

## Suzanne Maloney

### Professional Experience

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#### **The Brookings Institution**

Washington, DC

*Deputy Director*, Foreign Policy program, 2015 to present  
*Senior Fellow*, Center for Middle East Policy, 2007 to present  
*Olin Fellow*, 2000 to 2001  
*Brookings Research Fellow*, 1998 to 1999

- Research political and economic issues in Iran and the Persian Gulf. Write and edit multiple books, edited volumes, journal articles, op-eds, and short and long-form articles.
- Frequent commentator in national and international media and conferences; testify before House and Senate committees; brief policymakers; engage with government, non-profit organizations and corporations.
- Assist the Director in managing all aspects of a \$20 million program with 40 senior scholars and 120+ staff, and three overseas centers (Beijing, Doha, New Delhi.) Participate in all aspects of fundraising and management, with specific responsibility for overseeing communications and impact activities. Represent the Foreign Policy program in a variety of institutional activities.
- Edited and managed Brookings' Middle East blog, 2013-2016. Authored numerous short analyses on Iran; solicited, reviewed, and edited hundreds of short form pieces by other experts. Oversaw all aspects of editorial, design, promotion, and outreach.
- Chaired Brookings Institution Scholars' Advisory Committee, 2012-2016. Represented scholars on institution-wide Steering Committee and in deliberations on research, policies, and strategic planning.

#### **School of Advanced International Studies, Johns Hopkins University**

Washington, DC

*Adjunct Professor*, 2012 to 2018

#### **U.S. Department of State**

Washington, DC

*Advisor to Undersecretary for Political Affairs*, 2009-2011  
Contribute to speech writing, analysis, and long-term strategy development on Iran.

*Policy Planning Staff Member*, 2005 to 2007  
Provided policy analysis and recommendations on Iran, Iraq, the Gulf, and broader Middle East issues. U.S. Department of State, Meritorious Honor Award, 2007.

#### **Council on Foreign Relations**

Washington, DC

Project Director, *Task Force on US-Iran Relations*, 2003 to 2004  
Managed research, convening, and authorship of detailed report for task force co-chaired by Dr. Zbigniew Brzezinski and Dr. Robert Gates.

#### **ExxonMobil Corporation**

Houston, TX and Washington, DC

*Middle East Advisor*, 2001 to 2004  
Responsible for government relations related to all corporate activities in the Middle East. Provided risk analysis; helped shape business strategy; drafted press materials; coordinated outreach activities.

#### **The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University**

Medford, MA

*Coordinator, Kuwaiti Foreign Service Training Program*, 1994 to 1996  
Designed and managed long-term, intensive educational program for Kuwaiti Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

#### **International Human Resources Development Corporation (IHRDC)**

Boston, MA

*Manager, Instructional Programs*, 1992 to 1994  
Oversaw worldwide training programs for petroleum industry consulting firm.

## Education

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**The Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy, Tufts University** Medford, MA  
Awarded International Security Studies Program Dissertation Fellowships, 1997-99; Southwest Asia Program research grants, 1999, 1998, and 1991; Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship for the study of Arabic, 1991-92; Charles Francis Adams Scholarship, 1990-91.

Ph.D. in Law and Diplomacy, 2000

*Dissertation:* Patronage, Politics and Social Justice:  
Parastatal Foundations and Post-Revolutionary Iran

Master of Arts in Law and Diplomacy, 1992

*MA Theses:* Tribal Politics and State Formation in Afghanistan, 1889-1929  
The Post-Soviet Oil Business in Russia: Analysis of Three Joint Ventures

**International Center for Persian Studies** Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran  
Completed Persian language studies at institute affiliated with Tehran University, 1998 and 1999 under auspices of American Institute of Iranian first academic exchange program between the United States and Iran since the 1979 revolution.

**The School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London** London, UK  
Certificate in Persian, 1998-99. Conducted intensive language studies and doctoral research with support from the National Security Education Fund (now Boren Fellowship.)

**The American University in Cairo** Cairo, Egypt  
Arabic Language Institute, Summer 1991. Studied modern standard and colloquial Egyptian Arabic.

