

# "Tough Nuts to Crack": Dealing with Difficult Situations of Internal Displacement

Conference held January 28, 1999

## List of Participants

Chair: *Roger Winter*, U.S. Committee for Refugees (USCR)  
*Karen AbuZayd*, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)  
*Michael Amitay*, Washington Kurdish Institute  
*Pauline Baker*, Fund for Peace  
*George Biddle*, International Crisis Group  
*Scott Busby*, National Security Council  
*David Chikvaizde*, Office of the Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General for Children and Armed Conflict  
*Roberta Cohen*, The Brookings Institution  
*Stephen Cohen*, The Brookings Institution  
*Catharin Dalpino*, The Brookings Institution  
*Francis Deng*, Representative of the UN Secretary-General on Internally Displaced Persons, The Brookings Institution  
*John Fredriksson*, U.S. Committee for Refugees (USCR)  
*Eric Goldstein*, Human Rights Watch/Middle East  
*Iain Guest*, Journalist and author  
*Roy Gutman*, Newsday  
*John Hirsch*, International Peace Academy  
*Allan Jury*, Bureau of Population, Refugees and Migration, Department of State  
*James Kunder*, Consultant to United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF)  
*Elizabeth Kvitashvili*, U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID)  
*Leslie Lefkow*, Médecins sans Frontières-Holland  
*Ronald MacNamara*, U.S. Helsinki Commission  
*Gerald Martone*, International Rescue Committee  
*Johanna Mendelson*, The World Bank  
*Paula Newberg*, Consultant  
*Kathleen Newland*, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace  
*Robert Oakley*, National Defense University  
*Marvin Ott*, National War College  
*Andre Pasquier*, International Committee of the Red Cross

*Rachael Reilly*, Human Rights Watch

*Gary Risser*, Human Rights Watch/Asia

*Peter Rosenblum*, Human Rights Program, Harvard Law School

*Richard Ryscavage*, The Jesuit Refugee Service/USA

*David Steinberg*, Asian Studies Program, Georgetown University

*Andrew Toh and Allegra Baiocchi*, Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (OCHA)

*Marc Vincent*, Norwegian Refugee Council

Rapporteur: *Jennifer McLean Marsh*, The Brookings Institution