



METROPOLITAN POLICY PROGRAM
THE BROOKINGS INSTITUTION



***The Political Geography
of America's Purple States:
Five Trends That Will
Decide the 2008 Election***

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October 10, 2008

National Press Club

Blueprint for National Prosperity



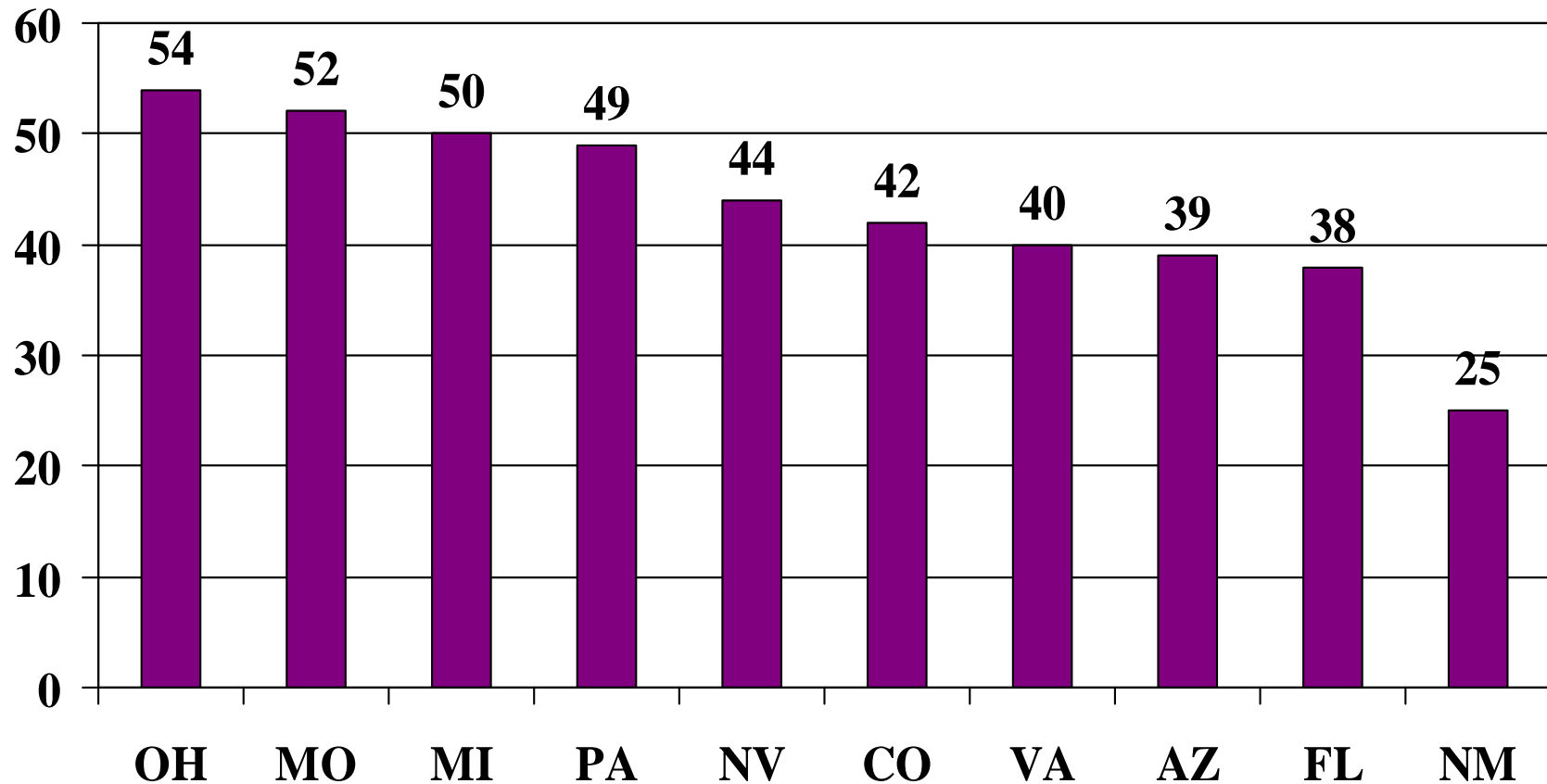
Five Trends that will Decide the 2008 Election

1. The Declining White Working Class: Still Central to Election Outcomes in Purple States
2. White College Graduates: Growing and Trending Democratic, Especially in Purple States
3. New Minority Voters: Particularly Important in Fast Growing Purple States
4. It's the Metros, Stupid
5. Growing Areas are Mostly Trending Democratic

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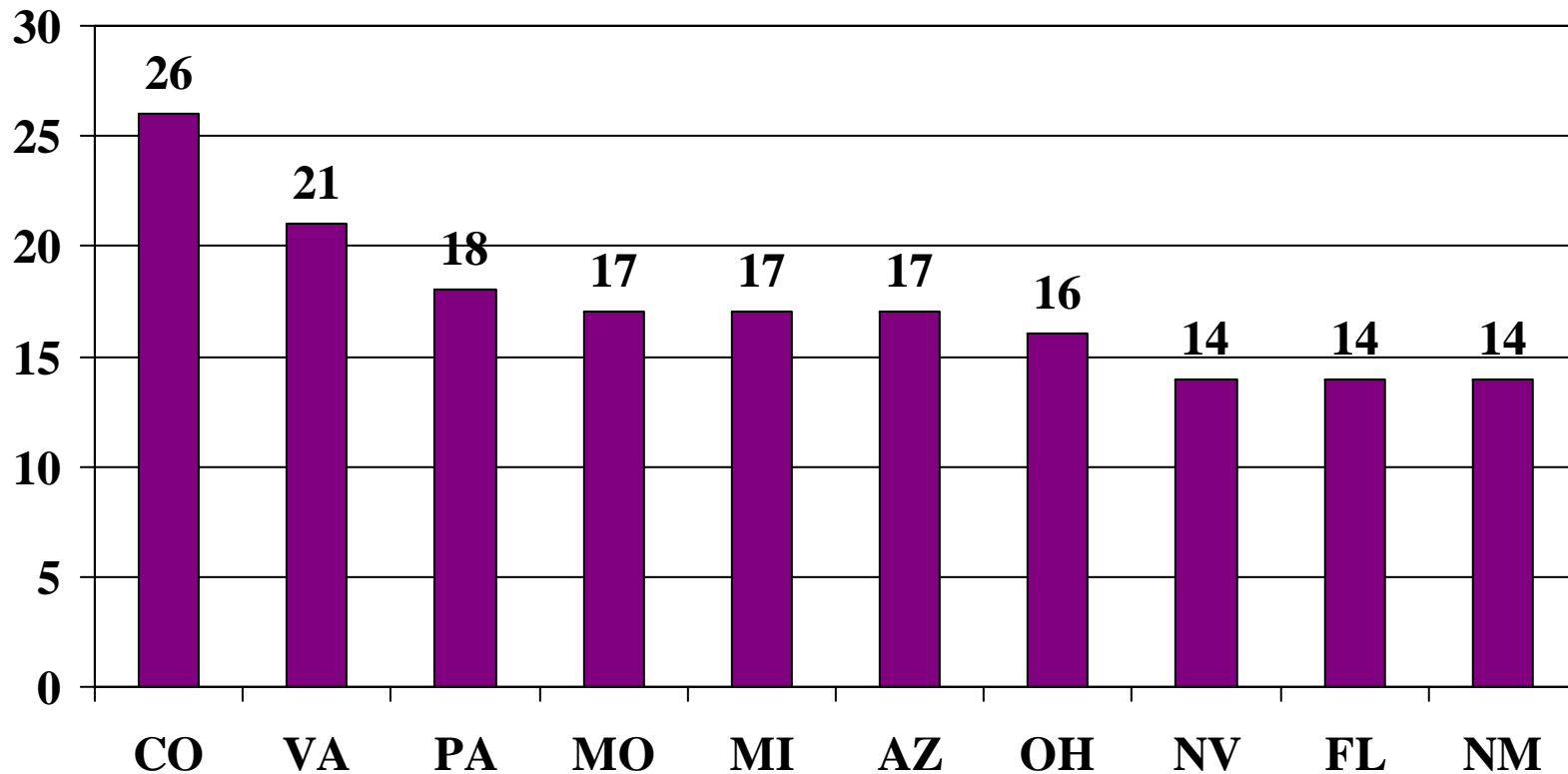
Size of Working Age White Working Class among Eligible Voters, 10 Purple States, 2006



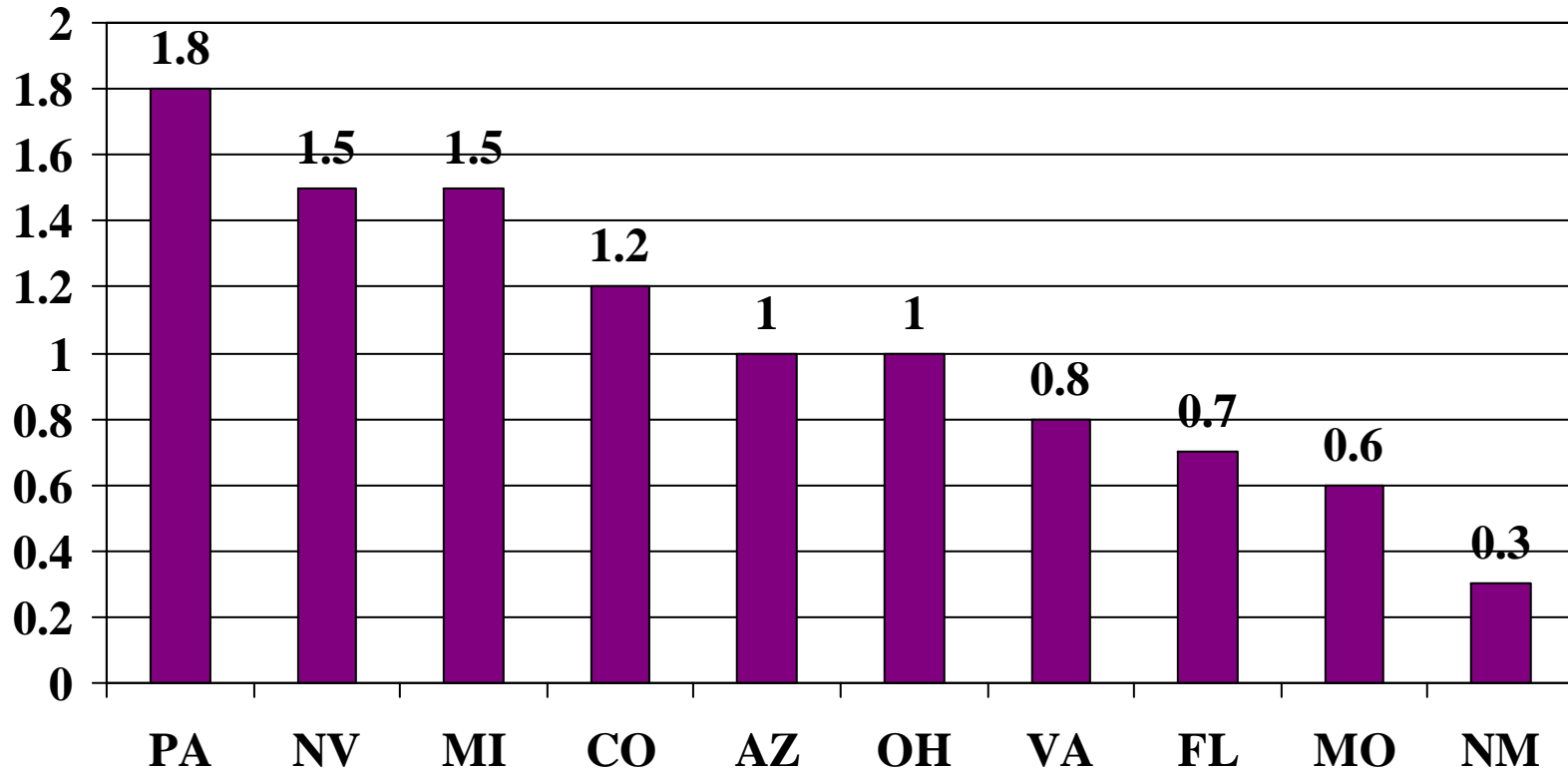
Change in White Working Class Share among Eligible Voters, 10 Purple States, 2000-2006



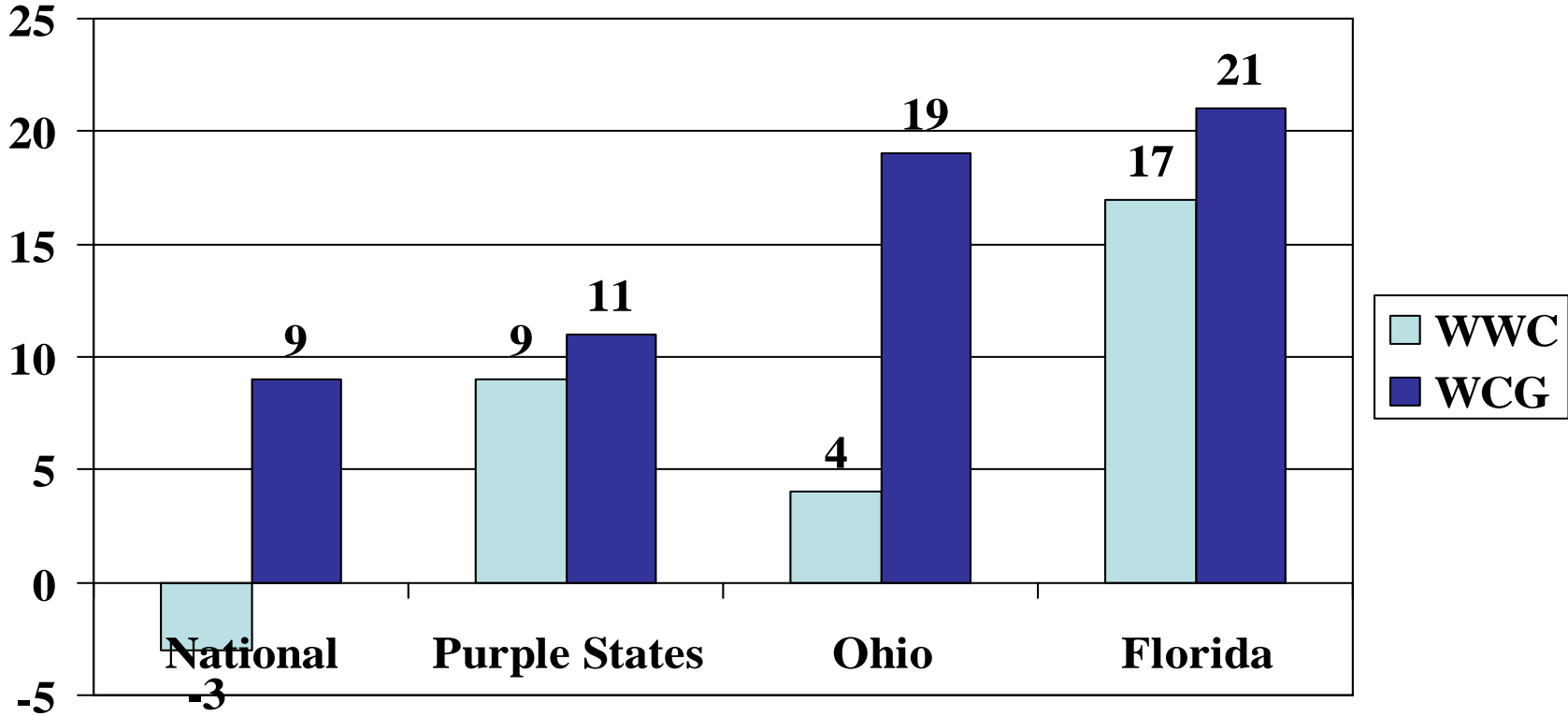
Size of Working Age White College Graduates among Eligible Voters, 10 Purple States, 2006



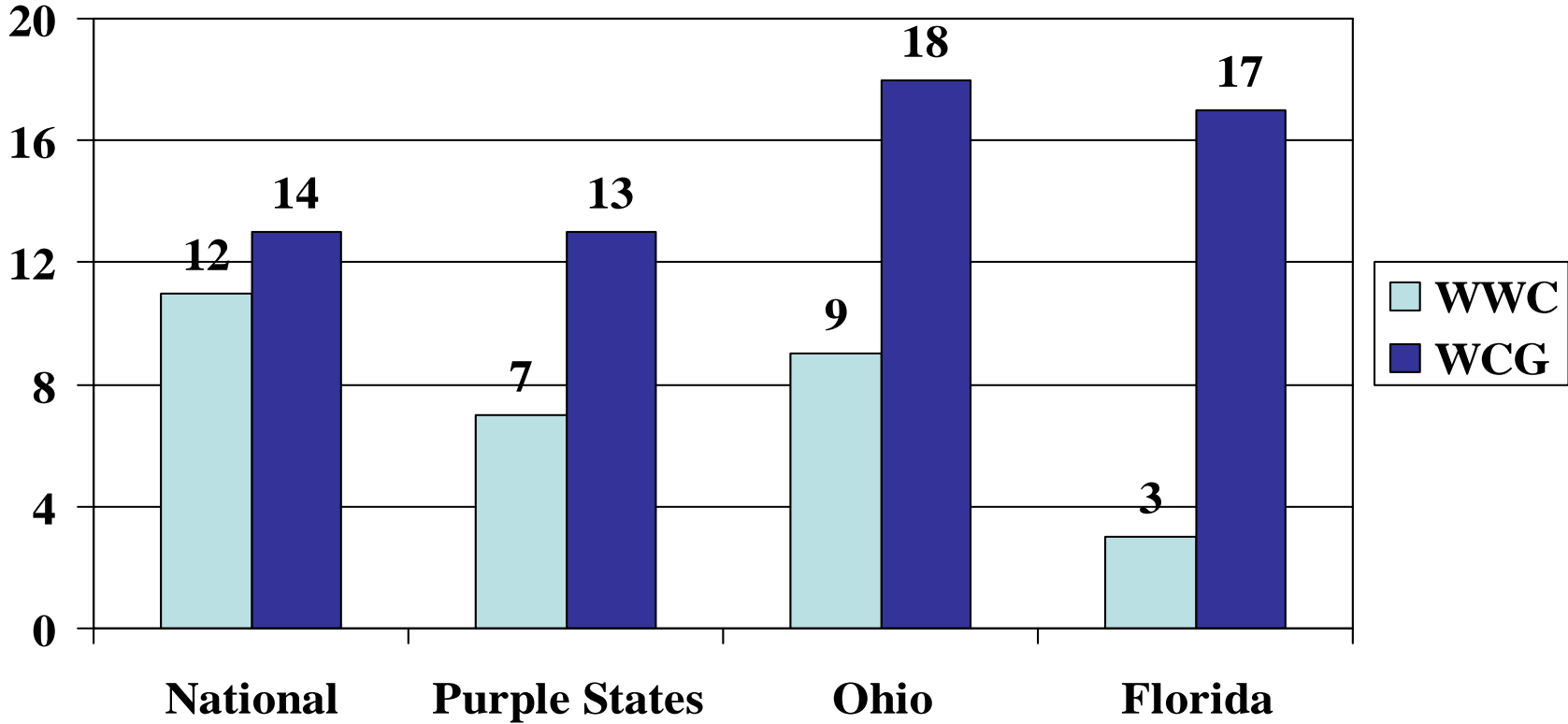
Change in White College Graduates Share among Eligible Voters, 10 Purple States, 2000-2006



