M. ZIA QURESHI

Senior Fellow, Brookings Institution Economic Consultant Washington DC, USA Email: <u>mzqureshi@brookings.edu</u>

EXPERTISE

- Strategy and leadership
- Global economy
- Development policy
- Economic management and public policy in advanced and emerging economies
- Macroeconomic and financial policies; crisis management
- Engagement in policy discussions at highest levels
- Oversight of investment operations—sectoral, cross-sectoral
- Engagement with international forums and institutions: G20, IMF, OECD, WB, other IFIs
- Leadership of large professional teams
- Management of corporate functions
- Communication and diplomatic skills
- Experience spanning all regions of the world

SUMMARY OF EXPERIENCE

- Forty-plus years of professional experience.
- Career at World Bank and IMF spanning 35 years. Held leadership positions on global and country programs, with a focus on macroeconomic policies and structural reforms for growth and development. Extensive experience in providing strategic leadership and managing people and programs. Strong track record of intellectual leadership on global economy and development. Considerable experience in international economic and development policy at highest levels, e.g., as lead author of World Bank/IMF flagship publications and major policy papers, World Bank representative at G20 meetings and other major international forums, and Executive Secretary of the World Bank-IMF Joint Ministerial Development Committee. Breadth and depth of experience in leading and managing country programs and operations, including major lending operations, crisis-response operations, development policy dialogue, technical assistance and other knowledge activities. Extensive experience of developing partnerships and engaging at senior levels with a range of actors—governments, bilateral and multilateral institutions, donors, civil society, private sector, academia. Country experience covers all regions of the world. Considerable experience of corporate and management functions at senior levels, including in the World Bank Group strategy and reform process and oversight of investment operations and policies.
- Fellowships in Global Economy and Development at the Brookings Institution. Research and commentary covering a broad range of global economic issues and development policy in emerging market economies. Recent research has focused on how technological change led by digital transformation is reshaping economies and public policy agendas.
- Consulting and advisory assignments with several institutions.
- Strong record of publications and speaking engagements on global economy and development.

EXPERIENCE IN CHRONOLGICAL ORDER

Fellowships and Consultancies (since 2015)

The Brookings Institution

 Senior Fellow/Visiting Fellow/Nonresident Senior Fellow/Consultant in the Global Economy and Development program since 2015. Research and commentary on global economic and development issues and emerging market economies. Recent projects, research, and writings span macroeconomic policy, economic growth and productivity, technological change, finance, jobs, income distribution, structural reforms, infrastructure investment, and climate change. Partnership activities include engagements with the G20, government institutions and policymakers, World Bank and other multilateral development banks, IMF, OECD, academia, think tanks, and civil society institutions.

Other Consulting and Advisory Work

 Consulting and advisory assignments and speaking engagements with several other institutions: World Bank, IMF, Group of 20, Group of 24, Islamic Development Bank, National Intelligence Council (US), Harvard Center for International Development, World Economic Forum, Korea Development Institute, The Atlantic Council, Elcano Royal Institute, Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration, Higher School of Economics (National Research University, Moscow), Australian National University, BBVA OpenMind Initiative.

Prior Employment History and Experience

The World Bank (1987-2015)

- Director, Strategy and Operations, Development Economics Senior Vice Presidency and Office of the World Bank Group Chief Economist (November 2011-August 2015). As Department Director, led the work on strategy development and operations for the Development Economics Senior Vice Presidency and Office of the Chief Economist (DEC). Led DEC's engagement with the World Bank Group reform and change management agenda (strategy, organizational restructuring, budget reform). Led the preparation and Board presentation of DEC Strategy and Business Plan, aligning DEC's work on research, policy advice, data, training and learning, and other knowledge activities such as conferences and online resources with the Bank's operational needs and introducing innovations to bolster the Bank's intellectual leadership on development in a changing global economic context and business environment. Coordination responsibility for matters relating to strategy, operations, and corporate functions across DEC. Management responsibility for DEC's Policy Review and Operations Support unit that supported the Bank's Chief Economist and DEC's engagement with the Bank's operations (Regions and Global Practices); the Development Impact Evaluation (DIME) unit that supported impact evaluation work across the Bank (the largest program of impact evaluations in the world); and the Communications and Outreach unit. Oversight responsibility for several World Bank flagship publications on global economy and development. Led the Bank's engagement with the G20 on the global growth agenda and related work with multilateral institutions (IMF, OECD, WTO, UNCTAD, ILO). Led DEC's review of the Bank's lending and non-lending operations and operational policies and represented DEC at high-level Operations Committee, Operational Vice Presidents, and World Bank Group Business Review meetings. Member of several Bank senior management committees. Acting responsibility for Senior Vice President and Chief Economist in his absence. Frequent speaking engagements at international fora at senior levels.
- Senior Adviser, Office of Senior Vice President Development Economics and Chief Economist (Apr 2006–November 2011). Worked both as senior adviser to the Bank's Senior Vice President and

Chief Economist and as manager of the Policy Review and Operations Support unit, Development Impact Evaluation unit, and Global Monitoring and Development Effectiveness unit. Lead advisory role to the Chief Economist on global economic and development issues, with a special focus on policy response to the global financial crisis. Units managed covered a large program of work spanning research, policy analysis, and operations support. In addition to these managerial and advisory responsibilities, personally led major reports and projects, including the 2008 and 2009 Global Monitoring Reports, and the Bank's reports on the global growth framework and reform agenda submitted to the G20 summits in 2010, 2011, and 2012. Led a project on scaling up aid and development effectiveness, with a focus on Sub-Saharan Africa, including a report presented to the Board and the Development Committee. Led a Board paper on governance reform and monitoring. Oversaw a major research project on manufacturing development in Sub-Saharan Africa. Led DEC's review of country assistance strategies, lending operations, and policy papers at high-level Bank-wide meetings. Frequent speaking engagements at international fora.

