

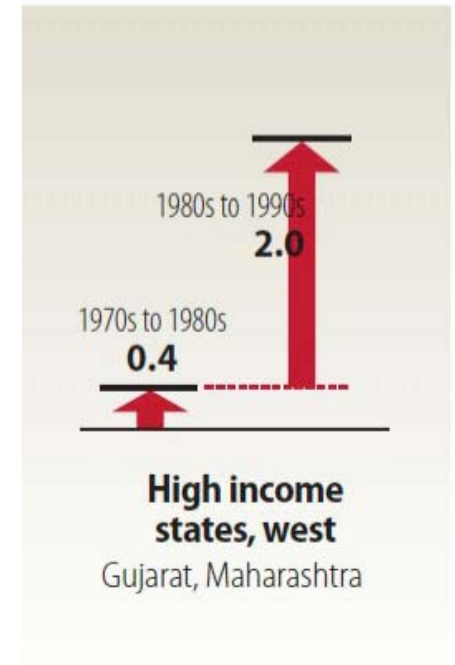
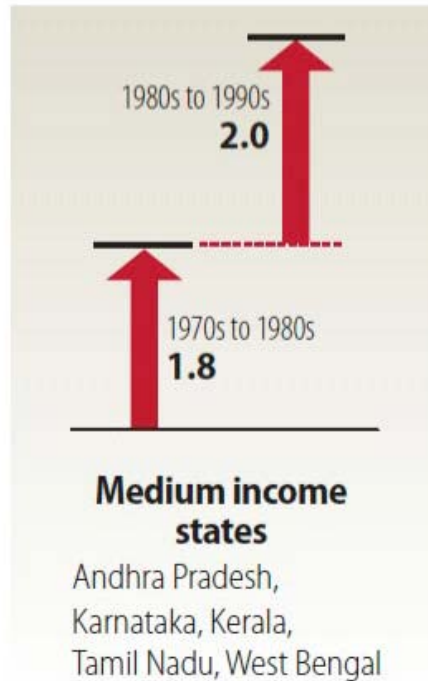
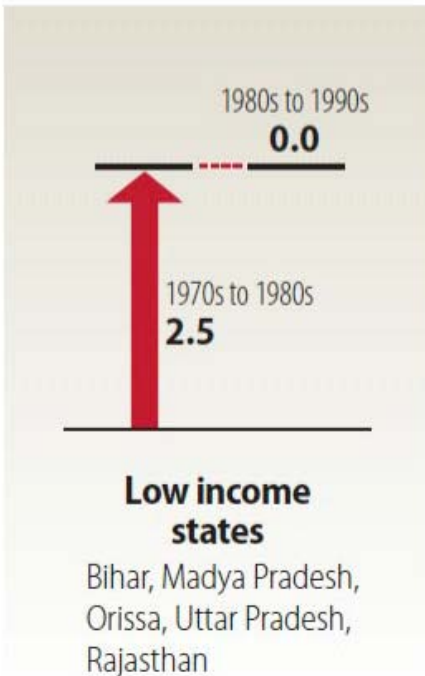
India's Growth