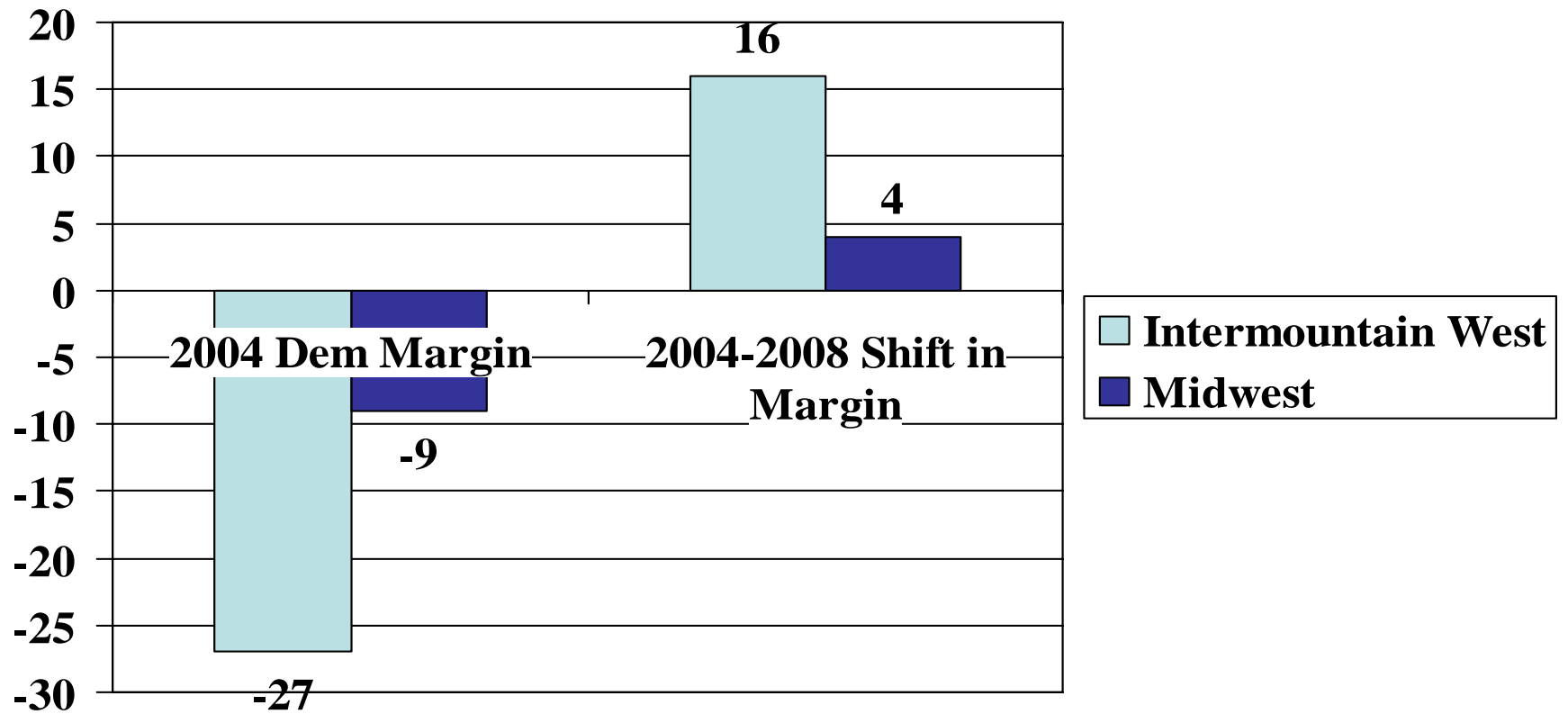
Change in Democratic Margin, White Working Class Vs. White College Graduates, 1988-2004



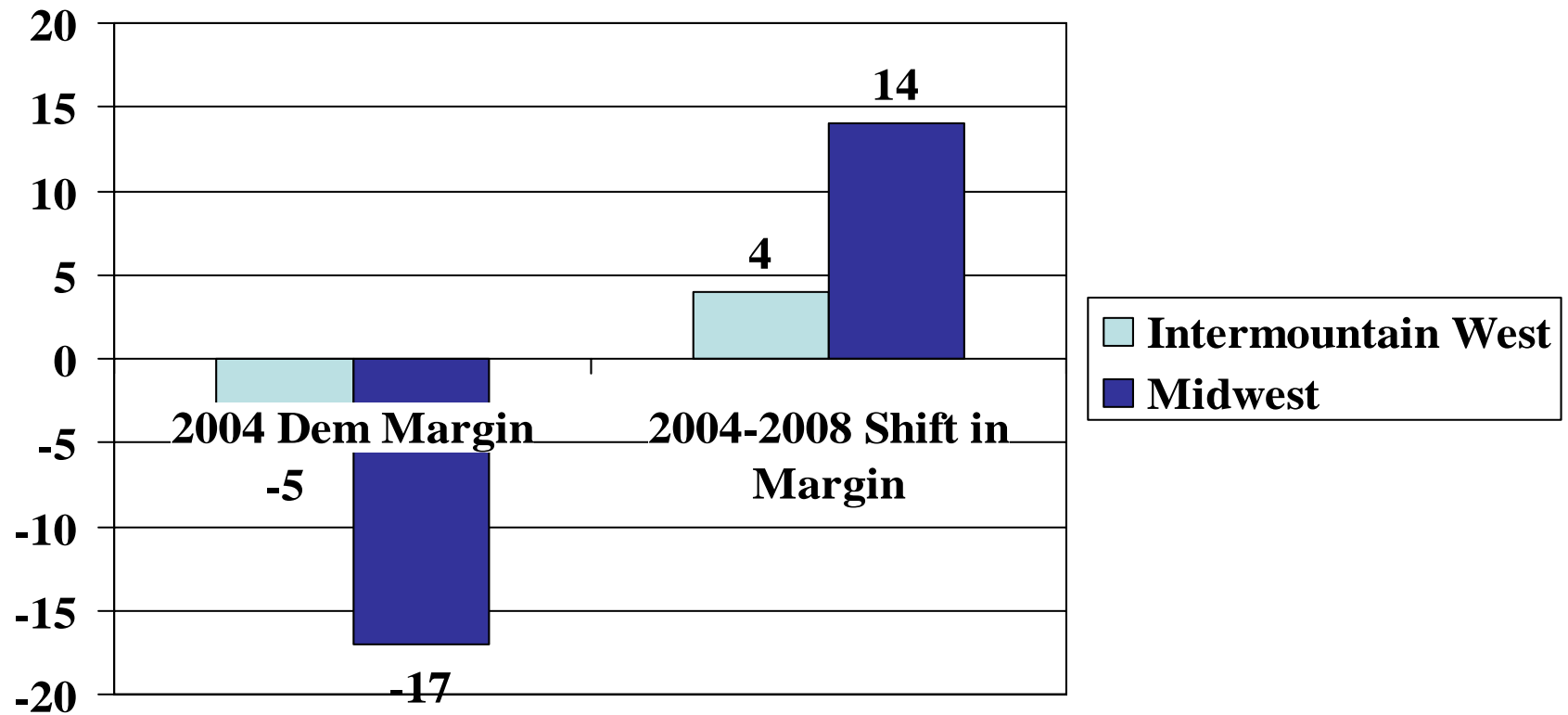
Change in Democratic Margin, White Working Class Vs. White College Graduates, 2004-2008



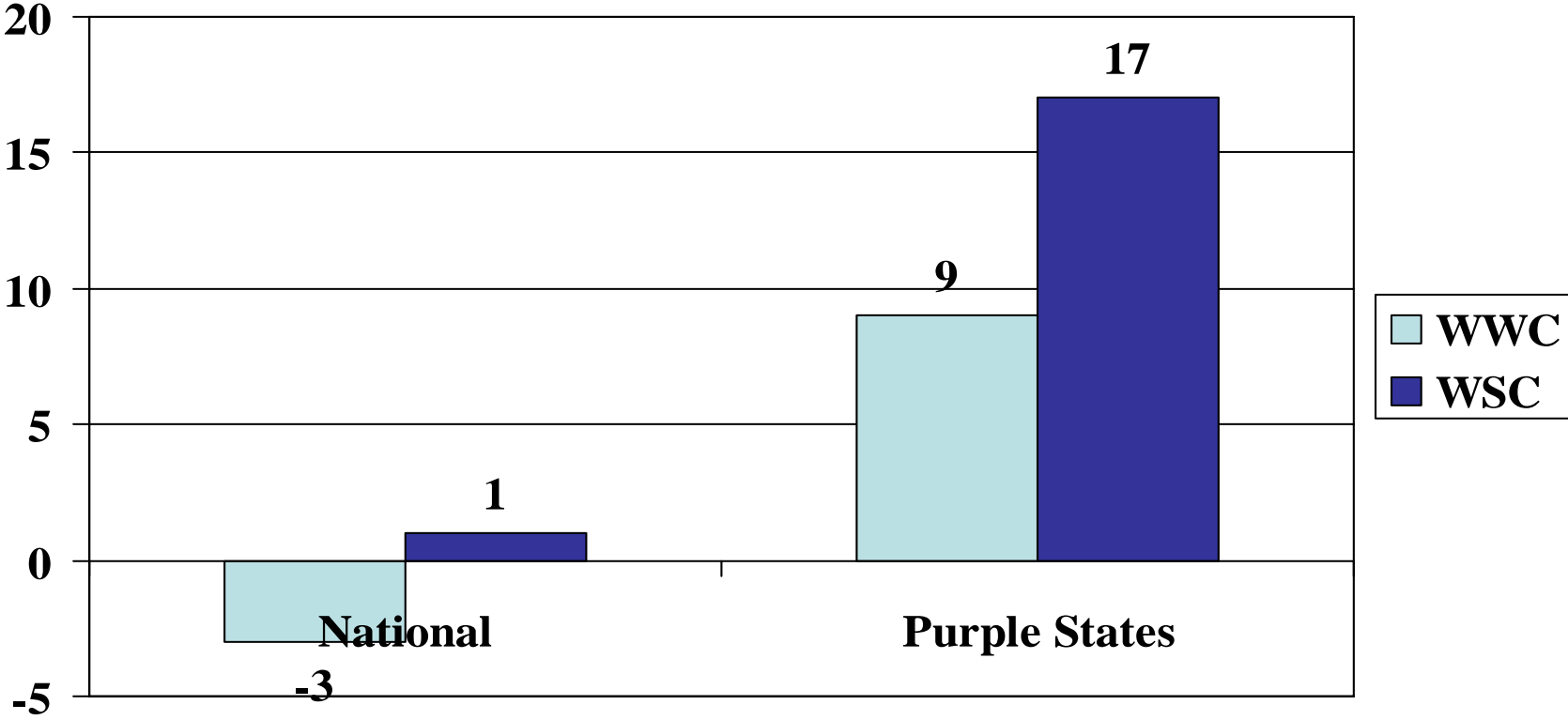
Democratic Margin, 2004 and 2004-2008 Shift, White Working Class, Intermountain West Vs. Midwest



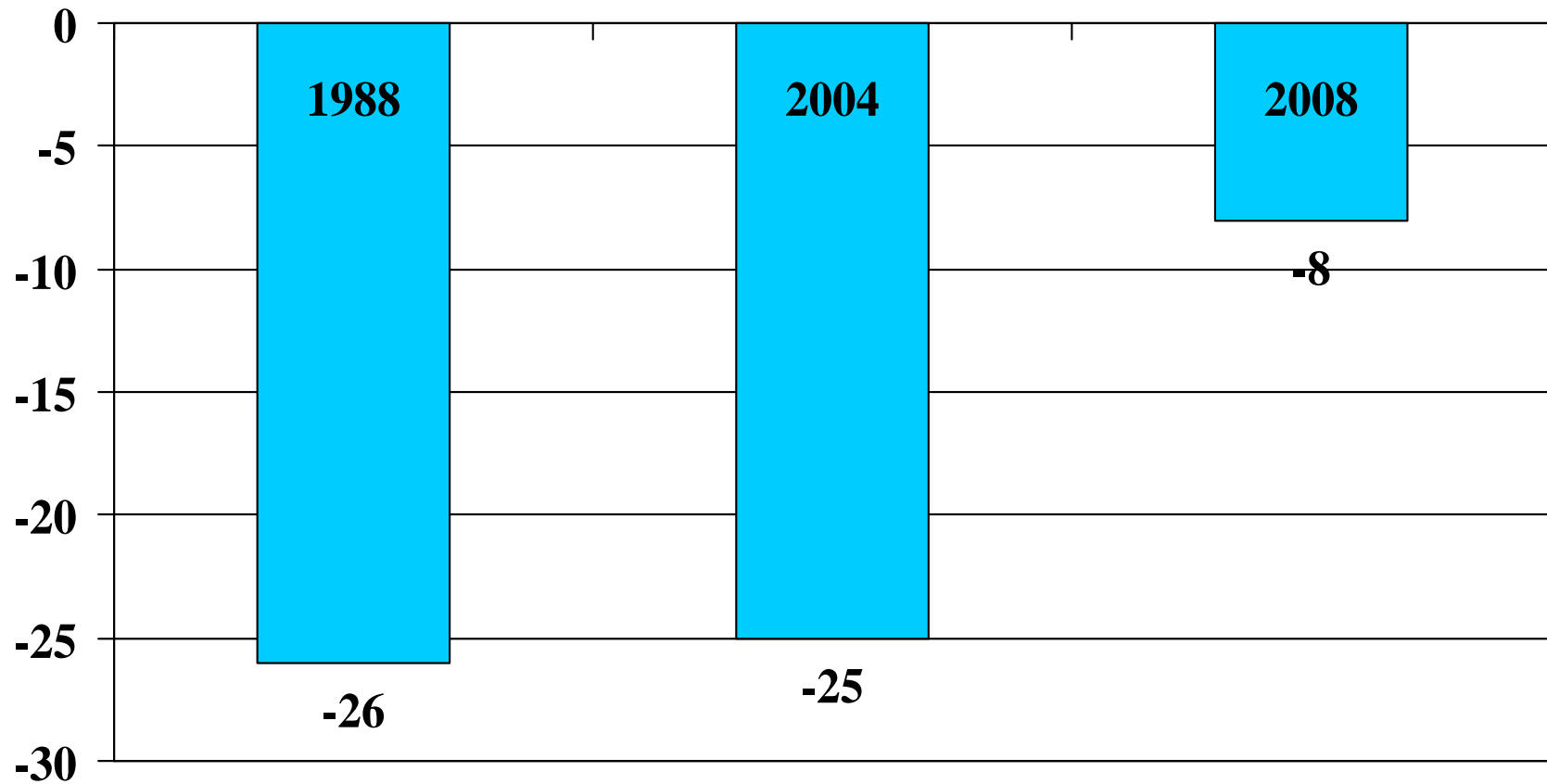
Democratic Margin, 2004 and 2004-2008 Shift, White College Graduates, Intermountain West Vs. Midwest



Change in Democratic Margin, Whites with Some College Vs White Working Class as a Whole, 1988-2004



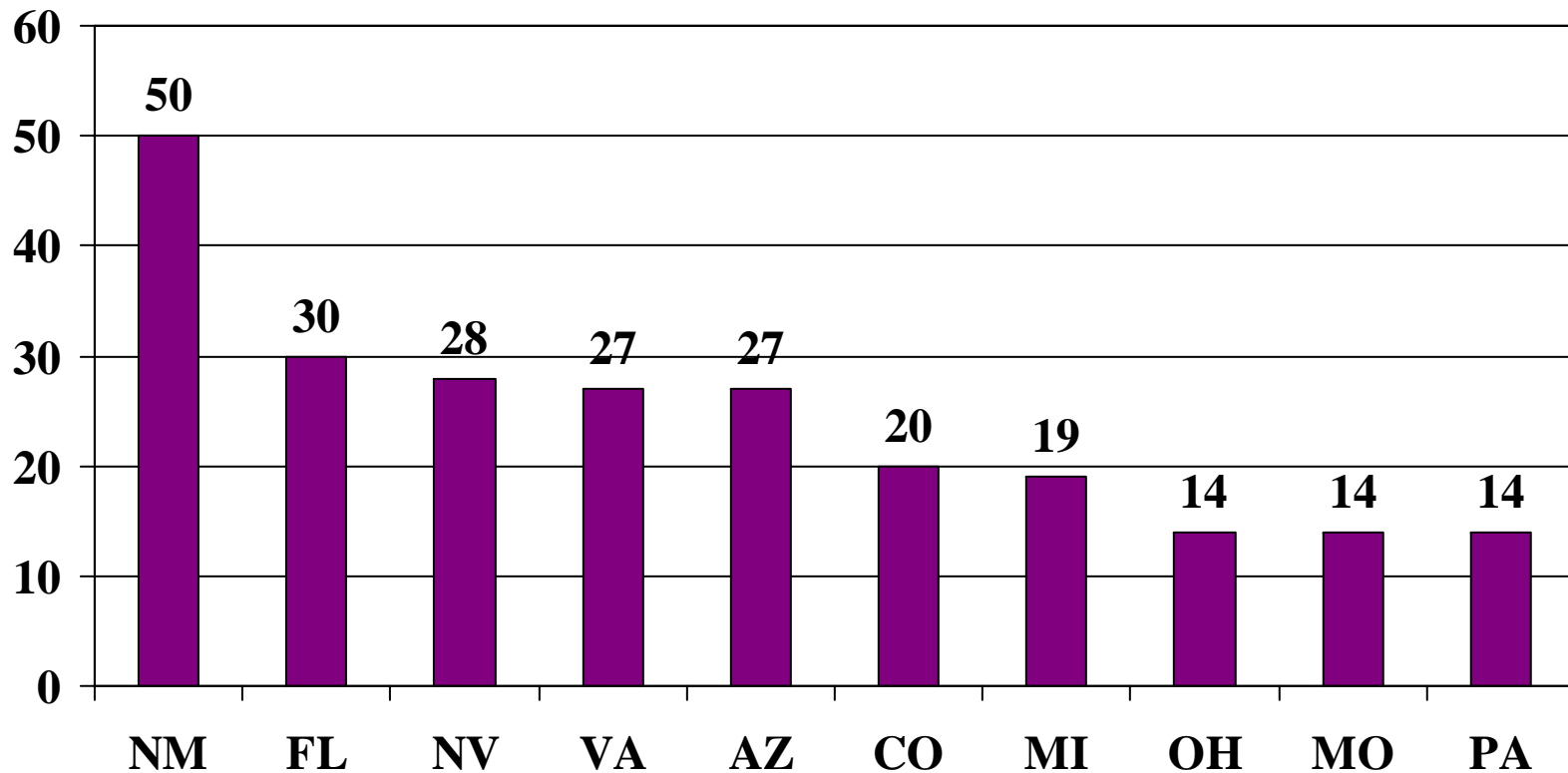
National Democratic Margins, Whites with Some College, 1988-2008