- Executive Secretary, Development Committee (June 2005–Mar 2006). Managed the agenda, organization, and preparation of documents for meetings of the Development Committee (Joint Ministerial Committee of the Boards of Governors of the World Bank and IMF) and coordinated with related major global economic fora—IMFC, G8/20/24. Handled policy agenda that included the Multilateral Debt Relief Initiative, infrastructure financing, investment framework for clean and sustainable energy, aid financing and aid effectiveness, the Doha trade round, and voice and participation of developing countries. Led the DC communiqué process. Worked directly with the World Bank President and IMF Managing Director in this role. Advised Development Committee Chairmen (Finance Ministers of South Africa and Colombia). Worked closely with Bank and IMF Executive Directors. Managed the Development Committee Secretariat.
- Senior Adviser, Office of Managing Director Operations, and Head of Global Monitoring Secretariat (Jan 2003–June 2005). Established a framework for annual monitoring of and reporting on progress and priorities in the global development agenda, with a focus on the MDGs. Led the first two (2004 and 2005) Global Monitoring Reports, prepared jointly by the staff of the World Bank and IMF in collaboration with partner institutions—UN, WTO, OECD, regional development banks. The reports, discussed by the Development Committee, provided a comprehensive assessment of developing country policies and international actions (financing, trade) in support of growth and development. Managed the Global Monitoring Secretariat. Contemporaneously served as Senior Adviser to the Bank's Managing Director, Operations.
- Sector Manager/Director, Economic Policy, Poverty Reduction and Economic Management (PREM) Network (2000–2003). As Manager and then Director, headed the Bank's Economic Policy sector in PREM, which spanned the institution's macroeconomic and country policy work. Areas of focus included growth diagnostics and policies, fiscal sustainability, management of economic volatility, economic modeling, subnational finance, and trade. Supervised the activities of Bankwide Thematic Groups in these areas. Chaired the Economic Policy Sector Board and served as Secretary to the high-level Bankwide Macro Advisory Group. Member of Bankwide Risk Management Group (country risk). Led reviews of country assistance strategies, lending operations, and policy papers at high-level Bank-wide meetings. Reviewed Country Policy and Institutional Assessment ratings prepared by the Bank's Regional units. Managed the Economic Policy Department.
- Lead Economist and Country Program Coordinator, Korea (1998–2000). Led the Bank's work on Korea during the East Asian financial crisis, including leading complex negotiations for the largest loans in Bank history that supported Korea's financial and corporate sector restructuring. Led senior-level cross-sectoral teams that prepared analyses underpinning these major lending operations, covering macroeconomic policies, financial system rehabilitation and reform, corporate sector restructuring, reform of corporate governance, and strengthening of social safety nets. Supervised the implementation

of these operations. Coordinated with IMF and other creditors who participated in a \$55 billion rescue package for Korea. Led the preparation of Korea Country Assistance Strategy. Managed the Korea Country Unit at headquarters.

- **Principal/Lead Economist and Country Anchor, Mexico** (1995–1998). Led the Bank's economic work and policy dialogue in support of lending operations following the 1994 Mexican financial crisis, with a focus on macroeconomic policy, financial sector restructuring, and pension system/social security reform. Produced a major, two-volume study on Mobilizing Savings for Growth. Participated in financial sector assessments. Led the preparation of Mexico Country Assistance Strategy. Managed the Mexico Country Unit at headquarters.
- **Principal Economist, International Economics Department** (1994–1995). Led the team responsible for assessment of global economic outlook (economic growth, trade, capital flows, debt), including leading the Bank's flagship Global Economic Prospects report. Led research on capital flows, innovations in services trade, and other dimensions of globalization.
- Senior Economist, Indonesia (1991-94). Responsible for the Bank's analytic work and policy discussions with Government on macroeconomic policies and fiscal management, based in the Bank's resident mission in Jakarta. Produced a major country economic report, another major report on fiscal decentralization, and several other reports and policy papers. Supported lending operations. Prepared submissions for and participated in aid coordination meetings.
- Economist/Senior Economist, Malaysia, Papua New Guinea, and Pacific Islands (1987-1991). Prepared macroeconomic analyses and development policy assessments for countries in this group. Led four country economic reports and a policy-based lending operation. Also led the PNG Country Assistance Strategy and preparations for PNG Consultative Group meetings.

IMF (1981-1986)

• Advisor/Senior Advisor to Executive Director (1981-86). Worked with the IMF Executive Director for Middle Eastern (including Pakistan) and North African countries on a wide range of IMF policy issues and country programs coming before the IMF Executive Board. Prepared papers and statements for meetings of the Executive Board and International Monetary and Financial Committee. Advised senior officials from these countries on Fund policy and operational matters.