**University of Pennsylvania** Philadelphia, PA  
Bachelor of Arts, *magna cum laude*, with Distinction in International Relations, 1990  
Awarded Norman D. Palmer Award for best international relations thesis, 1990, and Women's Faculty Association's Alice Paul Award for outstanding female student, 1990; Paul F. Miller Scholarship, awarded for academic and extracurricular excellence, 1989-90; Violet Cabeen Scholarship, 1987-88; Dean's List.

## Books and Monographs

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*Iran Reconsidered.* Manuscript under preparation for Brookings Institution Press.

*Iran At 40: Retrospectives on the 1979 Islamic Revolution.* Editor. Brookings Institution Press, Autumn 2019.

*Iran's Political Economy Since the Revolution.* Cambridge University Press, 2015

*Which Path to Persia? Options for a New American Strategy Toward Iran.* With Kenneth M. Pollack, Daniel L. Byman, Martin S. Indyk, Michael E. O'Hanlon. Washington: Brookings Institution Press, 2009.

*Iran's Long Reach: Iran as a Pivotal State in the Muslim World.* Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, 2008.

*Time for a New Approach?* Council on Foreign Relations Task Force Report on Iran, 2004.

## Testimony

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- "Increasing the Effectiveness of Non-Nuclear Sanctions against Iran," House Committee on Financial Services, joint hearing of the Monetary Policy and Trade and the Terrorism and Illicit Finance Subcommittees, April 4, 2017.

- “Terror Financing Risks of America’s \$1.7 Billion Cash Payments to Iran,” Senate Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Subcommittee on National Security and International Trade and Finance, September 21, 2016.
- “Fueling Terror: The Dangers of Ransom Payments to Iran,” U.S. House of Representatives Financial Services Committee, Oversight and Investigations Subcommittee, September 8, 2016.
- “Major Beneficiaries of the Iran Deal: The IRGC and Hezbollah,” U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs, Subcommittee on the Middle East and North Africa, September 17, 2015.
- “Elections in Iran: The Regime Cementing Its Control,” U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs, Subcommittee on the Middle East and North Africa, June 18, 2013.
- “Progress of the Obama Administration’s Policy Toward Iran,” U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Subcommittee on National Security, Homeland Defense and Foreign Operations, November 15, 2011.
- “Iran Sanctions: Options, Opportunities, and Consequences,” U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, Subcommittee on National Security and Foreign Affairs, December 17, 2009.
- “Minimizing Potential Threats from Iran: Assessing Sanctions and Other U.S. Policy Options,” U.S. Senate Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs, July 30, 2009.
- “Iran: Recent Developments and Implications for U.S. Policy,” U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs, July 22, 2009.
- “Iran at a Crossroads?” U.S. Senate Committee on Foreign Relations, June 24, 2009.
- “Advancing Religious Freedom and Human Rights in Iran,” The U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom, February 21, 2008.
- “Iran: Reality, Options and Consequences,” National Security and Foreign Affairs Subcommittee of the House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, November 8, 2007.

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### **Selected Guest Lecture and Presentations**

Have provided expert presentations at academic and policy events, including the American Political Science Association, American Enterprise Institute, Aspen Institute, Atlantic Council, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Center for Iranian Research and Analysis, Center for Naval Analysis, Center for a New American Security, Council on Foreign Relations, Foundation for Defense of Democracies, Freedom House, Harvard University, Institute for Middle East Peace and Development, Library of Congress, Middle East Institute, Middle East Studies Association, National Defense University, National Foreign Trade Council, National Intelligence Council, New York University, Nixon Center, New York University, Pluralism Foundation, RAND, Rice University, SAIS/Johns Hopkins University, Tufts University, University of Maryland, University of Utah, U.S. Institute of Peace, U.S. Chamber of Commerce, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, Woodrow Wilson Center multiple chapters of the World Affairs Council, Yale University, various corporations, government contractors, and private consulting firms.