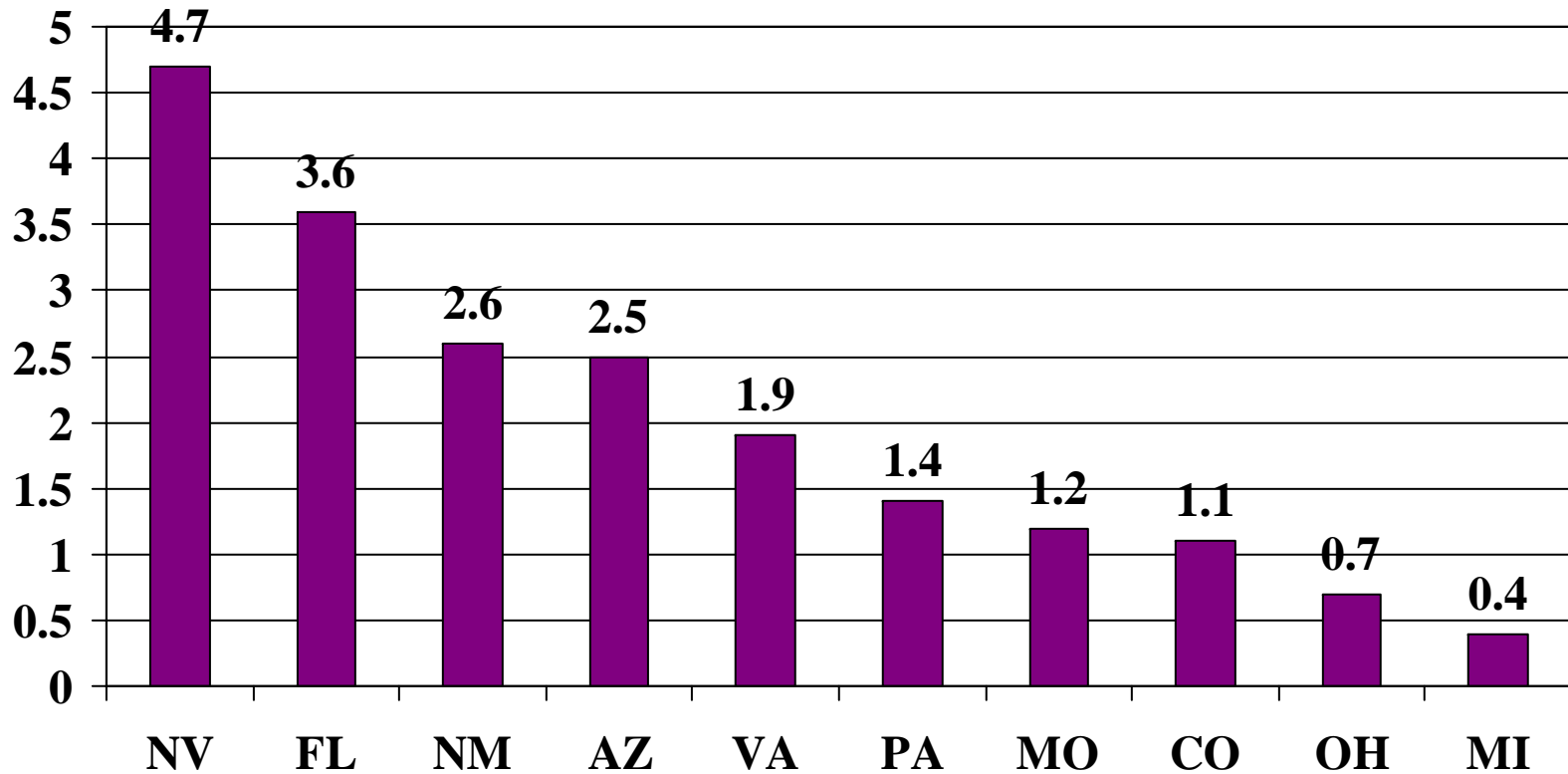
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3. New Minority Voters: Particularly Important in
Fast Growing Purple States

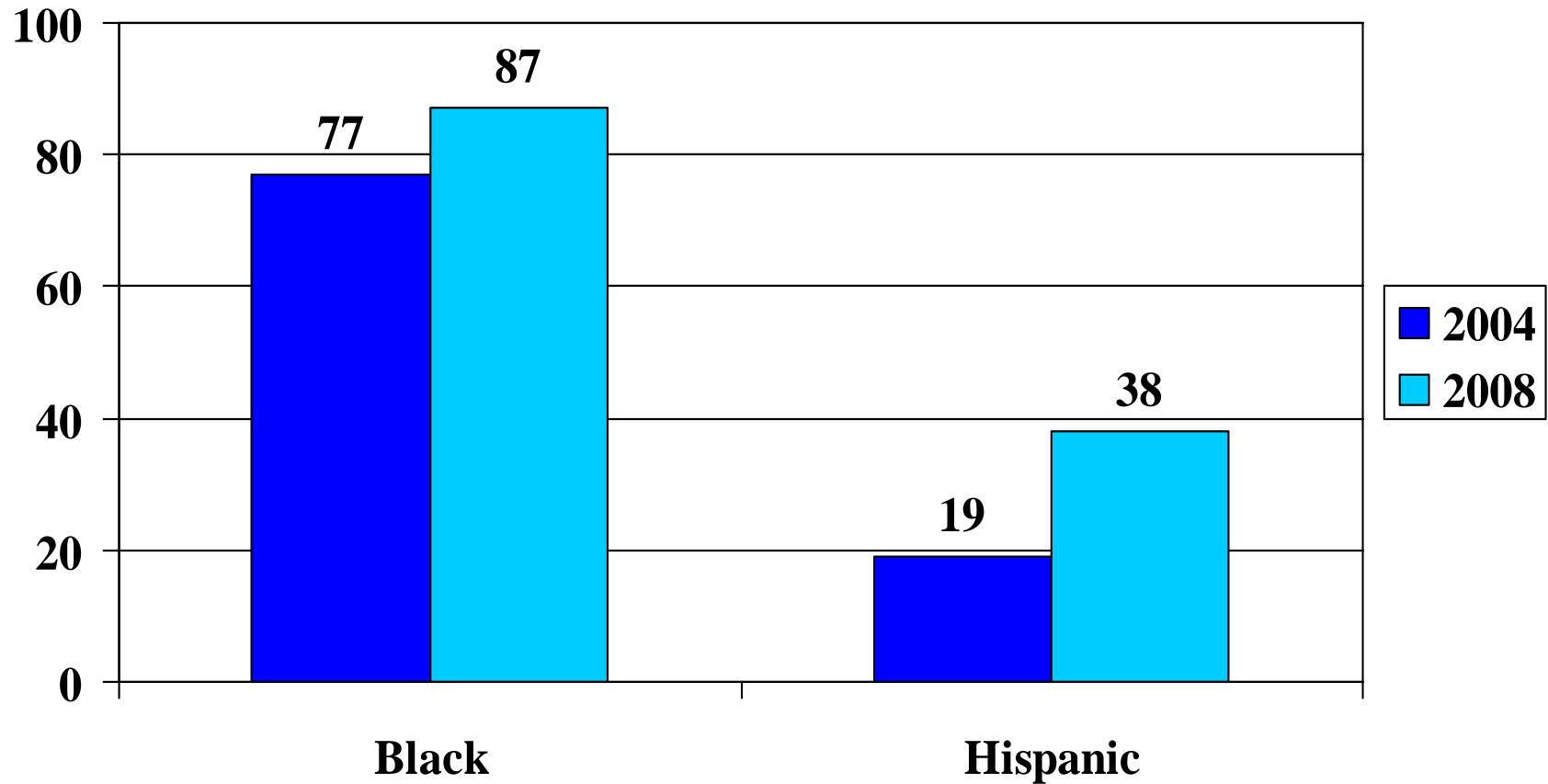
Size of Minorities among Eligible Voters, 10 Purple States, 2006



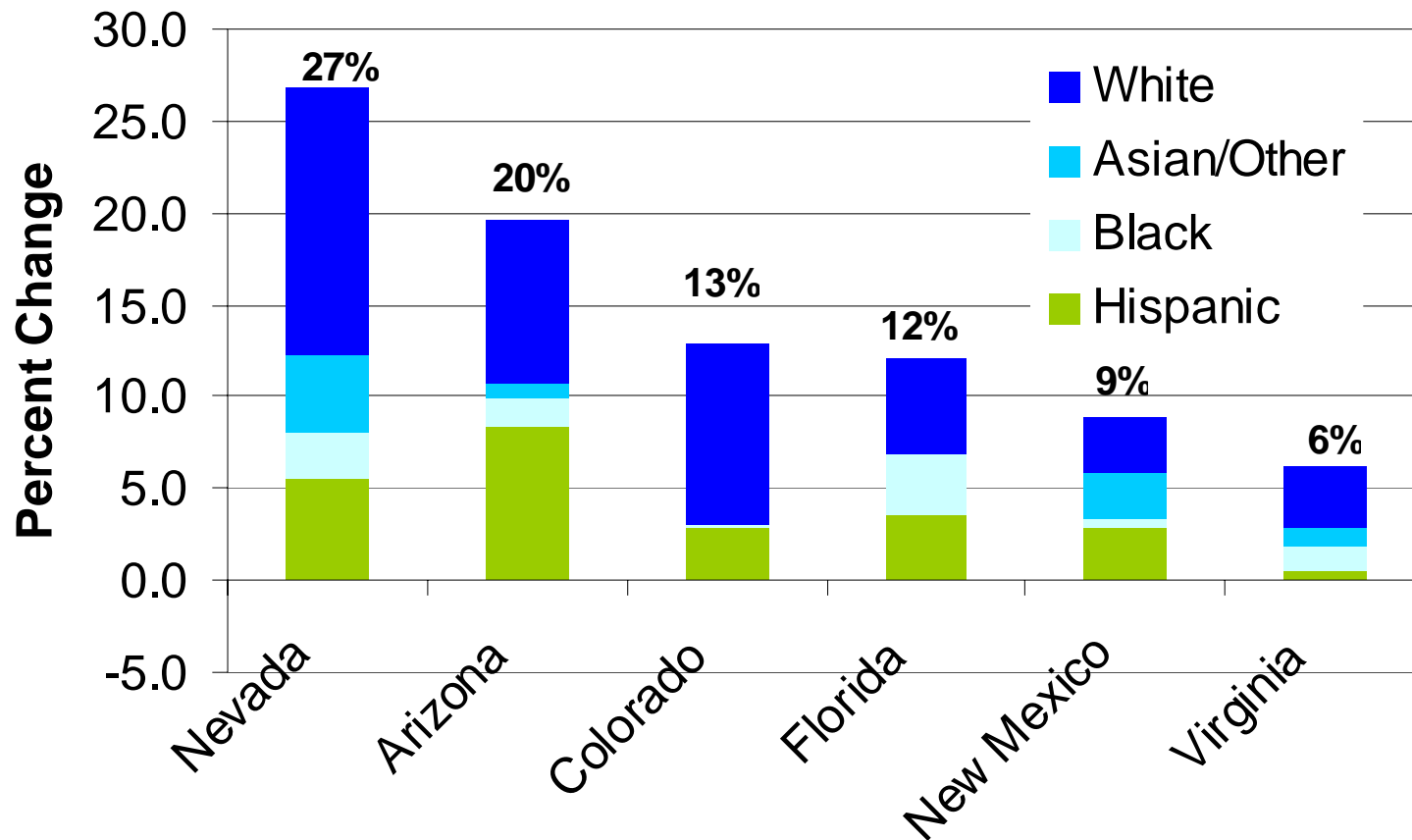
Change in Minorities Share among Eligible Voters, 10 Purple States, 2000-2006



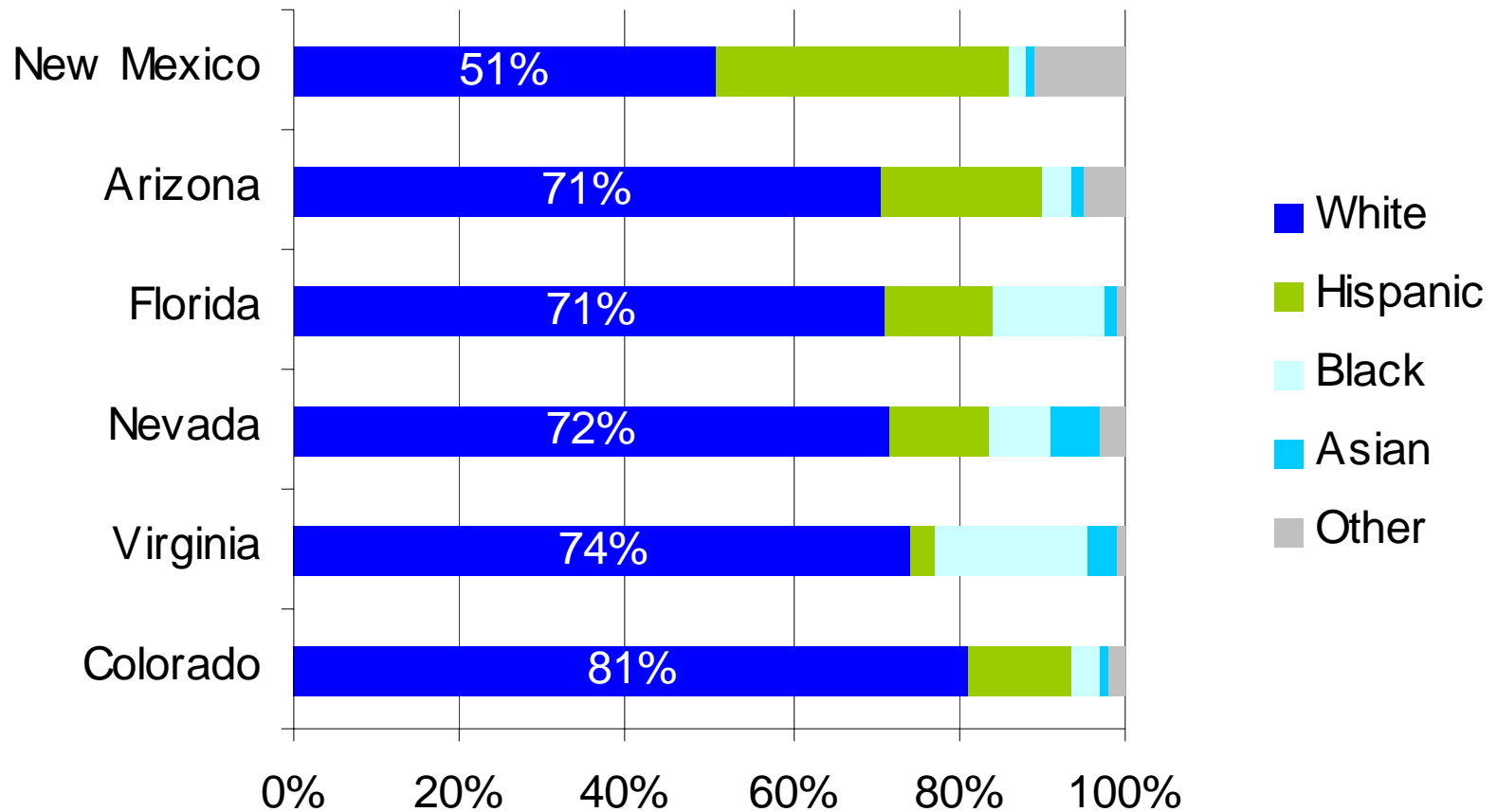
Democratic Margins, Blacks and Hispanics, 2004 and 2008



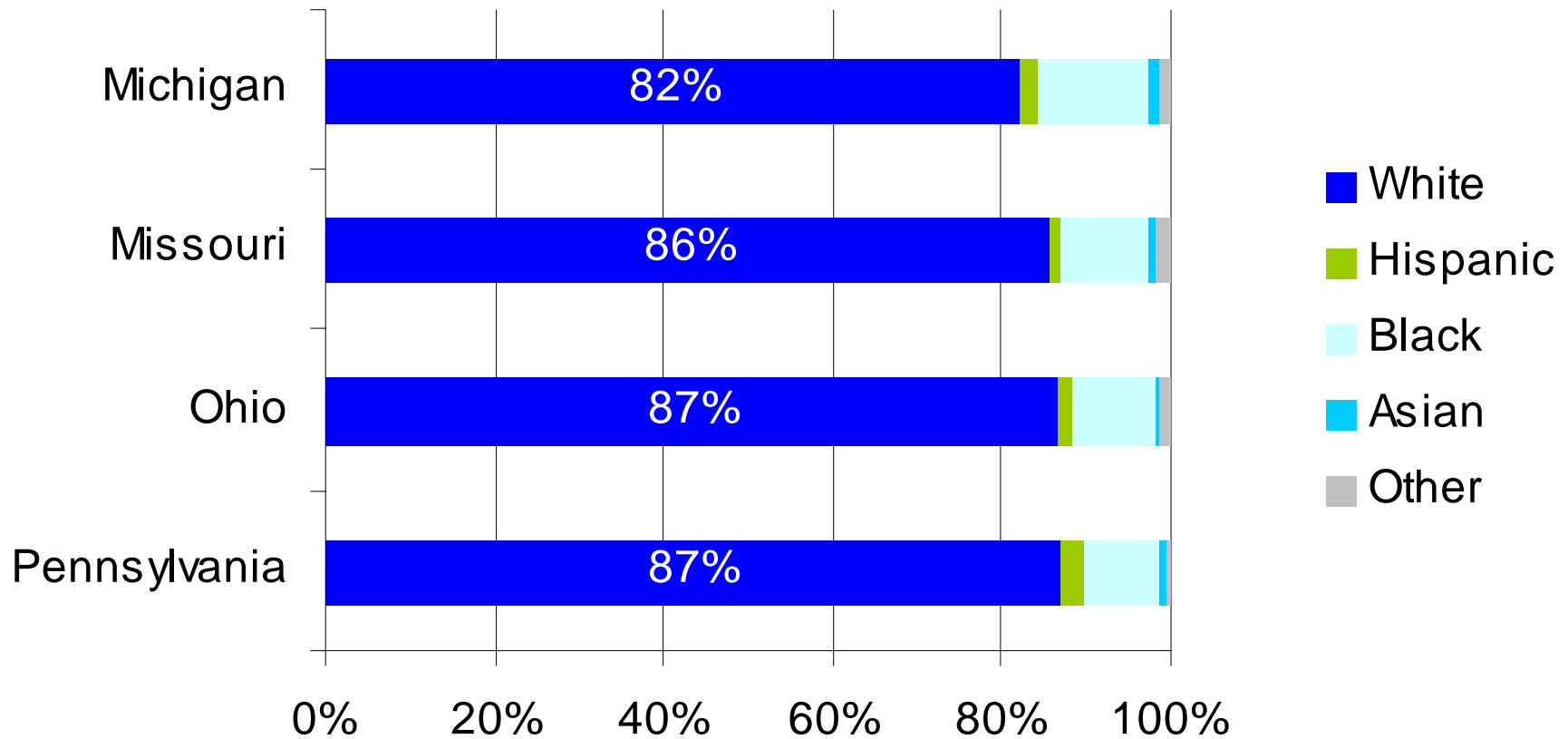
Fast-Growing States: Growth of Eligible Voters by Race, 2000-7



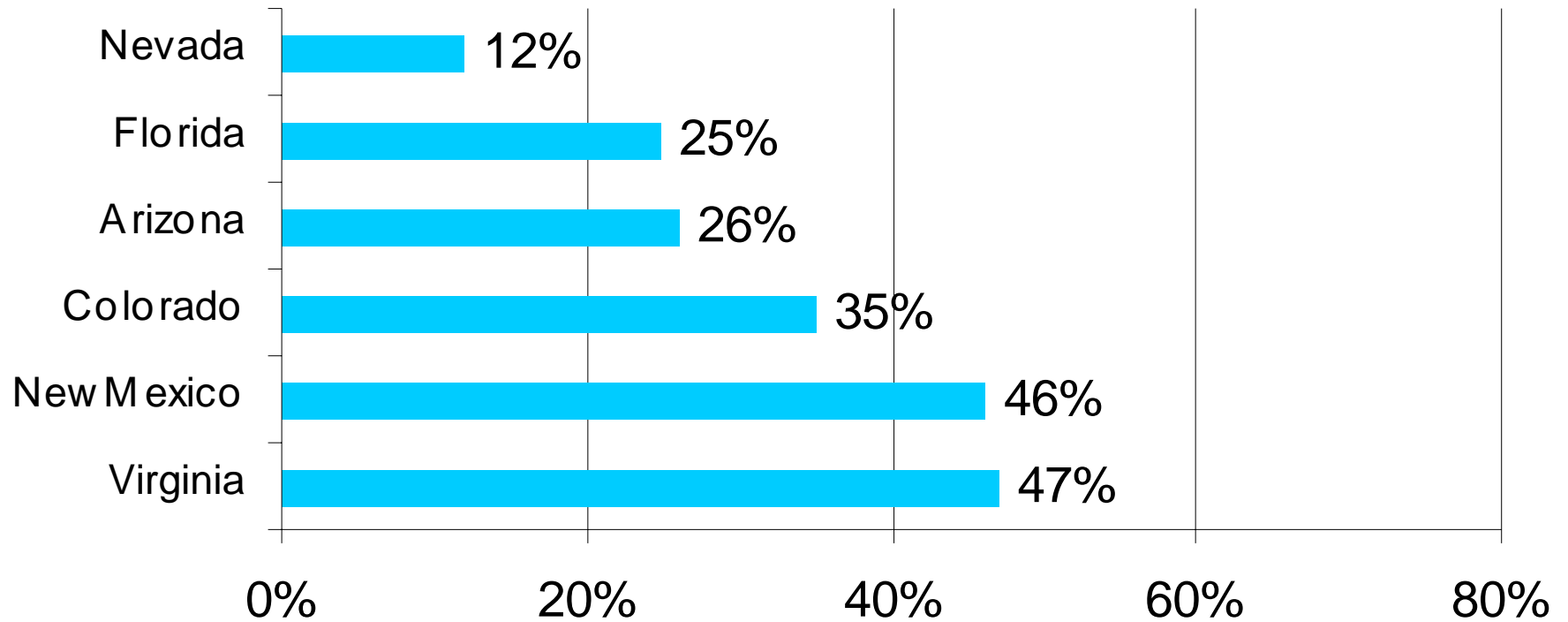
Fast-Growing States: Minority Shares of Eligible Voters, 2007