Other Experience

- Tutor in Economics, Oxford University, UK (1977-1979).
- Visiting Research Scholar, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Islamabad, Pakistan (1978).
- Economist, National Engineering Services of Pakistan, Lahore, Pakistan (1976). Worked on economic evaluation of investment projects.

EDUCATION

- D.Phil. in Economics (Rhodes Scholar), Oxford University, UK, 1980. Concentration: Macroeconomics.
- M.Phil. in Economics (Rhodes Scholar), Oxford University, UK, 1977. Concentration: Macroeconomics, Development Economics.
- M.A. in Economics, Punjab University, Lahore, Pakistan, 1975. Micro/Macro Economics, International Economics, Econometrics. First Class First.
- B.A. (Honors), Punjab University, Lahore, Pakistan, 1972. Economics, Politics, History, French. First Class First.

Management Training

- Harvard/World Bank Leadership Program for Directors, Harvard, 2012.
- Strategic Business Leadership Program, University of Chicago Booth School of Business, 2002.
- Executive Development Program, Harvard Business School/INSEAD, 1998.
- In-house management training programs at the World Bank.

WRITTEN WORK/PUBLICATIONS

Author of numerous publications—books, reports, papers—on both *global* economic and financial issues and macroeconomic management and development policy at the *country* level, including World Bank and joint World Bank-IMF flagship publications on global economic and development prospects and policy issues, reports for the G20 on the global growth agenda, World Bank-IMF Joint Ministerial Development Committee papers, World Bank-IMF Executive Board papers, country economic reports and policy briefs, papers in professional books and journals, and books and papers published at Brookings. Presentations at many international forums, often representing the World Bank at senior levels, and at academic conferences and policy seminars. Op-eds in major news outlets. Regular columnist and blogger on global economic and development issues. (List of Publications attached.)

LANGUAGES

Languages: fluency in English and Urdu/Hindi; basic French and Spanish; some Farsi and Arabic.

M. ZIA QURESHI WRITTEN WORK/PUBLICATIONS

Books, Papers, Articles, and Other Publications

- "Can an Inclusive Future be Envisioned in the Digital Era?" in *Up Front*, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, June 1, 2022.
- An Inclusive Future? Technology, New Dynamics, and Policy Challenges, Report, David Autor, Kaushik Basu, Zia Qureshi, and Dani Rodrik, edited by Zia Qureshi, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, May 2022.
- *Shifting Paradigms: Growth, Finance, Jobs, and Inequality in the Digital Economy, Zia Qureshi and Cheonsik Woo (editors), The Brookings Institution Press, 2022.*
- "How Digital Transformation Is Driving Economic Change," in *Up Front,* The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, January 18, 2022.
- "Digital Metamorphosis and Economic Change," in *Shifting Paradigms: Growth, Finance, Jobs, and Inequality in the Digital Economy*, Zia Qureshi and Cheonsik Woo (editors), The Brookings Institution Press, January 2022.
- *Technology, Growth, and Inequality: Changing Dynamics in the Digital Era,* Global Working Paper #152, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, February 2021.
- *Democratizing Innovation: Putting Technology to Work for Inclusive Growth,* Report, Brookings Blueprints for American Renewal and Prosperity, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, December 2020.
- Reimagining the Global Economy: Building Back Better in a Post-COVID-19 World, Report, Brahima Coulibaly, Kemal Dervis, Homi Kharas, and Zia Qureshi (editors), The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, November 2020.
- "Tackling the Inequality Pandemic: Is There a Cure?" Report, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, November 17, 2020.
- "End of History?" review article on Branko Milanovic's *Capitalism, Alone: The Future of the System that Rules the World, Finance and Development, March 2020.*
- *Growth in a Time of Change: Global and Country Perspectives on a New Agenda*, Hyeon-Wook Kim and Zia Qureshi (editors), The Brookings Institution Press, 2020.
- "Technology and the Future of Growth: Challenges of Change," in *Up Front,* The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, February 25, 2020.
- "Technology, Change, and a New Growth Agenda," in *Growth in a Time of Change: Global and Country Perspectives on a New Agenda*, Hyeon-Wook Kim and Zia Qureshi (Editors), The Brookings Institution Press, February 2020.
- "Inequality in the Digital Era," in *Work in the Age of Data* published by Turner Books for BBVA OpenMind, Madrid, 2019.
- *Productive Equity: The Twin Challenges of Reviving Productivity and Reducing Inequality,* Lead Author, Report published by the Brookings Institution and Chumir Foundation for Ethics in Leadership, 2019.
- "SDGs in the Digital Era: A Dynamic Agenda," paper prepared for a World Bank project on Digital Transformation and the SDGs, November 2019.