Shanta Devarajan

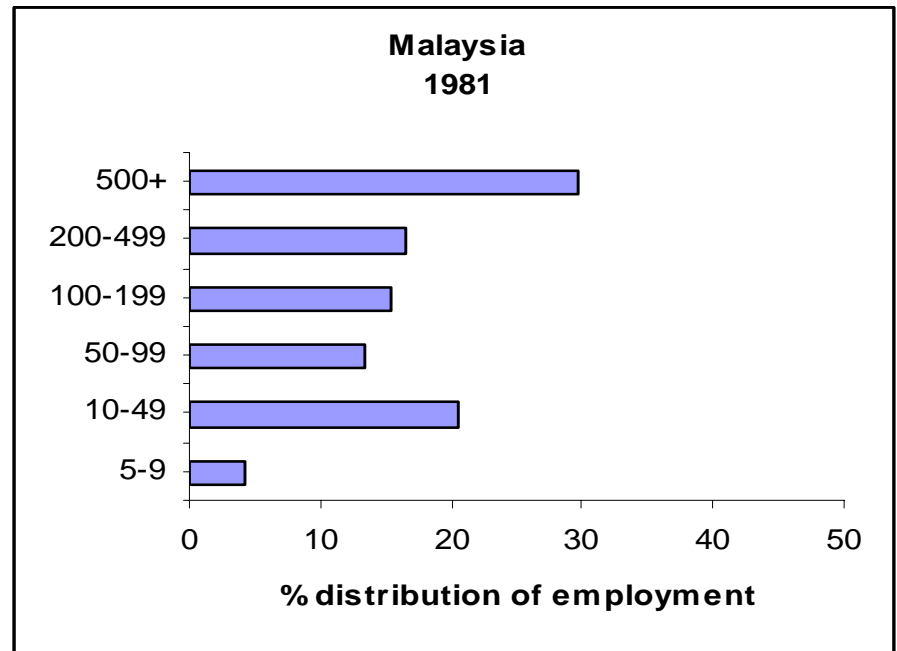
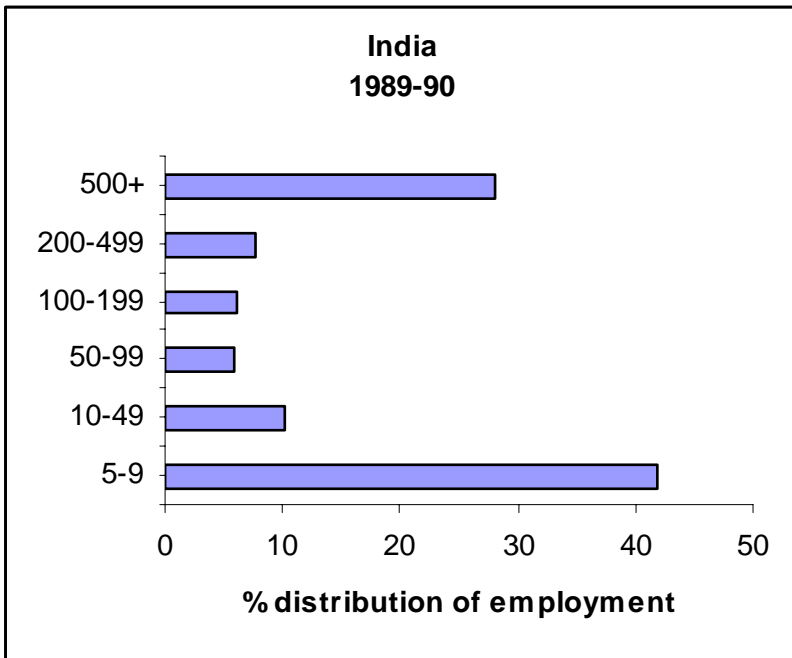
World Bank