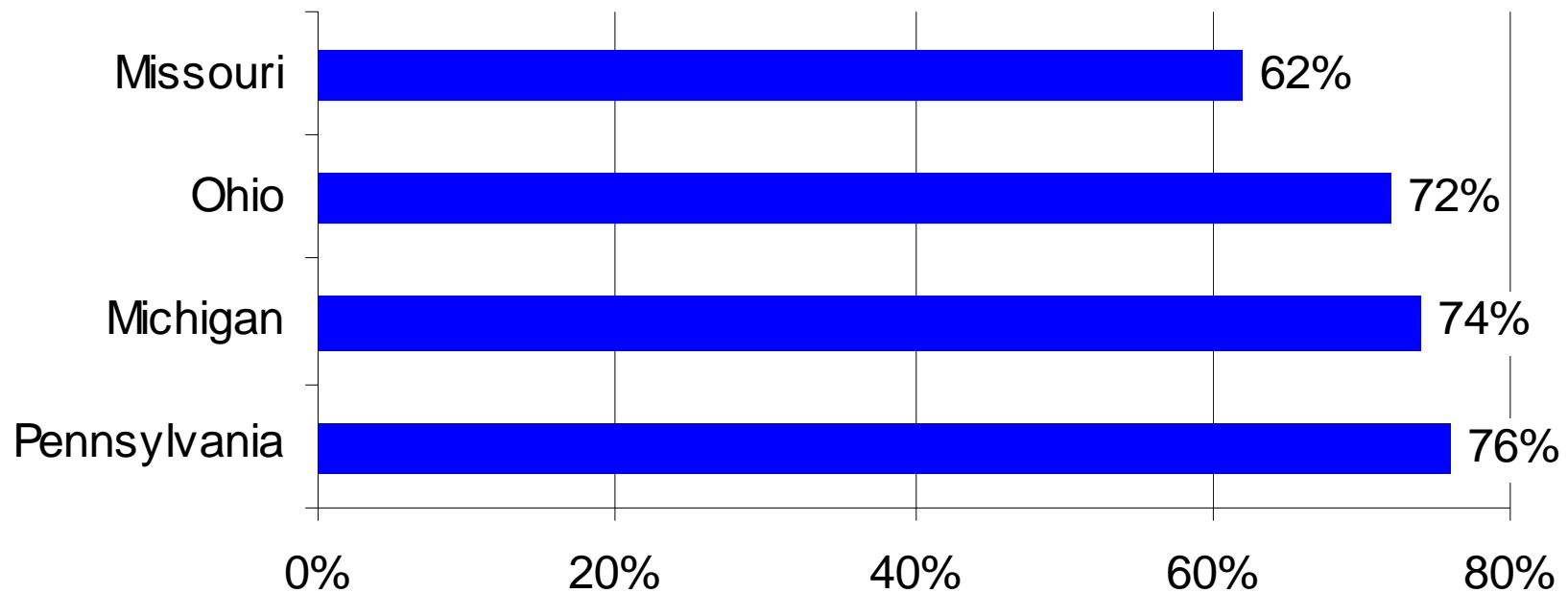
Slow-Growing States: Minority Shares of Eligible Voters, 2007



Fast-Growing States: Percent of Eligible Voters Born in Same State



Slow-Growing States: Percent of Eligible Voters Born in Same State



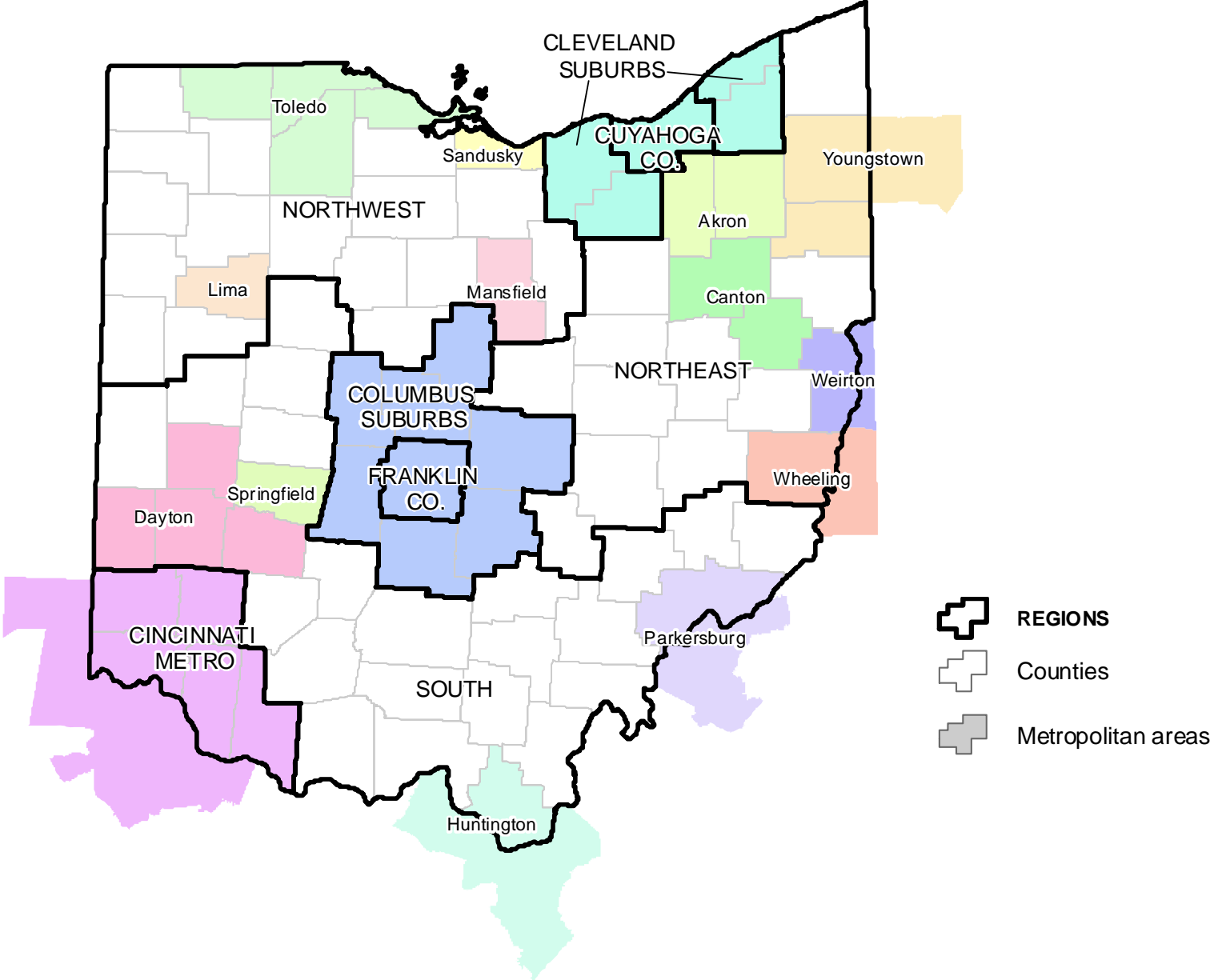
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4. It's the Metros, Stupid
5. Growing Areas are Mostly Trending Democratic

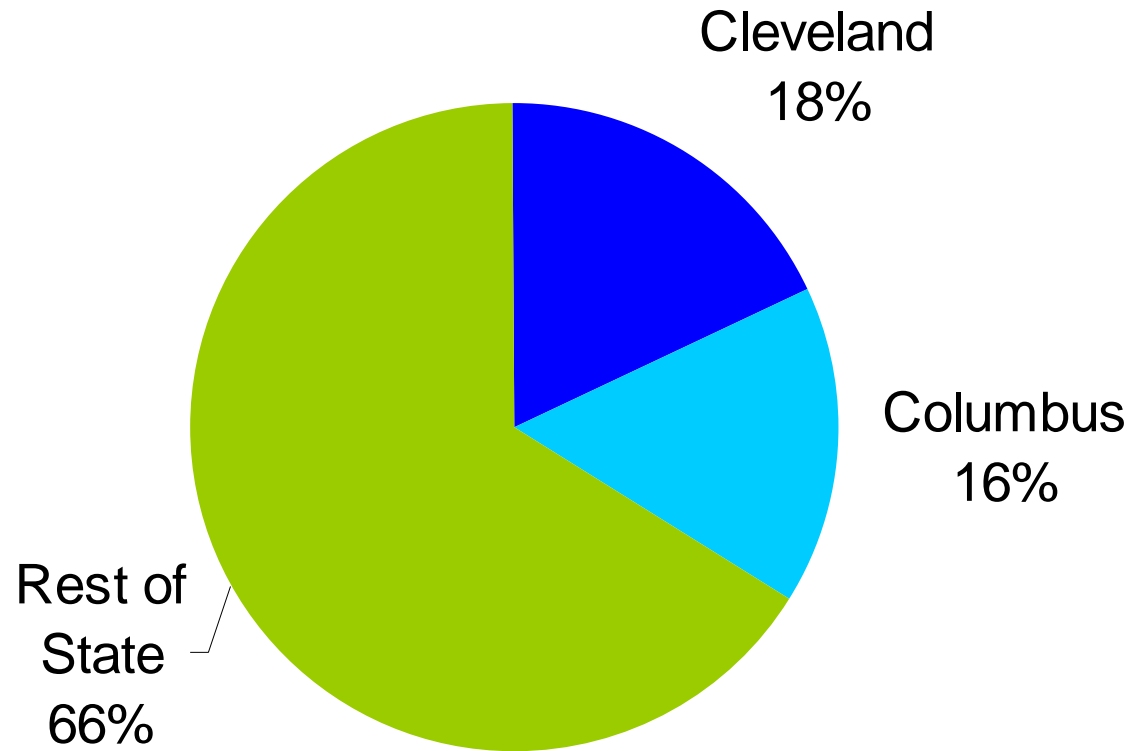
Large Metro Shares of State Populations

Nevada	72%	Las Vegas
Virginia	68%	DC, Va. Beach, Richmond
Arizona	66%	Phoenix
Florida	56%	Miami, Tampa, Orlando
Missouri	56%	St. Louis, Kansas City
Colorado	51%	Denver
Ohio	48%	Cleveland, Columbus, Cinn.
Pennsylvania	45%	Philadelphia, Pittsburgh
Michigan	45%	Detroit
New Mexico	42%	Albuquerque

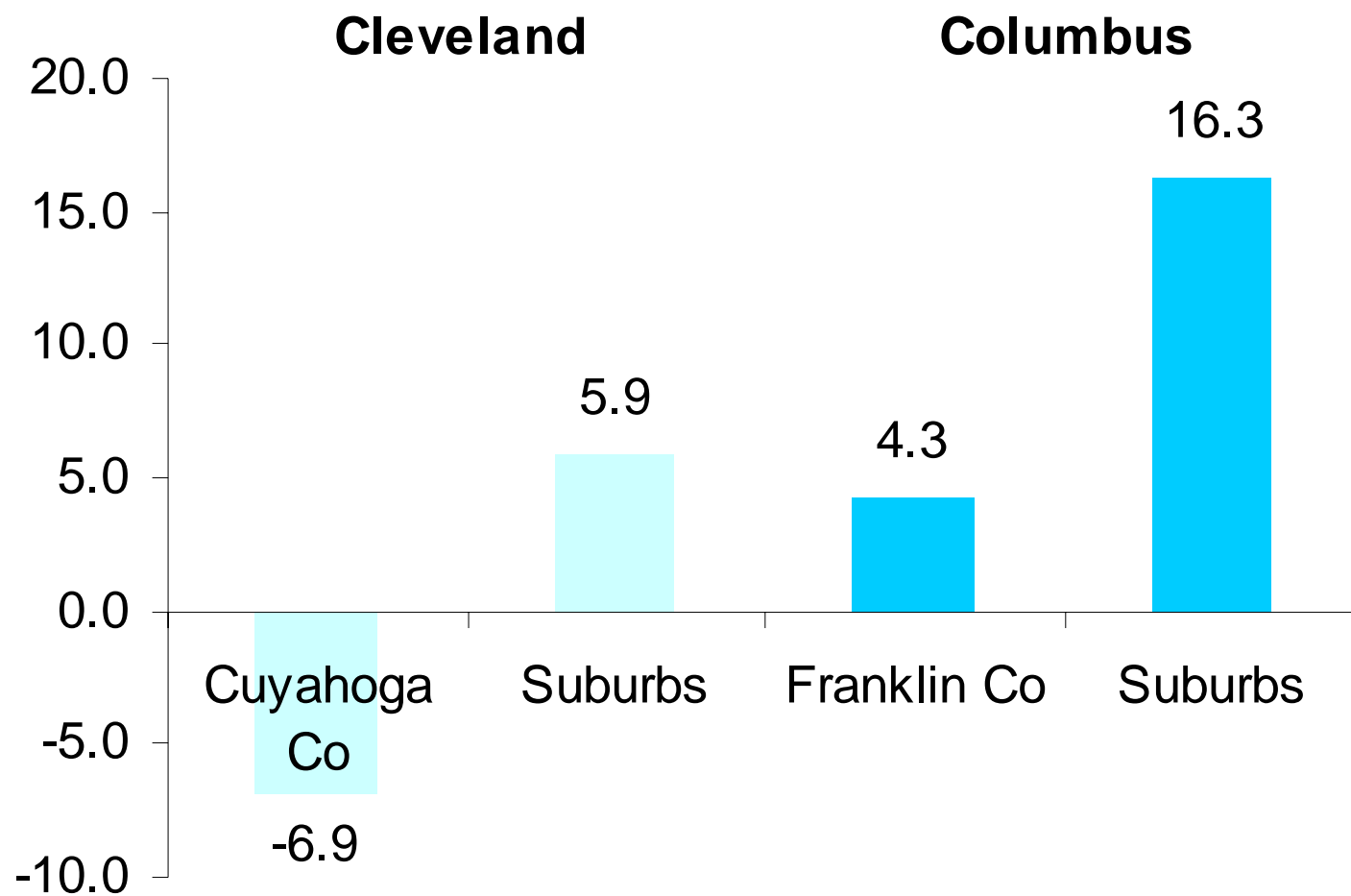
Ohio Metropolitan Areas and Regions



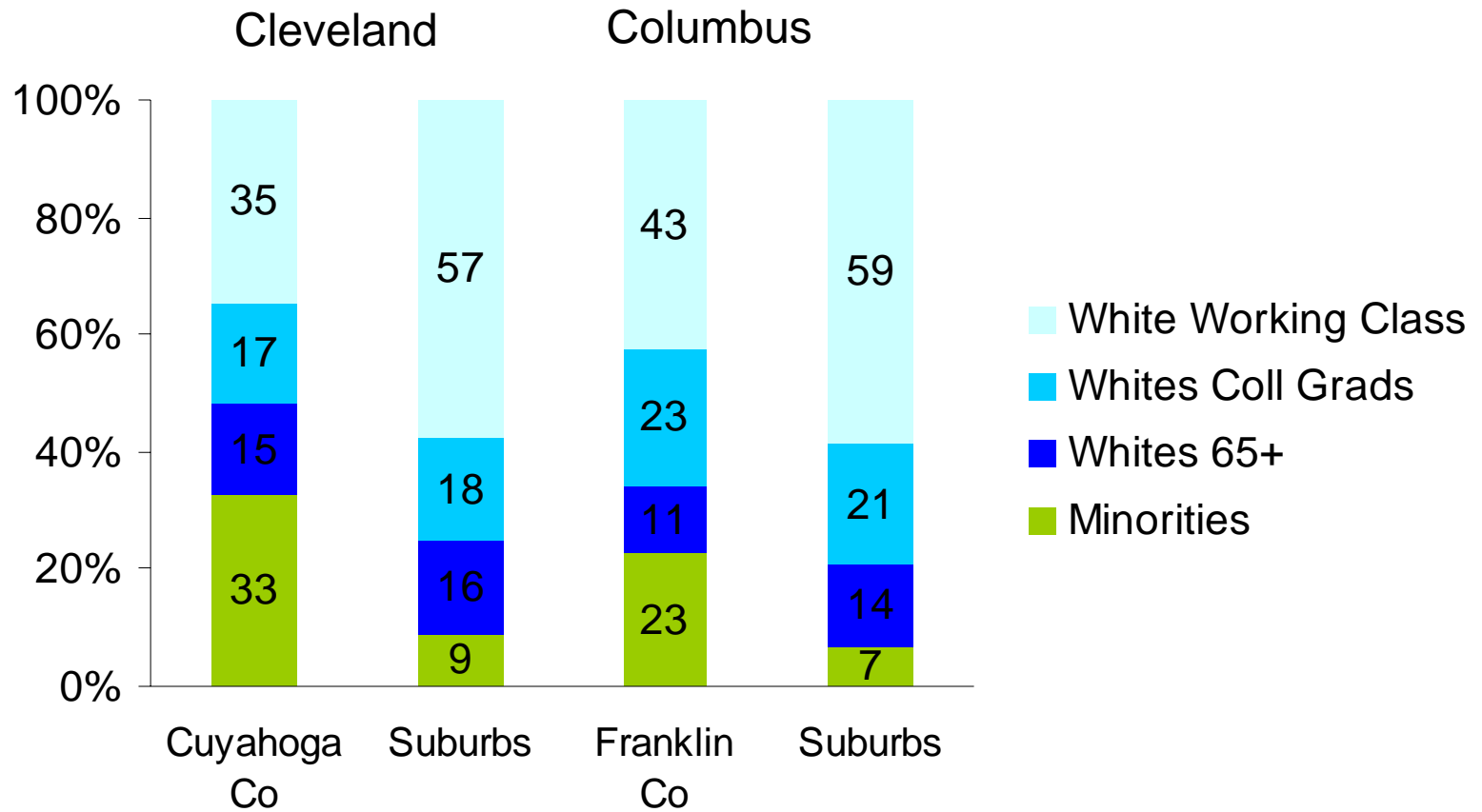
Cleveland and Columbus Share of Ohio Population, 2007