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### **Media**

Actively engaged with the print and broadcast media, having been featured in or on the following publications and media: ABC, CBS, NBC, CNN, Fox News, NPR, VOA, BBC, the PBS NewsHour; *Washington Post*, *USA Today*, *Wall Street Journal*, *New York Times*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Associated Press*, *Reuters*, *Politico*, *Bloomberg*, *Congressional Quarterly*, *Jerusalem Post*, and *International Herald Tribune*.

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### **Book Chapters, Reports, Journal Articles, and Papers**

“[Iran and the headscarf protests](#),” Brookings report with Eliora Katz, January 24, 2019

“[1979: Iran and America](#),” Brookings report, January 24, 2019

“Managing risk: Nuclear weapons in the new geopolitics,” The Brookings Interview with Madelyn R. Creedon, Robert Einhorn, Kate Hewitt, Bonnie Jenkins, Bruce Jones, Michael E. O’Hanlon, Jung H. Pak, Frank A. Rose, and Strobe Talbott, February 2019.

“The New Geopolitics of the Middle East: America’s Role in a Changing Region,” The Brookings Interview, with Jeffrey Feltman, Samantha Gross, Martin Indyk, Bruce Jones, Kemal Kirisci, Bruce Riedel, Natan Sachs, Amanda Sloat, Angela Stent, and Tamara Cofman Wittes, Brookings Foreign Policy Report, January 2019.

“The Roots and Evolution of Iran’s Regional Strategy,” Atlantic Council paper, September 2017.

“U.S. Public Diplomacy Toward Tehran,” in Geoffrey Wiseman, ed., Isolate or Engage: Adversarial States, U.S. Foreign Policy, and Public Diplomacy. Stanford University Press, 2015.

“Geopolitics of Natural Gas Case Study: Iran,” paper published by Harvard University’s Belfer Center and Rice University’s Baker Institute Center for Energy Studies, March 2014.

“Broaden the Approach to Iran,” in Big Bets and Black Swans: A Presidential Briefing Book, The Brookings Institution, January 2014.

“Thinking the Unthinkable: The Gulf States and The Prospect of A Nuclear Iran,” Brookings Institution Middle East Memo 27, January 2013.

“Engagement with Iran: The Sequel,” Fletcher Forum of World Affairs, January 2013.

“Iran Surprises Itself and the World: A New President May Take His Country in a New Direction,” The Brookings Essay, September 2013.

“Turning Tehran,” Big Bets and Black Swans: A Presidential Briefing Book, The Brookings Institution, January 2013.

“Keeping Iran in Check: The Next President Must Focus on Achievable Goals,” Campaign 2012 Policy Brief, April 2012.

“[How to Contain a Nuclear Iran](#),” The American Prospect, March 5, 2012.

“The Self-Limiting Success of Iran Sanctions,” International Affairs, November 2011, with Ray Takeyh.

“The Economic Dimension: The Price of Freedom,” in The Arab Awakening, by Kenneth Pollack et. al., November 2011.

“Kuwait, Qatar, Oman and the UAE: The Nervous Bystanders,” chapter in The Arab Awakening, by Kenneth Pollack et. al., November 2011.

“Iran: The Bogyman,” chapter in The Arab Awakening, by Kenneth Pollack et. al., November 2011.

“Tehran and Washington: A Motionless Relationship” (published in English on the web and in French in print and on the web), Politiques Etrangères, September 2011.

“Getting China to Sanction Iran,” Foreign Affairs, March/April 2011, with Erica Downs.

“The Revolutionary Economy,” Chapter in The Iran Primer. Washington: U.S. Institute of Peace, November 2010.

“The Economics of Influencing Iran,” Saban Center Middle East Memo 16, March 22, 2010.

“Sanctioning Iran: If Only It Were So Simple,” Washington Quarterly December 2009/January 2010.

“The Gulf’s Renewed Oil Wealth: Getting It Right This Time?” Survival 50: 6, December 2008-January 2009, 129-150.

“Refashioning Iran’s International Role,” with Ray Takeyh, in Powers and Principles: International Leadership in a Shrinking World, eds. Michael Schiffer and David Schorr. Lanham: Lexington Books, 2009.

