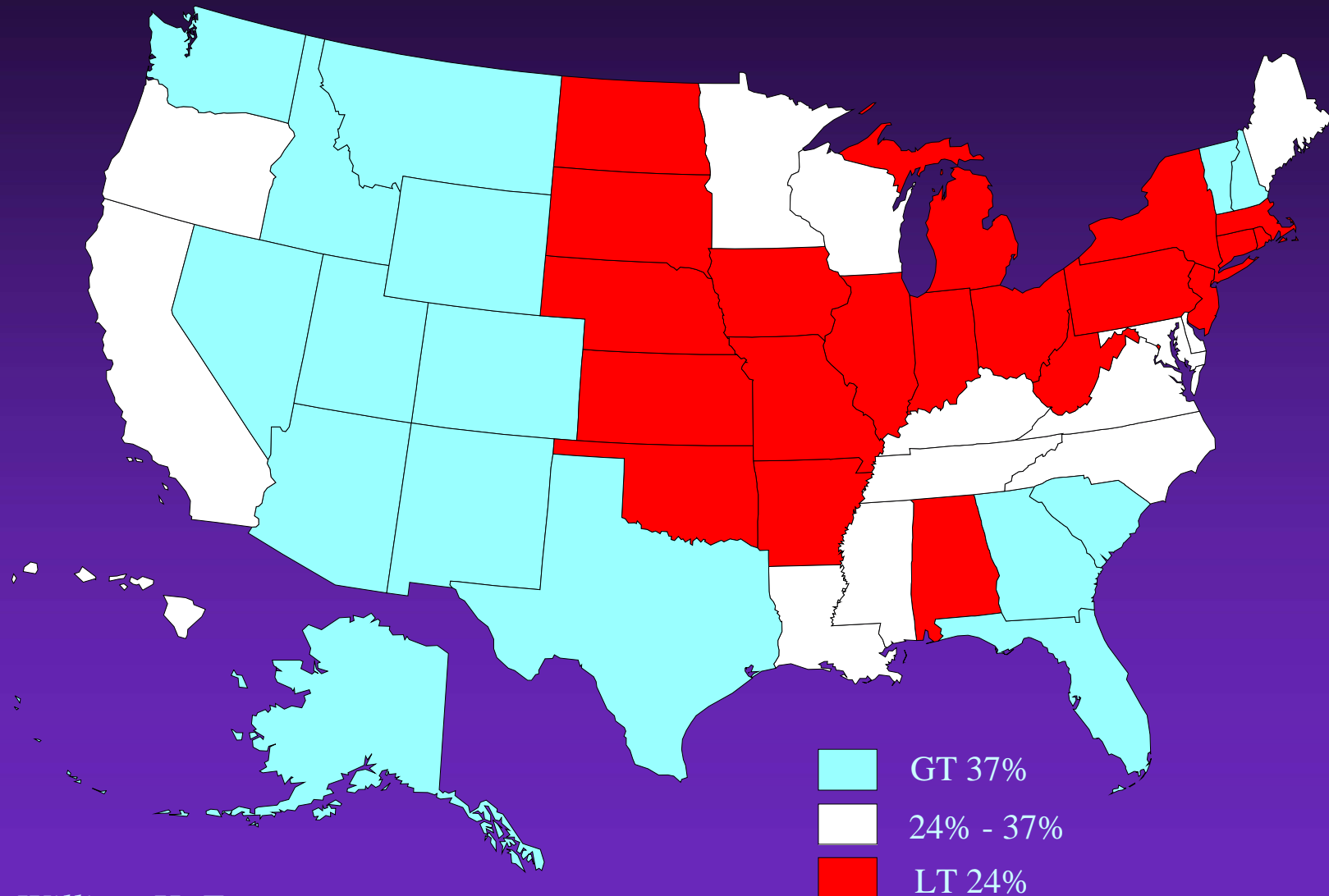
Fastest Growing School Aged, 2000-10

	<u><i>% Growth</i></u>
1. Nevada	28.1
2. Arizona	19.1
3. North Carolina	14.0
4. Utah	13.5
5. Georgia	12.6
6. Florida	7.1
7. Virginia	5.3

