AGENDA AT A GLANCE

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 13, 2009

2:00PM-5:30PM Arts and Culture Advisory Committee Meeting

4:00рм-7:00рм Registration

SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 14, 2009

9:00ам-12:00рм	Registration/Networking Sessions
12:00рм-1:00рм	Lunch
1:30рм-3:00рм	Special Session: The Next Generation Speaks
3:00рм-5:00рм	Arts and Culture Leaders Workshop
3:30рм-4:30рм	Press Briefing: Goals of the U.SIslamic World Forum
5:00рм-6:00рм	Reception
6:00рм-6:30рм	Welcome and Opening Plenary
6:30рм-7:30рм	Common Challenges: Addressing Together Emerging Global Issues
7:30рм-8:30рм	Dinner
8:45рм-10:00рм	Special Session: The Palestinian Crisis

SUNDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 2009

9:00AM-10:30AM The Global Economic Crisis: How Do We Respond?

10:30AM-10:50AM Coffee Break

11:00ам-1:00рм Task Forces: Session One

1:00рм-1:50рм Lunch

2:00PM-3:30PM Energy Security in the 21st Century

3:45PM-5:15PM Initiatives Workshops: Session One

5:30PM-7:00PM Initiatives Workshops: Session Two

7:30PM-9:00PM Museum of Islamic Arts

9:00рм-10:30рм Dinner

MONDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 2009

9:00ам-10:30ам	The New U.S. Administration and the Muslim World
10:30ам-10:50ам	Coffee Break
11:00ам-1:00рм	Task Forces: Session Two
1:00рм-2:00рм	Lunch
2:15рм-3:45рм	Closing Perspectives
3:45рм-4:00рм	Closing Remarks
4:15рм-5:30рм	Book Launch: Power & Responsibility
6:00рм-7:00рм	Dinner
7:15рм-10:00рм	Arts and Culture Performance: Qatar Philharmonic Orchestra

List of Participants

UNITED STATES

SHAHED AMANULLAH Editor-In-Chief, AltMuslim.com

HADY AMR Fellow and Director, Brookings Doha Center, Saban Center at Brookings

MAXMILLIAN ANGERHOLZER III Executive Director, Richard Lounsbery Foundation

DERRICK ASHONG Founder, Take Back the Mic

BRIAN BAIRD Congressman (D, WA-3)

EDWARD BICE Founder and CEO, Meedan

JEFFREY BROWN Correspondent, The NewsHour with Jim Lehrer

CATHLEEN CAMPBELL President and CEO, U.S. Civilian Research & Development Foundation

JOHN BRYSON CHANE Eighth Bishop of Washington

DANIEL CHRISTMAN Senior Vice President for International Affairs, United States Chamber of Commerce

JOSEPH L. CUMMING Director, Reconciliation Program, Yale Center for Faith & Culture

VISHAKHA N. DESAI President, Asia Society

JACKSON DIEHL Deputy Editorial Page Editor, *The Washington Post* WILLIAM J. DOBSON Visiting Scholar, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace

KEITH ELLISON Congressman (DFL, MN-5)

BETSY FADER Chief Program Officer, Doris Duke Charitable Foundation

DAVID FAIRMAN Project Co-Director and Managing Director, Consensus Building Institute

A. HUDA FAROUKI Chairman, F.I.I.C.

SAMIA FAROUKI

ELIZABETH FERRIS Senior Fellow, Brookings-Bern Project on Internal Displacement, The Brookings Institution

THOMAS FINGAR Former Chairman, National Intelligence Council

DAVID FISHER Chairman, Capital International Research, Inc.

MARIANNA FISHER

JERRY FOWLER President, Save Darfur Coalition

C. WELTON GADDY President, InterFaith Alliance

ILAN GOLDENBERG Policy Director, National Security Network

STEPHEN R. GRAND Fellow and Director, Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World, Saban Center at Brookings **TERRY GREENBLATT** Executive Director and CEO, Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Right

DINA GUIRGUIS Founder and Executive Director, Voices for a Democratic Egypt

L. MICHAEL HAGER President, Education for Employment Foundation

STEVEN HEYDEMANN Vice President and Special Adviser, Muslim World Initiative, United States Institute of Peace

E. DANIEL HIRLEMAN William E. and Florence E. Perry Head and Professor of Mechanical Engineering, Purdue University

MARTIN S. INDYK Senior Fellow and Director, Saban Center at Brookings

RICHARD JACOBS Senior Rabbi, Westchester Reform Temple

JAMES JOHNSON Board Member, Perseus, LLC

BRUCE JONES Senior Fellow and Director, Center on International Cooperation, New York University

