

WAHEGURU PAL SINGH SIDHU
Curriculum Vitae

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- Over 25 years of experience in research, research management and policy innovation related to traditional and non-traditional international security issues in general, multilateralism and proliferation of weapons of mass destruction (WMD), especially nuclear weapons, in particular at some of the leading academic, research and policy institutions in both the global South and the North. Specialize in bridging the gap between the academic and policy discourse through research, publications, lectures and interactions with governments, think-tanks, civil society, foundations, donors and international organizations, especially the United Nations and its affiliates.
- Successfully managed several multi-year interdisciplinary research projects with a combined budget of over several million dollars from their inception to completion, including recruiting staff; acting as an in-line manager; leading and coordinating projects between several research partners and affiliates in Africa, Asia, America and Europe; ensuring timely and quality publications; and reporting to funders and donors.
- Led and completed several individual and team research projects that involved interdisciplinary approaches. Notable among these are *Enhancing Indo-US Strategic Cooperation* (Adelphi Paper 313), *Kashmir: New Voices, New Approaches*, which engaged a new generation of Indian and Pakistani scholars; the *Iraq Crisis and World Order*, which examined the impact of the 2003 war on international organizations and global norms; the first ever joint US-Russia study on reducing the operational readiness of nuclear arsenals; the prospects of a WMD-free zone in the Middle East; a co-edited volume on India's role in global governance titled *Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order*; and a Brookings Report on the *Strategic Chain: Linking Pakistan, India, China and the United States* which engaged former senior diplomats and military officials from these countries.
- Regularly organize and conduct track-two projects with institutions in the US, Europe, China, India and Pakistan to facilitate a dialogue among young scholars on international peace and security issues. Also facilitated several track 1.5 meetings between US, Indian, Chinese, Russian, British, French and Pakistani decision-makers especially on critical peace and security issues.
- Regularly led and conducted training programs for promising mid-career professionals from, among others, China, India, Iran, Pakistan, and North Korea on the changing nature of security, the United Nations, regional organizations, Southern Asia (particularly India and its changing strategic outlook), and WMD and missile disarmament, arms control and non-proliferation.
- Consultant to all three United Nations Group of Governmental Experts on Missiles in all its aspects (the first in 2001-2002, the second in 2004 and the third in 2007-2008). Closely involved with ensuring the successful completion of the consensus report on the first and third Panel.
- Regularly appeared on the *BBC World Service* and *CNN International* to comment on South Asian security issues in general and multilateral WMD and missile proliferation issues in particular. Published in international journals including *Arms Control Today*, *Asian Survey*, *International Peacekeeping*, *Jane's Intelligence Review*, *Politique Etrangere* and the *Bulletin of Atomic Scientists*. Regular columnist for [*Mint*](#), a leading Indian business newspaper, on international and strategic issues.

Present Position

Visiting Scholar at the Center for Global Affairs, School of Professional Studies, New York University

- Teach graduate-level courses related to transnational security, international relations and international development. Courses offered include: Non-Proliferation and Disarmament of Weapons of Mass Destruction; From Independence to Emerging Power: India's Challenges and Responses; the United Nations; and a short course on United Nations Essentials. Additionally, organize and moderate panel discussions on WMD issues, such as the Iran nuclear deal, and new disarmament and non-proliferation challenges. Conduct research on contemporary transnational issues and contribute to in-house and international publications.

Non-Resident Senior Fellow for Foreign Policy at the Brookings Institution

- Co-direct a research project (with Robert Einhorn) on the 'strategic chain' between China, India, Pakistan and the United States, the primary objective of which is to understand the quadrilateral strategic dynamic and explore possible norms and regional institutions that might contribute to strategic stability. The project involves working with a core group of former top diplomats and military officials from all four countries, preparing background papers, organizing and conducting a series of meetings in different locations and preparing a report with policy recommendation.

Additional positions

Associate Fellow, [Geneva Center for Security Policy](#), Switzerland.

Guest faculty, [NATO Defense College](#), Rome, Italy.

Non-Resident Senior Fellow, [Center on International Cooperation](#), New York University.

Member, International Advisory Council of the [International Luxembourg Forum](#) on Preventing Nuclear Catastrophe

Previous Positions

2014-2015 *Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy, Brookings India and Brookings Institution*

- As the inaugural Senior Fellow for foreign policy at the newly established Brookings India Centre at New Delhi, set-up and led the foreign and security policy vertical, to research and examine India's evolving grand strategy; the role of India and other emerging powers in the global order; and India's role in regional and multilateral institutions. Maintained high-level relations with Indian officials and decision-makers in New Delhi and also coordinated research with scholars at Brookings D.C. Published several briefing books for policy makers before summit meetings against tight deadlines. Contributed to development and outreach objectives through fundraising and interacting with high-profile board members, policy makers and community leaders.

2011-2013 *Senior Fellow, Center on International Cooperation, New York University*

- Contributed to research on the programs on *Managing Global Order* and *Securing Development*, especially the evolving role of emerging powers in general and India in particular in the emerging global order and as development and security actors in fragile states. Lead a discrete track 1.5

dialogue between four traditional donors and four emerging donors on new actors and new debates on security and development.

2008-2010 *Vice President for Programs, EastWest Institute (EWI)*

- Directed EWI's programs on Russia, China, the U.S. as well as their relations with the West. Directed and led EWI's Weapons of Mass Destruction program. Provided strategic and research direction as well as financial and personnel management of various programs.