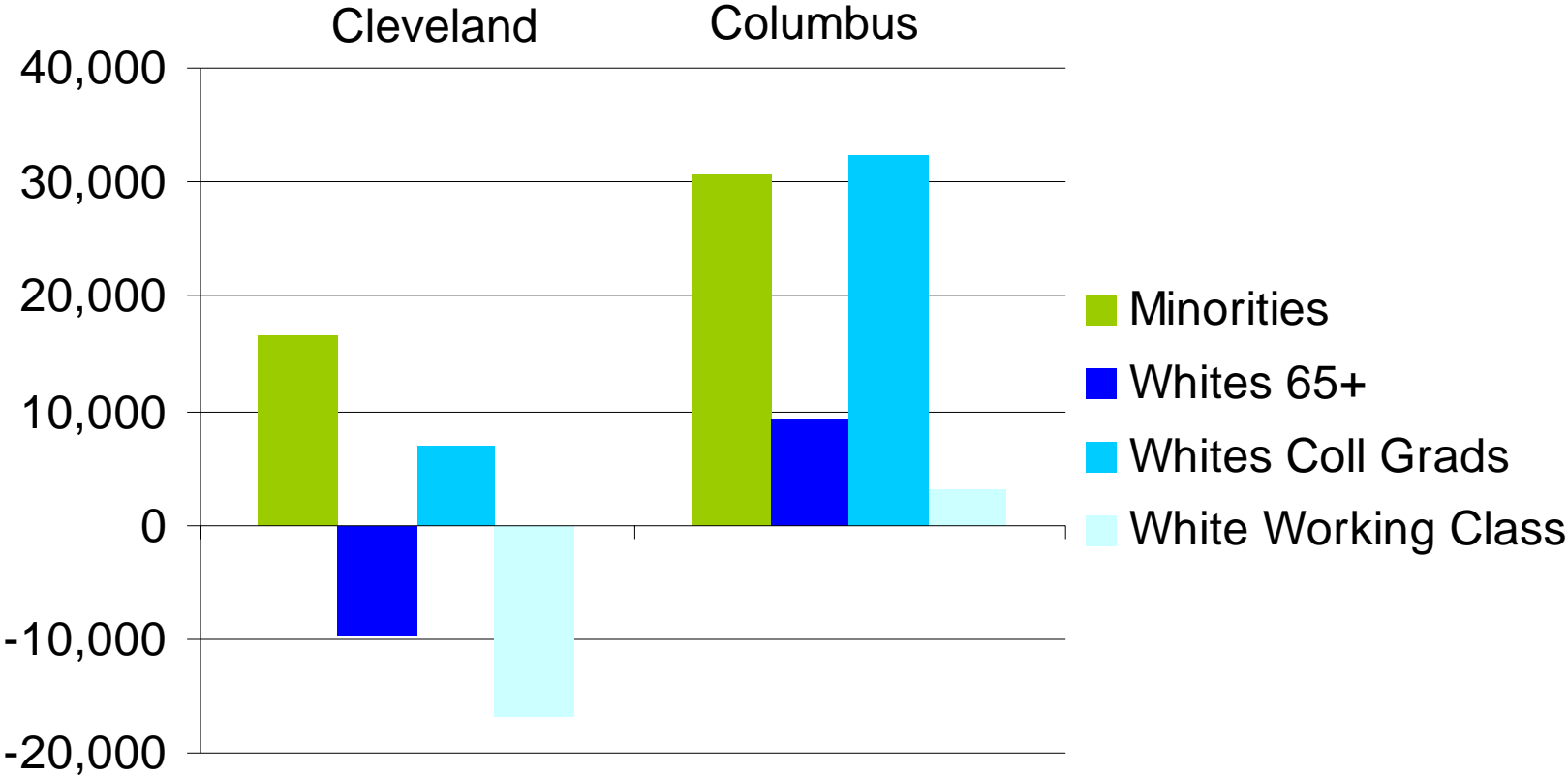
Cleveland and Columbus Growth, 2000-7



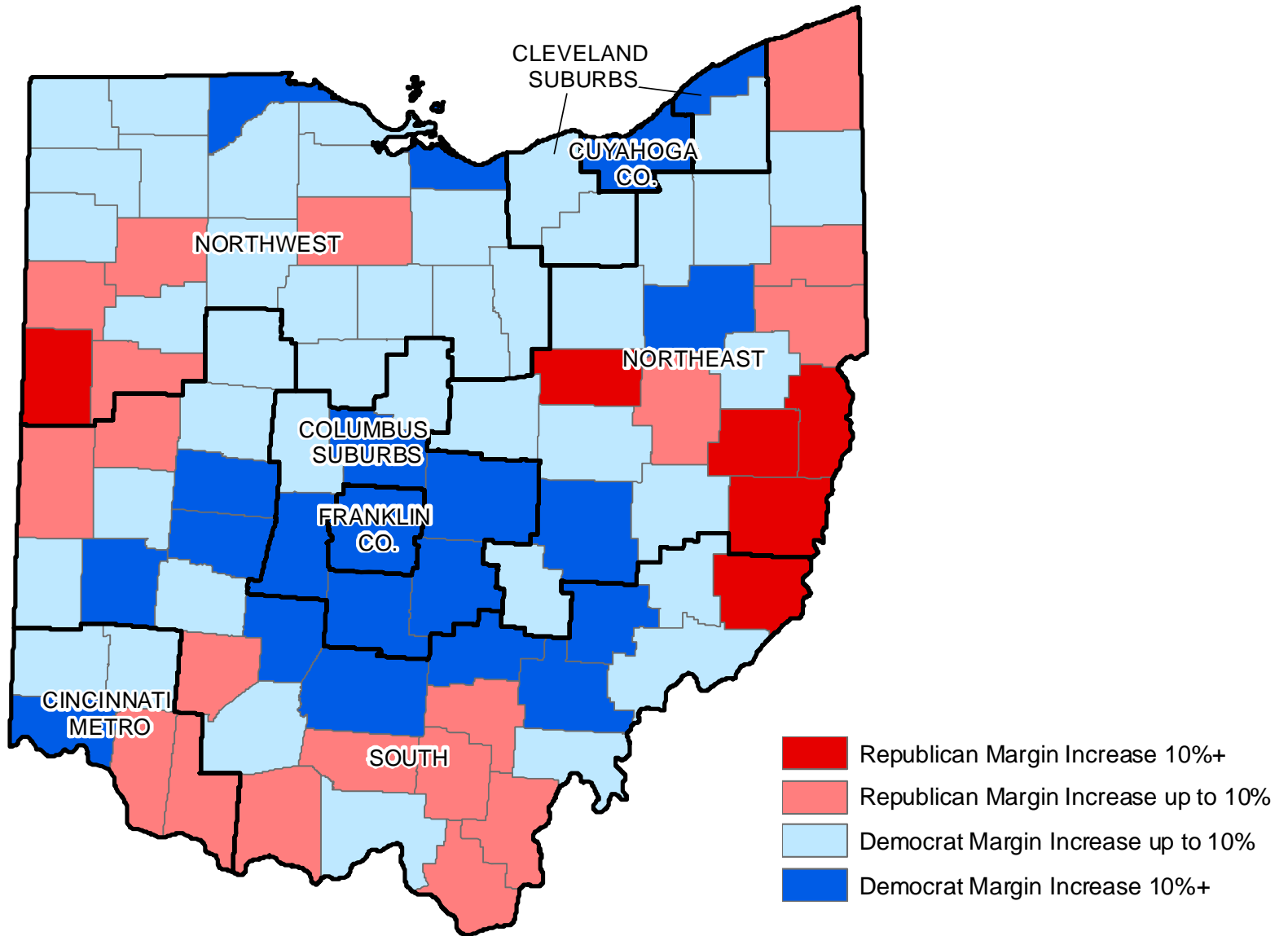
Eligible Voters: Key Demographic Groups



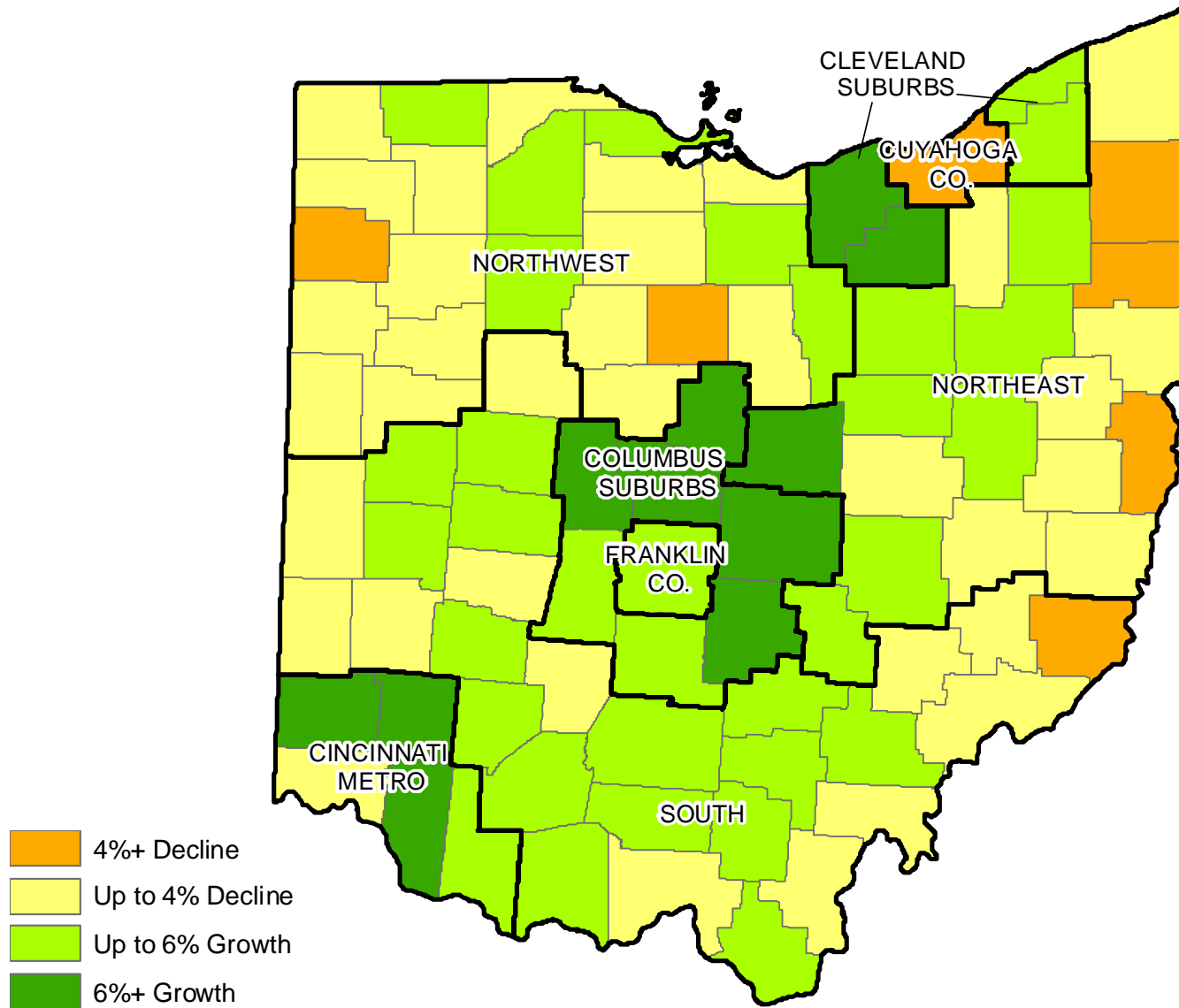
Change in Eligible Voters, 2000-2006



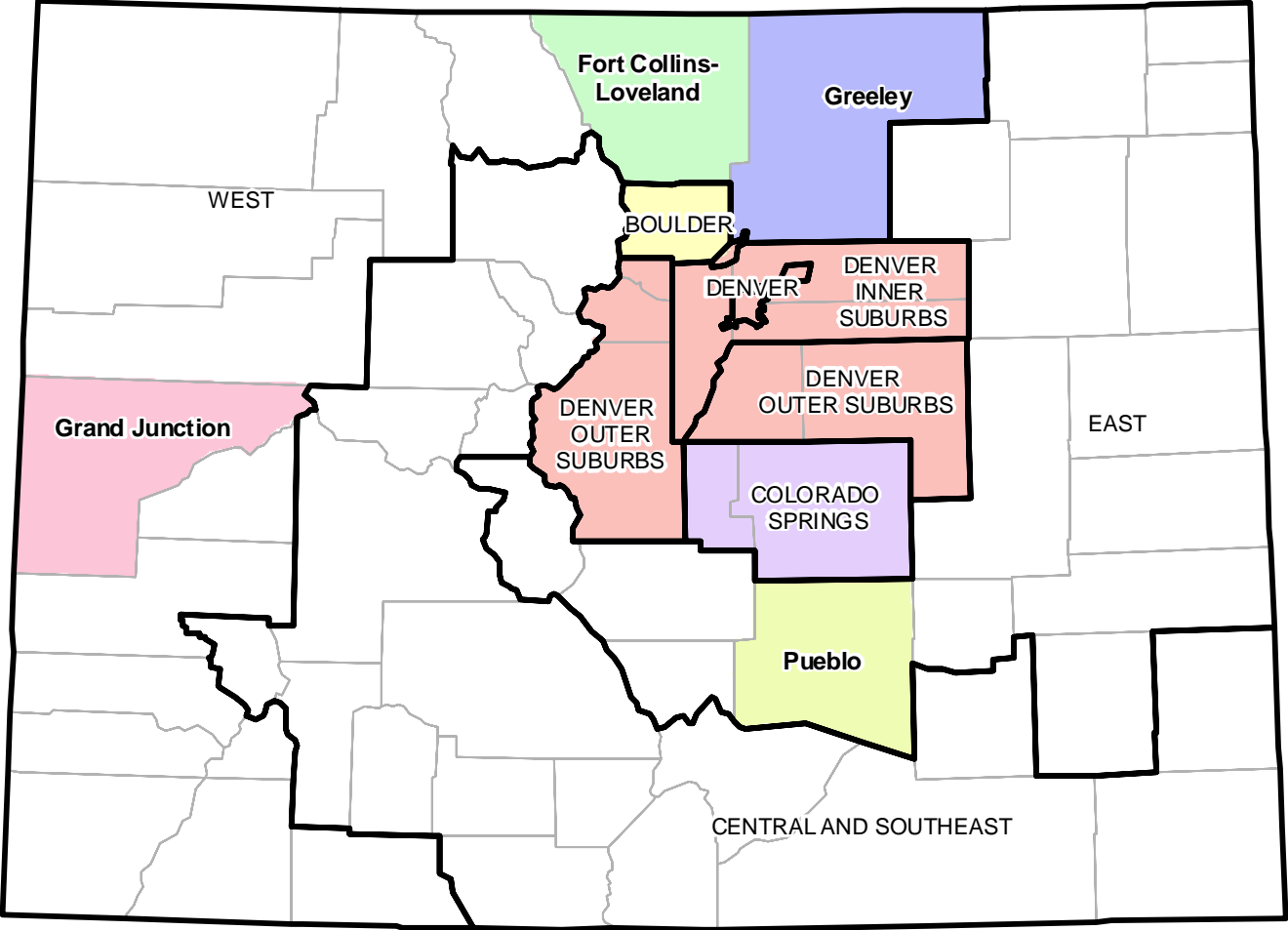
Change in Presidential Voting Margin by County, 1988-2004