NEMIR KIRDAR Executive Chairman and CEO, Investcorp International

JAMES KITFIELD Staff Correspondent, National Journal

JOE KLEIN Columnist, *TIME* **AARON LOBEL** President, America Abroad Media

KRISTIN M. LORD Fellow, Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World, Saban Center at Brookings

KATHERINE MARSHALL Senior Fellow, Berkley Center for Religion, Peace and World Affairs, Georgetown University

LAURIE MEADOFF Founder and Chief Evangelist, Chat The Planet

DALIA MOGAHED Executive Director, Center for Muslim Studies, The Gallup Organization

MICHAEL E. O'HANLON Senior Fellow, Foreign Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution

CORY ONDREJKA Senior Vice President, Global Digital Strategy, EMI Music North America

WALTER PARKES Film Producer, Parkes/ Macdonald Productions DreamWorks Studios

CARLOS E. PASCUAL Vice President and Director, Foreign Policy Studies, The Brookings Institution

RICHARD PEŃA Program Director, The Film Society of Lincoln Center

JANE PERLEZ Foreign Correspondent, *The New York Times* JOHN L. PETERSON Director, Center for Global Justice and Reconciliation, Washington National Cathedral

DAVID PETRAEUS Commander, U.S. Central Command

SALLY QUINN Columnist, The Washington Post

KENNETH POLLACK Director of Research, Saban Center at Brookings

KAVITA RAMDAS President, Global Fund for Women

KEITH REINHARD President, Business for Diplomatic Action

BRUCE RIEDEL Senior Fellow, Saban Center at Brookings

MICHAEL L. ROSS Associate Professor of Political Science, University of California, Los Angeles

NADIA ROUMANI Program Officer/Consultant, Doris Duke Charitable Foundation

DAVID RUBENSTEIN Co-Founder, The Carlyle Group

CYNTHIA P. SCHNEIDER Distinguished Professor in the Practice of Diplomacy, Georgetown University

BROOKE SHEARER Executive Director, Turquoise Mountain Foundation

CHRISTOPHER SHIELDS Founder and Executive Chairman, The Festival Network

RANDA SLIM Senior Program Advisor, Peace and Security Program, Rockefeller Brothers Fund

BENJAMIN SMITH Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Florida SAYYID SYEED National Director, Office for Interfaith and Community Alliances, ISNA

SHIRIN R. TAHIR-KHELI Former Senior Advisor to the Secretary of State for Women's Empowerment

STROBE TALBOTT President, The Brookings Institution

SHIBLEY TELHAMI Nonresident Senior Fellow, Saban Center at Brookings Anwar Sadat Chair for Peace and Development, University of Maryland

SUHAIB WEBB Imam, Muslim American Society

LUCAS WELCH President, Soliya

MICHAEL WOLFE Co-Director, MOST Resource Center

ROBERT WRIGHT Editor-in-Chief, Bloggingheads.tv

AHMED YOUNIS Senior Analyst, Center for Muslim Studies, The Gallup Organization

TAMARA COFMAN WITTES Senior Fellow, Saban Center at Brookings

EUROPE

VAHID ALAGHBAND Chairman, Balli Group, PLC UNITED KINGDOM

SCHIRIN AMIR-MOAZAMI Fellow, Europe University Viadrina, Germany

ABDEL BARI ATWAN Editor-in-Chief, *Al-Quds Al Arabi*, UNITED KINGDOM

RAGHIDA DERGHAM Columnist and Senior Diplomatic Correspondent, *Al Hayat*, UNITED KINGDOM

HODA ELSADDA

Chair, Study of Contemporary Arab World, University of Manchester, UNITED KINGDOM

H.A. HELLYER Principle Research Fellow Institute of Advanced Islamic Studies, UNITED KINGDOM

KHALID KOSER Course Director, New Issues in Security, Geneva Centre for Security Policy, Switzerland

YAHYA MICHOT Professor of Islamic Studies and Christian-Muslim Relations, Hartford Seminary, BELGIUM

ROUZBEH PIROUZ Chairman, Pelican Partners, LLP, UNITED KINGDOM

TARIQ RAMADAN Professor of Islamic Studies, Oxford University, SWITZERLAND

SALMAN SHAIKH Consultant, Conflict Resolution and Mediation, UNITED KINGDOM

MIDDLE EAST & AFRICA

WAEL ABBAS Blogger, Misr Digital (Egyptian Awareness), Egypt

GHAITH ABDUL-AHAD Journalist, *The Guardian*, Iraq

ZIAD ABU AMR President, Palestinian Council on Foreign Relations, PALESTINE

KHALIL AL-ANANI Senior Fellow, Al-Ahram Foundation, Egypt

ABDULLAH BIN HAMAD AL-ATTIYAH Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Energy and Industry, State of Qatar