- "Harnessing Technology for More Robust and Inclusive Growth: An Agenda for Change," *Vox EU CEPR Policy Portal*, June 27, 2019.
- "The Rise of Corporate Market Power," in *Up Front*, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, May 21, 2019.
- G20 at Ten: Accomplishments, Challenges, New Risks, Future Priorities, Presentation, Gaidar Forum, Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration, Moscow, January 2019.
- "Digital Transformation and the G20: A Wake-up Call for Policymakers," in *Up Front*, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, January 25, 2019.
- *The Politics of Discontent,* Presentation, Conference on The Age of Perplexity: Rethinking the World We Knew, The Atlantic Council, Washington, DC, November 2018.
- *How Technology is Transforming G20's Growth Agenda*, International Conference on G20 and BRICS: Pursuing Multilateral Solutions to 21st Century Challenges, Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration, Moscow, October 2018.
- "Advanced Tech, but Growth Slow and Unequal: Paradoxes and Policies," *MIT Technology Review*, September 2018.
- "Intellectual Property, Not Intellectual Monopoly," article published in Project Syndicate, July 11, 2018.
- "Perplexity, Paradoxes, and Policies, in Expansión, Madrid, May 24, 2018.
- "Today's Economic Puzzles: A Tale of Weakening Competition," in *Up Front*, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, April 5, 2018.
- "Globalization, Technology, and Policies: It's the Policies, Stupid," in *Up Front*, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, February 16, 2018.
- "The Danger in Today's Good Economic News," article published in *Project Syndicate*, January 11, 2018 (with Kemal Dervis).
- *Designing New Globalization: What Rules Will the World Play By,* Presentation, Gaidar Forum, Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration, Moscow, January 2018.
- The Age of Perplexity: Rethinking the World We Knew Advanced Tech, but Growth Slow and Unequal: Paradoxes and Policies, BBVA, OpenMind, Penguin Random House, Madrid, 2017.
- "Global Infrastructure Challenge and the Role of G20/BRICS," *International Organisations Research Journal*, Vol. 12. No. 2 (2017), Higher School of Economics, Moscow.
- "The Not-So-Dire Future of Work," article published in Project Syndicate, October 19, 2017.
- Slowing Productivity and Rising Inequality: A Twin Challenge for the G20, International Conference on G20 and BRICS: Cooperation for Resilient and Balanced Growth, Russian Presidential Academy of National Economy and Public Administration, Moscow, September 2017.
- "Productive Equity and Why It Matters to the G20," in *Up Front*, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, July 3, 2017.
- Intergovernmental Group of Twenty-Four (G24): An Independent Evaluation, evaluation report commissioned by the G24, June 2017.
- "The Global Infrastructure Challenge: An Integrated Agenda," Brookings-ANU Global Economic Conference on Global Economy: Drivers for the Next Decade, Brookings, Washington DC, May 2017.

- "A More Productive Debate about Productivity," *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, December 2016.
- Delivering on Sustainable Infrastructure for Better Development and Better Climate, Report, The Brookings Institution, December 2016 (With Amar Bhattacharya, Joshua Meltzer, Jeremy Oppenheim, and Nicholas Stern).
- "Probing the Productivity Paradox," article published in *Project Syndicate*, September 14, 2016 (with Kemal Dervis).
- "The Productivity Outlook: Pessimists Versus Optimists," *Policy Brief,* The Brookings Institution, August 2016.
- "The Productivity Slump Fact or Fiction: The Measurement Debate," *Policy Brief,* The Brookings Institution, August 2016 (with Kemal Dervis).
- "Trends in Income Inequality: Global, Inter-Country, and Within Countries," *Policy Brief,* The Brookings Institution, August 2016.
- "Income Distribution Within Countries: Rising Inequality," *Policy Brief,* The Brookings Institution, August 2016 (with Kemal Dervis).
- *Meeting the Challenge of Sustainable Infrastructure: The Role of Public Policy,* paper published as part of the project on "Better Finance, Better Development, Better Climate," Global Economy and Development, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, April 2016.
- "The Importance of Investing in Built-to-Last Infrastructure," in *Future Development*, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, March 2016.
- "Infrastructure for a Sustainable Future," article published in Project Syndicate, February 24, 2016.
- "The Role of Public Policy in Sustainable Infrastructure," in *COP21 at Paris: What to Expect –the issues, the actors, and the road ahead on climate change,* The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, November 2015.
- "Moving Beyond a Binary Debate on Growth," in *Up Front*, The Brookings Institution, Washington DC, October 2015.
- *Views on Growth: Redistribution or Inclusion,* presentation at Symposium on Inclusive Growth and Development, Center for International Development, Harvard University, October 2015.
- "Growing Out of Inequality," article published in Project Syndicate, September 22, 2015.
- "The Post-Crisis Growth Slowdown in Emerging Economies and the Role of Structural Reforms," *Global Journal of Emerging Market Economies*, 7(2): May 2015 (with Jose Luis Diaz Sanchez and Aristomene Varoudakis).
- "G20: From Crisis Management to Policies for Growth," in Larionova, Marina and John Kirton (eds.), *The G8-G20 Relationship in Global Governance*, Ashgate Publishing, 2015.
- Assessing the Impact of Structural Reforms: Cases of China and Korea, G20 Seminar, Banque de France, Paris, June 2015.
- G20 Adjusted Growth Strategies: Structural Reforms, G20 Working Group on Framework for Strong, Sustainable, and Balanced Growth, Rome, May 2015.
- G20 Adjusted Growth Strategies: Fostering Inclusive Growth, G20 Working Group on Framework for Strong, Sustainable, and Balanced Growth, Rome, May 2015.
- *Fostering Inclusive Growth*, G20 Working Group on Framework for Strong, Sustainable, and Balanced Growth, Kerala, India, March 2015.

