Anwar Sadat Chair for Peace and Development

University of Maryland with Zogby International

2009 Annual Arab Public Opinion Survey

Survey conducted April-May 2009 in Egypt, Jordan,

Lebanon, Morocco, Saudi Arabia (KSA) and UAE Sample size: 4,087 Margin of error: +/- 1.6%

Professor Shibley Telhami, Principal Investigator

Special thanks to the Carnegie Corporation of New York

Some Key Findings



Sampling Methodology



Sample	Sample Size	Margin of Error	Start Date	End Date
Egypt	853	+/- 3.6	4/21	5/6
KSA	760	+/- 3.6	4/21	5/6
UAE*	500	+/- 4.5	4/21	5/11
Morocco	774	+/- 3.6	4/21	5/6
Lebanon	600	+/- 4.1	4/24	5/8
Jordan	600	+/- 4.1	4/24	5/8

*All Interviews Conducted Face-to-Face. In UAE Survey Included 349 Nationals and 151 Arab Expats

How would you describe your views of President Barack Obama of the United States?



How would you describe your views of President Barack Obama of the United States? (2009 by country)



How would you describe your views of the American Secretary of State Hillary Clinton?



How would you describe your views of the American Secretary of State Hillary Clinton? (2009 by country)



After a few weeks of the Obama Administration, how would you describe your attitudes toward the policy in the Middle East?



After a few weeks of the Obama Administration, how would you describe your attitudes toward the policy in the Middle East? (2009 by country)



Very discouraged

As you are looking to assess the Obama Administration policy in the region, what issue is most central to your assessment?



As you are looking to assess the Obama Administration policy in the region, what issue is most central to your assessment? (2009 by country)







Would you say that your attitudes toward the United States are based more on American values or on American policy in the Middle East?



What TWO steps by the United States would improve your views of the United States the most?



- Withdrawal from Iraq
- Israel-Palestine peace agreement
- More economic aid to the region
- Stopping aid to Israel

- Withdrawal from Arabian peninsula
- Pushing to spread democracy
- Stopping aid to Arab governments

Which TWO of the following factors do you believe are most important in driving American policy in the Middle East?



- Protecting israel
- Weakening the Muslim world
- Preventing spread of nuclear weapons
- Promoting democracy
- Spreading human rights

- Controlling oli
- Preserving regional and global dominance
- Promoting peace and stability
- Fighting terrorism



Iraq

Do you feel most of the Iraqi people are now better off or worse off after the war?



Iraq

Which of the following is your biggest concern about the consequences of war in Iraq?



Iraq

What do you believe would happen in Iraq if the United States quickly withdrew its forces by the end of 2011?





Iran

Do you believe that Iran is merely conducting research for peaceful purposes, or trying to develop nuclear weapons?



Iran

There is international pressure on Iran to curtail its nuclear program. What is your opinion?



Iran

If Iran acquires nuclear weapons, which of the following is the likely outcome for the Middle East region?



How important is the Palestinian issue in your priorities? 23% 38% 38% 2009 (w/ Egypt) 11% 31% 2008 (w/ Egypt) 56% 2009 (w/o Egypt) 33% 45% 21% 13% 53% 32% 2008 (w/o Egypt) 0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 100% 80% 90%

Most important In top 3 priorities In top 5 priorities Not in top 5 priorities

Looking at recent violence in Lebanon and Gaza, describe your attitude toward Israel's power:



Which of the following statements is closer to your view? 28% 45% 25% 2009 (w/ Egypt) 21% 52% 19% 2008 (w/ Egypt) 28% 50% 21% 2009 (w/o Eqypt) 2008 (w/o Eqypt) 21% 53% 20% 0% 10% 20% 30% 40% 50% 60% 70% 80% 90% 100%

Prepared for peace if Israel is willing to return all 1967 territories including East Jerusalem, and Arab governments should put more effort into this
Prepared for peace if Israel is willing to return all 1967 territories including East Jerusalem, but Israel will never give up these territories easily
Even if Israel returns all 1967 territories. Arabs should continue to fight

Even if Israel returns all 1967 territories, Arabs should continue to fight

What do you believe motivates Israeli policies in the region and American support for these policies?



Israel decides on its own interests and influences the US

- Israel is a tool of American foreign policy
- US and Israel have mutual interests

What do you believe is the likely outcome if the prospects of a twostate solution of the Palestinian-Israeli conflict collapse?



- One-state solution in which Israelis and Palestinians are equal
- State of intense conflict for years to come
- Status quo will continue
- Palestinians will eventually surrender to Israeli power

Which of the following statements is closest to your view about the prospects of lasting peace between Israel and the Palestinians?



When you observe the state of affairs in Gaza, which of the Palestinian parties do you believe is most responsible for it?



- Government appointed by Mahmoud Abbas
- They are equally responsible

In the current conflict among the Palestinians, with whom do you sympathize most?



When you look at the recent war in Gaza and its outcome, who do you believe was the biggest winner?



When you look at the recent war in Gaza and its outcome, who do you think was the biggest loser?


The Arab-Israeli Conflict

As you look at the internal Palestinian political divisions, do you prefer to see a:



Name TWO countries that you think pose the biggest threat to you.



Name TWO countries where you think there is the most freedom and democracy for their own people.



Which TWO* world leaders (outside your own country) do you admire most?



* In 2009 participants were asked who they admire most and second most; in 2008 participants were asked which two they admired.

Which TWO* world leaders (outside your own country) do you dislike most?



* In 2009 participants were asked who they dislike most and second most; in 2008 participants were asked which two they dislike.

When you think about al-Qaeda, what aspect of the organization, if any, do you sympathize with most?



In a world where there is only one superpower, which of the following countries would you prefer to be that superpower?



If you had to live in one of the following countries, which one would you prefer most?



If a member of your family had to study in one of the following countries, which country would you prefer most?



Women's Rights

Women's Rights

Do you think that women should have the right to work outside the home?



When your government makes decisions, do you think it should base its decisions mostly on...



Which of the following is your most important identity?



Which is your second most important identity?











When you look at its global impact, which of the following is closer to your views about the weakened American economy?



Media

Media



Media

When you watch international news, which of the following network's news broadcasts do you watch most often?