Uneven, unequalizing

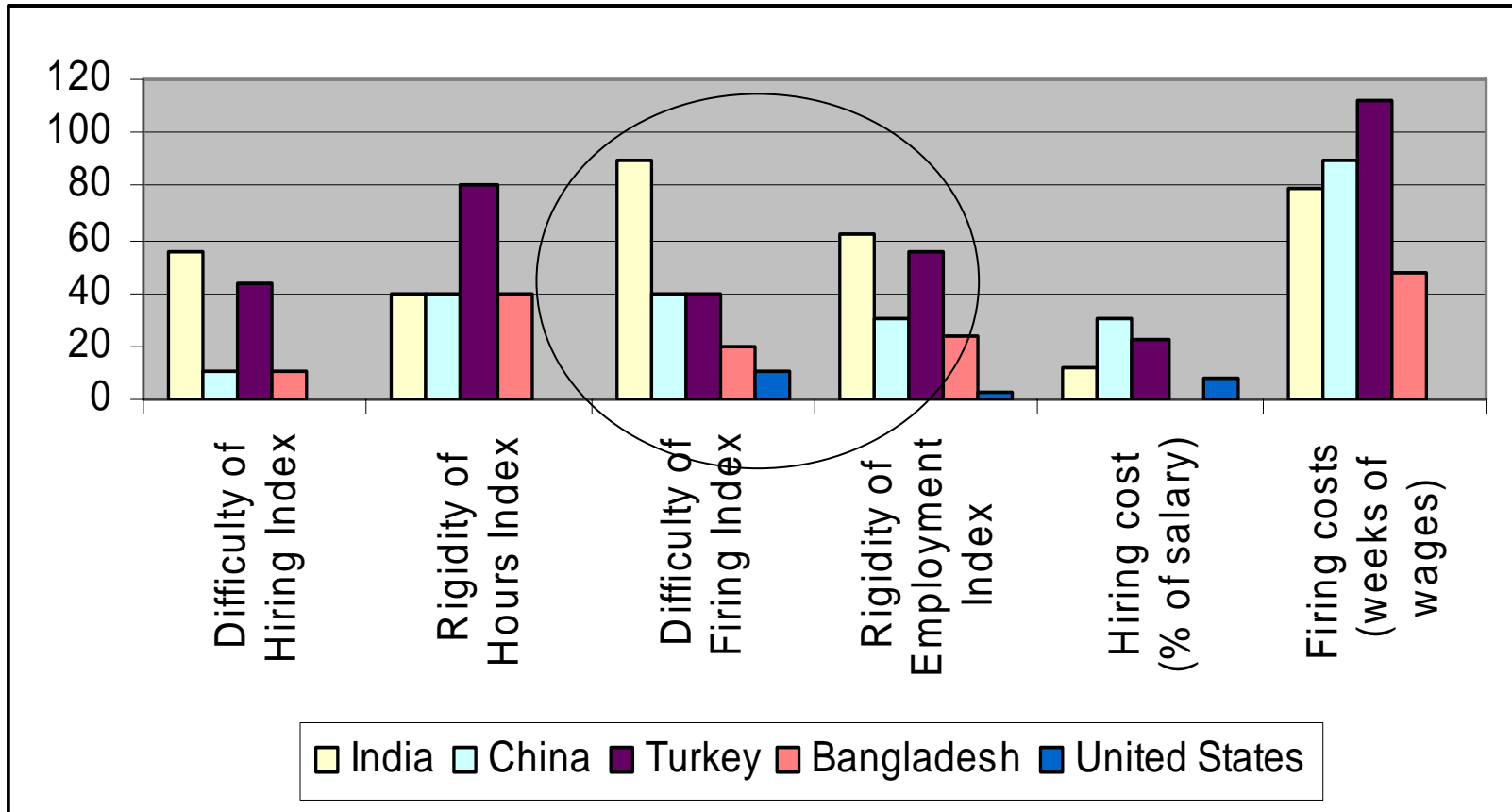
Change in state average per capita GDP growth rates (percentage points)



“Missing middle”

