

Appendix A. Change in Low-Income Population and EITC Filers, 100 Largest Metro Areas, 1999 and 2007

	Low-Income Population		EITC Filers		Percent Change, Low-Income Population	Percent Change, EITC Filers
	1999	2007	1999	2007	1999 to 2007	
Nation	81,194,609	90,134,363	18,578,647	23,789,038	11.0% *	28.0%
Metro Area Total (100)	48,509,443	54,559,945	11,270,411	14,737,317	12.5% *	30.8%
Akron, OH	164,369	194,232	36,931	48,700	18.2% *	31.9%
Albany, NY	187,246	199,183	42,173	53,274	6.4%	26.3%
Albuquerque, NM	240,898	284,369	56,592	73,836	18.0% *	30.5%
Allentown, PA-NJ	158,752	185,616	33,352	51,494	16.9% *	54.4%
Atlanta, GA	983,436	1,442,452	283,960	461,639	46.7% *	62.6%
Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC	168,492	184,848	47,095	62,250	9.7%	32.2%
Austin, TX	317,747	453,146	69,047	104,690	42.6% *	51.6%
Bakersfield, CA	286,724	325,605	60,813	75,966	13.6% *	24.9%
Baltimore, MD	559,094	573,730	156,210	177,125	2.6%	13.4%
Baton Rouge, LA	240,340	257,813	65,922	87,126	7.3%	32.2%
Birmingham, AL	321,875	345,336	89,774	108,335	7.3%	20.7%
Boise City, ID	129,574	176,193	25,651	41,064	36.0% *	60.1%
Boston-Cambridge, MA-NH	837,884	892,338	164,978	213,129	6.5% *	29.2%
Bradenton, FL	142,838	171,322	32,444	44,856	19.9% *	38.3%
Bridgeport-Stamford, CT	147,610	145,502	31,661	39,419	-1.4%	24.5%
Buffalo, NY	315,424	323,222	65,234	78,976	2.5%	21.1%
Cape Coral, FL	115,079	155,206	26,658	45,221	34.9% *	69.6%
Charleston, SC	170,584	171,890	46,246	59,078	0.8%	27.7%
Charlotte, NC-SC	309,311	457,914	90,051	141,131	48.0% *	56.7%
Chattanooga, TN-GA	141,355	171,916	37,610	47,784	21.6% *	27.1%
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI	2,159,102	2,498,442	520,015	664,739	15.7% *	27.8%
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	454,597	553,543	110,549	146,178	21.8% *	32.2%
Cleveland, OH	533,681	590,800	125,933	159,112	10.7% *	26.3%
Colorado Springs, CO	117,274	155,416	27,813	40,682	32.5% *	46.3%
Columbia, SC	182,256	199,861	52,247	70,605	9.7%	35.1%
Columbus, OH	375,424	486,472	88,672	132,476	29.6% *	49.4%
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX	1,404,718	1,880,220	353,284	505,755	33.9% *	43.2%
Dayton, OH	205,371	241,477	47,939	64,156	17.6% *	33.8%
Denver-Aurora, CO	444,115	621,736	101,206	138,687	40.0% *	37.0%
Des Moines, IA	99,167	123,533	20,957	31,099	24.6% *	48.4%
Detroit-Warren, MI	1,032,023	1,260,955	229,906	317,907	22.2% *	38.3%
El Paso, TX	344,576	380,004	99,726	119,647	10.3% *	20.0%
Fresno, CA	377,579	372,369	81,438	92,859	-1.4%	14.0%
Grand Rapids, MI	172,866	234,600	36,379	54,408	35.7% *	49.6%
Greensboro-High Point, NC	174,211	238,329	47,111	65,311	36.8% *	38.6%
Greenville, SC	158,235	196,830	39,326	53,033	24.4% *	34.9%
Harrisburg, PA	109,712	118,572	24,817	33,376	8.1%	34.5%
Hartford, CT	213,913	227,215	47,950	62,853	6.2%	31.1%
Honolulu, HI	207,246	186,389	42,744	61,851	-10.1%	44.7%
Houston, TX	1,514,846	1,885,180	371,211	499,467	24.4% *	34.6%
Indianapolis, IN	336,052	434,478	87,513	128,653	29.3% *	47.0%
Jackson, MS	174,717	187,263	55,335	70,198	7.2%	26.9%
Jacksonville, FL	299,585	356,996	88,272	122,631	19.2% *	38.9%
Kansas City, MO-KS	405,584	503,145	97,092	132,239	24.1% *	36.2%
Knoxville, TN	178,834	213,691	40,030	52,359	19.5% *	30.8%
Lakeland, FL	156,989	199,609	41,768	59,121	27.1% *	41.5%
Las Vegas, NV	379,835	497,131	84,525	136,911	30.9% *	62.0%
Little Rock, AR	181,951	216,850	48,564	64,886	19.2% *	33.6%
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA	4,489,637	4,324,412	911,570	988,515	-3.7% *	8.4%
Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN	308,527	364,036	77,454	104,485	18.0% *	34.9%
Madison, WI	100,223	118,495	16,340	25,412	18.2% *	55.5%
McAllen, TX	368,982	431,625	94,028	121,793	17.0% *	29.5%
Memphis, TN-MS-AR	396,092	456,619	134,010	167,040	15.3% *	24.6%
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL	1,633,730	1,732,572	440,431	597,669	6.1% *	35.7%