Fastest Declining School Aged, 2000-10

	<u><i>% Growth</i></u>
1. North Carolina	-15.1
2. Maine	-14.8
3. Wyoming	-14.6
4. Vermont	-13.6
5. Montana	-12.9
6. Dist of Columbia	-12.3
7. Alaska	-12.2
8. New Mexico	-11.5
9. Pennsylvania	-8.8
10. New York	-8.1

2000-10 Growth: Age 55+

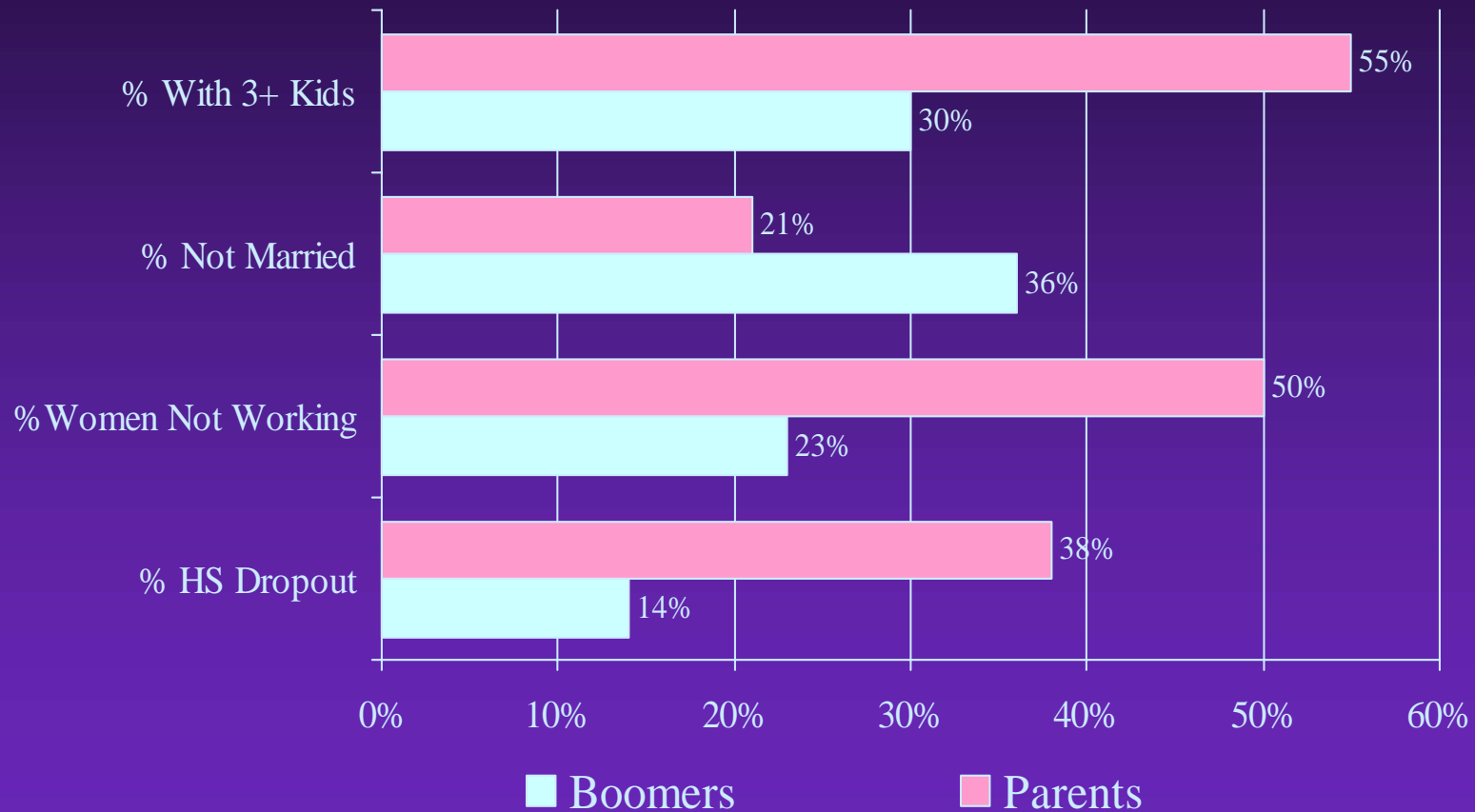