BADER AL-DAFA Under-Secretary General, Executive Secretary, United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia, QATAR **Mohammed Al-Habash** Minister of Parliament, Syrian Arab Republic

Ali Bin Fahad Al-Hajri

Ambassador to the United States, State of Qatar

HAFEZ AL-MIRAZI Vice Chairman, *Al Hayat TV*, EGYPT

FAHD R. H. AL-MULLA Assistant Vice President for Research, Kuwait University, KUWAIT

NAIF AL-MUTAWA

Founder and Chief Executive Officer, Teshkeel Media Group, Kuwait

IBRAHIM ALNAIMI Chairman, Doha International Center for Interfaith Dialogue, QATAR

ABDALLA A. ALNAJJAR President, Arab Science and Technology Foundation, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

MOHAMMED ABDULLAH MUTIB AL-RUMAIHI Assistant Foreign Minister for Follow-Up Affairs, State of Qatar

NASHWA ALI AL-RUWAINI CEO and Board Member Pyramedia, LLC, EGYPT

ABDULJALIL ALSINGACE Director, Media and International Relations HAAQ: Movement of Liberties and Democratic Bahrain, Bahrain

JAMAL AL-SUWAIDI Director General, Emirates Center for Strategic Studies, UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

HAMAD BIN JASSIM BIN JABR AL-THANI Prime Minister and Minister of

Foreign Affairs, State of Qatar

Aysha Alkuysayer

Assistant Executive Manager, Strategic Studies Department, Alwaleed bin Talal Foundation, SAUDI ARABIA ABDEL AZIZ ABU HAMAD ALUWAISHEG Minister Plenipotentiary and Director, Economic Integration Department, Gulf Cooperation Council, SAUDI ARABIA

KAMEL AYADI Senator and Honorary President, World Federation of Engineering Organizations, TUNISIA

JASIM AZAWI Presenter, "Inside Iraq," Al Jazeera International, QATAR

NURCAN BAYSAL President, Development Centre Association, TURKEY

AHMET MITHAT BEREKET Journalist and TV Producer, TURKEY

IMAN BIBARS Vice President and Regional Director, Ashoka Arab World, Ashoka Global, Egypt

SUHEIL DAWANI Anglican Bishop in Jerusalem, PALESTINE

Ghimar Deeb Lawyer, Economist, Syria

HASAN SALAH DWEIK Executive Vice President Al-Quds University, Palestine

IBRAHIM EL HOUDAIBY Board Member, Ikhwan Web, Egypt

AMINETOU MINT EL MOKHTAR Founder and President, Association des Femmes Chefs de Famille (AFCF), MAURITANIA

SAEB EREKAT Cabine Minister and Chief Negotiator, Palestinian National Authority, Palestine

Mohamed Nabil Fahmy Ambassador-at-Large, Arab Republic of Egypt

YASSINE FALL Executive Secretary, Association of African Women for Research and Development, SENEGAL **FADI GHANDOUR** Founder and CEO, ARAMEX International, JORDAN

AMR GOHAR President, Middle East Council for Small Business and Entrepreneurship, Egypt

Mohamed Hassan Gohar CEO, Video Cairo SAT Egypt

FADI HADDADIN Editor, misbahalhurriya.org, Jordan

ASHA HAGI ELMI Chairperson and Co-Founder, Save Somali Women and Children, SOMALIA

ALI HAMADE Director-Editorialist, *An-Nahar*, Lebanon

IBRAHIM HAMIDI Former Bureau Chief, *Al-Hayat*, Syria

BARBARA IBRAHIM Director, John D. Gerhart Center for Philanthropy and Civic Engagement, American University in Cairo, Egypt

SAAD EDDIN IBRAHIM Chairman, Ibn Khaldun Center for Development Studies, EGYPT

AHMAD IRAVANI Director, Islamic Studies and Dialogue, Center for the Study of Culture and Values, Catholic University of America, IRAN

LATIFA JBABDI President, Women's Action Union, Morocco

AMR KHALED Chairman, Right Start Foundation International, Egypt

RAMI G. KHOURI Director, Issam Fares Institute for Public Policy and International Affairs, American University of Beirut, LEBANON

