

Appendix B. City and Suburban Changes in Low-Income Population, 1999 and 2007

	Low-Income Population				Percent Change, Low-Income Population	
	Primary Cities		Suburbs		Primary Cities	Suburbs
	1999	2007	1999	2007	1999 to 2007	
95 Metro Area Total	21,769,741	22,873,574	26,096,120	30,940,736	5.1% *	18.6% *
Akron, OH	79,920	88,738	84,449	105,494	11.0%	24.9%
Albany, NY	37,026	36,212	150,220	162,971	-2.2%	8.5%
Albuquerque, NM	141,936	180,448	98,962	103,921	27.1% *	5.0%
Allentown, PA-NJ	41,577	49,996	117,175	135,620	20.2%	15.7%
Atlanta, GA	172,373	157,317	811,063	1,285,135	-8.7%	58.5% *
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	79,148	87,366	89,344	97,482	10.4%	9.1%
Austin, TX	202,387	263,544	115,360	189,602	30.2% *	64.4% *
Bakersfield, CA	92,534	118,924	194,190	206,681	28.5% *	6.4%
Baltimore, MD	277,705	260,869	281,389	312,861	-6.1%	11.2%
Baton Rouge, LA	95,148	107,751	145,192	150,062	13.2%	3.4%
Birmingham, AL	112,795	99,703	209,080	245,633	-11.6%	17.5% *
Boise City, ID	44,551	56,659	85,023	119,534	27.2%	40.6% *
Boston-Cambridge, MA-NH	231,830	248,635	606,054	643,703	7.2%	6.2%
Bradenton, FL	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bridgeport-Stamford, CT	78,087	74,644	69,523	70,858	-4.4%	1.9%
Buffalo, NY	140,717	130,462	174,707	192,760	-7.3%	10.3%
Cape Coral, FL	21,586	36,914	93,493	118,292	71.0% *	26.5% *
Charleston, SC	33,418	35,988	137,166	135,902	7.7%	-0.9%
Charlotte, NC-SC	131,873	193,393	177,438	264,521	46.7% *	49.1% *
Chattanooga, TN-GA	56,735	63,867	84,620	108,049	12.6%	27.7% *
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	1,161,627	1,162,534	997,475	1,335,908	0.1%	33.9% *
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	132,555	124,325	322,042	429,218	-6.2%	33.3% *
Cleveland, OH	235,188	204,100	298,493	386,700	-13.2% *	29.6% *
Colorado Springs, CO	82,365	108,903	34,909	46,513	32.2% *	33.2%
Columbia, SC	39,390	36,285	142,866	163,576	-7.9%	14.5%
Columbus, OH	219,864	280,092	155,560	206,380	27.4% *	32.7% *
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	766,162	939,271	638,556	940,949	22.6% *	47.4% *
Dayton, OH	70,289	74,721	135,082	166,756	6.3%	23.4% *
Denver-Aurora, CO	246,693	328,433	197,422	293,303	33.1% *	48.6% *
Des Moines, IA	57,292	67,509	41,875	56,024	17.8%	33.8%
Detroit-Warren, MI	481,693	482,796	550,330	778,159	0.2%	41.4% *
El Paso, TX	269,331	301,835	75,245	78,169	12.1% *	3.9%
Fresno, CA	213,813	209,595	163,766	162,774	-2.0%	-0.6%
Grand Rapids, MI	66,813	83,751	106,053	150,849	25.4% *	42.2% *
Greensboro-High Point, NC	87,721	127,403	86,490	110,926	45.2% *	28.3%
Greenville, SC	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harrisburg, PA	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hartford, CT	64,373	61,213	149,540	166,002	-4.9%	11.0%
Honolulu, HI	95,936	82,022	111,310	104,367	-14.5% *	-6.2%
Houston, TX	824,518	900,245	690,328	984,935	9.2% *	42.7% *
Indianapolis, IN	220,016	276,138	116,036	158,340	25.5% *	36.5% *
Jackson, MS	82,282	88,452	92,435	98,811	7.5%	6.9%
Jacksonville, FL	213,801	244,281	85,784	112,715	14.3% *	31.4%
Kansas City, MO-KS	197,565	231,839	208,019	271,306	17.3% *	30.4% *
Knoxville, TN	69,805	77,303	109,029	136,388	10.7%	25.1% *
Lakeland, FL	25,561	31,021	131,428	168,588	21.4%	28.3% *
Las Vegas, NV	138,702	165,311	241,133	331,820	19.2% *	37.6% *
Little Rock, AR	58,440	72,070	123,511	144,780	23.3% *	17.2%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	2,057,949	1,923,661	2,431,688	2,400,751	-6.5% *	-1.3%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	193,024	220,980	115,503	143,056	14.5% *	23.9%
Madison, WI	56,472	68,477	43,751	50,018	21.3% *	14.3%
McAllen, TX	52,303	56,589	316,679	375,036	8.2%	18.4% *
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	266,957	290,287	129,135	166,332	8.7%	28.8%