2005- 2008 *Director, New Issues in Security Course, Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP)*

- Directed and administered the annual, multi-disciplinary, New Issues in Security Course, starting with selection of a diverse group of participants, including from Afghanistan, China, Iran, Iraq, Pakistan, and North Korea; prepared the course curriculum in partnership with other faculty; organized lectures and study visits; ran weekly modules; gave lectures; and supervised, mentored and evaluated participants while ensuring a collegial atmosphere.
- Lectured in the other training courses of the GCSP on the United Nations, regional organizations, Southern Asia (particularly India), and WMD and missile disarmament and proliferation.

2003 - 2005 *Senior Associate, International Peace Academy (IPA)*

- Directed research projects on 'Kashmir: New Voices, New Approaches'; 'Iraq Crisis and World Order' (jointly with the United Nations University); and developed a new project on multilateral approaches to preventing nuclear proliferation.
- Co-edited two volumes on *Iraq Crisis and World Order* and *Arms Control After Iraq* published by the United Nations University Press. Co-edited *Kashmir: New Voices, New Approaches* which showcased the research of young scholars from India and Pakistan.

2002 - 2003 *Professor, International Relations, Delhi University (on leave from IPA)*

- Taught post-graduate students and conducted research on international relations in general and Southern Asian strategic and security studies in particular.

2000 - 2002 *Associate, International Peace Academy*

- Directed research project on 'The UN, NATO and Other Regional Actors in the 21st Century: Partners in Peace?' which examined the implications of multilateral cooperation between the UN and regional actors in the area of peacekeeping. Co-edited *The United Nations and Regional Security: Europe and Beyond*, a book based on this project.
- Researched and co-authored a book titled *China-India Relations: Cooperation or Conflict?* which explored the prospects of Sino-Indian relations following the end of the Cold War and the 1998 Indian nuclear tests.

1999 - 2000 *MacArthur Research Fellow, Centre for International Studies, University of Oxford*

- Examined the role of multilateral regional institutions in preserving peace in Asia and organized two international conferences on Asian security and South Asia's nuclear tests respectively. Also supervised students.

1999 *Visiting Research Scholar at the Cooperative Monitoring Center (CMC)*

- Worked on joint project to study the role of cooperative monitoring in enhancing confidence-building measures along the disputed Sino-Indian border. Published 'Cooperative Monitoring for Confidence Building: A Case Study of the Sino-Indian Border Areas', *CMC Occasional Papers 13*.

1998 *Visiting Scholar, Center for International Security and Cooperation, Stanford University*

- Conducted research on India's nuclear use doctrine, presented seminars and supervised students.

1997-1998 *Warren Weaver Fellow for International Security, Rockefeller Foundation*

- Conducted research on India's nuclear weapons program, organized workshops, conferences and managed projects. Funded projects on a study of the history of Indo-US military technology cooperation (with the University of Georgia) and a project to provide an Internet based news service for South Asia (with the Regional Centre for Strategic Studies, Colombo).

1996-1997 *Research Associate, International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS)*

- Researched and completed *Enhancing Indo-US Strategic Cooperation* (Adelphi Paper 313); presented seminars; participated in two IISS conferences (in Neemrana and Singapore) and contributed articles and book reviews on South Asia's security to the Institute's other publications including *Strategic Comment* and *Survival*.

1986-1993 *Special Correspondent, Business Standard newspaper*
Senior Correspondent, India Today newsmagazine
Senior Reporter, The Independent newspaper
Staff Reporter, Indian Express newspaper

- As a journalist with many of India's leading newspapers and magazines, specialized in reporting on defense, foreign policy, aviation and terrorism in the region of South Asia. Wrote several cover and front-page stories, including a first hand report on the conflict between India and Pakistan from the world's highest battlefield on the Siachen glacier.

1985-1986 *Administrative Officer, Oil and Natural Gas Commission (ONGC)*

- Worked at the Bombay Offshore Project; administered personnel; involved with computerization of procedures and conducted computer familiarization programs.

EDUCATION

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| 1993 - 1997
<i>Ph.D.</i> | Emmanuel College, University of Cambridge
United Kingdom <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Centre of International Studies. Ph.D. awarded on 19 July 1997.
Dissertation title: Development of an Indian Nuclear Doctrine Since 1980. |
| 1982 - 1984
<i>M.A. (Politics)</i> | School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University
New Delhi, India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ School of International Studies. M.A. received in 1994 with honours. |
| 1979 - 1982
<i>B.A. (Hons.)</i> | St. Stephen's College, Delhi University
New Delhi, India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Department of History. B.A. awarded in 1982. |
| 1976 - 1979
<i>I.S.C.</i> | Mt. St. Mary's High School
New Delhi, India <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ■ Indian School Certificate awarded in 1979. |

Language Skills

- Fluent in speaking, reading and writing English and Hindi and can speak Punjabi and Urdu.

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- 1999-2000: MacArthur Fellowship, Centre for International Studies, University of Oxford.
- 1997-98: Warren Weaver Fellowship for International Security, Rockefeller Foundation.
- 1993-96: Nehru Centenary British Fellowship (now the Chevening Scholarship) administered by the British Council, a fully-funded fellowship for the Ph.D. programme at Cambridge University.

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS

- Associate Member, United Services Institute of India, New Delhi.
- Member, Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, New Delhi.

PUBLICATIONS

Books, Book Chapters, Articles

Coping with Nuclear Weapons: A Critical Analysis of the Effectiveness of Global Institutions (Oxford: Routledge, forthcoming)

‘Non-Proliferation and Disarmament’, in Jacob Katz Cogan, Ian Hurd and Ian Johnstone, editors, *The Oxford Handbook of International Organizations*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2016).