MOUKHTAR KOCACHE Media, Arts and Culture Program Officer, Ford Foundation, Egypt **DAOUD KUTTAB** Director, Community Media Network, Palestine

HALA BSAISU LATTOUF Minister of Social Development, HASHEMITE KINGDOM OF JORDAN

SHAFIQ MORTON Activist & Senior Journalist, The Voice of the Cape, South Africa

JAMIL MROUE Publisher, *The Daily Star*, Lebanon

SOHAIL NAKHOODA Editor-In-Chief, *Islamica*, Jordan

AREF ALI NAYED Senior Advisor, Cambridge Interfaith Program, Cambridge University, JORDAN

NANCY NTI ASARE Director, Family Law Project, Freedom House, Kuwait

HIBAAQ OSMAN Chair and Founder, Karama, Somalia

SALIH MAHMOUD OSMAN Member of Parliament, Republic of Sudan

WAJIH OWAIS President, Jordan University of Science and Technology JORDAN

OUSSAMA SAFA Director, Lebanese Centre for Policy Studies, Lebanon

BARHAM SALIH Deputry Prime Minister, Republic of Iraq

ISMAIL SERAGELDIN Director, Library of Alexandria, Egypt

ZAFAR SIDDIQI Chairman, CNBC Arabiya UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

HUSSAIN SINJARI Founder, Tolerancy International, IRAQ KHALDOON TABAZA Chairman and Managing Director, Riyada Ventures, JORDAN

ALI WILLIS Series Producer, *The Doha Debates*, QATAR

NAIMA ZITAN Founder and President, Association Theatre Aquarium, Morocco

MONEEF RAFE' ZOU'BI Director General, Islamic World Academy of Sciences, JORDAN



KAMAL AHMAD President and CEO, Asian University for Women Support Foundation, BANGLADESH

SALMAN AHMAD Musician, United Nations Good Will Ambassador, Pakistan

AITZAZ AHSAN Barrister-at-Law, Pakistan People's Party, Pakistan

MJ AKBAR Chairman and Director of Publications, *Covert*, INDIA

JAVED ANAND Secretary-General, Muslims for Secular Democracy, INDIA

ANIES BASWEDAN Rector, Paramadina University, INDONESIA

HAMID BASYAIB Director of Programs, Freedom Institute, Indonesia

SADIA DEHLVI Freelance Writer, INDIA

BAHTIAR EFFENDY Professor of Political Science, State Islamic University, Jakarta, INDONESIA

TARIQ FATEMI Foreign Policy and Defense Analyst, PAKISTAN Ashraf Ghani Chairman, Institute for State Effectiveness, Afghanistan

WAJAHAT HABIBULLAH Chief Information Commissioner, REPUBLIC OF INDIA

HAMEED HAROON CEO, Dawn Group of Newspapers, PAKISTAN

MOHAMED JAWHAR HASSAN Chairman and CEO, Institute for Strategic and International Studies, MALAYSIA

PERVEZ A. HOODBHOY Professor of Nuclear Physics, Quaid-i-Azam University, PAKISTAN

ANWAR IBRAHIM

Member of Parliament, Federation of Malaysia ASMA JAHANGIR Rapporteur of Freedom of Religion, United Nations Human Rights Council, PAKISTAN

MALEEHA LODHI Fellow, Institute of Politics, Harvard University, Pakistan

TALAT MASOOD Defense and Security Analyst, PAKISTAN

Saad Mohseni Chairman, Moby Group, Afghanistan

TANVEER KAUSAR NAIM Consultant, OIC Standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation (COMSTECH), PAKISTAN

SHUJA NAWAZ

Director, South Asia Center, The Atlantic Council of the United States, Pakistan

MUHAMMAD HIDAYAT NUR WAHID Chairman of the People's Consultative Assembly, REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

R. K. PACHAURI Director-General, The Energy and Resources Institute, INDIA

AMINA RASUL-BERNARDO Lead Convenor, Philippines Council for Islam and Democracy, Philippines

ATTA-UR RAHMAN

Coordinator General, OIC Standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation (COMSTECH), PAKISTAN

ZAINUL ABIDIN RASHEED

Senior Minister of State for Foreign Affairs, REPUBLIC OF SINGAPORE

AHMED RASHID

Freelance Writer and Journalist, Pakistan

SIMA SAMAR

Chairperson, Afghan Independent Human Rights Commission, Afghanistan

M. DIN SYAMSUDDIN

Chairman, Muhammadiyah, Indonesia

Biographies



Wael Abbas

EGYPT

Wael Abbas is an internationally renowned Egyptian journalist, blogger and human rights activist who blogs for Misr Digital (Egyptian Awareness). He rose to fame reporting incidents of mob harassment of

women, and broadcast several videos of police brutality, which led to the conviction of several police officers for torture. His actions have also resulted in harassment and intimidation by the Egyptian authorities, culminating in the takedown of Abbas' YouTube and Yahoo accounts.