- “Access to World Petroleum and Human Rights Policies in the Middle East,” in Power Politics: Energy Security, Human Rights and Transatlantic Relations, ed. Esther Brimmer. Washington, DC: Center for Transatlantic Relations, Johns Hopkins University, 2009.
- “Pathway to Coexistence: A New U.S. Policy toward Iran,” with Ray Takeyh, in Restoring the Balance: A Middle East Strategy for the Next President, eds. Richard N. Haass and Martin S. Indyk. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2008.
- “U.S. Policy Toward Iran: Missed Opportunities and Paths Forward,” The Fletcher Forum of World Affairs, 32:2, Summer 2008, 25-44.
- “Diplomatic Strategies for Dealing with Iran: How Tehran Might Respond,” in Iran: Assessing U.S. Strategic Options, eds. James N. Miller, Christine Parthemore, Kurt M. Campbell. Washington, DC: Center for a New American Security, September 2008.
- “The U.S. and Iran: Back to Containment?” Current History, Volume 106, Number 704, December 2007, 440-2;
- “Fear and Loathing in Tehran,” The National Interest, Number 91, September/October 2007;
- “Engage Iran,” Democracy Journal, co-authored with Ray Takeyh, Number 6, Fall 2007;
- “Iran’s Post-Revolutionary Economy,” in Guns, God, and Globalization: Religious Radicalism and International Economy (International Political Economy Yearbook, Vol. 13), eds. Mary Ann Tetreault and Robert Denmark. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 2004.
- “Change and Identity in Iranian Foreign Policy,” in Identity and Foreign Policy in the Middle East, eds. Shibley Telhami and Michael Barnett. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2001.
- “The U.S. and Iran: From Containment to Coexistence,” Brookings Institution Policy Brief 87, August 2001.
- “The Rentier Dilemma and Iran’s Windfall Oil Revenues,” Eghtesad-e Iran (Iran’s Economy), periodical, Tehran), Spring 2001.
- “Bonyads and Privatization in Iran,” Goft-o-gu (Dialogue: A Quarterly Review), Tehran), Winter 1379 (2000/2001).
- “Symposium: U.S. Policy Toward Iran,” Middle East Policy, Volume 8, Number 1, March 2001.
- “Agents or Obstacles? Parastatal Foundations and Challenges for Iranian Development,” in Iran’s Economy: Dilemmas of an Islamic State, ed. Dr. Parvin Alizadeh. London: I.B. Tauris, 2000.
- “Elections in Iran: A New Majlis and A New Mandate for Reform,” Middle East Policy, Volume 7, Number 2, June 2000: 59-66.
- “Outwitting a Superpower: Iranian-Soviet Negotiations, 1945,” Working Paper of the Harvard Law School Program on Negotiation, 1991.

### **Short and Long-Form Commentary**

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- “[As Trump moves to cut off Iran’s oil revenues, what’s his endgame?](#)” April 22, 2019.
- “[What both Trump and his critics get wrong about the IRGC terrorist designation](#),” April 11, 2019.
- “[Iran’s foreign minister stays on—But with a difficult mandate](#),” Foreign Policy, February 28, 2019.
- “[After 40 years, is Iran’s revolution unravelling?](#)” February 12, 2019.
- “[What to read to understand the 1979 Iranian revolution](#),” with Eliora Katz and Keian Razipour, January 28, 2019.
- “[The Iranian revolution—A timeline of events](#),” with Keian Razipour, January 24, 2019.
- “[Around the halls: Brookings experts react to Secretary of State Pompeo’s speech in Cairo](#),” with Natan Sachs, Tamara Cofman Wittes, Sharan Grewal, Jeffrey Feltman, Hady Amr, Ranj Alaaldin, Shadi Hamid, Eric Rosand, and Omar H. Rahman, January 10, 2019.