Source: William H. Frey

Fastest Growing “Old-Old” (85+), 2000-10

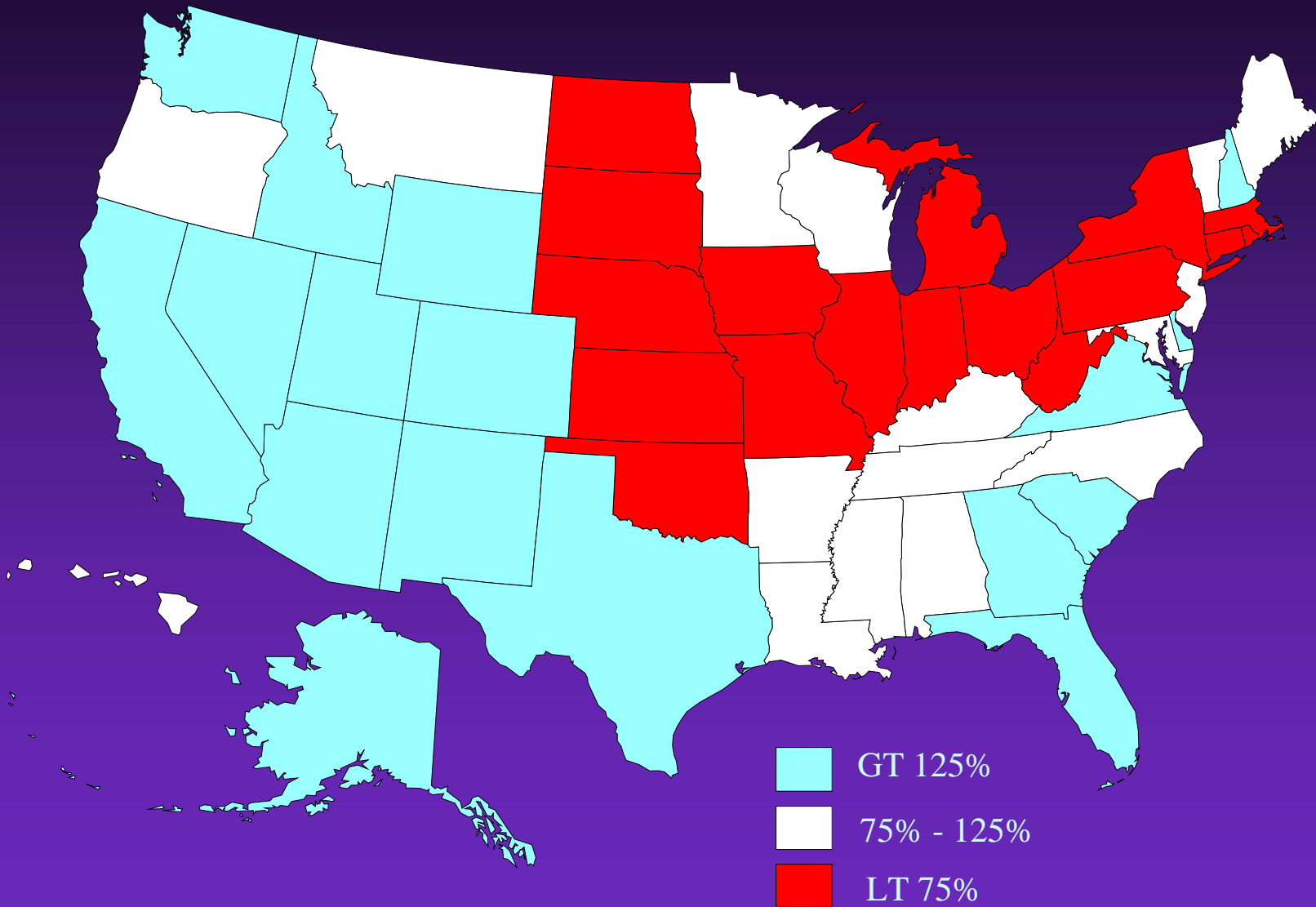
	<u><i>% Growth</i></u>
1. Alaska	116.0
2. Nevada	96.9
3. Arizona	76.4
4. New Mexico	64.4
5. Florida	62.4
6. California	57.8
7. Delaware	57.7
8. Hawaii	57.4
9. Maryland	57.1