- Internal Imbalances, Income Inequality, and Inclusive Growth, G20 Working Group on Framework for Strong, Sustainable, and Balanced Growth, Vancouver, Canada, January 2015.
- *Plunging Oil: Causes, Outlook, and Implications,* World Bank Discussion Note, December 2014 (Co-Lead Author).
- "Growth Slowdown in Emerging Economies and Structural Reforms," *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper* 7107, November 2014 (with J. L. Sanchez and A. Varoudakis).
- "The Past, Present, and Future of Economic Growth: Comment," in Franklin Allen, Dani Rodrik et al. (eds.), *Towards a Better Global Economy*, Oxford University Press, September 2014.
- *G20: Framework for Strong, Sustainable and Balanced Growth,* Lectures at Korea Development Institute, Seoul, July 2014.
- *Investment Climate, Infrastructure, and Financing,* paper presented at G20 and Development Conference, Griffith University/Lowy Institute, Brisbane, May 2014.
- G20 and Trade Reform, presentation at Salzburg Global Seminar, Salzburg, May 2014
- *Structural Reforms and Growth*, paper presented at G24 and Growth Dialogue High-Level Seminar on New Challenges to Growth and Productivity, Washington DC, September 2013.
- *The G20 and Growth and Development*, presentation at Conference on G20 Partnership for Growth and Jobs, Higher School of Economics, Moscow, August 2013.
- *Global Economic Governance,* presentation submitted to United Nations General Assembly Thematic Debate on The UN and Global Economic Governance, New York, April 2013.
- Strong, Sustainable and Balanced Global Growth: Challenges and Agenda, paper presented at Gaidar Forum 2013 (Russia and the World: Challenges of Integration), Moscow, January 2013.
- "Restoring and Sustaining Growth: Key Role of Structural Reforms," *International Organisations Research Journal*, 4 (39) 2012, National research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow.
- *Structural Reforms and Sustainable Growth,* paper presented at G20 Conference on Challenges and Opportunities of the Global Economy, Mexico City, September 2012.
- *Europe: Fiscal Stimulus versus Structural Reforms, or More,* World Bank Working Paper, February 2012 (with Brian Pinto).
- *The Role of Rising Powers in Managing Economic Crises,* paper presented at Conference on Rising Powers in the International System: Harnessing Opportunities, Managing Challenges. Center for Rising Powers, Cambridge University, February 2012.
- *Rebalancing, Growth, and Developing Countries,* World Bank Working Paper, October 2011 (with Ha Nguyen).
- Strong, Sustainable and Balanced Global Growth: Role of Fiscal Policy, Structural Reforms, and Developing Countries, paper presented at UNCTAD Trade and Development Board, Geneva, September 2011.
- "Rebalancing, Growth, and Development in a Multipolar Global Economy, *Economic Premise*, No. 57, World Bank, May 2011.
- International Institutions and G20 Growth and Development Agenda, paper presented at Conference on Enhancing Development Effectiveness through New Partnerships, Higher School of Economics. Moscow, April 2011.
- G20 Mutual Assessment Process: Growth, Rebalancing, and Development, paper presented at G24 Technical Group Meeting, Pretoria, March 2011.

- "The G20 and Global Development," in Fardoust, Shahrokh, Yongbeom Kim and Claudia Sepulveda (eds.) *Post-Crisis Growth and Development*, World Bank, 2011.
- "G20: Global Growth and Development Agenda," *International Organisations Research Journal* 5 (31) 2010, National Research University Higher School of Economics, Moscow.
- *Global Crisis and the MDGs*, paper presented at ACP/EU Joint Parliamentary Assembly, Brussels, October 2009.
- Fiscal Policy Formulation to Address the Long-Term Development and Social Impacts of the Crisis, paper presented at 2009 Joint Annual Ministerial Meeting of the African Union and the Economic Commission for Africa: Enhancing the Effectiveness of Fiscal Policy for Domestic Resource Mobilization. Cairo, June 2009.
- Implications of the Global Financial Crisis for Developing Countries: Impact and Priorities for Policy Reform, paper presented at the Annual International Conference of Bank Indonesia: Global Financial Tsunami - What Can We Do? Bali, June 2009.
- *Climate Change and the MDGs,* paper presented at Meeting of ACP Ministers of Finance and Economic Affairs, Brussels, November 2008.
- *Development and Environmental Sustainability,* paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, Cape Town, June 2008.
- *Inclusive and Sustainable Development: A Six-Point Agenda*, paper presented at G8 International Parliamentarians Conference on Population and Sustainable Development: Global Health, Climate Change, and Food Security. Tokyo, June 2008.
- "MDGs: In Sight, but Not Yet within Reach," Finance and Development, June 2008.
- Ghana: Scaling Up for Accelerated Growth and MDG Achievement: Resource Requirements, paper presented at Ghana Consultative Group Meeting, June 2007 (with Zeljko Bogetic).
- *Governance and Strategic Directions: The World Bank's Reform Agenda*, paper presented at a seminar on IMF-World Bank Reform, Brookings Institution, Washington, DC, October 2006.
- "The MDGs: Building Momentum A Big Push in Aid is not the Sole Answer," *Finance and Development*, September 2005 (with Andrew Berg).
- "The Millennium Development Goals and the Monterrey Consensus: From Vision to Action," in Are We on Track to Achieve the Millennium Development Goals: Proceedings of Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, 2005.
- "Building Momentum on MDGs," World Finance, Autumn 2005 (with Andrew Berg).
- "Meeting the Challenges of Development Today," in Sean Conlin (ed.), *Policy Coherence for Development: Promoting Institutional Good Practice*, OECD, Paris, 2005.
- *Aid, Trade, and Debt Relief: The Role of Donor Countries,* paper presented at G8 International Parliamentarians Conference on Development in Africa, Edinburgh, June 2005.
- *Mobilizing Parliamentarians for the Millennium Development Goals*, presentation submitted to Conference on Mobilizing Parliamentarians for Development, Austrian Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Austrian Development Agency, Vienna, June 2005.
- A Five-Point Agenda for Accelerating Progress towards the Millennium Development Goals, paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, Amsterdam, May 2005.
- *Financing for Development,* presentation submitted to European NGO Conference on EU's Responsibilities towards Achieving the Millennium Development Goals, Luxembourg, April 2005.