Ohio Population Change by County, 2000-7

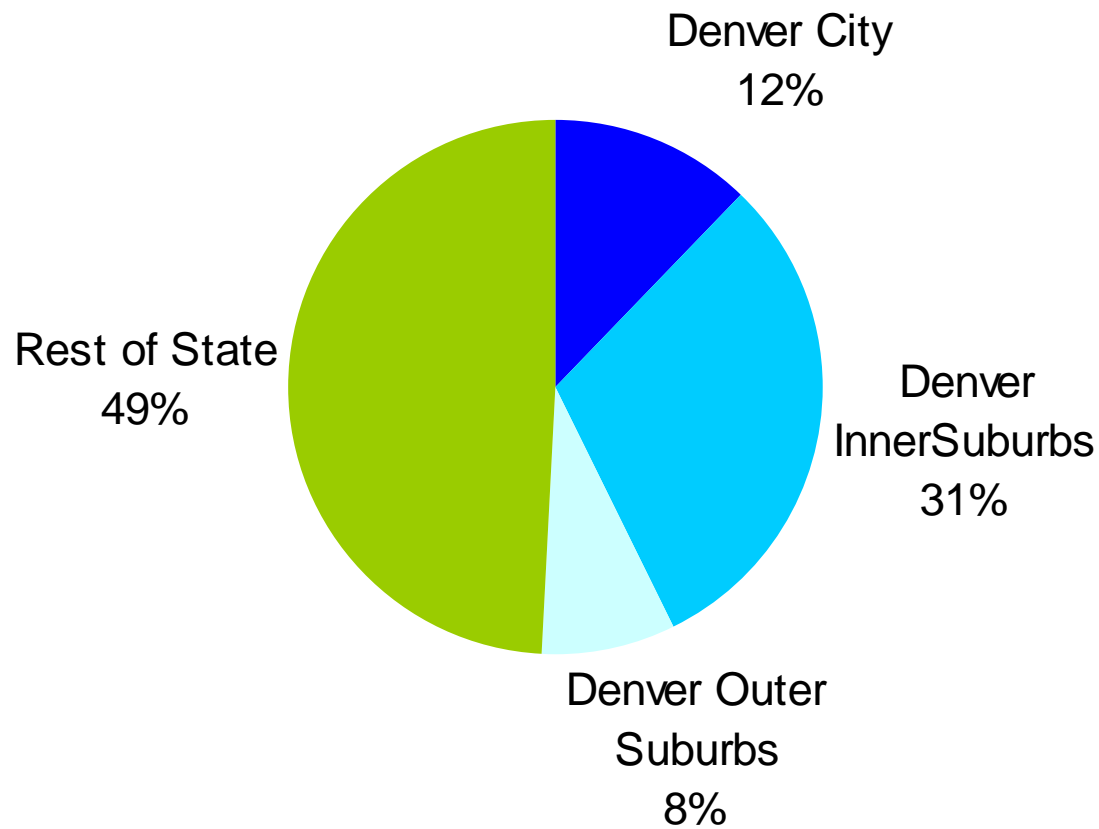


Colorado Metropolitan Areas and Regions

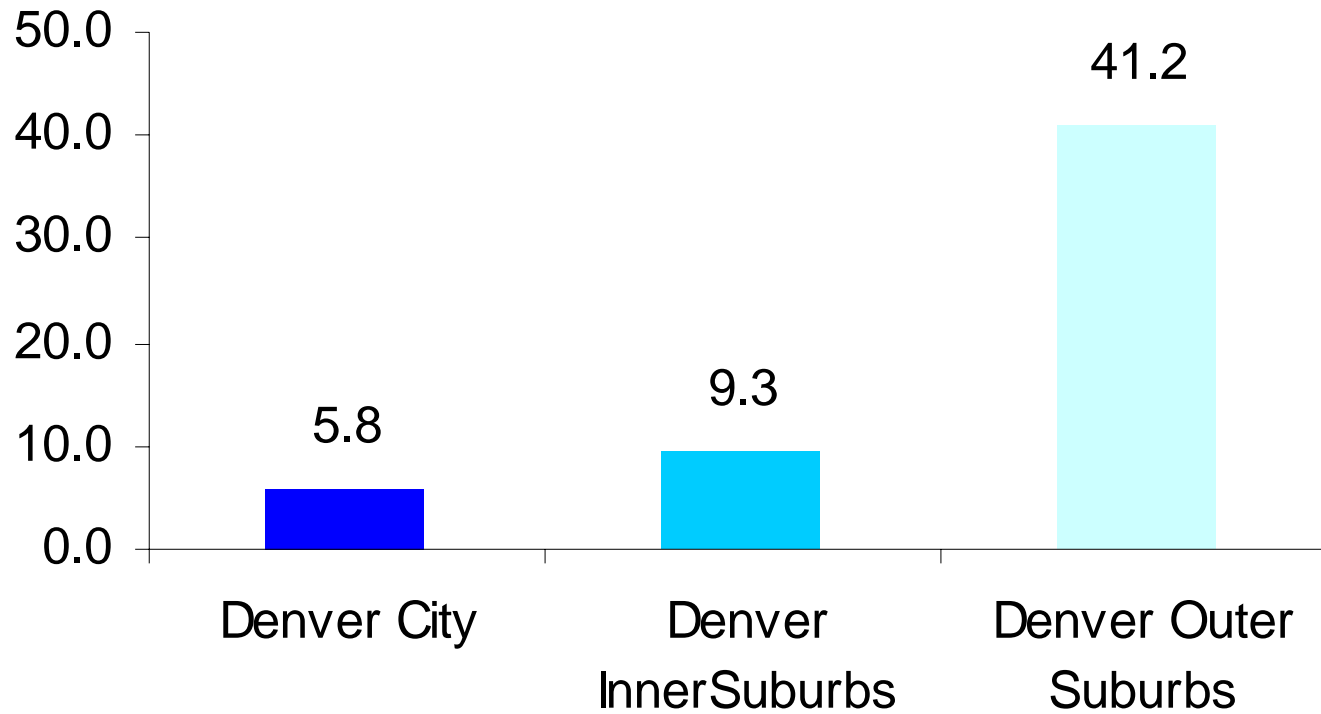


-  REGIONS
-  Counties
-  Metropolitan areas

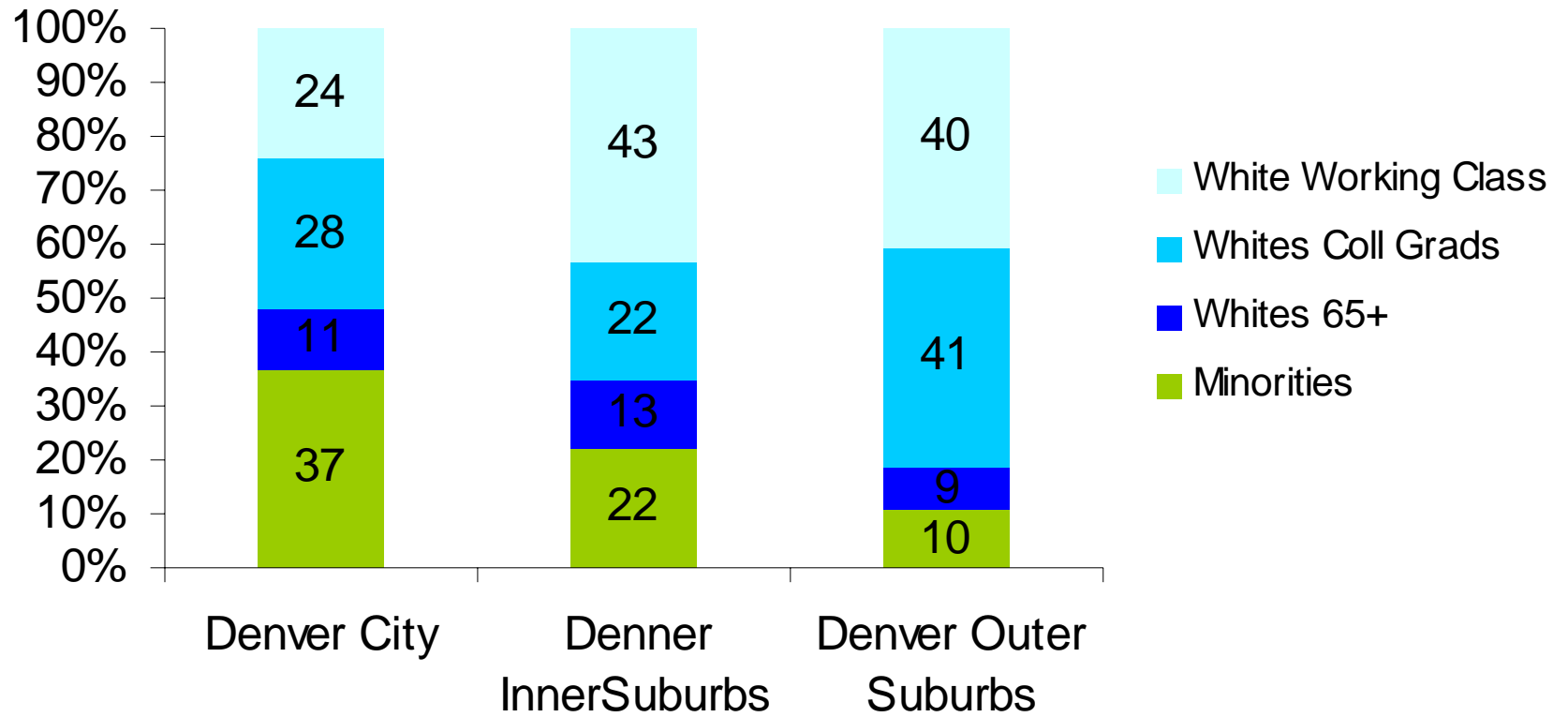
Denver and Suburbs Share of Colorado Population, 2007



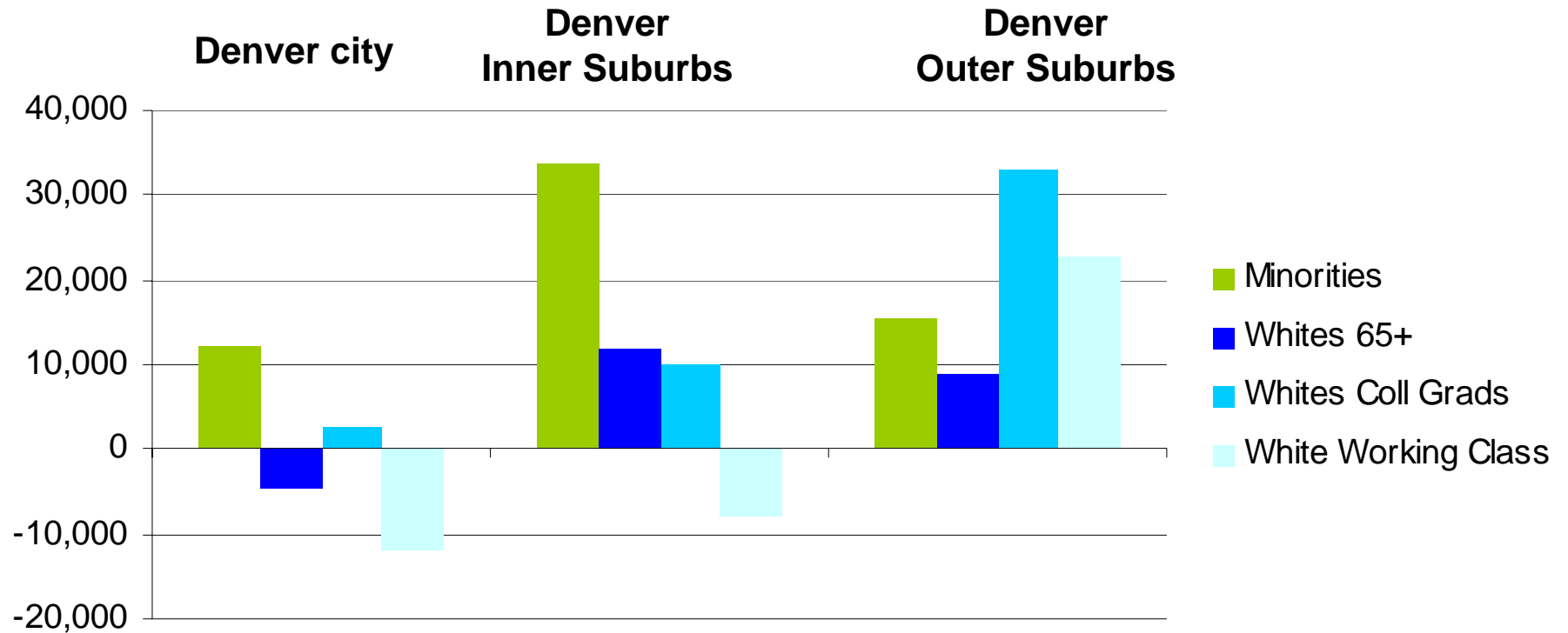
Denver and Suburbs Growth, 2000-2007



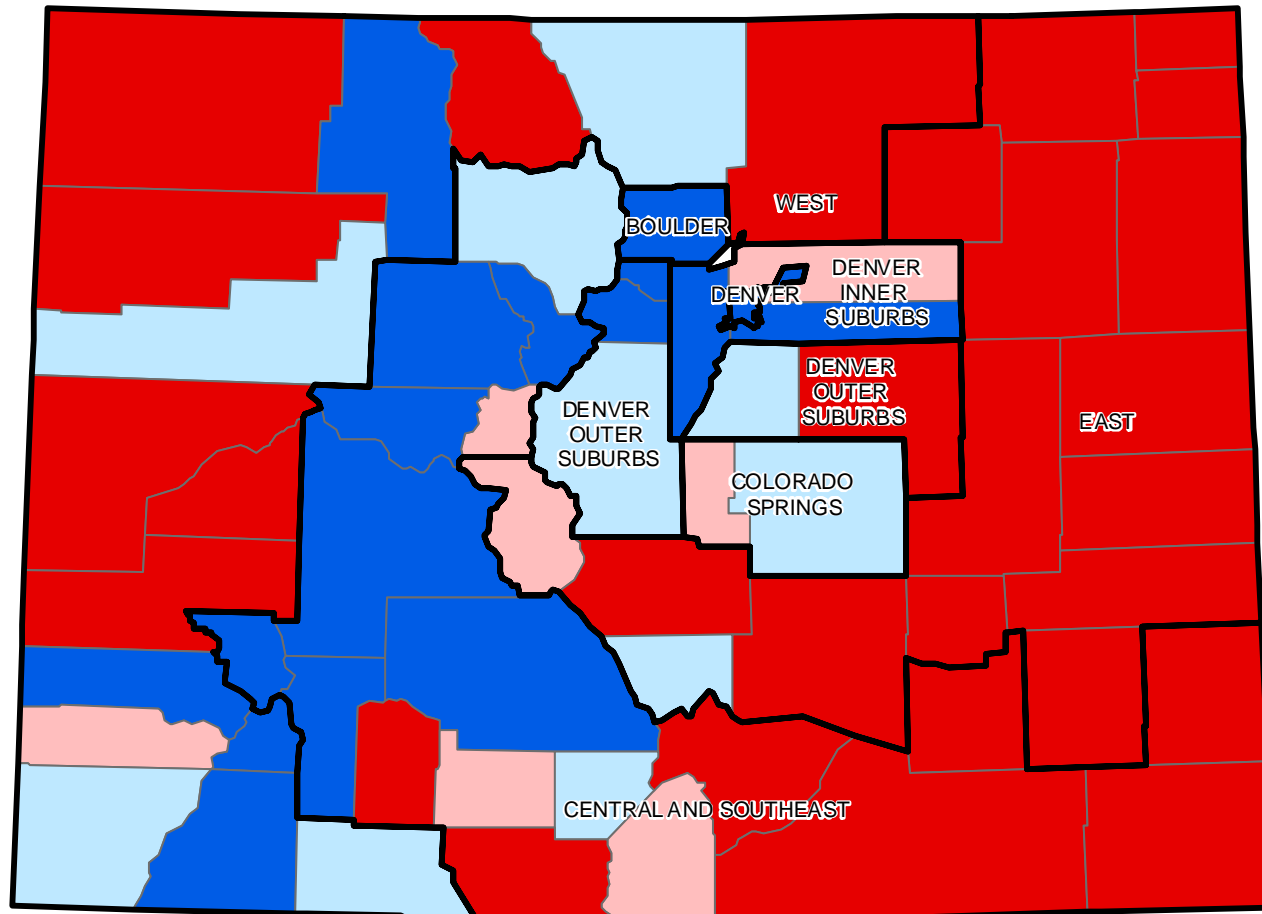
Eligible Voters in Denver: Key Demographic Groups



Denver, Change in Eligible Voters, 2000-2006

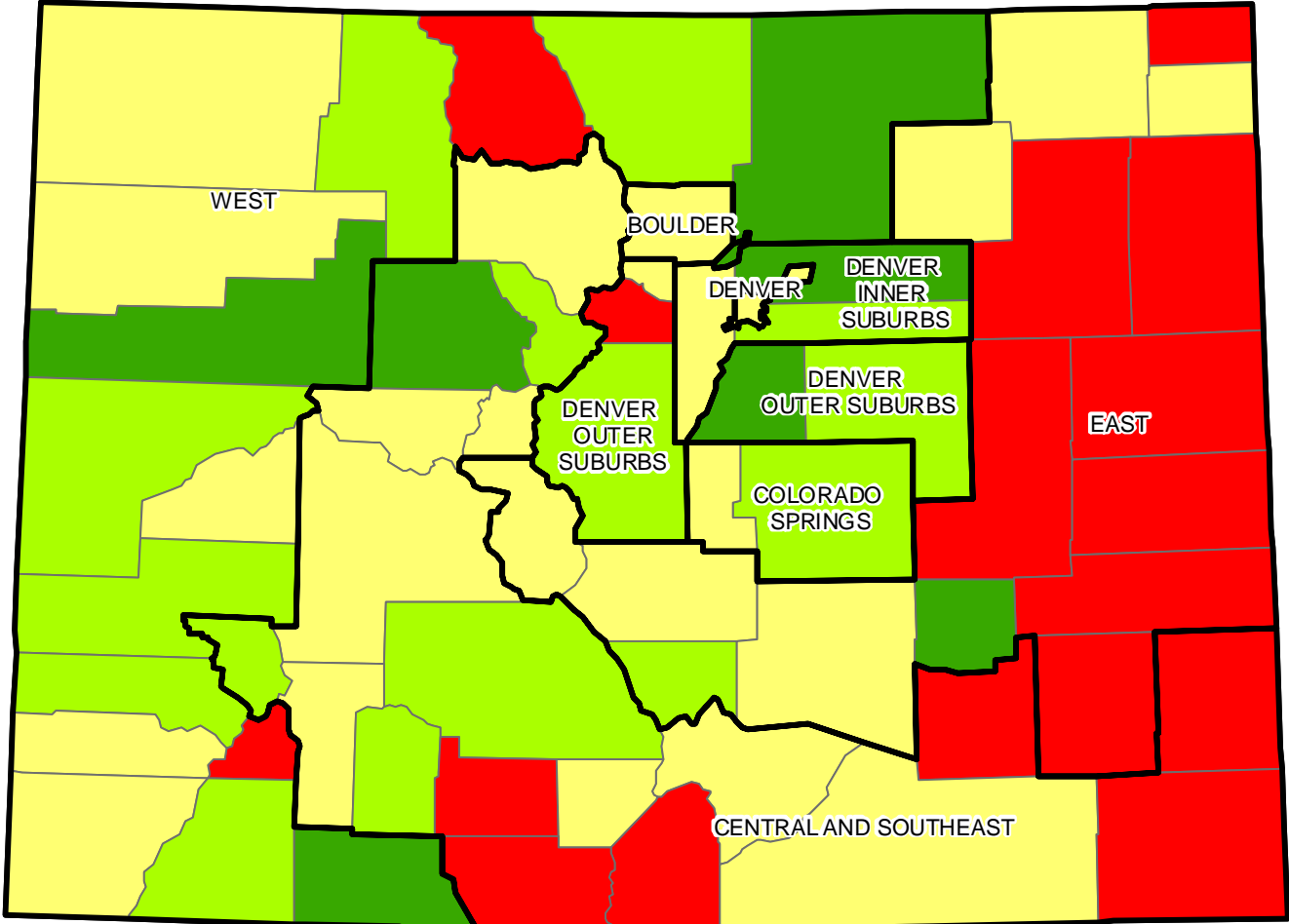


Change in Presidential Voting Margin by County, 1988-2004



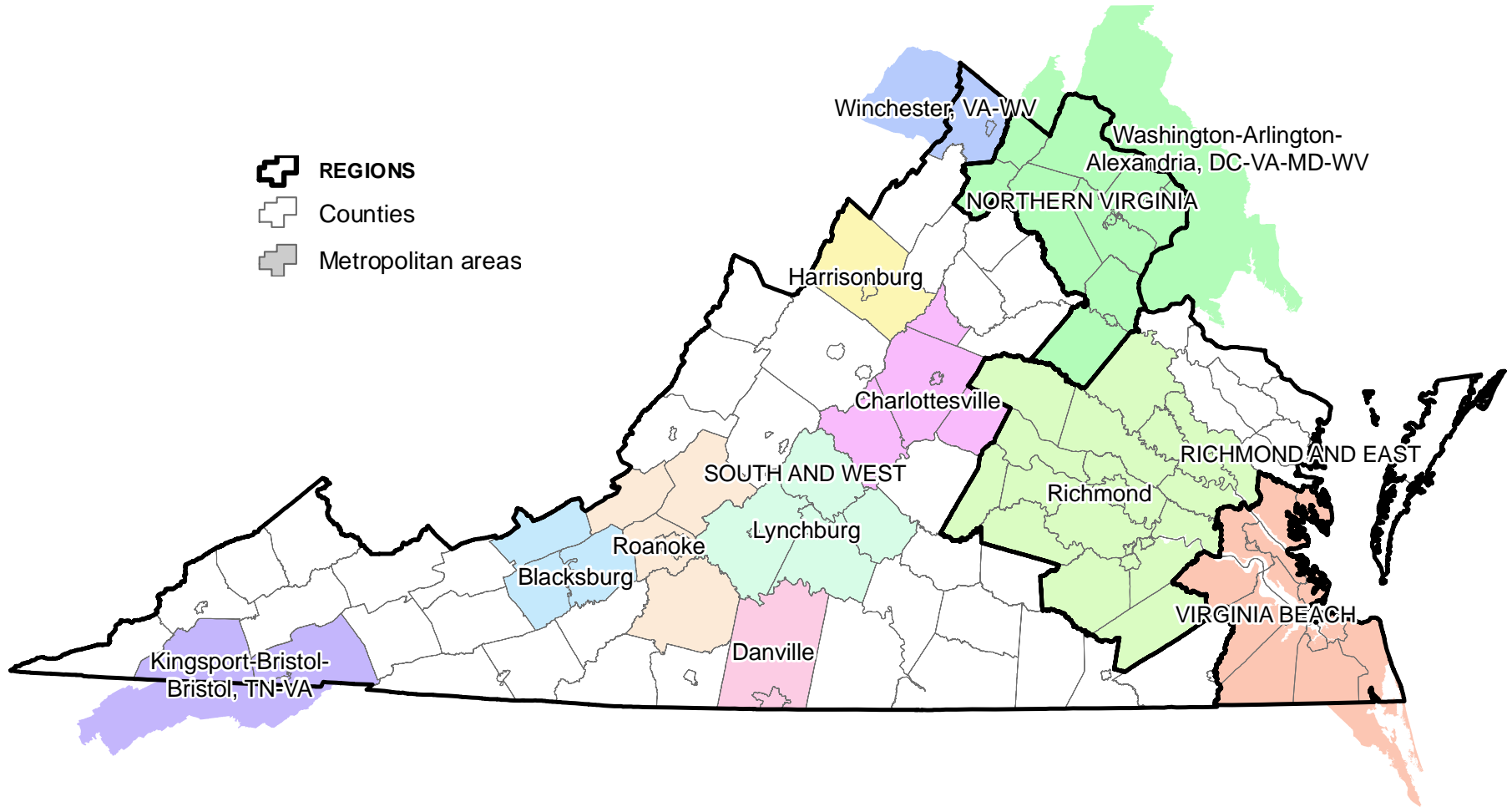
- Red: Republican Margin Increase 10%+
- Light Red: Republican Margin Increase up to 10%
- Light Blue: Democrat Margin Increase up to 10%
- Dark Blue: Democrat Margin Increase 10%+