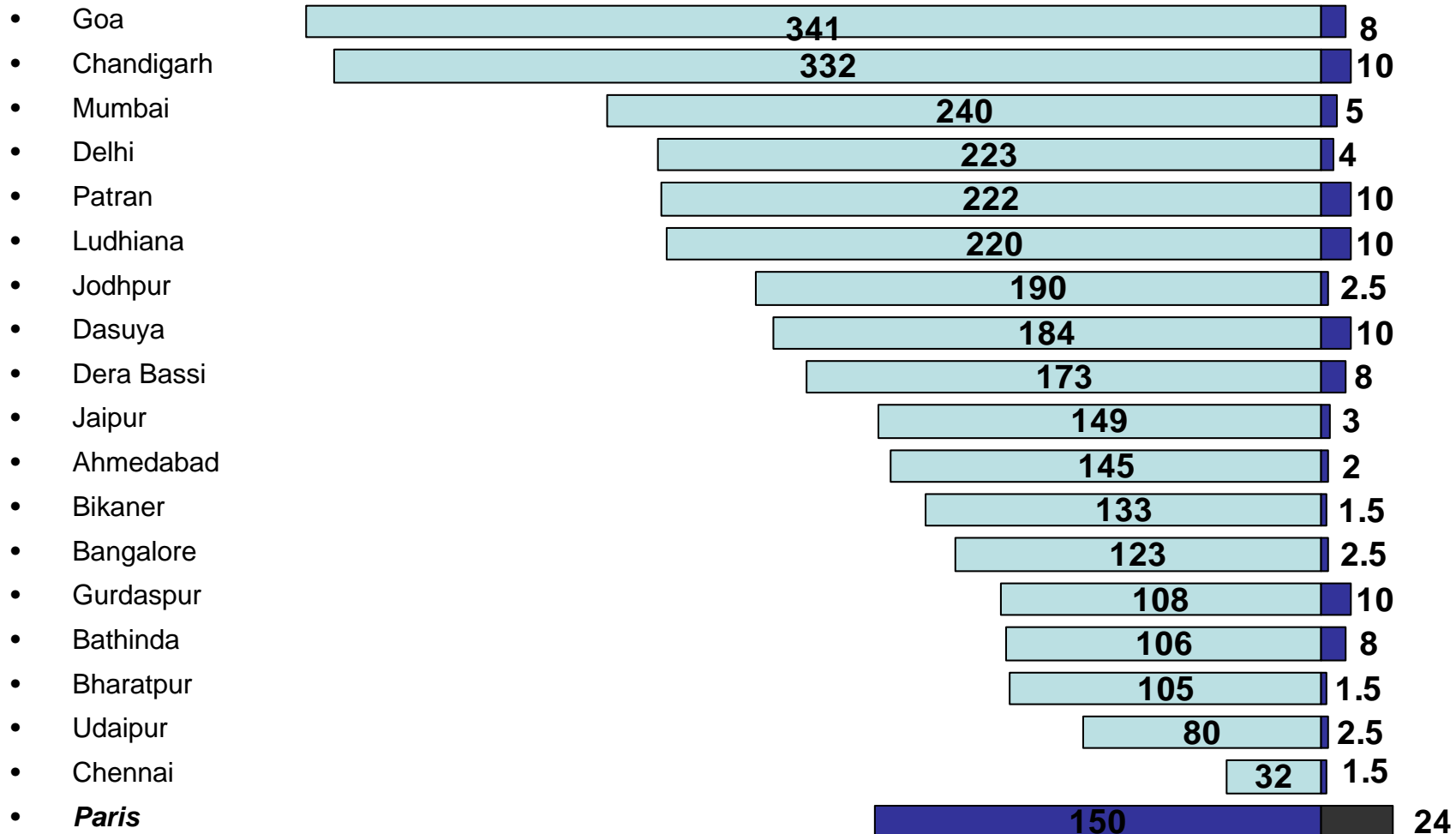


Constrained by labor regulations



Constrained by politics: 24x7 water: A pipe dream?