Gaith Abdul Ahad

Ghaith Abdul Ahad is a writer and photographer for the *Guardian* newspaper in London. His photographs have appeared in the *New York Times, Washington Post, Los Angeles Times, the Guardian, the Times, Stern* mag-

azine and others. He has deftly managed to photograph and write from the front lines of both the Sunni and Shia insurgency movements, and was one of the last journalists to work in insurgent-held Fallujah before the American assault on that city in April 2004. He has also worked behind Mehdi Militia front lines during the American operations in Najaf in August 2004. Recently, he interviewed and photographed the Taliban in Afghanistan. He has received the Foreign Correspondent of the Year Award, British Press Awards, Amnesty International Press Awards, The James Cameron Prize, London University, and The Martha Gelhorn prize for War Reporting.



Ziad Abu Amr

PALESTINE

Ziad Abu Amr is president of the Palestinian Council on Foreign Relations, a professor of political science at Birzeit University, and often serves as a mediator between president Mahmoud Abbas and the

Hamas leadership. He has been a member of the Palestinian Legislative Council since 1996, representing Gaza City. He was re-elected during the January 2006 legislative elections. He is the former chairman of the Political Committee of the Palestinian Legislative Council and former minister of culture in the Palestinian Authority. The author of numerous books and papers, he is a specialist on Islamic movements in the Palestinian territories. He received his Ph.D. in government from Georgetown University in 1986.



Kamal Ahmad BANGLADESH

Kamal Ahmad is founder and chief executive officer of the Asian University for Women in Chittagong, Bangladesh. He has directed the early planning, development, and op-

eration of all efforts in creating Asia's first regional independent university for women. Prior to joining the Asian University for Women Support Foundation full-time, Ahmad worked as a lawyer for the Asian Development Bank in Manila, and has worked as a corporate attorney with major US law firms out of New York and London. His achievements were recognized by the Paul G. Hoffman Awards Fund, which gave him a United Nations Peace Medal and Citation Scroll for outstandingly significant work in national and international development in 1984. Time magazine named him as one of twenty outstanding undergraduates in the nation. In 2001, the World Economic Forum elected him as a Global Leader for Tomorrow. At his annual address at the commencement of Harvard University in 1986, Derek Bok, then-president of Harvard University, cited Kamal's work as a leading example of student leadership in community service. He is a graduate of Harvard College, and received his J.D. from the University of Michigan Law School.



Salman Ahmad PAKISTAN

Salman Ahmad is a UN Goodwill Ambassador for HIV/AIDS, and the founder of South Asian rock band Junoon. He has led Junoon to perform at diverse venues such as the UN General Assembly and the

Nobel Peace Prize ceremony in Oslo. Jon Pareles of the *New York Times* describes Junoon as "South Asia's answer to Santana," and the *Wall Street Journal* called Junoon's eclectic music "a powerful combination of Led Zeppelin and traditional South Asian percussion like tabla and dholak." He has recently co-written and recorded a song with academy award winning artist Melissa Etheridge called "Ring the Bells". He is trained as a medical doctor.



Aitzaz Ahsan PAKISTAN

Aitzaz Ahsan is an honorary fellow of the Downing College, Cambridge, and leader of the Lawyers Movement in Pakistan. He is a former President of the Supreme Court Bar Association, Member of Parliament, and

Minister for Interior, Law and Justice, Leader of the House and Leader of the Opposition in the Senate. As a leading lawyer he has represented Presidents Leghari and Zardari, Prime Ministers Bhutto, Sharif and Gilani, and Chief Justice Chaudhry. He is also a poet and the author of the best-selling cultural history of Pakistan, *The Indus Saga*, written during several jail terms as a political prisoner under military governments. He has won many awards in pursuit of human rights, including one from the Asian Human Rights Commission. In 2008 he was voted by the readers of the prestigious *Foreign Policy* magazine as the fifth most influential public intellectual of the world. He is a graduate of Cambridge University.



MJ Akbar INDIA

Mobashar Jawed (MJ) Akbar is chairman and director of publications for *Covert* magazine. He is also founder and editorin-chief of the *Asian Age*, India's first global newspaper, as well as the *Deccan Chronicle*.