- [“Sanctions are coming”— but Trump has no achievable end game for Iran,](#)” November 5, 2018.
- [“Trump wants a bigger, better deal with Iran. What does Tehran want?”](#) August 8, 2018.
- [“Iran isn’t taking Trump’s Twitter bait—for now,”](#) [The Atlantic](#), July 26, 2018.
- [“Trump tightens the screws on Iran’s oil,”](#) June 29, 2018.
- [“The Trump administration’s Plan B on Iran is no plan at all,”](#) May 22, 2018.
- [“After dumping the nuclear deal, Trump has no strategy for Iran,”](#) May 9, 2018.
- [“As Trump mulls the Iran deal’s fate, a three-ring circus ensues,”](#) May 2, 2018.
- [“Trump, promising hellfire in Syria, blinked. Why that could bode well for the Iran deal,”](#) April 18, 2018
- [“What should the Senate ask Secretary of State nominee Mike Pompeo?”](#) With Jessica Brandt, Richard C. Bush, Daniel L. Byman, Katy Collin, Samantha Gross, Ryan Hass, Tarun Chhabra, Martin S. Indyk, Dhruva Jaishankar, James Kirchick, Tanvi Madan, Chris Meserole, Will Moreland, Ted Piccone, Alina Polyakova, Bruce Riedel, Frank A. Rose, Amanda Sloat, Constanze Stelzenmüller, Torrey Taussig, David G. Victor, and Kemal Kirişci, April 11, 2018
- [“Trump’s new national security team likely spells disaster for the Iran nuclear deal,”](#) April 2, 2018.
- [“Trump’s 1st State of the Union: His moment to provide clarity on Iran and Middle East policy,”](#) FixGov, January 29, 2018.
- [“To help Iran’s protestors, keep the nuclear deal intact,”](#) Unpacked, January 9, 2018.
- [“Trump can help Iran’s protestors by rejecting his own Iran policies,”](#) January 3, 2018.
- [“A strategy for the post-ISIS Middle East,”](#) with Michael E. O’Hanlon, [Wall Street Journal](#), November 8, 2017.
- [“To certify or not to certify? That’s not the question,”](#) October 10, 2017.
- [“ISIS attacks Iran and accusations fly,”](#) June 9, 2017.
- [“Will the Iran nuclear deal survive? Time, and sanctions, will tell,”](#) with Emma Borden. May 30, 2017.
- [“What will Rouhani’s repeat mean for Iran and Washington?”](#) May 22, 2017.
- [“State of Iran’s race: Rouhani v. Raisi,”](#) May 18, 2017.
- [“Under Trump, U.S. policy on Iran is moving from accommodation to confrontation,”](#) May 11, 2017.
- [“Is Rouhani going rogue?”](#) May 10, 2017.
- [“Who will rule Iran? Tehran’s presidential election foreshadows succession politics,”](#) May 3, 2017.
- [“He’s back! Ahmadinejad \(re\)enters the electoral fray,”](#) April 12, 2017.
- [“First, they came for the Iranians,”](#) February 1, 2017.
- [“Rafsanjani proved that pragmatism couldn’t moderate Iran,”](#) January 13, 2017.
- [“So you want to be a diplomat? CEOs need not apply,”](#) [Wall Street Journal](#), December 12, 2016.
- [“Trump could gut the Iran deal—but it was vulnerable all along,”](#) (also on [The Atlantic](#)), November 17, 2016.
- [“Clinton’s intrinsic realism,”](#) [The Cipher Brief](#), September 29, 2016.
- [“Disarming Iran: A story of cybersabotage and sanctions,”](#) [The New York Times](#), September 28, 2016
- [“Iran and the “ransom”: It’s not about the money,”](#) August 19, 2016.
- [“To really capitalize on the Iran deal’s successes, Washington and Tehran need to move beyond it,”](#) July 14, 2016.
- [“The Iran deal, one year out: What Brookings experts are saying,”](#) with Robert Einhorn, Strobe Talbott, Bruce Riedel, Richard Nephew, Norman Eisen, Tamara Cofman Wittes, and Kenneth M Pollack, July 14, 2016.
- [“Iran’s arbitrary arrests hurt it more than “Westoxication” ever could,”](#) July 12, 2016.
- [“The political implications of transforming Saudi and Iranian oil economies,”](#) with Emma Borden, June 16, 2016.
- [“Is the Iran deal unraveling? Think again.”](#) May 20, 2016
- [“Deception and the Iran deal: Did the Obama administration mislead America, or did the Rhodes profile?”](#) May 11, 2016.