- "From Vision to Action: How to Put Some Oomph into the Millennium Development Goals," *Finance and Development*, September 2004 (with James Boughton).
- *Mutual Accountability Framework for Achieving the MDGs: How Are We Doing?* Paper presented at the Annual World Bank Conference on Development Economics, Brussels, May 2004.
- "Staying on Track: A Framework for Monitoring Progress towards the Millennium Development Goals," *Finance and Development*, September 2003 (with James Boughton).
- *Crisis, Reform, and Recovery in Korea: Lessons from a Success Story,* PREM Economic Policy project on Lessons in Managing Crises: Country Experiences, 2003 (with Yoon Je Cho).
- Argentina: Exchange Rate Policy and Macro Framework, paper prepared for the World Bank Macro Advisory Group, 2002 (with Craig Burnside).
- *Economic Reform and the Future Agenda: Four Years after Korea's Economic Crisis,* paper presented at International Symposium on Economic Reform and the Future Agenda, Seoul, February 2002.
- "Corporate Governance and Corporate Debt in Asian Crisis Countries: Comment," in Coe, David and Se-jik Kim (eds.), *Korean Crisis and Recovery*, IMF, Washington, DC, 2002.
- Macroeconomic and Structural Policy Implications of Increased Aid, A Guidance Note for Staff, PREM/DEC, 2002 (with Shahrokh Fardoust).
- "Middle Income Countries: Development Challenges and Growing Global Role," *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, No. 2657, 2001 (with P. Fallon, V. Hon, and D. Ratha).
- *Development Policy Review: Rationale, Content, and Process, A Staff Guidance Note, PREM, 2001 (with Milan Brahmbhatt).*
- *The Korean Currency Crisis,* paper presented at Conference on Exchange Rate Crises in Emerging Market Countries, National Bureau of Economic Research, Cambridge, MA, February 2000.
- *Recovery in East Asia: Dawn of a New Era of Growth?* Paper presented at Conference on The Dawn of the Pacific Century, New York University Stern School of Business, New York, February 2000.
- "Empirics of the Link between Growth and Poverty," PREM Notes, No. 45, 2000 (with Peter Fallon).
- *Korea: Restructuring the Corporate and Financial Sectors*, paper presented at International Forum on the Korean Financial Crisis, Center for International Development, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, November 1999.
- *Indonesia: Redesigning Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations,* IMF, Washington DC, 1999 (with E, Ahmad, G. Brosio, P. Desai, R. Krelove, and J. Ma).
- Korea and the World Bank: Partners in Economic Recovery, World Bank, Washington, DC, 1999 (Contributing Author).
- "Private Capital Flows, Macroeconomic Policy, and Financial Sector Management in Mexico," (with Steven Weisbrod and Alejandro Werner), Mexico country study for World Bank Policy Research Report *Private Capital Flows to Developing Countries: The Road to Financial Integration*, Oxford, 1997.
- *Coming Together?: Mexico-United States Relations,* Bosworth, Barry, Susan Collins, and Nora Lustig (eds.) "Comment," The Brookings Institution, 1997.
- "Fiscal Transfers in Indonesia: An Assessment," in Ehtisham Ahmad (ed.), *Financing Decentralized Expenditures: An International Comparison of Grants*, IMF/Elgar, 1997.
- "Global Capital Supply and Demand: Is There Enough to Go Around?" World Bank Directions in Development Series, 1996.

- "Do We Face a Global Capital Shortage?" *World Bank Policy Research Working Paper*, No. 1526, 1995 (paper originally presented at the Aspen Institute's Conference on The Future of the World Economy, August 1995).
- Intergovernmental Transfers and Institutional Arrangements in Indonesia, paper presented at International Conference on Fiscal Transfer Systems, Qingdao, China, July 1994.
- "Intergovernmental Fiscal Relations in Indonesia: Issues and Reform Options," *World Bank Discussion Paper*, No. 239, 1994 (with Anwar Shah).
- *Indonesia's Economic Challenges*, paper presented at International Conference on Indonesia, Asia Pacific and the New World Order, Indonesia Forum/Asia Foundation, Bali, 1993.
- *Off-Budget and Quasi-Fiscal Operations in Indonesia: Analytical and Policy Issues*, World Bank East Asia and Pacific Country Department III, processed, 1992.
- *Budgetary Oil Revenues and Subsidies and Calculation of Net Domestic Expenditure in Indonesia*, World Bank East Asia and Pacific Country Department III, processed, 1992.
- Adjustment Programs and Financial Sector Reforms, paper presented at Bank Indonesia Top Management Training Seminar (SESPIBI), Jakarta, 1991.
- "Reforming Tax Systems," in *Taxation and Development*, papers presented at International Tax Conference, Government of Indonesia/GTZ, Jakarta, 1991.
- *Key Issues in Domestic Resource Mobilization in Pakistan*, paper presented at Annual Conference of Pakistan National Association of Development Economists, Islamabad, 1984.
- "Determinants of Corporate Saving in Pakistan: A Macro-Econometric Analysis," *Pakistan Development Review*, Summer 1983 (Vol. XXII, No. 2).
- Saving in Pakistan, 1950-77: Estimation and Analysis, Monograph, Pakistan Institute of Development Economics, Islamabad, 1981.
- "Household Saving in Pakistan: Some Findings from Time-Series Data," *Pakistan Development Review*, Winter 1981 (Vol. XX, No. 4). Paper also presented at a seminar at Williams College, Williamstown, MA, in 1981.