‘India and Japan: Partnering to Shape Multilateral Rules and Institutions?’ (with Karthik Nachiappan) in Rohan Mukherjee and Anthony Yazaki, eds., *Poised for Partnership: Deepening India-Japan Relations in the Asian Century*, (New Delhi: Oxford University Press, 2016).

‘Weapons of Mass Destruction: Managing Proliferation’ in Sebastian von Einsiedel, David M. Malone, and Bruno Stagno Ugarte, editors, *The UN Security Council in the 21st Century*, (Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner, 2015)

‘Is the G20 the right place to resolve the Ukraine crisis?’, *East Asia Forum*, 2 October 2014 (<http://www.eastasiaforum.org/2014/10/02/is-the-g20-the-right-place-to-resolve-the-ukraine-crisis/>).

‘Understanding Modi’s Foreign Policy’, *FES India Paper*, July 2014.

‘India-Japan-China: a complex ménage-a-trois’, *GovernanceNow*, 16-31 July 2014, pp. 30-31 (<http://emagazine.governancenow.com/english/volume5issue12/index.html#p=30>).

‘Weapons of Mass Destruction’ in Thomas G. Weiss and Rorden Wilkinson, eds., *International Organization and Global Governance*, (Oxford: Routledge, 2014).

Shaping the Emerging World: India and the Multilateral Order, (Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 2013) (co-edited with Pratap Bhanu Mehta and Bruce Jones).

'The Nuclear Disarmament and Non-Proliferation Regime' in Paul D. Williams, ed., *Security Studies (second edition): An Introduction* (London/New York: Routledge, 2012).

'India and Nuclear Zero', in Catherine Kelleher and Judith Reppy, eds., *Getting to Zero: The Path to Nuclear Disarmament?* (Palo Alto, CA: Stanford University Press, 2011)

'India' in Hans Born, Bates Gill and Heiner Hänggi, editors, *Governing the Bomb: Civilian Control and Democratic Accountability of Nuclear Weapons*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, October 2010).

'Dealing with extra-NPT actors and non-state actors' in Jane Boulden, Ramesh Thakur and Thomas G. Weiss, editors, *The United Nations and Nuclear Orders* (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2009).

'Does Europe Matter to India?' (with Christophe Jafferlot) in Thierry Tardy, ed. *European Security in a Global Context: Internal and External Dynamics* (New York: Routledge, 2009).

'Nuclear Proliferation' in Paul D. Williams, ed., *Security Studies: An Introduction* (London/New York: Routledge, 2008).

'Regional Groups and Alliances', in Thomas G. Weiss and Sam Daws (eds) *The Oxford Handbook on the United Nations*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007).

'Looking Back: The Missile Technology Control Regime', *Arms Control Today*, (vol.37, no.3), April 2007, (available at: http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2007_04/LOOKINGBACK.asp).

'Lessons from regional approaches to managing missiles', *Disarmament Forum*, Missile Control?, (no. 1, 2007), (available at: http://www.unidir.ch/bdd/fiche-article.php?ref_article=2597).

Iraq Crisis and World Order: Arms Control, Disarmament and Non-Proliferation Challenges, United Nations University, (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2006) (co-edited with Ramesh Thakur). (Please see: <http://www.unu.edu/unupress/2006/armscontrol.html>)

Iraq Crisis and World Order: Structural and Normative Challenges, United Nations University, (Tokyo: United Nations University Press, 2006) (co-edited with Ramesh Thakur). (Please see: <http://www.unu.edu/unupress/2006/iraqcrisis.html>)

'Operation Vijay and Operation Parakram: The Victory of Theory?' in E. Sridharan, ed., *The India-Pakistan Nuclear Relationship: Theories of Deterrence and International Relations* (New Delhi: Routledge India, 2006).

Kashmir: New Voices, New Approaches, (Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, June 2006) (co-edited with Bushra Asif and Cyrus Samii).

'Missiles and Nuclear Risk-Reduction Measures', in Michael Krepon, ed. *Nuclear Risk-Reduction in South Asia*, (New York: Palgrave, 2004).

'Regionalisation of Peace Operation' in Espen Barth Eide, ed. *'Effective Multilateralism': Europe, Regional Security and a Revitalised UN* (London: Foreign Policy Centre, December 2004).

'Regional Dynamics and Deterrence: South Asia (1)', *Contemporary Security Policy (Special Issue)*, vol. 25, no. 1 (April 2004).

'A languid but lethal arms race', *Disarmament Forum*, India and Pakistan: Peace by Piece, (no. 2, 2004), (available at: http://www.unidir.org/html/en/disarmament_forum.php).

'Evolution of India's Nuclear Doctrine', Centre for Policy Research, *Occasional Paper No. 9*, April 2004.

The United Nations and Regional Security: Europe and Beyond, (Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner, 2003), (co-edited with Michael Pugh).

'Terrible Tuesday and Terrorism in South Asia', *South Asian Survey*, vol. 10 no. 2, December 2003.

'Managing Missiles: Blind Spot Or Blind Alley?', *Disarmament Diplomacy*, No. 72, August-September 2003, (with Christophe Carle).

China and India: Cooperation or Conflict?, (Boulder CO: Lynne Rienner, April 2003), (with Jing-Dong Yuan).

'Sino-Indian Relations: Prospects for Cooperation', *Asia Annual – 2002*, Maulana Abul Kalam Azad Institute of Asian Studies, Kolkata.