- [“Past is prologue? Saudi Arabia’s clumsy oil diplomacy,”](#) April 21, 2016.
- [“Election fallout: What Iran’s vote means for hope and change \(and Washington\)”](#) March 4, 2016.
- [“Who’s who in Iranian politics,”](#) With Emma Borden, February 26, 2016.
- [“Iran at the polls: Why today’s vote is \(and isn’t\) important,”](#) February 26, 2016.
- [“Iran’s Guardians’ Council has approved a record-low percentage of candidates. What will that mean for the upcoming vote?”](#) With Emma Borden, February 24, 2016.
- [“How Iran’s political dynamics conflict with hype over elections’ influence,”](#) *Wall Street Journal*, February 21, 2016.
- [“And then there was one: Tehran still has one Iranian-American behind bars,”](#) February 18, 2016.
- [“Talking about Tehran on Capitol Hill should not be a boys’ club,”](#) January 29, 2016.
- [“The art of doing business with Iran,”](#) January 27, 2016.
- [“Iran is a dangerous actor in a volatile area of the world,”](#) *The New York Times*, January 21, 2016.
- [“Done deal: As the Iran nuclear agreement is implemented, sanctions and prisoners are released,”](#) Sunday, January 17, 2016.
- [“Long way to go on U.S.-Iran ties,”](#) CNN, January 14, 2016.
- [“Hot and cold: Understanding Iran’s response to the spat with Saudi Arabia,”](#) January 13, 2016.
- [“Buying Nikes in Tehran: The life and death of sanctions in photos,”](#) with Emma Borden, December 18, 2015.
- [“Toughness triangulated: Hillary Clinton’s policy on the Middle East,”](#) Saturday, December 12, 2015.
- [“Secretary of State John Kerry talks peace process, ISIS, and Iran at the 2015 Saban Forum,”](#) December 7, 2015.
- [“Israeli Defense Minister Ya’alon urges U.S. leadership on ISIS and warns of a resurgent Iran,”](#) December 4, 2015.
- [“The Iran deal is a done deal — but the debate on Iran must go on,”](#) September 9, 2015.
- [“London calling: What the reopening of the British embassy in Iran means for the nuclear deal,”](#) August 25, 2015.
- [“Elevate the debate: A former U.S. negotiator bridges the partisan divide on the Iran nuclear deal,”](#) August 17, 2015.
- [“Un-sanctioning Iran: What the nuclear deal means for the future of sanctions,”](#) August 3, 2015.
- [“For the U.S. and Iran, a nuclear accord upends old assumptions,”](#) July 15, 2015.
- [“Debating the deal: Understanding five core issues at stake in an Iran nuclear accord,”](#) July 8, 2015.
- [“Spies, lies, and Iran: An American reporter goes on trial for espionage in Tehran,”](#) May 27, 2015.
- [“Dissing the deal: Iran’s supreme leader throws the nuclear agreement into new uncertainty,”](#) April 10, 2015.
- [“Marathon Iran nuclear talks yield a milestone agreement — but the deal is not yet done,”](#) April 2, 2015.
- [“A soft deadline for the Iranian nuclear talks and a moment of truth for Obama’s diplomacy,”](#) March 30, 2015.
- [“Around the halls: The developing situation in Yemen,”](#) with Daniel L. Byman, Kenneth M Pollack, Bruce Riedel, Salman Shaikh, Shibley Telhami, and Tamara Cofman Wittes, March 27, 2015.
- [“Letters to the ayatollah, the sequel: The Republican letter to Iran’s leaders reflects strategy as well as spite,”](#) March 10, 2015.
- [“Bibi and the bogeyman: What drives opposition is not the details of a nuclear deal, but Iran’s rehabilitation,”](#) March 5, 2015.
- [“Falling oil prices — Is Iran the biggest loser? And what does it mean for nuclear talks?”](#) February 3, 2015.
- [“Domestic Politics and Diplomacy Toward Tehran: Congress and the Real Threat to an Iranian Nuclear Deal,”](#) January 20, 2015.
- [“Martin Indyk and Naftali Bennett: A Fierce Contest of Ideas on Israel and the Peace Process at the 2014 Saban Forum,”](#) December 8, 2014.