He has launched and edited several important publications in India including the *Illustrated Weekly of India* and the *Telegraph*. Akbar has also written books on the Indian political landscape. A renowned political and social commentator, Akbar is also the author of several articles and books, including *Blood Brothers* and *India: The Siege Within: Challenges to a Nation's Unity*. In addition, he served as a member of India's Parliament from 1989-1992, and as an advisor in the Ministry of Human Resources, helping with policy planning in education and literacy programs. He holds a B.A. in English from Presidency College, Calcutta.



Khalil Al-Anani

EGYPT Khalil Al-Anani is a senior fellow at the Al-Ahram Foundation in Cairo and a noted political analyst specializing in the dynamics of political Islam, democratization and human rights, and the Arab-Israeli conflict.

From May to December 2008, he served as a visiting fellow at the Saban Center for Middle East Policy at the Brookings Institution. Al-Anani contributes to various academic journals, including *Contemporary Arab Affairs*, *Al-Mustaqbal Al-Arabi*, and Arab Insight. In addition, he has a weekly column in *Egypt Daily News*, and is a frequent writer for many leading Arab newspapers, including *Al-Hayat*, *Al-Ahram Weekly*, *Al-Ghad*, and *Al-Arab*. Before his current position, Al-Anani worked as editorial director at *Al-Masry Al-Youm*, and was a political analyst with the Egyptian Ministry of Foreign Trade. He is the author of *The Muslim Brotherhood in Egypt: Searching for the Truth* (Al-Shourouk Al-Dawliya Publications). Al-Anani received an M.A. in political science from Cairo University.



Bader Al-Dafa OATAR

Bader Al-Dafa is under-secretary-general and executive secretary of the United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (UN-ESCWA). Before joining UN-ESCWA, he served as Qatari

ambassador to the United States and Mexico, and permanent observer to the Organization of American States-OAS. Al-Dafa has also represented Qatar as ambassador to the Russian Federation, France, Egypt, and Spain. He has also served as the non-resident ambassador to Finland, Greece, Latvia, Lithuania, Estonia, and Switzerland. He has also served as Director of the European and American Affairs Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Al-Dafa has been awarded the Ordre National du Mérite from the Republic of France. He received his M.I.P.P. from Johns Hopkins University, and his B.A. in political science and economics from Western Michigan University.



Muhammad Al-Habash

SYRIA

Mohammed Al-Habash is a minister of parliament for the Syrian Arab Republic and Member of the Administrative Committee since 2003. He is also professor of the Sciences of the Holy Quran in the Islamic

Call College and professor of Tafsir in the College of Usal Eddin. In addition, Al-Habash serves as secretary of the Center of Introducing Islam and Arab civilization, director of the Institutes of the Holy Quran in Syria, director of the Islamic Studies Center in Damascus and former lecturer at the University of Damascus. In his various capacities, he has published hundreds of articles, scientific researches and books. He received a B.A. in Islamic Law from Damascus University, a B.A. in Arabic Literature from Beirut University, a B.A. in Islamic studies from Islamic Call College, an M.A. in Islamic studies from University of Higher Studies, Karachi, and a Ph.D. in the sciences of the Qur'an from the University of the Holy Qur'an, Khartoum.



Ali Bin Fahad Al-Hajri OATAR

Ali Bin Fahad Al-Hajri became ambassador of Qatar to the United States on April 7, 2008. He previously served as director of the European and American Affairs Department at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (2006-08)

and Qatari ambassador to Italy with non-residency ambassador status to Greece, Albania, Macedonia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Slovenia and San Marino (2000-05). During that same time, he was also the Qatari representative to the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations, the International Fund for Agricultural Development, and the UN World Food Program. In addition, Al-Hajri was a member of the Qatari Permanent Delegation to the United Nations in New York (1997-2000), a diplomat at the Qatari Embassy in Morocco (1995-97), a diplomat at the Qatari General Consulate in Dubai (1985-93), and a third secretary in the Foreign Affairs Ministry (1983). Al-Hajri holds a B.A. in political science from the University of Southern Colorado, and he has been awarded the Grand Knight of the Cross by the Republic of Italy.