liter per capita per day' vs. 'hours of supply per day', selected cities





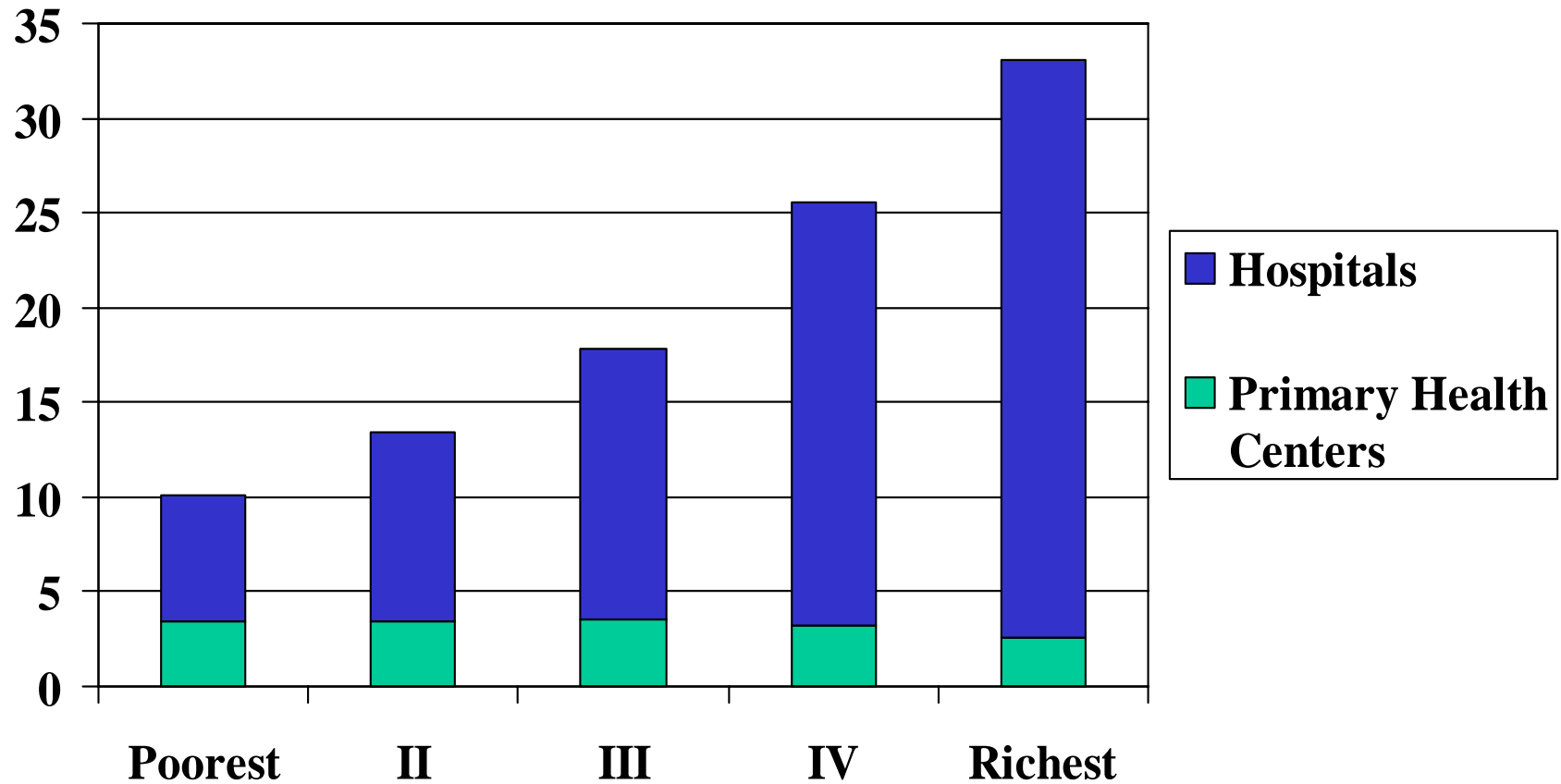
ELECT ME -
AND I PROMISE
YOU **FREE**
WATER!

WE'VE NEVER GOT
YOUR '**FREE**' WATER -
WE'D RATHER **PAY**
FOR IT!