- [“In a Speech to the 2014 Saban Forum, Vice President Joe Biden Plays the Mensch and Tries to Dispel ‘Malarkey.’”](#) December 8, 2014.
- [“At the 2014 Saban Forum, Israeli Labor Party Leader Herzog Declares ‘I Will Lead Israel in a Different Direction.’”](#) December 8, 2014.
- [“Addressing America’s Challenges in the Middle East, Hillary Clinton Backs Diplomacy with Iran,”](#) December 7, 2014.
- [“Saban Forum 2014: Americans and Israelis Discuss a Tumultuous Middle East,”](#) December 5, 2014.
- [“For the Iranian Nuclear Talks, a Deadline Reveals a Deadlock,”](#) November 25, 2014.
- [“In Praise of ‘Ferocious Arguments’ — And of Colleagues Like Michael Doran,”](#) November 14, 2014.
- [“Letters to the Ayatollah: Why Obama’s Latest Outreach to Iran’s Supreme Leader Was A Mistake,”](#) November 7, 2014.
- [“Thirty-Five Years After Hostage Crisis, Tehran Faces Another Choice Between Revolution and Realpolitik,”](#) November 4, 2014.
- [“Reading Between the Red Lines: An Anatomy of Iran’s Eleventh-Hour Nuclear Negotiating Strategy,”](#) October 16, 2014.
- [“What Rouhani’s Week in New York Means for Nuclear Diplomacy with Iran,”](#) September 30, 2014.
- [“Twenty Questions for Iranian President Hassan Rouhani,”](#) September 23, 2014.
- [“The Boys Are Back in Town: Iran’s Annual Charm Offensive Begins Amidst Fading Hopes for a Deal,”](#) September 19, 2014.
- [“Iran’s Supreme Scorn: True to Form, Khamenei Blasts US-Led Campaign against ISIS,”](#) September 16, 2014.
- [“In Obama’s ISIS Speech, Iran Goes Unspoken: Ally, Adversary or Both?”](#) September 11, 2014.
- [“Rouhani Report Card: A Year of Economic Stabilization and Suspense,”](#) August 19, 2014.
- [“Rouhani Report Card: More Prudence Than Hope for Iran’s Domestic Politics,”](#) August 12, 2014.
- [“Rouhani Report Card: A Year of Diplomatic Breakthrough and Breakdown,”](#) August 5, 2014.
- [“Rouhani’s Rocky First Year: A Report Card,”](#) August 4, 2014.
- [“Imprisoning Americans: Iran’s Outrageous Arrest of Another Dual National,”](#) July 28, 2014.
- [“The Khamenei Hold-Out: Enrichment Impasse Likely to Defer Deadline for Iran Nuclear Talks,”](#) July 16, 2014.
- [“Fifteen Years After the 18th of Tir: The Legacy of Student Protests That Shook Iran,”](#) July 10, 2014.
- [“A Cold Shoulder in the Cold War: Iran’s Foreign Minister Snubs a Saudi Invite,”](#) June 5, 2014.
- [“Why Obama Shouldn’t Tout Iran As Proof of Multilateral Muscle,”](#) May 28, 2014.
- [“The Overlooked Upsides to a Tough Round of Iran Nuclear Talks,”](#) May 19, 2014.
- [“Talking to Tehran: Why the Nuclear Issue Is the Only Topic on the Agenda,”](#) May 9, 2014.
- [“With His Eyes on the Nuclear Prize, Rouhani Hedges on Human Rights,”](#) May 1, 2014.
- [“Javier Solana on Iran: ‘The Challenge Is Big, But A Solution Is Possible’,”](#) April 16, 2014.
- [“Appeals But No Apologies for Iran’s United Nations Envoy: The Show Will Go On,”](#) April 15, 2014.
- [“Diplomats and ‘Our Difficult History’: Tehran’s Proposed UN Envoy is a Rare Rouhani Blunder,”](#) April 8, 2014.
- [“In Sanctions Exit Strategy, Iran’s ‘Second Foreign Minister’ Takes Center Stage,”](#) April 4, 2014.