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Metro Area Total (100)	48,509,443	54,559,945	11,270,411	14,737,317	12.5% *	30.8%
Milwaukee, WI	352,159	424,187	75,083	99,653	20.5% *	32.7%
Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI	505,853	624,132	105,354	161,616	23.4% *	53.4%
Modesto, CA	169,560	177,653	33,684	40,468	4.8%	20.1%
Nashville, TN	325,536	426,259	85,200	120,856	30.9% *	41.8%
New Haven, CT	178,351	191,980	38,331	51,702	7.6%	34.9%
New Orleans, LA	484,065	345,096	141,123	121,367	-28.7% *	-14.0%
New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA	5,008,917	4,975,567	1,152,629	1,446,586	-0.7%	25.5%
Ogden, UT	99,397	117,265	18,826	28,605	18.0% *	51.9%
Oklahoma City, OK	351,549	395,099	78,533	99,944	12.4% *	27.3%
Omaha, NE-IA	172,492	208,194	37,865	54,667	20.7% *	44.4%
Orlando, FL	463,859	617,134	129,990	214,030	33.0% *	64.7%
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA	182,017	181,524	41,905	45,179	-0.3%	7.8%
Palm Bay, FL	124,256	138,924	28,763	40,605	11.8%	41.2%
Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD	1,314,167	1,414,101	312,062	391,449	7.6% *	25.4%
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ	948,854	1,283,975	178,518	258,522	35.3% *	44.8%
Pittsburgh, PA	659,424	653,759	127,595	145,341	-0.9%	13.9%
Portland, ME	106,990	118,545	22,537	29,571	10.8%	31.2%
Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA	460,544	572,927	86,911	123,884	24.4% *	42.5%
Poughkeepsie, NY	125,807	140,366	26,299	34,326	11.6%	30.5%
Providence, RI-MA	400,353	389,201	82,058	104,109	-2.8%	26.9%
Provo-Orem, UT	117,691	150,061	15,569	24,581	27.5% *	57.9%
Raleigh-Cary, NC	167,288	252,027	39,742	67,379	50.7% *	69.5%
Richmond, VA	246,960	274,692	69,712	88,597	11.2% *	27.1%
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA	1,150,350	1,287,064	241,121	338,909	11.9% *	40.6%
Rochester, NY	249,070	277,813	57,114	73,725	11.5% *	29.1%
Sacramento-Roseville, CA	515,386	565,662	97,939	130,646	9.8% *	33.4%
Salt Lake City, UT	227,780	279,859	44,818	63,094	22.9% *	40.8%
San Antonio, TX	613,168	720,781	164,035	216,760	17.6% *	32.1%
San Diego, CA	831,721	787,991	167,991	196,769	-5.3% *	17.1%
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA	864,036	944,213	158,339	192,973	9.3% *	21.9%
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA	311,423	364,504	60,520	74,361	17.0% *	22.9%
Scranton, PA	166,027	166,082	30,835	40,867	0.0%	32.5%
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA	621,452	712,986	124,145	165,607	14.7% *	33.4%
Springfield, MA	183,084	190,332	36,155	48,404	4.0%	33.9%
St. Louis, MO-IL	643,479	734,405	167,984	208,253	14.1% *	24.0%
Stockton, CA	208,343	238,065	39,351	51,878	14.3% *	31.8%
Syracuse, NY	181,901	180,526	37,883	47,485	-0.8%	25.3%
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL	687,258	798,796	166,862	232,350	16.2% *	39.2%
Toledo, OH	177,353	194,671	38,574	50,278	9.8%	30.3%
Tucson, AZ	289,009	338,348	56,091	74,964	17.1% *	33.6%
Tulsa, OK	265,536	303,573	60,071	75,357	14.3% *	25.4%
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC	422,617	405,940	115,319	141,894	-3.9%	23.0%
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV	824,416	871,324	229,573	286,973	5.7%	25.0%
Wichita, KS	143,066	171,375	29,334	44,123	19.8% *	50.4%
Worcester, MA	161,301	164,789	31,946	42,102	2.2%	31.8%
Youngstown, OH-PA	175,296	187,480	37,565	45,302	7.0%	20.6%

*Changes are significant at the 90 percent level.

Source: Brookings Institution analysis of Internal Revenue Service, Census 2000, and 2007 ACS data