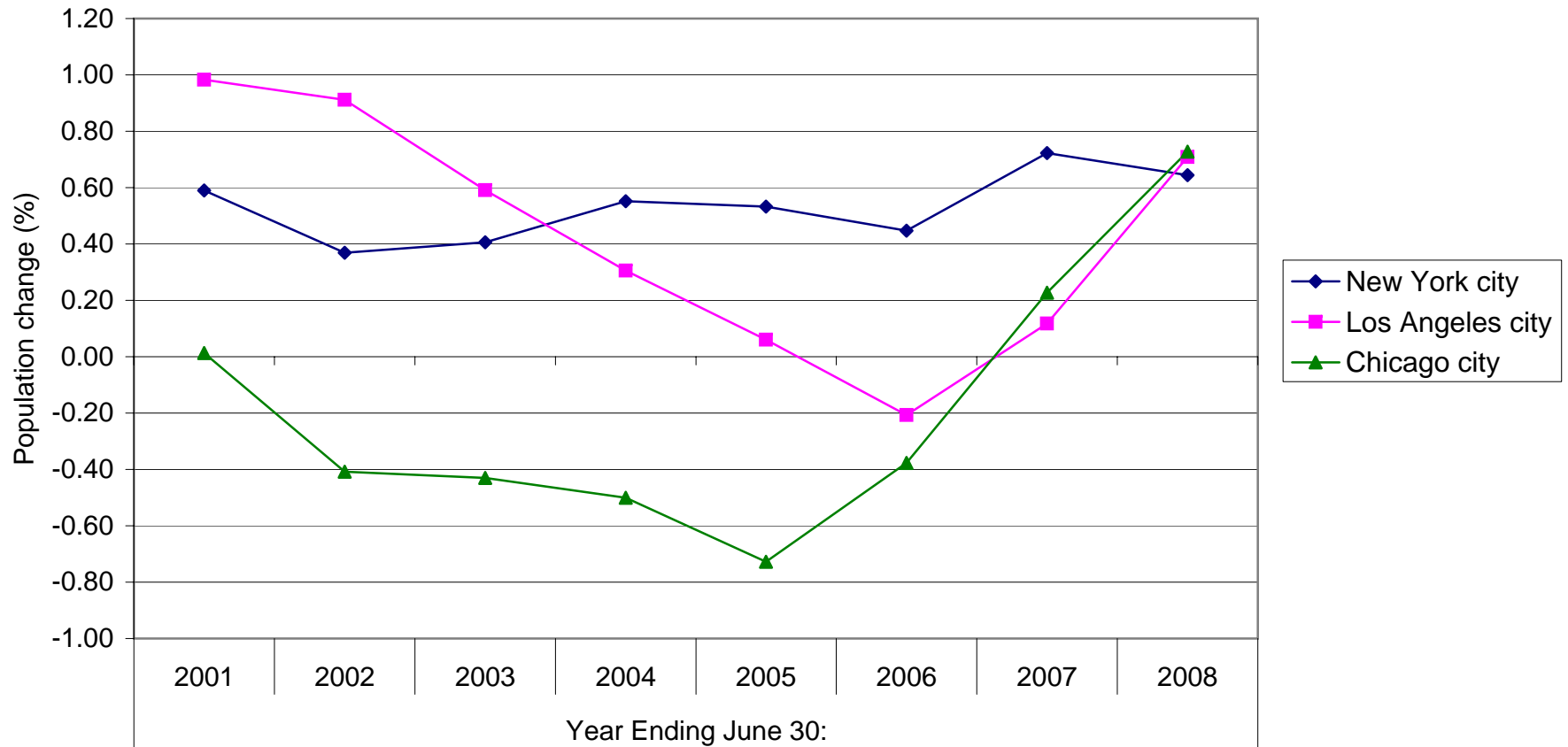


**Figure 4:  
Annual Growth Rates, 2000-08  
New York, Los Angeles, Chicago**



Source: Brookings Institution analysis.