- [“A Former U.S. Negotiator Maps the Iran End Game,”](#) March 31, 2014.
- [“Reassuring Riyadh: The Enemy of My Enemy Is \[Fill In the Blank\],”](#) March 27, 2014.
- [“Three Reasons Why Russia Won’t Wreck the Iran Nuclear Negotiations,”](#) March 25, 2014.
- [“Oops, He Did It Again: Iran’s Supreme Leader Questions the Holocaust,”](#) March 21, 2014.
- [“Why ‘Iran Style’ Sanctions Worked Against Tehran \(And Why They Might Not Succeed with Moscow\),”](#) March 21, 2014.
- [“In Sanctions Exit Strategy, Iran’s “Second Foreign Minister” Takes Center Stage,”](#) March 13, 2014.
- [“Expanding U.S. Energy Supplies: The Not-So-Secret Weapon in Iran Sanctions Success,”](#) March 7, 2014.
- [“As Nuclear Talks Resume, Iran’s Supreme Skeptic Dismisses Prospects for Diplomacy,”](#) February 17, 2014.
- [“After Thirty-Five Years, Iran’s Revolution Finds a Fragile Equilibrium,”](#) Brookings Markaz, February 11, 2014.
- [“Will Obama ‘Double Down’ On Iran – Or Will Nuclear Talks End In A ‘Nightmare’?”](#) January 24, 2014.
- [“Six Myths About Iran Sanctions,”](#) Brookings Markaz, January 13, 2014.
- [“Will The New Iran Last The New Year?”](#) Brookings Markaz, January 2, 2014.
- [“Netanyahu Lauds “The Indispensable Alliance” And Raises The Bar For Iran Nuclear Talks,”](#) Brookings Markaz, December 9, 2013.
- [“President Obama Urges Saban Forum: Don’t Underestimate Political Shift In Iran,”](#) Brookings Markaz, December 8, 2013.
- [“Israeli Foreign Minister on Iran: If You Want To Shoot, Shoot; Don’t Talk,”](#) Brookings Markaz, December 7, 2013.
- [“Saban Forum 2013 Begins, Discussing U.S.-Israel Relations in a Dynamic Middle East,”](#) Brookings Markaz, December 6, 2013.
- [“Brookings Experts On Fallout From Iran Deal For The Gulf, The Peace Process And Beyond,”](#) Brookings Markaz, December 5, 2013.
- [“Brookings Scholars Weigh In On The Nuclear Deal With Iran,”](#) Brookings Markaz, November 28, 2013.
- [“Saved by the Deal: How Rouhani Won the Negotiations and Rescued His Regime,”](#) *Foreign Affairs*, November 27, 2013.
- [“Finally, A Deal Is Done: Anything Is Possible, But Nothing Is Inevitable,”](#) November 24, 2013.
- [“As Nuclear Talks Inch Forward, Iran’s Supreme Leader Tacks Right With A Blistering Speech,”](#) Brookings Markaz, November 22, 2013.
- [“Kenneth Pollack Explains How To Assess An Iranian Nuclear Deal,”](#) Brookings Markaz, November 17, 2013.
- [“Beyond Geneva: Michael O’Hanlon Outlines Requirements For A Comprehensive Nuclear Deal With Iran,”](#) Brookings Markaz, November 15, 2013.
- [“Iran Nuclear Talks End In Frustration: Brookings Scholars Respond,”](#) Brookings Markaz, November 11, 2013.
- [“Washington And Tehran Find That A Nuclear Breakthrough Is Hard To Do,”](#) Brookings Markaz, November 11, 2013.
- [“Kenneth Pollack In The Press On Iranian Nuclear Negotiations,”](#) Brookings Markaz, November 11, 2013.
- [“Suspense And A Hint Of Hope In Iranian Nuclear Talks,”](#) Brookings Markaz, November 8, 2013.
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