Hafez Al-Mirazi EGYPT

Hafez Al-Mirazi is currently vice chairman for the Egyptian private media company, SIGMA. He is well-known for formerly hosting the Al Jazeera talk show "From Washington." Al-Mirazi was a representa-

tive of the Arab and Muslim media in the United States from 2000-2006 as Washington bureau chief for Al-Jazeera. Prior to that, he was the U.S. correspondent for the BBC Arabic/World Service. Before the launching of Al Jazeera in 1996, Al-Mirazi hosted one of the first Arabic independent talk shows entitled "Face To Face," on the Washington-based Arab Network of America (ANA). He also held positions as writer, editor, and broadcaster for Voice of America in Washington. Al-Mirazai started his career as a radio journalist and broadcaster with Voice of the Arabs, Cairo Radio of Egypt, in 1980. He holds an M.A. in world politics from the Catholic University of America and a B.A. in political science from Cairo University.



Fahd Al-Mulla

Fahd Al-Mulla is Vice President of research at the Kuwait University Health Sciences Center, where he heads a Molecular Pathology Unit aiming to deliver state-of-the-art diagnostic, targeted or tailored therapy

and research facilities. Currently, as assistant vice president for research, he heads the Office of External Research Collaboration in Kuwait University with a mandate to build collaborative partnerships, invest institutional outputs, generate capital and resources, and promote public awareness as regards the importance of scientific research outputs in resolving society's problems, and in expediting the development process. Al-Mulla received his M.D. and Ph.D. from Glasgow University.



Naif Al-Mutawa

KUWAIT

Naif Al-Mutawa is founder and CEO of Teshkeel Media Group, and creator of the first group of superheroes born of an Islamic archetype, *The 99*. He has had extensive clinical experience working with former

prisoners of war in Kuwait as well as at the Survivors of Political Torture unit of Bellevue Hospital in New York. His contact with torture victims due to their religious and political beliefs led to his writing a timeless children's tale that won a UNESCO prize for literature in the service of tolerance. He received his B.A. in Clinical Psychology, English Literature and History from Tufts University. He received his M.B.A. and M.Sc. in organizational psychology from Columbia University, and his Ph.D. in clinical psychology from Long Island University.



Ibrahim Saleh Al-Naimi QATAR

Ibrahim Saleh Al-Naimi is the chairman of the Outstanding Schools Oversight Committee, and has vast experience in educational leadership in Qatar. He is a past president of Qatar University, was the founding presi-

dent of CHN University in Qatar, and served as an independent school operator. Al-Naimi currently serves on the faculty of Qatar University in the Department of Chemistry and Earth Science. He is the also the president of the Doha International Center for Interfaith Dialogue. Al-Naimi received his Ph.D. in chemistry from the University of Southern California.



Mohammed Abdullah Mutib Al-Rumaihi QATAR

Mohammed Abdullah Mutib Al-Rumaihi is assistant foreign minister for follow-up affairs for the State of Qatar. In this capacity, Al-Rumaihi heads the Government

Committee for Delineating Maritime Borders and is in charge of security affairs at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He also heads the Government Committee for Coordinating Conferences. Al-Rumaihi has had a long and distinguished career in the Qatari military which he entered after his secondary school education. He worked his way up the ranks, serving as a commander of several artillery regiments, eventually becoming chief of the Qatari-French defense agreement technical committee, and taking charge of the international agreements portfolio at the Office of the Chief of Staff of the Qatari Armed Forces. He was transferred from the Qatari Armed Forces on the directive of HRH the Emir in 2001 to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and was eventually appointed ambassador to France and nonresident ambassador to Belgium, the Swiss Federation, Luxemburg and the European Union. Al-Rumaihi is a graduate of Saint Cyr Military Academy French Artillery School. He was also a candidate officer at the French Military College from 1976 to 1980.



Nashwa Al-Ruwaini UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Nashwa Al-Ruwaini is CEO and board member of Pyramedia Ltd., director of The Middle East International Film Festival— Abu Dhabi, and the host of "Nashwa Talk Show" on Dubai Television. In addition,

she is the director of her own charity, The Nashwa Foundation. Al-Ruwaini has over 20 years of experience in the media, and recently expanded her international company to become one of the most successful private media production companies in the Middle East region. She has served as the head of MBC Group for Egypt and North Africa, CEO of Middle East Productions, and editor-in-chief of the lifestyle magazine *Nada*. Al-Ruwaini has received many accolades during her career, including a nomination for "Best Entertainer" at the Rose D'Or Awards in Switzerland in 2008, and was ranked among the Top 50 Most Powerful Businesswomen in the Middle East by *Forbes* magazine in 2005 and 2008.