Boomers vs. Parents at Midlife



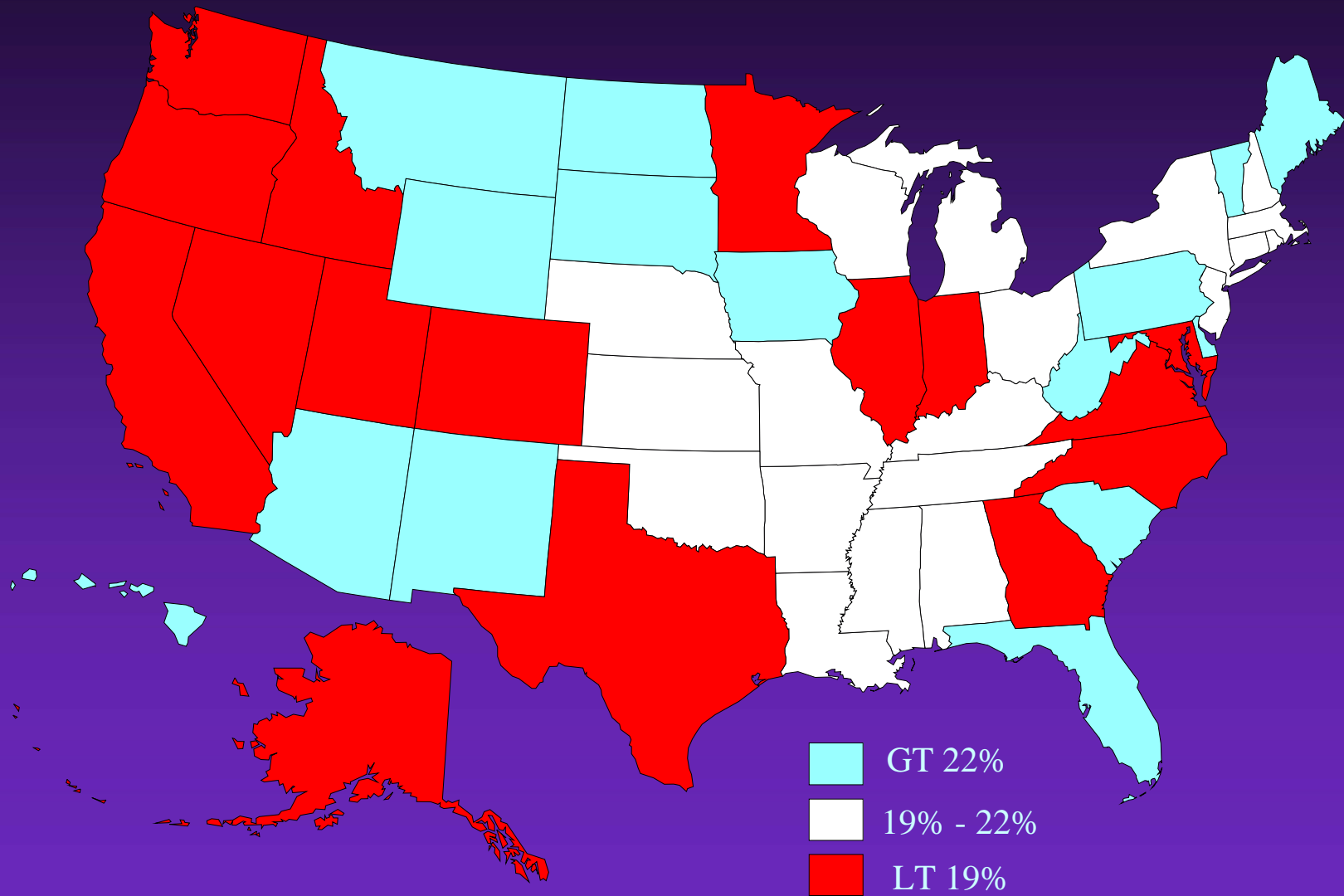
Source: William H. Frey

Projected Growth, Age 65+, 2000-30



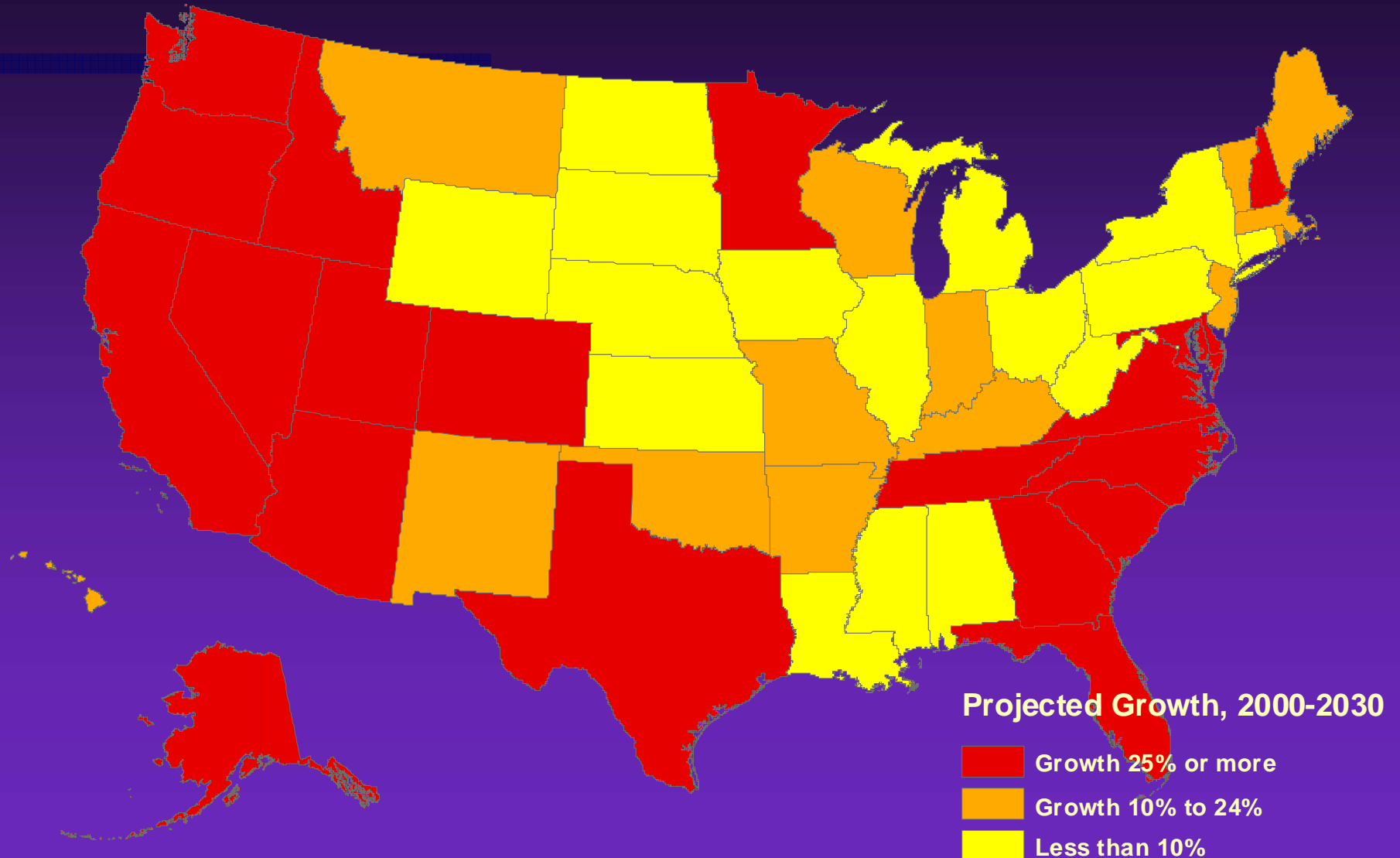
Source: *William H. Frey*

Percent Age 65+, 2030



Source: William H. Frey

State Projected Growth, 2000-2030



Source: William Frey

Electoral Vote Gains, 2000-2030

Florida	9
Texas	8
Arizona	5
California	2
Nevada	2
North Carolina	2
Georgia	1
Oregon	1
Utah	1
Virginia	1
Washington	1

Source: William Frey

Electoral Vote Losses, 2000-2030

New York	-6	Iowa	-1
Pennsylvania	-4	Kentucky	-1
Ohio	-4	Louisiana	-1
Illinois	-3	Missouri	-1
Massachusetts	-2	Nebraska	-1
Michigan	-2	New Jersey	-1
Alabama	-1	Rhode Island	-1
Connecticut	-1	West Virginia	-1
Indiana	-1	Wisconsin	-1

Source: William Frey

Useful Websites

www.brookings.edu/metro

www.CensusScope.org

Source: William H. Frey