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	1999	2007	1999	2007	1999 to 2007	
95 Metro Area Total	21,769,741	22,873,574	26,096,120	30,940,736	5.1% *	18.6% *
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	279,723	285,096	1,354,007	1,447,476	1.9%	6.9% *
Milwaukee, WI	247,751	281,406	104,408	142,781	13.6% *	36.8% *
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	225,470	219,477	280,383	404,655	-2.7%	44.3% *
Modesto, CA	68,339	71,309	101,221	106,344	4.3%	5.1%
Nashville, TN	154,538	197,538	170,998	228,721	27.8% *	33.8% *
New Haven, CT	52,333	48,171	126,018	143,809	-8.0%	14.1%
New Orleans, LA	233,775	107,587	250,290	237,509	-54.0% *	-5.1%
New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA	3,256,701	3,192,463	1,752,216	1,783,104	-2.0%	1.8%
Ogden, UT	30,885	32,746	68,512	84,519	6.0%	23.4%
Oklahoma City, OK	179,655	202,547	171,894	192,552	12.7% *	12.0%
Omaha, NE-IA	104,600	119,095	67,892	89,099	13.9%	31.2%
Orlando, FL	67,431	90,341	396,428	526,793	34.0% *	32.9% *
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	105,913	102,724	76,104	78,800	-3.0%	3.5%
Palm Bay, FL	24,303	39,532	99,953	99,392	62.7% *	-0.6%
Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	636,581	632,214	677,586	781,887	-0.7%	15.4% *
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	616,949	773,725	331,905	510,250	25.4% *	53.7% *
Pittsburgh, PA	128,636	115,949	530,788	537,810	-9.9%	1.3%
Portland, ME	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	199,097	221,083	261,447	351,844	11.0% *	34.6% *
Poughkeepsie, NY	-	-	-	-	-	-
Providence, RI-MA	83,310	78,723	317,043	310,478	-5.5%	-2.1%
Provo-Orem, UT	51,009	61,387	66,682	88,674	20.3%	33.0% *
Raleigh-Cary, NC	75,467	114,157	91,821	137,870	51.3% *	50.2% *
Richmond, VA	77,941	76,934	169,019	197,758	-1.3%	17.0% *
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	252,861	255,931	897,489	1,031,133	1.2%	14.9% *
Rochester, NY	104,099	101,365	144,971	176,448	-2.6%	21.7% *
Sacramento-Roseville, CA	177,635	181,238	337,751	384,424	2.0%	13.8% *
Salt Lake City, UT	64,296	73,127	163,484	206,732	13.7%	26.5% *
San Antonio, TX	453,408	514,893	159,760	205,888	13.6% *	28.9%
San Diego, CA	389,202	352,362	442,519	435,629	-9.5% *	-1.6%
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	381,685	374,883	482,351	569,330	-1.8%	18.0% *
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	218,210	269,749	93,213	94,755	23.6% *	1.7%
Scranton, PA	27,671	27,075	138,356	139,007	-2.2%	0.5%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	213,531	222,307	407,921	490,679	4.1%	20.3% *
Springfield, MA	63,819	68,505	119,265	121,827	7.3%	2.1%
St. Louis, MO-IL	161,471	159,281	482,008	575,124	-1.4%	19.3% *
Stockton, CA	111,417	126,714	96,926	111,351	13.7%	14.9%
Syracuse, NY	68,656	71,904	113,245	108,622	4.7%	-4.1%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	223,016	237,693	464,242	561,103	6.6%	20.9% *
Toledo, OH	113,806	117,332	63,547	77,339	3.1%	21.7%
Tucson, AZ	199,414	217,266	89,595	121,082	9.0%	35.1%
Tulsa, OK	130,457	160,079	135,079	143,494	22.7% *	6.2%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	241,534	214,245	181,083	191,695	-11.3% *	5.9%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	258,093	236,512	566,323	634,812	-8.4%	12.1% *
Wichita, KS	97,068	118,781	45,998	52,594	22.4% *	14.3%
Worcester, MA	58,841	59,049	102,460	105,740	0.4%	3.2%
Youngstown, OH-PA	39,298	36,207	135,998	151,273	-7.9%	11.2%

*Changes are significant at the 90 percent level.

Source: Brookings Institution analysis of Internal Revenue Service, Census 2000, and 2007 ACS data