Colorado Population Growth by County, 2000-7

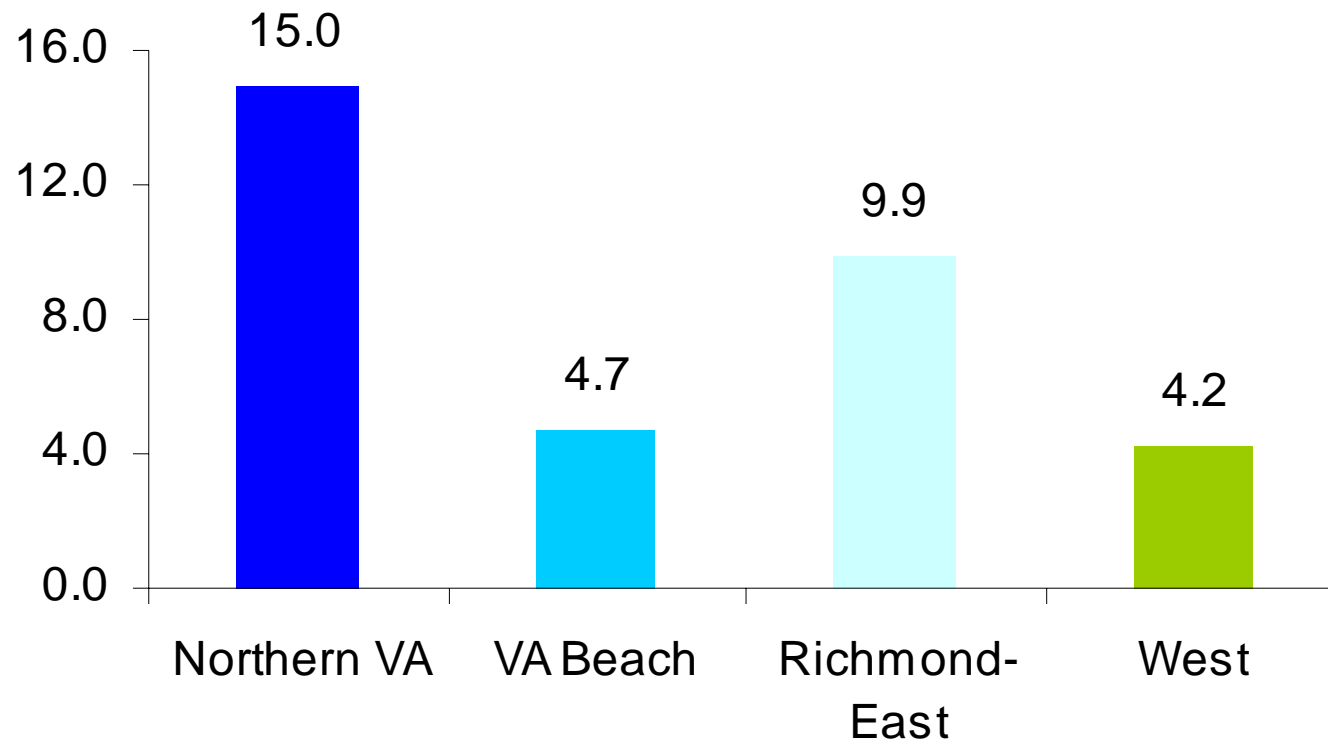


- Decline
- Up to 9% Growth
- 10% to 19% Growth
- 20%+ Growth

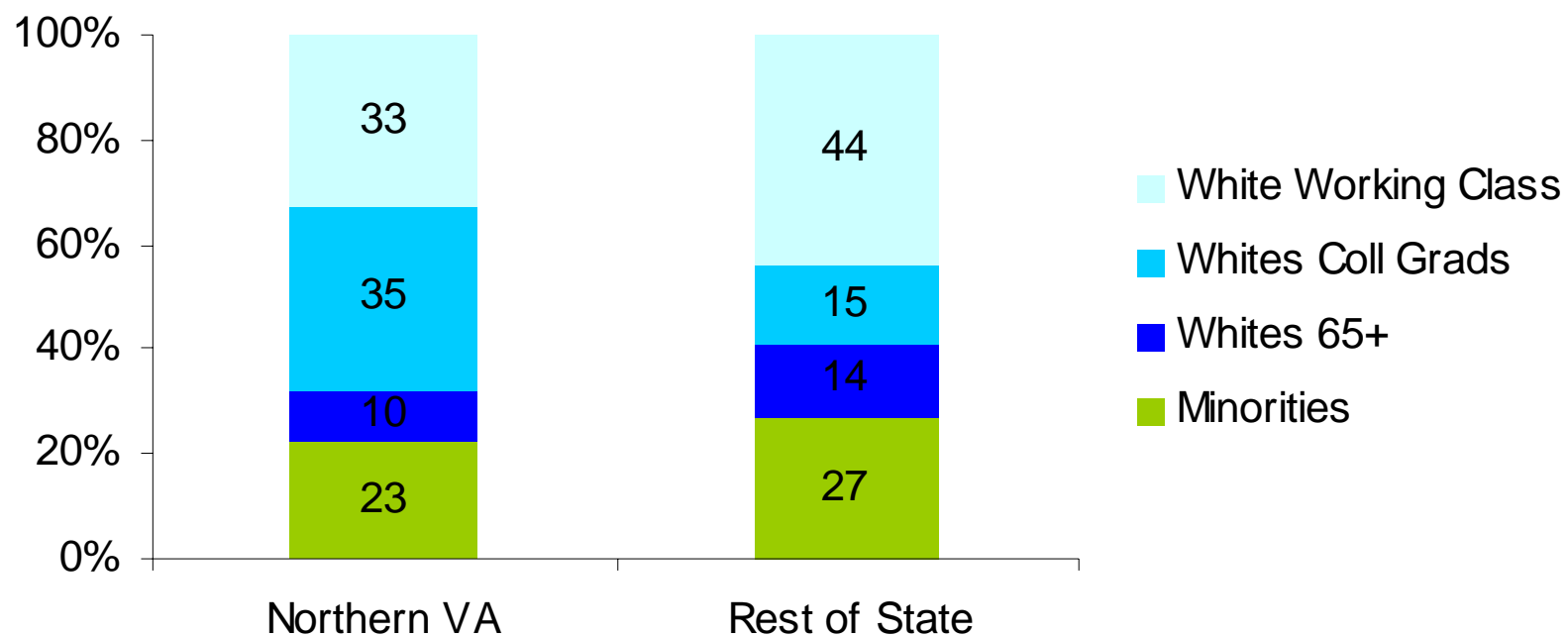
Virginia Metropolitan Areas and Regions



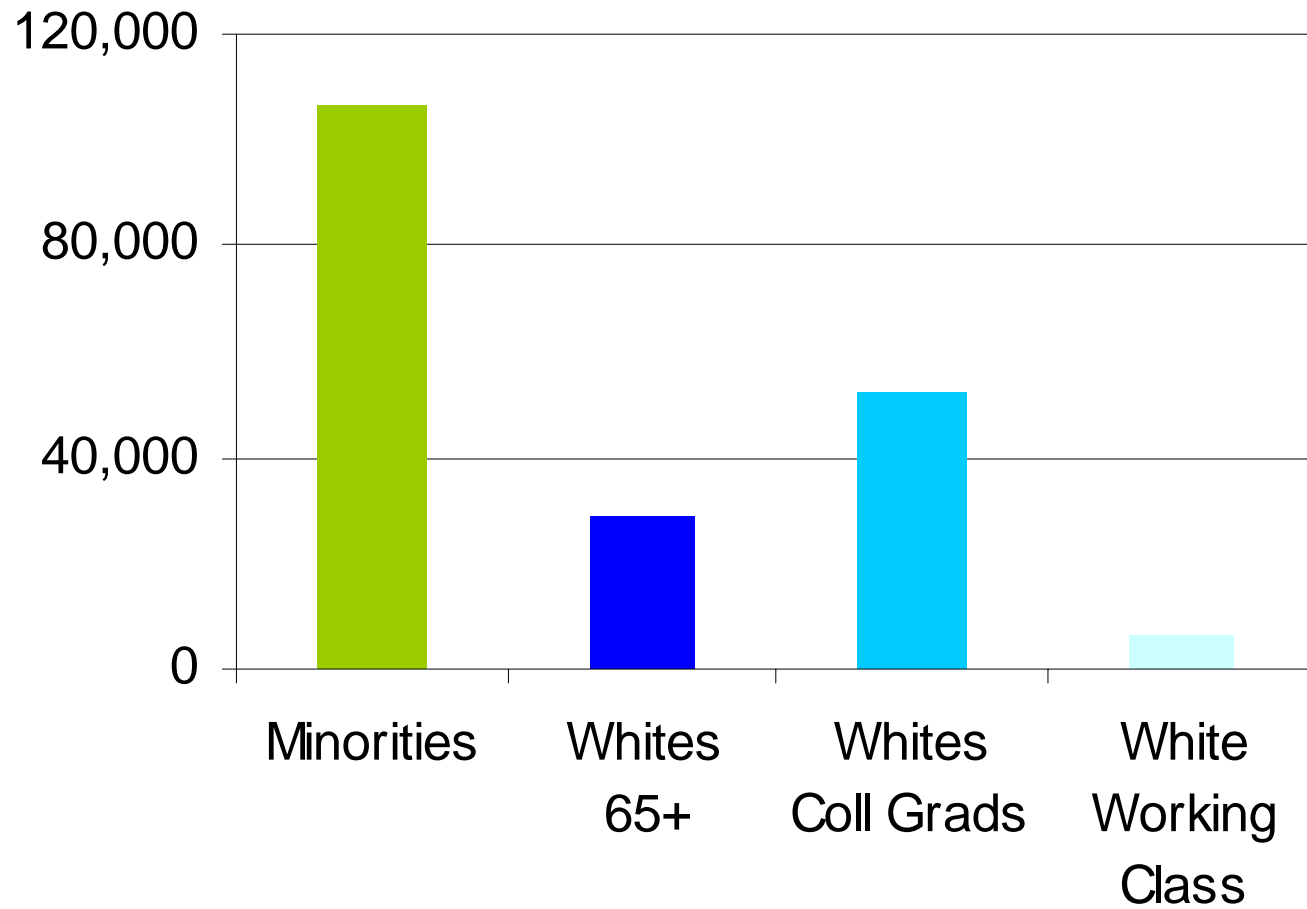
Northern Virginia and Other VA Region Growth, 2000-7



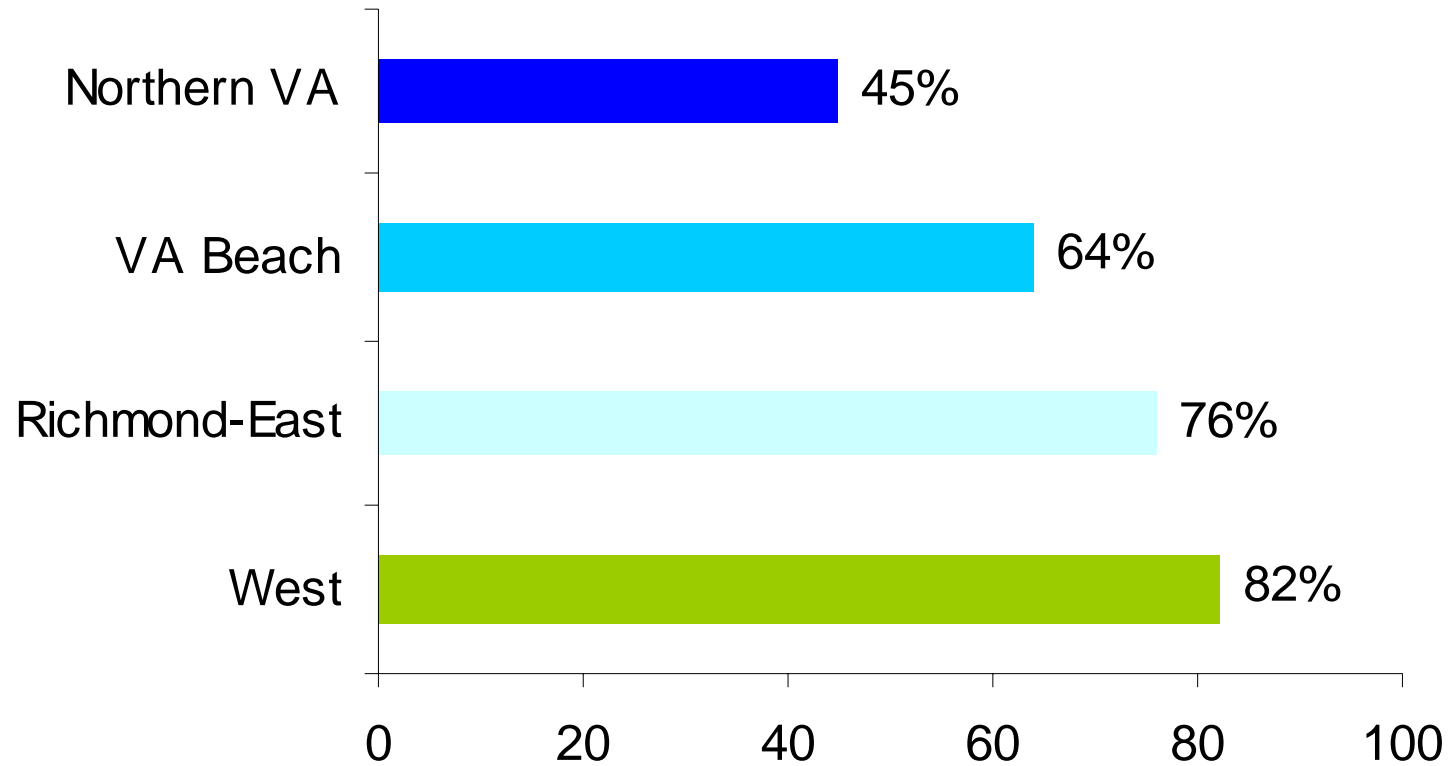
Eligible Voters: Key Demographic Groups



Change in Eligible Voters, Northern VA, 2000-06

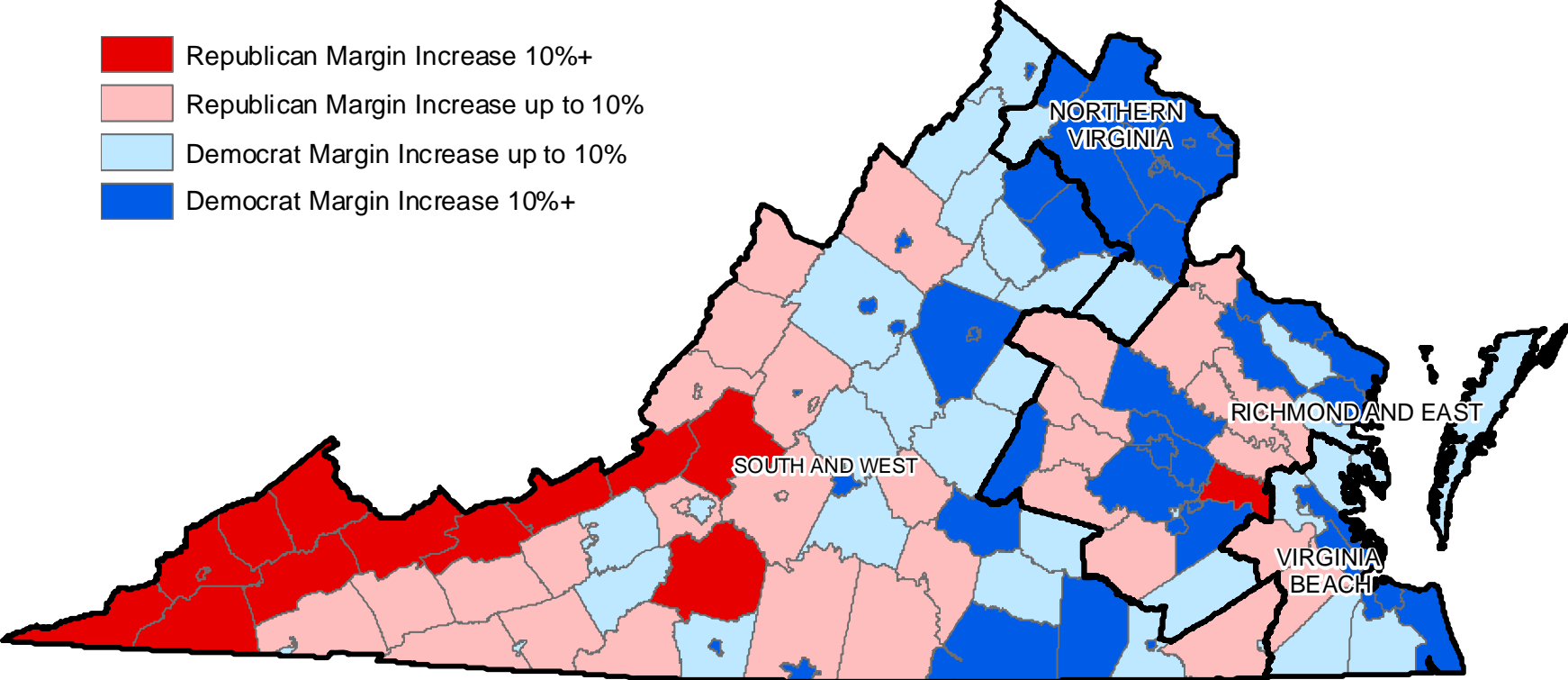


Percent Born in South, Eligible Voters (2007?)