World Bank/IMF Flagship Reports

- Global Monitoring Report 2009: A Development Emergency, World Bank/IMF (Lead Author).
- *Global Monitoring Report 2008: MDGs and the Environment Agenda for Inclusive and Sustainable Development, World Bank/IMF (Lead Author).*
- *Global Monitoring Report 2005: Millennium Development Goals From Consensus to Momentum*, World Bank/IMF (Lead Author).
- Global Monitoring Report 2004: Policies and Actions for Achieving the Millennium Development Goals and Related Outcomes, World Bank/IMF (Lead Author).
- *Global Economic Prospects 1995: Globalization Opportunities and Challenges,* World Bank (Lead Author).

World Bank Reports for the Group of Twenty (G20)

G20 Emerging Economies: Assessment of Comprehensive Growth Strategies, World Bank, September 2014 (Lead Author).

- *Growth Strategies: G20 Emerging Economies A Preliminary World Bank Group Assessment, June 2014 (Lead Author).*
- Macroeconomic and Reform Priorities Report, IMF/OECD/World Bank, February 2014 (Co-Lead Author).
- *Key Reform Areas for Strong, Sustainable and Balanced Growth: Thematic Notes Prepared for the G20,* World Bank, January 2014 (Lead Author).
- Pursuing Strong, Sustainable and Balanced Growth: A Note on G20 Structural Reform Commitments, World Bank/OECD, September 2013 (Lead Author).
- G20 Los Cabos Structural Reform Commitments: Interim Accountability Assessment, World Bank/OECD, April 2013 (Lead Author).
- G20: Restoring and Sustaining Growth, World Bank, June 2012 (Lead Author).
- *G20: Rebalancing, Growth, and Development An Interconnected Agenda,* World Bank, October 2011 (Lead Author).
- *G20: Growth and Development in Emerging Markets and Other Developing Countries,* World Bank, November 2010 (Lead Author).
- G20 and Global Development, World Bank, June 2010 (Lead Author).

World Bank Board and World Bank/IMF Development Committee Policy Papers

- Promoting Shared Prosperity in an Unequal World: Key Challenges and Role of the World Bank Group, Development Committee paper, DC 2014-0008, September 2014 (Co-Lead Author).
- *Growth in the Post-Crisis Global Economy: Policy Challenges for Developing Countries,* Development Committee paper DC2014-0002, March 2014 (Co-Lead Author).
- Innovative Knowledge for the Solutions Bank, strategy paper for Board Meeting, January 2013 (Lead Author).
- Leading through Knowledge, strategy paper for Board Meeting, March 2012 (Lead Author).
- A Development Emergency, Development Committee paper DC2009-0002, April 2009 (Lead Author).
- *MDGs and the Environment: Agenda for Inclusive and Sustainable Development,* Development Committee paper DC2008-0003, April 2008 (Lead Author).
- *Country-Based Scaling-Up: Assessment of Progress and Agenda for Action*, Development Committee paper DC2007-0017, September 2007 ((Lead Author).
- Governance Indicators, Board paper OM2007-0022, June 2007 (Lead Author).
- *Aid Financing and Aid Effectiveness*, Development Committee paper DC2005-0020, September 2005 (Contributing Author).
- *President's Note to the Development Committee,* Development Committee paper DC2005-0022, September 2005 (Lead Author).
- *Financing the Development Agenda*, Development Committee paper DC2005-0008, April 2005 (Contributing Author).
- Moving Forward: Financing Modalities toward the MDGs, Development Committee paper DC2005-0008/1, April 2005 (Contributing Author).
- *MDGs: From Consensus to Momentum*, Development Committee paper DC2005-0004, April 2005 (Lead Author).

- *Aid Effectiveness and Financing Modalities*, Development Committee paper DC2004-0012, September 2004 (Contributing Author).
- *Policies and Actions for Achieving the MDGs and Related Outcomes,* Development Committee paper DC2004-0006, April 2004 (Lead Author)
- *Financing Modalities toward the Millennium Development Goals,* Development Committee paper DC2004-0003, April 2004 (Contributing Author).
- *Global Monitoring of Policies and Actions for Achieving the MDGs and Related Outcomes: Implementation Report,* Development Committee paper DC2003-0013, September 2003 (Lead Author).
- Achieving the MDGs and Related Outcomes: A Framework for Monitoring Policies and Actions, Development Committee paper DC2003-0003, April 2003 (Lead Author).
- Supporting Country Development: Strengthening the World Bank Group's Support for Middle-Income Countries, Development Committee paper DC2001-0005, April 2001 (Contributing Author).