'La strategie de l'Inde: un changement de paradigme?', *Politique Etrangere*, 2/2002.

'Can the US War on Terrorism be Justified?', *Nautilus Special Forum* (#SF-41), (available at http://www.nautilus.org/fora/Special-Policy-Forum/41_Sidhu.html).

'New Paradigm, Old Tactics: Some Thought on Coalition Building', *Harvard Asia Quarterly*, vol. 5, no. 4, Autumn 2001.

'The Implications for Postures and Capabilities in South Asia', Centre for Non-proliferation Studies (Monterey) and the Mountbatten Centre for International Studies (Southampton), *Special Joint Series on Missile Issues*, Occasional Paper No. 7, International Perspectives on Missile Proliferation and Defenses, May 2001.

'China and India: Building Confidence through Cooperative Monitoring', *Asian Survey*, vol. XLI, no. 2, March/April 2001 (with Jing Dong Yuan).

'South Asia', Centre for Non-proliferation Studies and the Mountbatten Centre for International Studies, *Special Joint Series on Missile Issues*, Occasional Paper No. 5, International Perspectives on Missile Proliferation and Defenses, March 2001.

'Of Myths and Realities: The Kargil Experience' in Kanti Bajpai, Afsir Karim and Amitabh Mattoo (eds), *Kargil and Beyond: Challenges for Indian Policy* (New Delhi: Har Anand, 2001).

'In the Shadow of Kargil: Keeping Peace in Nuclear South Asia', in Adekeye Adebajo and Chandra Sriram (eds), *International Peacekeeping Special Issue "Managing Armed Conflict in the 21st Century"*, vol. 7 no. 4, Winter 2000.

'India's Nuclear Use Doctrine', in Peter R. Lavoy, Scott Sagan and James J. Wirtz (eds) *Planning the Unthinkable: New Proliferators and the use of Weapons of Mass Destruction* (Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2000).

'Indian Defence and Security: Industry, Forces and Future Trends', *Jane's Special Report Series* (Coulson: Jane's Information Group, July 2000) (with Chris Smith).

'New Challenges for the Non-Proliferation Regime' *IFS Info 5/1999*, (Oslo: [Institutt for Forsvarsstudier], Norwegian Institute for Defence Studies).

'Cooperative Monitoring for Confidence Building: A Case Study of the Sino-Indian Border Areas', *CMC Occasional Papers 13*, (Albuquerque: Cooperative Monitoring Centre, August 1999) (with Jing-Dong Yuan) (available at <http://www.cmc.sandia.gov/issues/papers/waheguru/index.html>).

'India's Security and Nuclear Risk-Reduction Measures', Stimson Center Report No. 26, *Nuclear Risk-Reduction Measures in Southern Asia*, November 1998, (available at <http://www.stimson.org/books-reports/nuclear-risk-reduction-measures-in-southern-asia/>).

'A Virtual De-alert in South Asia', *UNIDIR Newsletter*, Issue 38, "Nuclear De-alerting taking a Step Back", August 1998, (available at: <http://www.unog.ch/unidir/E38-2II.HTM>).

'India sees safety in nuclear triad and second strike potential'; 'Pakistan puts its nuclear cards on the table'; and 'High price exacted for Pakistan's one-upmanship' in Special Feature on Asian Nuclear Testing, *Jane's Intelligence Review*, July 1998.

'Subcontinental Missiles', *The Bulletin of Atomic Scientists*, July/August 1998 (with Andrew Koch).

'South Asia goes ballistic, then nuclear', *Jane's Intelligence Review*, June 1998 (with Andrew Koch).

'Enhancing Indo-US Strategic Cooperation', *Adelphi Paper 313*, (Oxford: Oxford University Press for IISS, 1997).

'India and the CTBT', in Michael Clarke, ed. *Brassey's Yearbook 1996*, (Centre for Defence Studies, King's College, University of London: Brassey's, 1997).

'India's Nuclear Tests: technical and military imperatives', *Jane's Intelligence Review*, April 1996.

'Pakistan's bomb: a quest for credibility', *Jane's Intelligence Review*, June 1996.

'Of Oral Traditions and Ethnocentric Judgements', in George K. Tanham, Kanti Bajpai and Amitabh Mattoo (eds), *Securing India*, (New Delhi: Manohar, 1996).

'India's Nuclear Doctrine', *Swords and Ploughshares*, the bulletin of the Program in Arms Control, Disarmament and International Security, University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign, Vol. IX/ No.1/ Fall 1994.

Reports

[*The Strategic Chain: Linking Pakistan, India, China and the United States*](#), Arms Control and Non-Proliferation Series, Paper 14, Brookings Institution, February 2017.

[*The U.S., India and Iran: Managing a Delicate Balance*](#), NYU Center on International Cooperation, February 2016.

[*India and Africa: Forging a Strategic Partnership*](#), Brookings India Initiative, October 2015.

[*Modi's Foreign Policy @365: Course Correction*](#), Brookings India Initiative, July 2015.

[*The Second Modi-Obama Summit: Building the India U.S. Partnership*](#), Brookings India Initiative, January 2015.

Reinvigorating SAARC: India's Opportunities and Challenges, Brookings India Initiative, November 2014.

The Modi-Obama Summit: A Leadership Moment for India and the United States, Brookings India Initiative, September 2014.

Preparing for a Constructive 2012 Conference on the Middle East Weapons of Mass Destruction Free Zone (with Bruce Jones and Colette Jaycox), NYU Center on International Cooperation, April 2012.