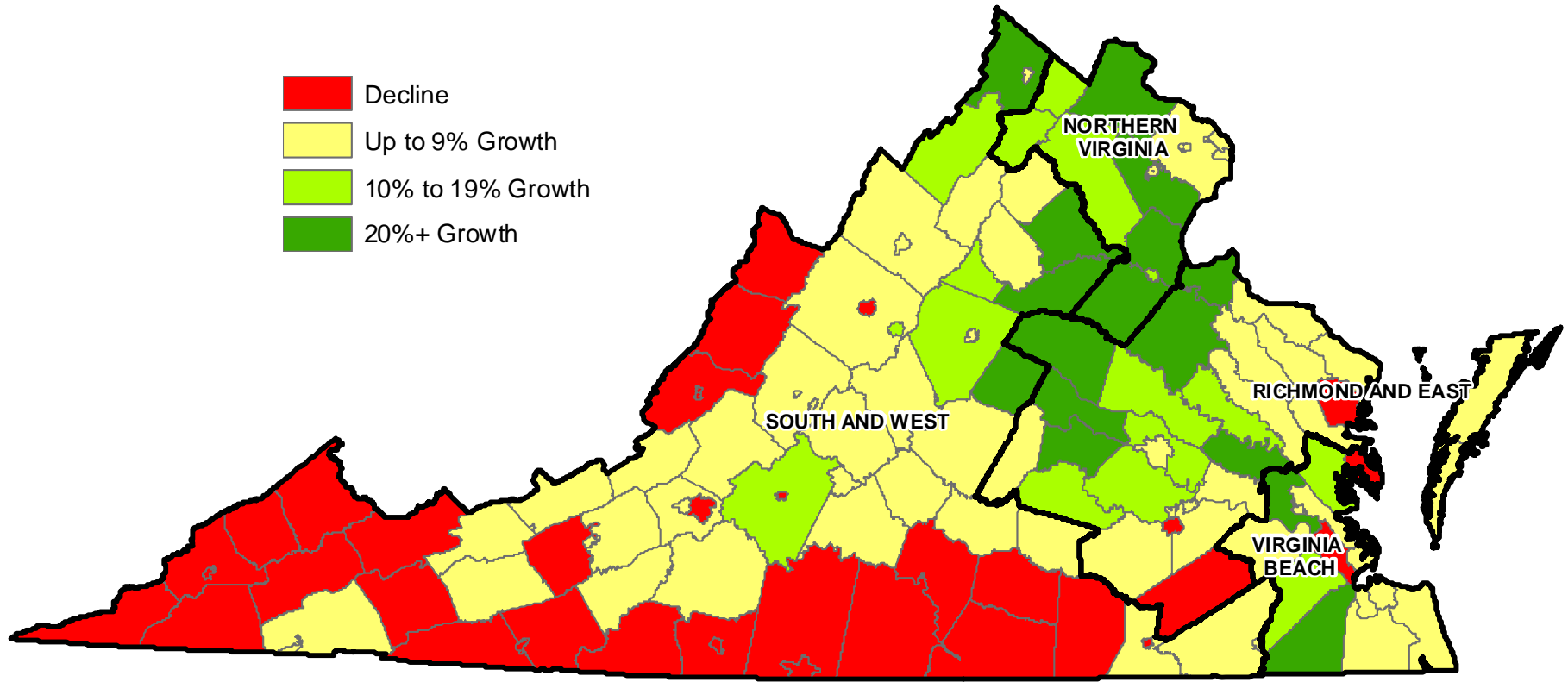


Change in Presidential Voting Margin by County, 1988-2004

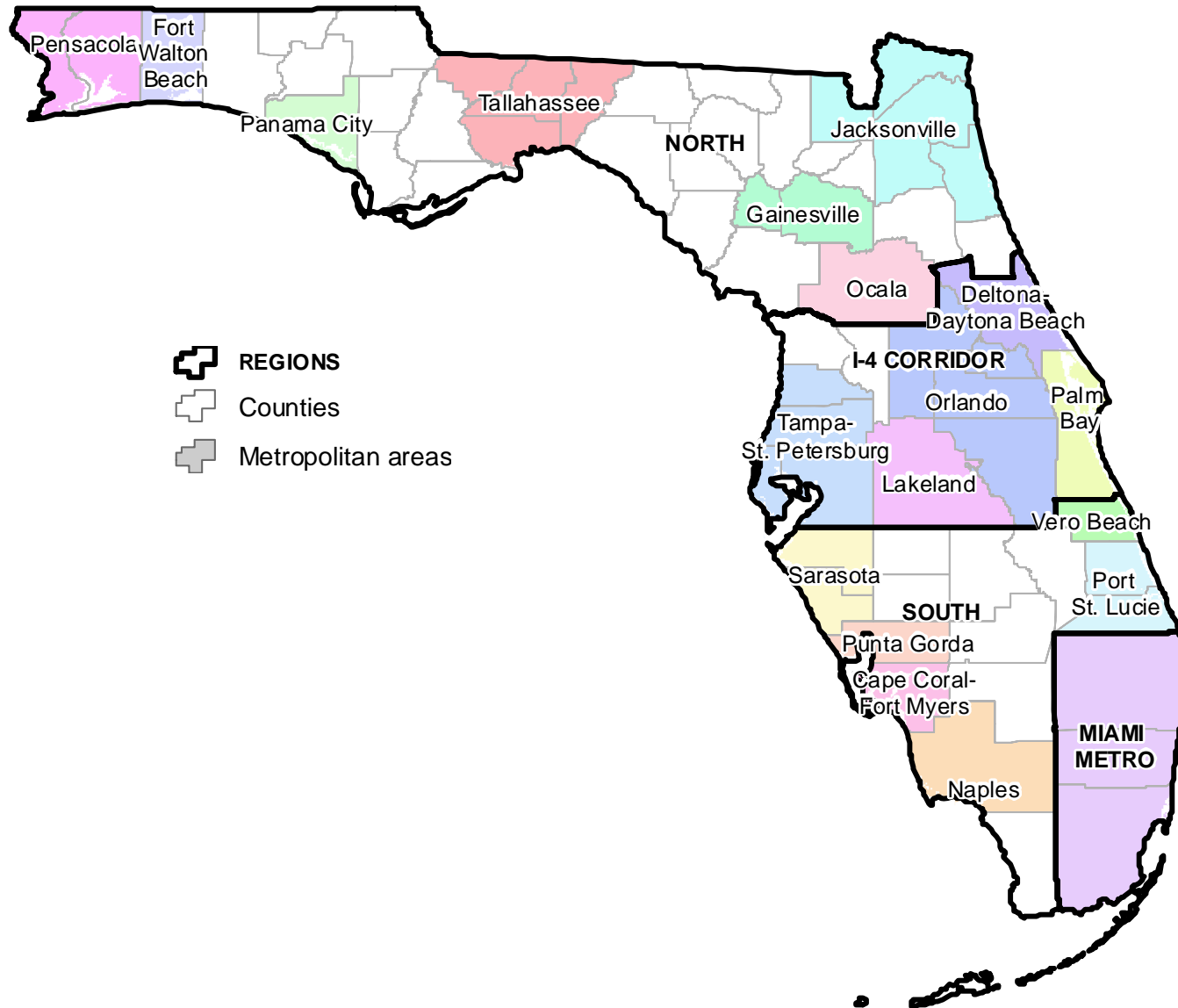
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- Democrat Margin Increase 10%+



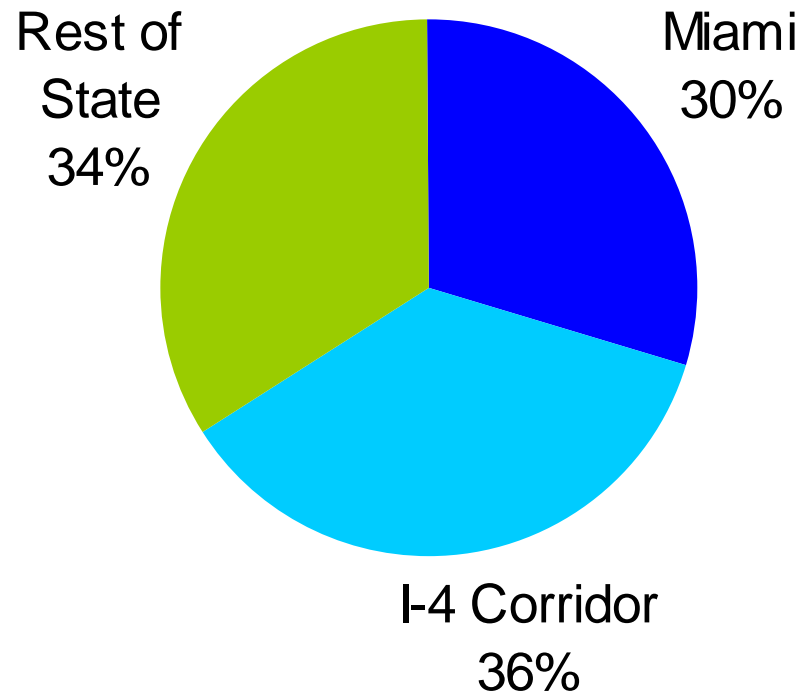
Population Change by County in Virginia, 2000-07



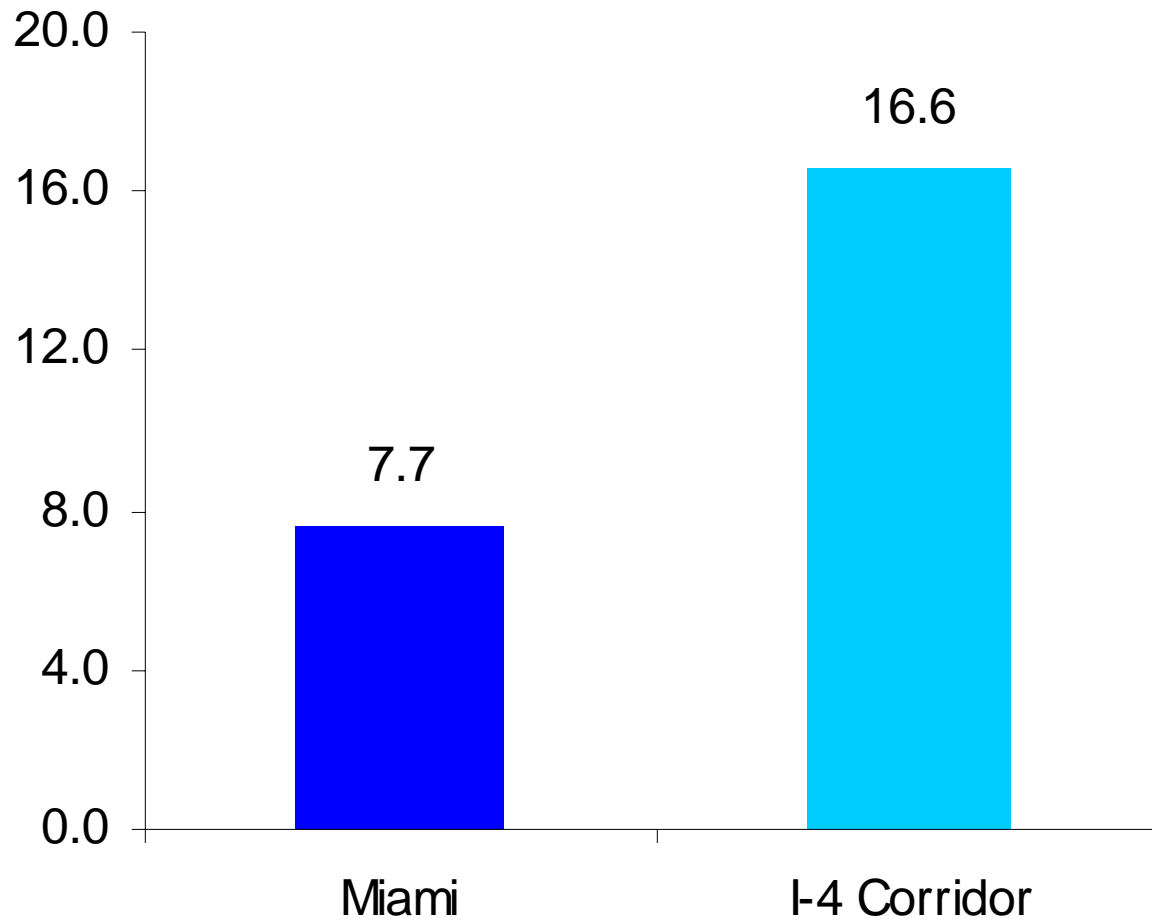
Florida Metropolitan Areas and Regions



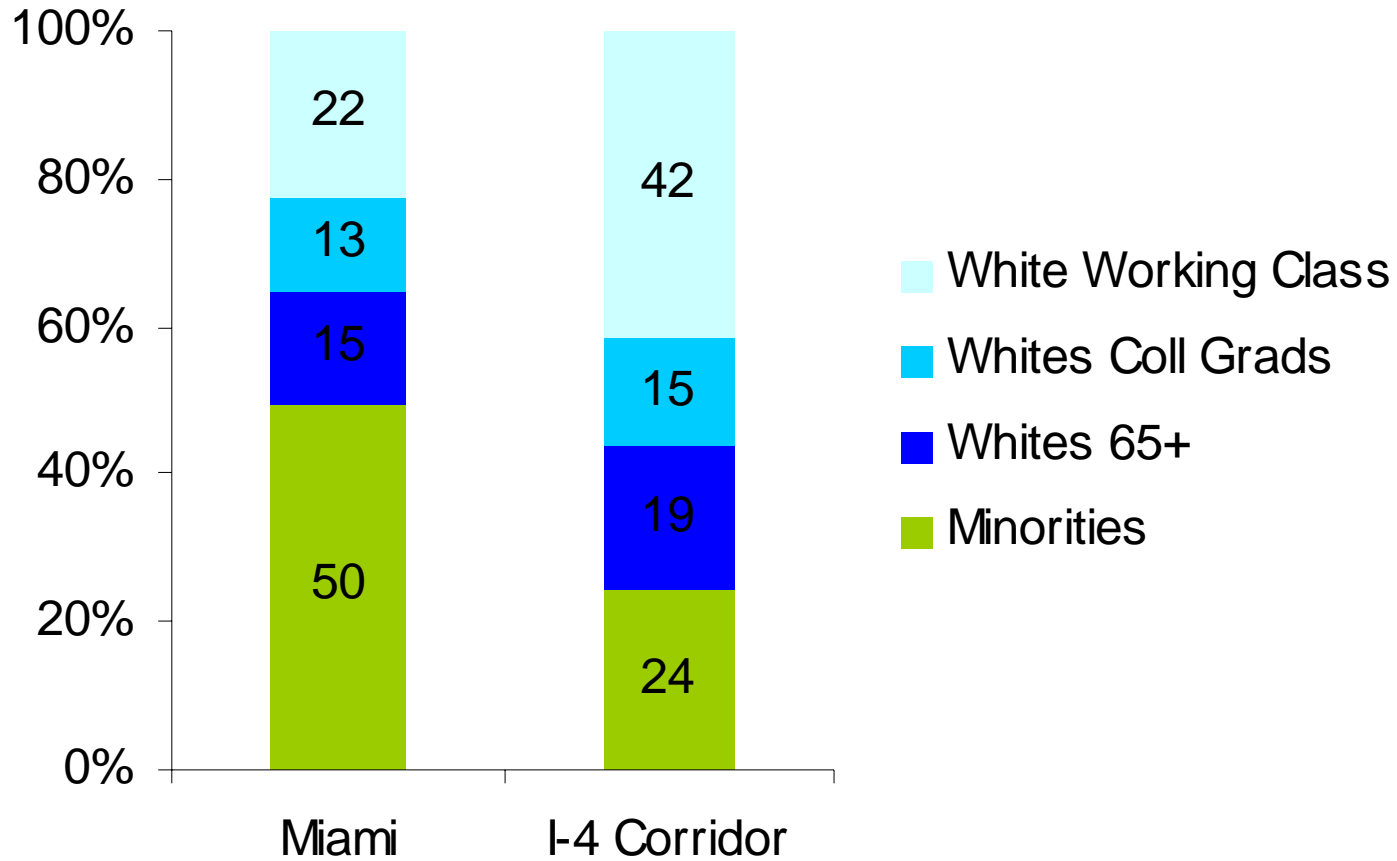
Miami and I-4 Corridor Share of Florida Population, 2007



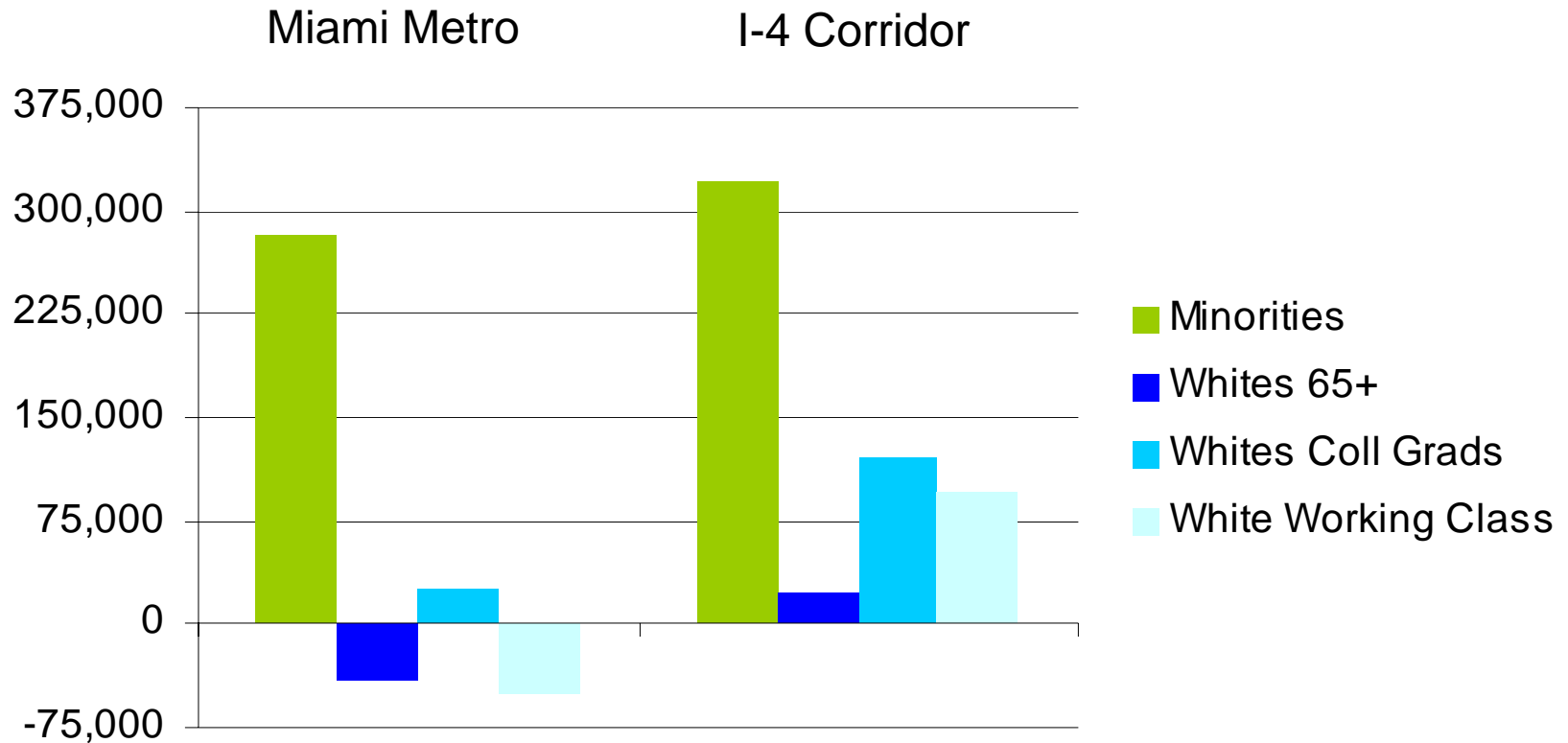
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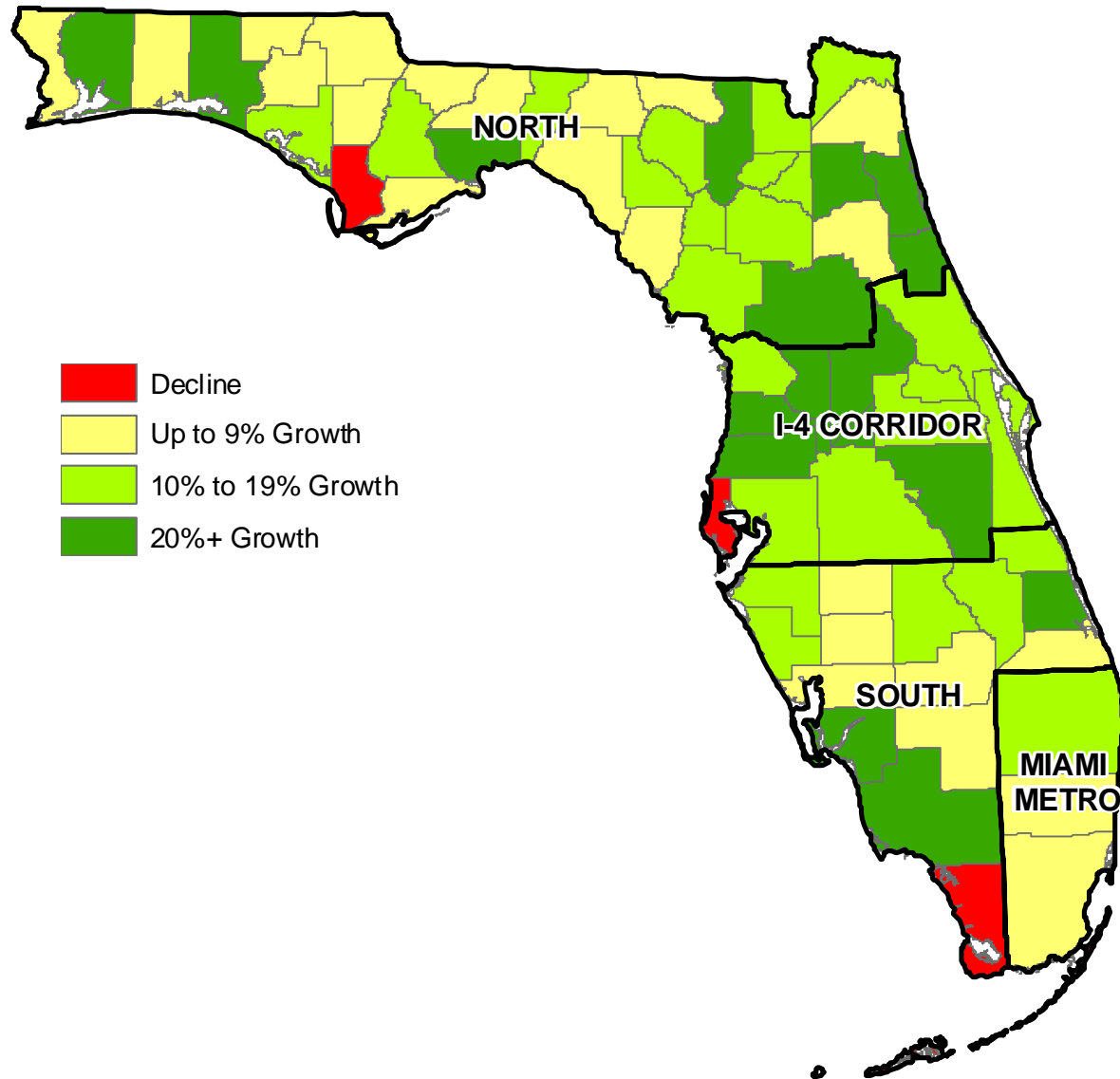
Eligible Voters: Key Demographic Groups



Change in Eligible Voters, 2000-6



Population Change by County in Florida, 2000-07



Change in Presidential Voting Margin, 1988-2004