World Bank Country Economic Reports

- Korea: Transition to a Knowledge-Based Economy, 2000, Report No. 20346-KO (Contributing Author)
- Korea: The Korean Pension System at a Crossroads, 2000, Report No. 20404-KO (Contributing Author)
- Korea: Establishing a New Foundation for Sustained Growth, 1999, Report No. 19595-KO (Contributing Author).
- Mexico: Mobilizing Savings for Growth, 1997, Vols. I & II, Report No. 16373-ME (Lead Author).
- Mexico: Financial Sector Strategy Paper, 1996 (Contributing Author).
- Mexico: Review of National Accounts, 1996, Technical Assistance Report (Contributing Author).
- Indonesia: Stability, Growth and Equity, 1994, Report No. 12857-IND (Contributing Author).
- *Indonesia: Sustaining Development, 1993,* Report No. 11737-IND, published as a World Bank Country Study (Lead Author).
- Indonesia: Fiscal Decentralization: Toward a New Partnership for Progress, 1993, Country Economic Study, (Lead Author).
- Indonesia: Growth, Infrastructure, and Human Resources, 1992, Report No. 10470-IND (Contributing Author).
- Indonesia: Strategy for Infrastructure Development, 1992, Report No. 9672-IND (Contributing Author).
- Papua New Guinea: Structural Adjustment, Growth, and Human Resource Development, 1991, Report No. 9396-PNG (Contributing Author).
- Papua New Guinea: Strategy for Adjustment and Growth, 1990, Report No. 8518-PNG (Lead Author).
- Papua New Guinea: Opportunities and Challenges for Accelerated Development, 1989, Report No. 7707-PNG (Lead Author).
- Papua New Guinea: Policies and Prospects for Sustained, Broad-Based Growth, 1988, Vols. I & II, Report No. 7121-PNG, published as a World Bank Country Study (Lead Author).
- Kiribati: Economic Developments, Issues, and Prospects, 1988, Report No. 6889-KIR (Lead Author).

World Bank Reports on Policy-Based Lending

Korea: Second Structural Adjustment Loan, 1998, Report No. P-7258-KO (Lead Author).

Korea: Structural Adjustment Loan, 1998, Report No. P-7225-KO (Lead Author).

- *Mexico: Contractual Savings Development Program Loan, 1996,* Report No. P-7018-ME (Contributing Author).
- Indonesia: Program Completion Report for the Second Private Sector Development Loan, 3267-IND, 1992 (Lead Author).

Papua New Guinea: Structural Adjustment Loan, 1990, Report No. P-5307-PNG (Lead Author).

Solomon Islands: Policy Framework Paper and Policy Matrix, 1991 (Lead Author).

World Bank Country Strategy Papers

Korea: Country Assistance Strategy Paper, 1999 (Lead Author).Mexico: Country Assistance Strategy, 1996, Report No. 16135-ME (Lead Author).Indonesia: Country Strategy Paper, 1991 (Contributing Author).

Papua New Guinea: Country Strategy Paper, 1990 (Lead Author).

World Bank Country Policy Notes (prepared for country authorities)

Ghana

Scaling Up for Accelerated Growth and MDG Achievement: Resource Requirements, 2007. Scaling Up for Stronger Growth, 2006.

Korea

Framework for a Knowledge Partnership, 2000.

Financial and Corporate Sector Restructuring: Progress and Agenda Ahead, 1999.

Building on Reforms: the Next Phase, 1998.

Framework for Economic Recovery and Reform, 1998.

Mexico

Proposed Strategy for Banking System Restructuring: Fiscal and Macroeconomic Implications, 1996.
Monthly Note on Macroeconomic Developments and Issues, 1996 (several).
Macroeconomic Dimension of the Banking Crisis, 1996.
Mexico's Strategic Agenda and Research Priorities, 1996.
Macroeconomic Fragility and Risks in the Outlook, 1995.

Indonesia

Fiscal Outcome in 1993/94, Macroeconomic Implications and Off-Budget Reform, 1994.
Fiscal Outlook for 1993/94 and the Budget for 1994/95, 1994.
Formulating the 1994/95 Budget: Macroeconomic Framework and Policy Issues, 1993.
Framework for Sustained Growth, 1993.
Draft Indonesia Budget for 1993/94: An Assessment, 1993.
Fiscal Policy for Balanced, Growth-Oriented Adjustment, 1992.
Policy Priorities in 1992/93, 1992.

Policies for Stable Growth in 1992/93, 1992.
Is the Budget Stance Appropriate? 1992.
Fiscal Stance for 1991/92 and the 1992/93 Budget, 1991.
Options for Fiscal Adjustment, 1991.
Avoiding External Debt Difficulties: Lessons of International Experience, 1991.
Elements of a Fiscal Adjustment Package, 1991.

Conference/Seminar Presentations

Frequent speaker on global economic issues and development policy at international forums (G7/G20, international financial institutions, UN, intergovernmental conferences, others), policy discussions at country level, and conferences and seminars at universities and think tanks (including Brookings). Host of several public events at Brookings.

Op-eds, **Blogs**

Regular columnist and blogger on global economic and development issues, including the following: <u>https://www.project-syndicate.org/columnist/zia-qureshi; http://blogs.worldbank.org/team/zia-qureshi;</u> and <u>https://www.brookings.edu/experts/zia-qureshi/</u>.