Engagement on Development and Security: New Actors, New Debates (with Bruce Jones, Jake Sherman et. al.), NYU Center on International Cooperation, September 2011.

[*Reframing Nuclear De-alert: Reducing the Operational Readiness of U.S. and Russian Arsenals*](#), EastWest Institute, October 2009.

Iran's Nuclear and Missile Potential: A Joint Threat Assessment by U.S. and Russian Technical Experts, EastWest Institute, May 2009.

The Issue of Missiles in all its aspects: report of the UN Secretary General, A/63/176, July 2008.

The Issue of Missiles in all its aspects: report of the UN Secretary General, A/57/229, July 2002.

Lectures and Conferences

Moderated panel on 'The Iran Nuclear Deal: Its future and global implications', Center for Global Affairs, New York University, 12 April 2017.

'India- Middle East Relations in the Asian Century', Brookings Doha Center, 12 March 2017.

'Sustainable Development Goals and South-South Cooperation', Conflict, Security & Development series, Center for Global Affairs and Wagner School, New York University, 21 February 2017.

Chaired panel on 'Disarmament diplomacy after the Open-Ended Working Group' at 1498th Wilton Park conference on Nuclear Non-proliferation: Planning for 2020, Wiston House, England, 5-9 December 2016.

Moderated panel on 'The Next Steps for Multilateral Disarmament' at special event on 'Is There a Future for Disarmament', featuring UN Secretary General Ban Ki-Moon, Center for Global Affairs, New York University, 22 November 2016.

'Nuclear Armed Cruise Missiles: A New Opportunity for Reducing Global Nuclear Risks' at event organized by the missions of Switzerland and Sweden to the UN, UN Conference Room 4, 13 October 2016.

Technical workshop of Network of Southern Think Tanks on South-South Cooperation, Mexico City, 27-28 September 2016.

Moderated panel on 'Nuclear Non-Proliferation Challenges in the 21st Century' at Blouin Creative Leadership Summit, Metropolitan Club, New York, 19-20 September 2016.

‘Defense and Military Diplomacy: A View from India’ at an International Colloquium at the Assemblée Nationale of France, Paris organized by the Ecoles militaires de Saint-Cyr with the Ministry of Defence, 11 April 2014.

‘The Concept of Strategic Balance: Relevance and Reality – An Asian Perspective, lecture at the Contemporary Grand Strategy Colloquium on New Power Relationships, Interdependence, and the Strategic Balance, at Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne on 10 April 2014.

‘Nuclear Risks and Threats’ at international conference on “A Nuclear Weapons-Free World: From Conception to Reality” at the Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, New Delhi on 2 April 2013.

Expert Meeting on ‘The Weaponization of Increasingly Autonomous Technologies, United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research, Geneva, 19 – 21 March 2014.

‘India’s Strategic Vision for the 21st Century’, Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne on 10 March 2014.

‘Proliferation Challenges in Asia’, Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne on 3 March 2014.

‘Southern Asia and the Global Nuclear Disorder’, Institute for South Asian Studies, National University of Singapore on 24 February 2014.

‘Nuclear Disorder in the 21st Century’, Université Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne on 17 February 2014.

‘Rising India?’, presentations on India as an emerging power to the Senior Courses of the NATO Defence College, Rome on 13 January 2012, 28 June 2012, 10 January 2013, 28 June 2013, 17 January 2014, 4 July 2014, 16 January 2015, 3 July 2015, 11 January 2016, 10 June 2016, and 9 January 2017.

Supporting democracy: engaging and developing policies with transition countries – the role of rising global actors?, Wilton Park Conference, Istanbul, Turkey, 23-25 April 2012.

India and multilateralism, NYU CIC and Centre for Policy Research workshop, New Delhi, 24 February 2012.

The Use of Force, Crisis Diplomacy and the Responsibility of States, NYU CIC and Brookings Institution conference, Abu Dhabi, U.A.E., 21-22 February 2012.

‘Regional and Global Security Implications of Missile Defence’ at high-level seminar on Developments and Implications of Missile Defence, Geneva Centre for Security Policy and Swiss Foreign Ministry, 9 December 2011.

‘Iran’s Nuclear Advances and possible responses’ at conference on Arms Control in a Changing Middle East, Institute for National Security Studies (INSS), Tel Aviv University, 13-14 November 2011.

‘Nuclear and WMD Security and Summit Diplomacy – Leveraging Top-Level Engagement’ at 52nd Strategy for Peace Conference, Stanley Foundation, Airlie Centre, Warrenton, Virginia, 13-15 October 2011.

‘Regional Perspectives: A Roundtable Conversation’ at Wilton Park Conference (WP1098) on The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime: Bridging the North-South Divide, Wiston House, England, 3-5 October 2011.

‘Reducing the Role of Nuclear Weapons in South Asia’ at Seminar on Humanitarian Approaches to Nuclear Disarmament: Strategies, Pathways and Prospects, Glion, Switzerland, 25-27 September 2011.

South Asia Missile Transparency Conference, organized by Center for Global Security Research, Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory, at Sofia, Bulgaria, 25-27 July 2011.

‘Security in a World Without Nuclear Weapons’, International Security Forum on Regional and Global Security: Meeting Tomorrow’s Challenges Today, Zurich, Switzerland, 30 May – 1 June 2011.

‘The Meaning of Strategic Stability’ at 1035th Wilton Park Conference on Nuclear Salience in Decline, Wiston House, England, 28-30 June 2010.