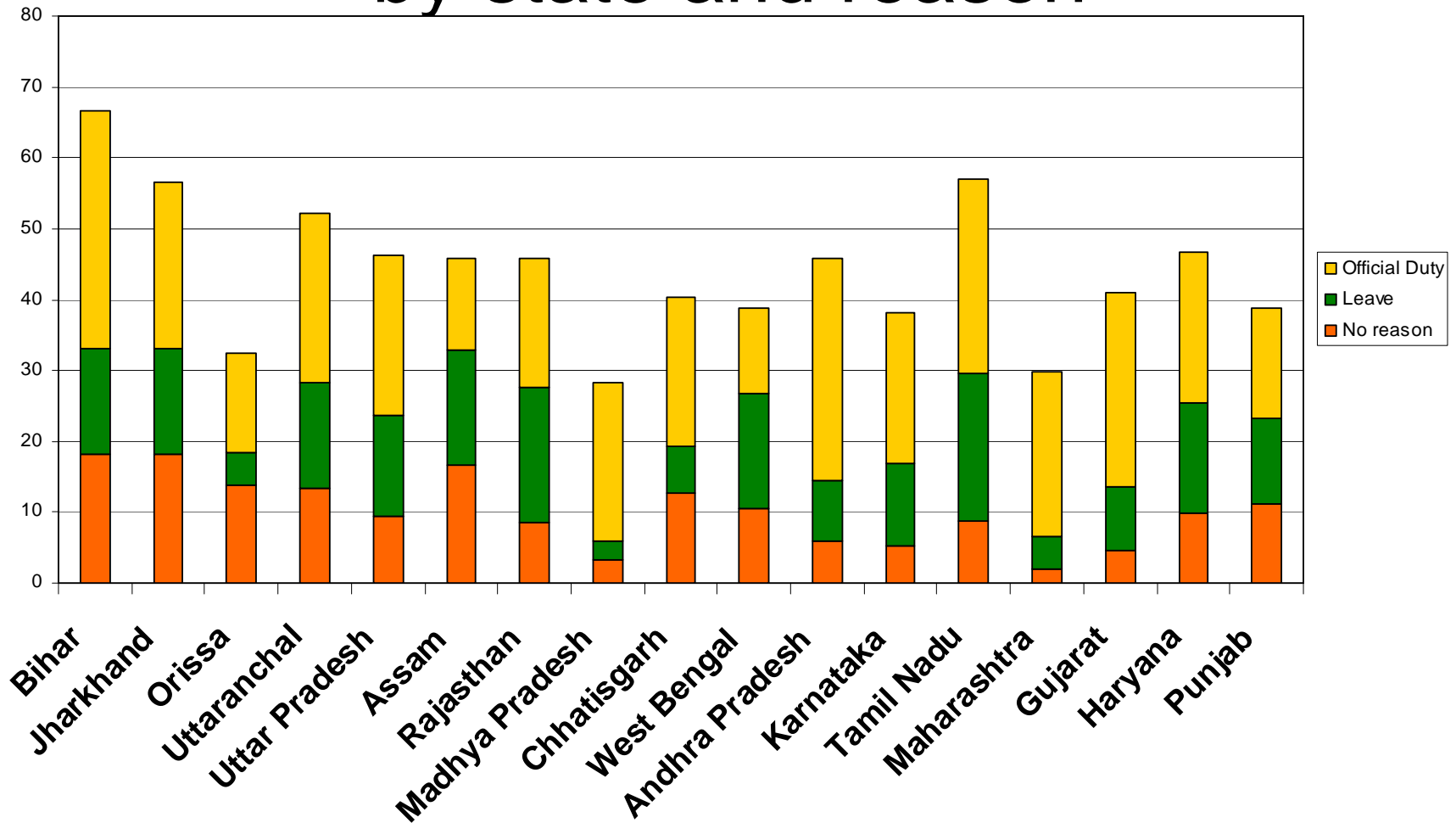
Sudha
Datta

Distribution of Health Care Subsidies

All India, 1995-6

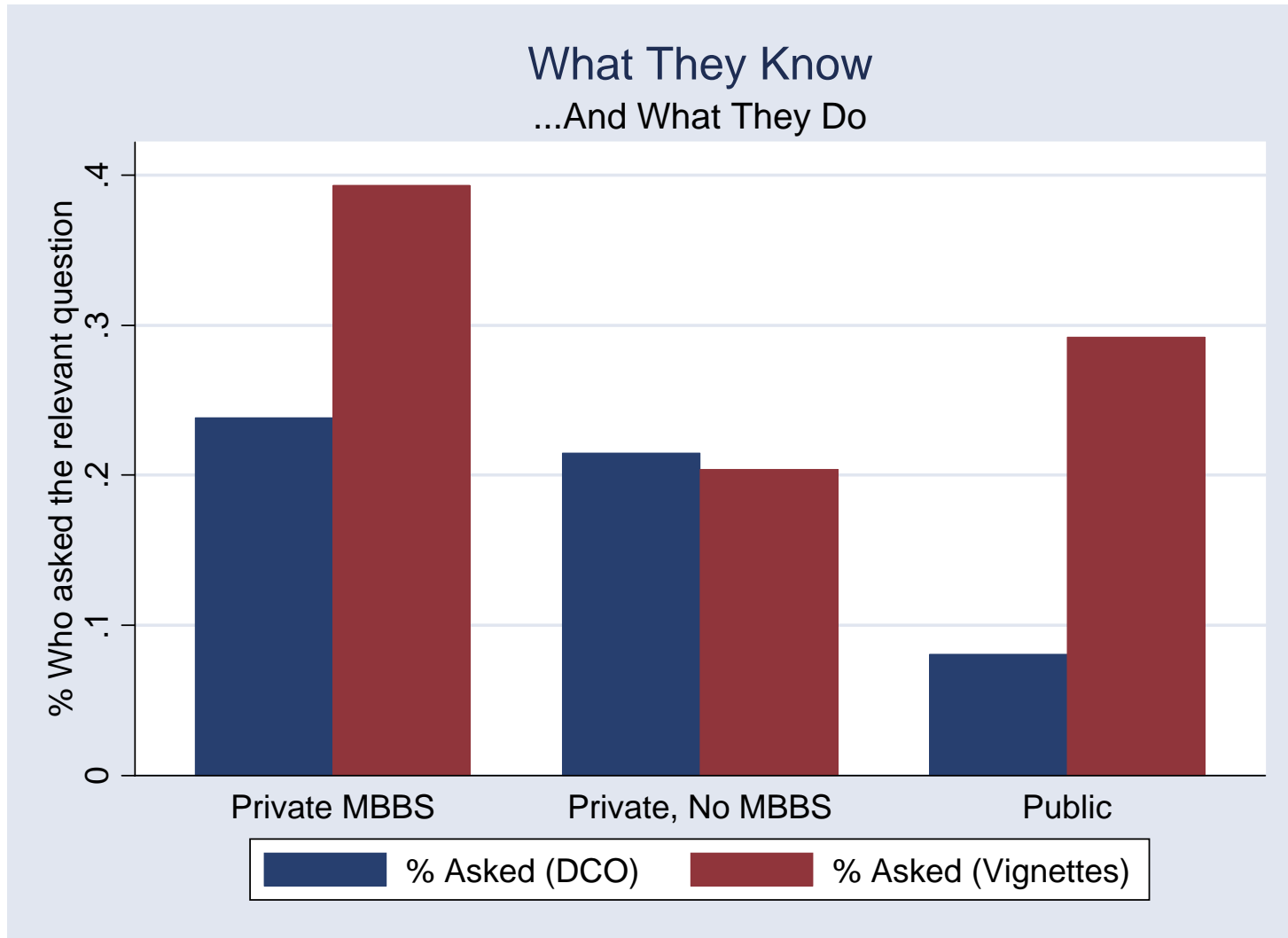


India 2003: Doctor absence from PHC's by state and reason



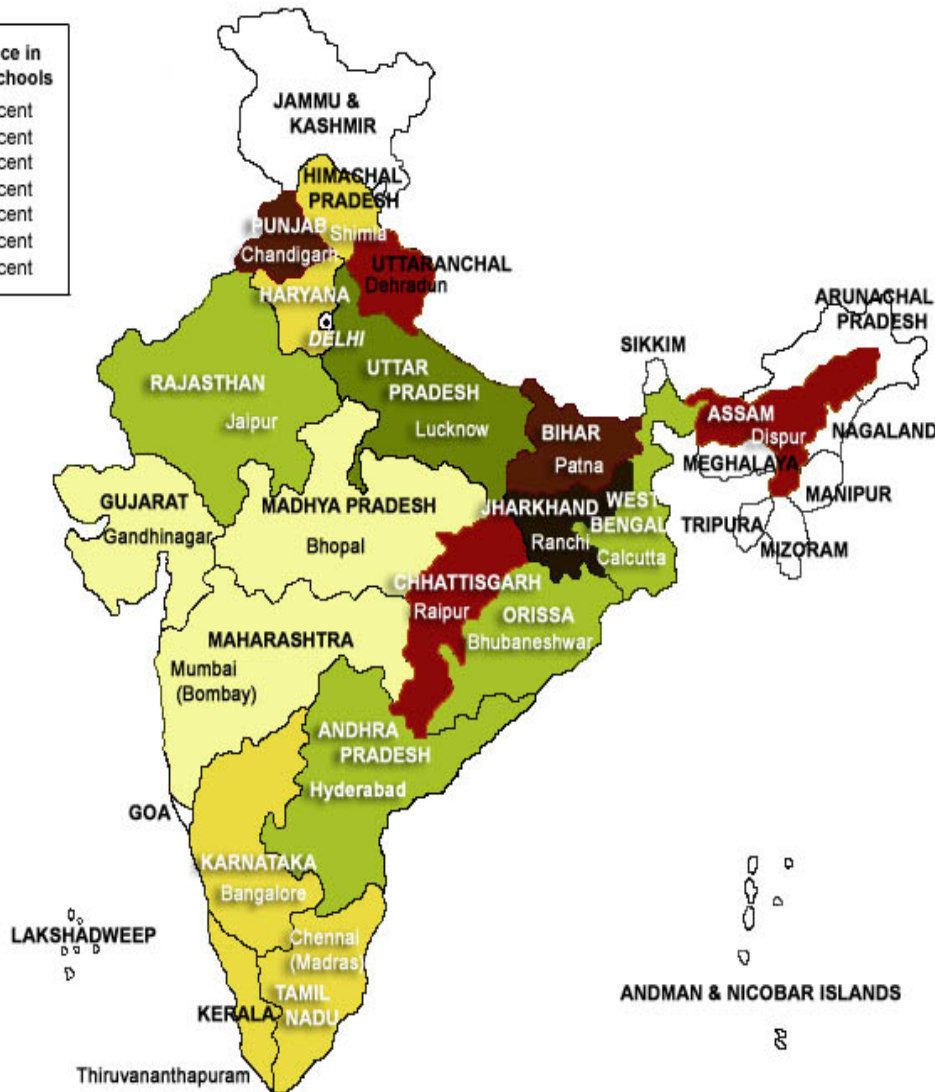
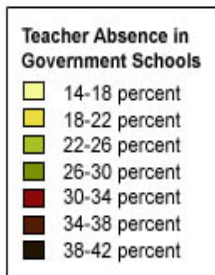
Source: Chaudhury, Hammer, Kremer, Muralidharan and Rogers (2004)

Quality is low, even when present (Delhi doctors)



What they do is in blue, what they know is in red. MBBS doctors are (roughly) the equivalent of MDs in the US.

All India Teacher Absence Map (Public Schools)



State	Teacher Absence (%)
Maharashtra	14.6
Gujarat	17.0
Madhya Pradesh	17.6
Kerala	21.2
Himachal Pradesh	21.2
Tamil Nadu	21.3
Haryana	21.7
Karnataka	21.7
Orissa	23.4
Rajasthan	23.7
West Bengal	24.7
Andhra Pradesh	25.3
Uttar Pradesh	26.3
Chhatisgarh	30.6
Uttaranchal	32.8
Assam	33.8
Punjab	34.4
Bihar	37.8
Jharkhand	41.9
Delhi	-
All India Weighted	24.8%

Source: Kremer, Muralidharan, Chaudhury, Hammer, and Rogers. 2004. "Teacher Absence in India."