‘Maintaining Strategic Stability: The Regional Context’ at 1026th Wilton Park Conference on Verified Dismantlement of Strategic Missiles, Wiston House, England, 29-31 March 2010.

‘The United Nations and Missile Proliferation’ at EU-FRS workshop on How to Strengthen the Hague Code of Conduct Against Ballistic Missile Proliferation?, Vienna, 25 March 2010.

Is India Ready for Super Power Status?, Ditchley Park Conference, England, 18-20 March 2010.

‘Zero Nuclear Weapons: Why, How, When?’ at 62nd United Nations Department of Public Information/NGO Conference, Mexico City, 9-11 September 2009.

‘Special case: India’ at 22nd ISODARCO Winter Course on Nuclear Futures: What would Nuclear Disarmament Look Like?, Andalo, Italy, 11-18 January 2009.

‘Delivery vehicles: controlling and banning missiles’ in panel on Devaluing Nuclear Weapons at the Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament Global Summit for a Nuclear Weapon-Free World: Laying the Practical, Technical and Political Groundwork, City Hall, London, February 16-17, 2008.

‘The EU in the World: Views from the New Global Players (India)’, presentation at the European Union - Institute for Security Studies annual conference, Paris, 23 November 2007.

‘Dealing with the proliferation of missiles’, presentation to the NATO Parliamentary Assembly, Funchal, Madeira, 26 May 2007.

‘Missile Proliferation: New Challenges and New Responses’, Danish Institute for International Studies Conference, Eigtveds Pakhus, Copenhagen, 2 May 2007.

Presentation to the informal session of the Conference on Disarmament on agenda item 1: ‘Cessation of the Nuclear Arms Race and Nuclear Disarmament’, Council Chamber, Palais des Nations, 1 March 2007.

‘Is non-proliferation policy heading for failure?’, Ditchley Park Conference, England, 10-12 February 2006.

‘How to Shape a Common Worldwide Strategy Against Nuclear Proliferation?’ at 803rd Wilton Park Conference on Nuclear Non-Proliferation: What Next After the NPT Review?, Wiston House, England, 12-16 December 2005.

‘Recent Initiatives of the International Community to Manage Proliferation’, at NATO seminar on Curbing WMD Proliferation, organized by the International Secretariat of NATO and the Government of Bulgaria, Sofia, 28-29 June 2005.

‘How Could the UN Encourage the Establishment of Regional or Sub-Regional Groupings in Areas Where no Effective Security Organisation Currently Exists?’ at 788th Wilton Park Conference on The UN’s Relationship with Regional Organisations in Crisis Management and Peacekeeping: How Could it be Developed to Mutual Advantage?, Wiston House, England, 21-23 April 2005.

‘Governing Nuclear Weapons: The Case of India’ at conference on Governing Nuclear Weapons: Addressing Political Control, Military Prerogatives, and Scientific Lobbies, conference jointly hosted by the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF) and the Swiss Foundation for World Affairs, Washington D.C., 11 April 2005.

‘Discussant remarks on panel on National Security in the Age of Globalisation’ at conference on Managing Globalisations: Lessons from China and India organized by the Lee Kuan Yew School for Public Policy, Singapore, 4-6 April 2005.

‘Missiles, Weapons of Mass Destruction and the Problems for Arms Control’ at 7th Course on Arms Control and National Security organized by the Geneva Centre for Security Policy, Geneva, Switzerland, 14-18 February 2005.

‘Regionalism’ at conference on A United Nations Peace Emergency Service to Prevent Genocide and Crimes Against Humanity organized by the Global Action to Prevent War, Cuenca, Spain, 5-6 February 2005.

‘International Actors and Kashmir: Mission Impossible?’ at conference on Kashmir: New Voices, New Approaches, jointly organized by the International Peace Academy and the Institute of Defence and Strategic Studies, Singapore, 6-8 January 2005.

Graduation Speech at the Defense Institute of International Legal Studies, Naval War College, Newport, Rhode Island, 18 November 2004.

‘Iraq Crisis and World Order’ at Fifth Geneva Research and Policy Dialogue, organized by United Nations University, Geneva, 26 - 27 October 2004.

‘Missiles’ at conference on The Iraq Crisis and World Order: Arms Control, Disarmament and Nonproliferation Challenges, jointly organized by the International Peace Academy, United Nations University and Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto, Japan, 18-23 October, 2004.

‘India’s Divided Control’ at conference on Governing Nuclear Weapons: Opportunities and Constraints of Democratic Accountability beyond Command and Control organized by the Geneva Centre for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces (DCAF), Montreux, 2-3 October 2004.

‘The International Response to the Nuclear Dimension of Kashmir’ presentation at roundtable on Kashmir, India-Pakistan Relations and Beyond, CERI (Centre d’Etudes et de Recherches Internationales) SCIENCES-PO, Paris, 17 September 2004.

‘Other Conventional CBMs: Consultations and Communication Links’, presentation at Seminar on Confidence Building Measures between India and Pakistan, Centre for Studies in Security and Diplomacy (CSSD), Birmingham University, 13-15 September 2004.

‘Regionalisation of Peace Operations’, presentation at Defense Institute of International Legal Studies Peacekeeping for Decision Makers course, Naval War College, Newport, Rhode Island, 4 August 2004.

‘Cooperation with the UN’, presentation at Centre on International Cooperation- Norwegian Institute of International Affairs (NUPI) workshop on Europe’s Evolving Role in Multilateral Security Institutions, Oslo, 18-20 March, 2004.

‘How should the United Nations deal with the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction?’, presentation at Wilton Park Conference on Addressing Contemporary Security Threats: What Role for the United Nations?, Wiston House, 23 – 25 February 2004.

‘Nuclear and Missile Issues’, presentation at International Institute for Strategic Studies conference on South Asian Security: New Threats, New Opportunities, Al Bustan, Muscat, Oman, 5-7 January 2004.

‘The UN Panel of Governmental Experts and Global Control System’, presentation in panel on Recent Non-Proliferation Initiatives at Mountbatten Centre Workshop: Missile Issues in South Asia, Gorse Hill Conference Centre, Surrey, 13-14 December 2003.

‘Operation Vijay and Operation Parakram: Victory of the Mighty Theory?’, paper presented at University of Pennsylvania Institute for the Advanced Study of India (UPIASI) workshop on Deterrence Theory and South Asia, India Habitat Centre, New Delhi, 26-27 August 2003.

‘What Can Be Done to Reduce Tension Between India and Pakistan?’, presentation at Wilton Park South Asia Forum on Conflict Prevention and Peace-Building in South Asia: What Needs to be Done?, Wiston House, 28 July - 1 August 2003.

‘CSBM Experience between China and India’, presentation at Centre for Studies in Security and Diplomacy, Conference on Confidence Building Measures Between India and Pakistan, University of Birmingham, 14-15 April 2003.

‘Managing International Environmental Challenges’, presentation at the workshop on Environment and Quality of Life: Canada and India, Centre for Canadian Studies, University of Delhi, 8 April 2003.

New Trends in the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Regime, presentation at the Refresher Course in Political Science, Centre for Professional Development in Higher Education, University of Delhi, 31 March 2003.

‘Current proposals and approaches to missile controls and their impact’, IFRI-UNIDIR conference on What Prospects for Missile Controls?, Paris, 20-21 March 2003.

‘Establishment of the Nuclear Command Authority and the formation of Strategic Forces Command in India’, Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies panel discussion, New Delhi, 8 February 2003.

‘Managing Antagonism in South Asia’, Wilton Park Conference 695, Reinforcing Efforts to Prevent Nuclear Proliferation, Wiston House, 16-20 December 2002.

‘Implications of Nuclear Proliferation in Asia’, Columbia University, UN Studies Program, 24 October 2002.

‘Regional Developments in Missile Issues II: South Asia’, Mountbatten Centre International Missile Forum (MCIMF) Review Meeting, Southampton, 26-28 May 2002.

‘China-India Relations in the 21st Century’, Netaji Institute for Asian Studies, Calcutta, 1 February 2002.

‘US-China-India Relations’, American Centre, Calcutta, 1 February 2002.

'Sino-Indian Relations After Pokhran II', joint seminar hosted by the Institute for Chinese Studies and the India International Centre, New Delhi, 31 January 2002.

'Sino-Indian Relations: Problems and Prospects', United Services Institute of India, New Delhi, 31 January 2002.

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'Sino-Indian Relations After Pokhran II: Arms Competition, Proliferation and Regional Security', Institute of South Asian Studies, Sichuan University, Chengdu, 23 January 2002.

'Sino-Indian Relations After Pokhran II', Shanghai Academy of Social Sciences', 22 January 2002.

'Sino-Indian Relations', Shanghai Institute of International Strategic Studies, 21 January 2002.

'Challenges of Countering Terrorism', Defense Institute for International Legal Studies, New York, 26 October 2001.

'War on Terrorism', panel discussion organised by Students for Thoughtful Initiative and Response, New York University School of Law, New York, 24 October 2001.

'Trends in the Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction: The Role of Missiles' at the IX International Castiglione Conference on Missiles, Missile Defences, Proliferation of WMD in the New International Scenario, organized by the Unione Scienziati Per Il Disarmo and Landau Network - Centro Volta Castiglione (Italy), 20-23 September, 2001.

'Nuclear Non-Proliferation' at conference on International Perspectives on U.S. Unilateralism and Multilateralism organized by the Centre for International Cooperation, New York University, New York, 11-12 May 2001.

'Keeping Peace in Nuclear South Asia' at seminar organized by Defense Institute for International Legal Studies, New York, 27 April 2001.

'South Asia' in session on Regional Perspectives and Implications at the Seminar on The International Implications of Ballistic Missile Proliferation and Ballistic Missile Defences organized by the Mountbatten Centre International Missile Forum, Southampton, 30 March -1 April 2001.

'India and Pakistan: Managing their Nuclear programmes' at 622nd Wilton Park Conference on Preventing Nuclear Proliferation in the 21st Century, Wiston House, 11-15 December 2000.

'South Asia' at workshop on Ballistic Missiles Proliferation and Ballistic Missile Defences organized by the Mountbatten Centre International Missile Forum, Southampton, 1-3 December 2000.

'Managing 'nuclear' conflict in South Asia?' at the Diplomatic Service Course organized by the London School of Economics and Political Science, London, 14 June 2000.

‘Conflict in South Asia: Background’; ‘Security Issues in South Asia: An Outside Perspective’; and ‘Possibilities for Arms Control in South Asia’ at 14th International Training Course in Security Policy organized by the Geneva Centre for Security Policy, Geneva, 29-31 May 2000.

‘India’ at a conference on Multilateralism, Bilateralism and the Search for Security in Asia organized by the Centre for International Studies and the Asian Studies Centre, St. Antony's College, University of Oxford, 11-13 May 2000.

‘The Implications of India’s Nuclear Posture’, at the Tenth Annual Arms Control Conference on Conundrums in Arms Control: The New Millennium, organized by Sandia National Laboratories, Albuquerque, 14-16 April 2000.

‘The Evolution of India’s Nuclear Doctrine’ at the Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies, New Delhi, 16 March 2000.

‘The Making of India’s Nuclear Doctrine’, at Centre for Indian Studies Seminar Series, Department of Politics and Asian Studies, University of Hull, 15 February 2000.

‘India’s Nuclear Doctrine’, at South Asian Seminar series, Centre of South Asian Studies, Cambridge University, 9 February 2000.

‘New Challenges for the Non-Proliferation Regime’ at Graduate Seminar Series on International Security in the 21st Century, All Souls College, Oxford, 19 November 1999.

‘Regional Arms Control: India and Pakistan’ at Workshop on Arms Control and Regulations, Geneva, November 29-3 December 1999, organized by the Geneva Centre for Security Policy.

‘Nuclearization of South Asia: The Kargil Experience’ at the Eighth International Castiglione Conference on New Challenges in the Spread of Weapons of Mass Destruction, Castiglione, 23-26 September 1999, organized by the Unione Scienziati Per Il Disarmo and Landau Network - Centro Volta.

‘Cooperative Monitoring on India-China Border’ at the Eleventh International Summer Symposium on Science and World Affairs, Shanghai, 28 July-5 August 1999, organized by the Union of Concerned Scientists and the Centre for American Studies at Fudan University.

‘India’s Nuclear Missile Program’ at the Proliferation Roundtable, Washington D.C., 15 June 1999, organized by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. Transcript and PowerPoint presentation available at: <http://www.ceip.org/programs/npp/indiamissiles.html>.

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‘Cooperative Monitoring for Confidence Building’ at the Forum of the UNESCO International School of Science for Peace on Nuclearization of South Asia: Problems and Solutions, 20-23 May 1999, Como, organized by the Landau Network-Centro Volta and UNESCO Venice Office.

‘The China Factor’ at International Institute for Strategic Studies (IISS), London conference on Living with a Nuclearised South Asia, Kurumba Village, Maldives, 13-15 April 1999.

‘India’s Nuclear Use Doctrine and Command and Control’, at seminar on Peace and Security in South Asia: Beyond Nuclearization, American Center, New Delhi, 7-9 December 1998, organized by the United

States Information Service (USIS) New Delhi in collaboration with the International Centre for Peace Initiatives, New Delhi.

'India's Strategic Objectives and Doctrinal Development' at conference on Peace and Security in South Asia After India-Pakistan Nuclear Tests, Islamabad, 3-5 December, 1998, organized by the Department of Defence and Strategic Studies, Quaid-i-Azam University, Islamabad in collaboration with the Hans Seidel Stiftung, Munich.

'How can current TCBMs in South Asia be made more effective', at the Private Discussion Meeting on Trust and Confidence Building Measures in South Asia at the Palais des Nations, Geneva, 23-24 November 1998, hosted by the United Nations Institute for Disarmament Research (UNIDIR), Geneva.

'The Implications of the Indian and Pakistani Nuclear Tests for Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament' at the Twenty Fourth Programme for Promoting Nuclear Non-Proliferation (PPNN) Core Group Meeting, Pocantico Conference Center of the Rockefeller Brothers Fund, Tarry Town, New York, 30 October 1998.

'Assessment of the South Asian Nuclear and Missile Programs,' at the conference on The Impact of the South Asia Nuclear Crisis On the Non-Proliferation Regime, Washington D.C., 16 July 1998, organized by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Washington D.C.

'India's Nuclear Use Doctrine and Command and Control,' at the conference on Planning the unthinkable: New Proliferators and the Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction, Stanford University, Palo Alto, California, 30-31 January 1998, organized by the Center for International Security and Arms Control, Stanford University.

'Building Links Through Technology', at International Institute for Strategic Studies conference on Rethinking India's Role in the World, Neemrana Fort, Rajasthan, 16-18 September 1997.

'India's Nuclear Use Doctrine and Command and Control Arrangements', at the conference on WMD Use Concepts and Command and Control Practices, Monterey, California, 6-8 August 1997, jointly organized by the Department of National Security Affairs, Naval Postgraduate School, Monterey and the Center for Nonproliferation Studies, Monterey Institute of International Studies.

'Nuclear Instability in South Asia', at International Institute for Strategic Studies Private Discussion Meeting, London, 7 July 1997.

'The Development of an Indian Nuclear Doctrine', at the Centre for International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, 4 April 1997.

'South Asian Tensions: Prospects for Progress', at Wilton Park conference (WP 486) on Preventing the Proliferation of Weapons of Mass Destruction: Is this an achievable goal?, Wiston House, Sussex, 16-20 December 1996.

'Ballistic Missile Proliferation in South Asia' at the Third Security Technology and Arms Control workshop, Neemrana Fort, Rajasthan, September 1996, organized by the Centre for Defence Studies, King's College, London.

'The Role of the Military in the Development of an Indian Nuclear Doctrine', at South and Southeast Asia seminar organized by the Centre for South Asian Studies, Faculty of History, University of Cambridge, 4 December 1995.

'New Nuclear Doctrines for a New World Order: A Case Study of India', as part of the Graduate Working Paper Series organized by the Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, University of Cambridge, 16 November 1995.

'India's Nuclear Doctrine', at a seminar organized by the North-South Defence and Security Programme, Centre for Defence Studies, King's College, University of London, 8 June 1995.

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