Jamal S. Al-Suwaidi UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Jamal S. Al-Suwaidi is director general of the Emirates Center for Strategic Studies and Research (ECSSR), and Professor of Political Science at the UAE University in Al-Ain. He is a board member of the Emir-

ates Diplomatic Institute and head of the Distinguished Student Scholarship Board, as well as the chairman of the board for the Emirates National Schools. Al-Suwaidi is also a member of the UAE National Media Council, and a member of the board of advisors at the School of Policy and International Affairs, University of Maine. He is a contributing author to a number of publications, such as *Democracy, War and Peace in the Middle East* and *Oil and Water: Cooperative Security in the Gulf*, and editor of *The Yemeni War: Causes and Consequences* and *Iran and the Gulf: A Search for Stability.* Al-Suwaidi received his Ph.D. from the University of Wisconsin in 1990.



Hamad bin Jassim bin Jabr Al-Thani OATAR

Hamad bin Jassim bin Jabr Al-Thani is prime minister and foreign minister of the State of Qatar. Previously, he served as first deputy prime minister and minis-

ter of foreign affairs. From 1982-1989, Al-Thani was the director of the Office of the Minister of Municipal Affairs and Agriculture. In July 1989, Al-Thani was appointed minister of municipal affairs and agriculture and in May 1990, served as deputy minister of electricity and water for two years. He has also served as chairman of the Qatar Electricity and Water Company, president of the Central Municipal Council, Director of the Special Emiri Projects Office, member of Qatar Petroleum Board of Directors, and member of the Supreme Council for Planning. Additionally, Al-Thani has held several other key positions including member of the Supreme Defense Council, head of Qatar's Permanent Committee for the Support of Al-Quds, member of the Permanent Constitution Committee, member of the Ruling Family Council, and member of the Supreme Council for the Investment of the Reserves of the State.



Aysha Alkusayer SAUDI ARABIA

Aysha Alkusayer is assistant executive manager of the Department of Strategic Studies within the Alwaleed Bin Talal Foundation, focusing on interfaith and intercultural initiatives. She completed her M.A. in screenwriting in Portland, Oregon.



Abdalla A. Alnajjar UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Abdalla A. Alnajjar is president of the Arab Science and Technology Foundation (ASTF), and serves as a member of the Consultative Council of Sharjah. His work seeks to utilize science and technology in bringing

socioeconomic development to the Arab world. In this regard, Alnajjar has organized and chaired more than 100 regional and international scientific events, and has developed and led several field initiatives focusing on the engagement of the Iraqi scientific community, empowerment of women, and commercialization of R&D output. He is active in the development of critical reports on science and technology in the region, such as *Building a Knowledge Society* (Brookings Institution Press, 2008), *Arab Human Development Report* (UNDP, 2003) and *S&T Priorities of Iraqi Scientific Community* (ASTF, 2004). Alnajjar holds a Ph.D. in physics from the University of Durham, United Kingdom.



Shahed Amanullah UNITED STATES

Shahed Amanullah is an award-winning journalist and editor-in-chief of altmuslim. com, an online newsmagazine covering issues related to Islam in the West. Named by *Islamica* magazine as one of "Ten Young

Muslim Visionaries," he writes and speaks regularly about the challenges and opportunities facing Islam in the West and regularly advises the State Department and Department of Homeland Security on issues related to Islam and Muslims. His work and writings have been featured in *Newsweek, San Jose Mercury News, New York Times, Washington Post*, BBC News, National Public Radio, BeliefNet, *Los Angeles Times*, Christian Science Monitor, *San Francisco Chronicle*, and the Voice of America.



Schirin Amir-Moazami GERMANY

Schirin Amir-Moazami is a researcher in the Department of Comparative Cultural and Social Anthropology at the Viadrina European University in Frankfurt (Oder), where she is working on a project on the social and

political governance of Muslims in Europe. Her research interests include Muslims in Europe, political theory and gender. She is trained in political science and sociology, and has studied in Frankfurt/Main, Berlin, Marseille and Paris. Amir-Moazami holds a Ph.D. in social and political sciences from the European University Institute in Florence, Italy.



Hady Amr

UNITED STATES

Hady Amr is a fellow at the Saban Center at Brookings and founding director of the Brookings Doha Center. Throughout his two decade career, he has been based in a half-dozen Muslim-majority countries and territories from Sub-Saharan Africa, to the Balkans, to the Middle East and traveled to 20 Muslim-majority countries. Amr has engaged with governments and NGOs both on action programs and research turning around human development-economic, social and political. He was the lead author of major reports on subsets of the Muslim world, including the groundbreaking "The State of the Arab Child," and "The Regional Statistical Report on the Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2," as well as "The Situation of Children Youth and Women in Jordan," for UNICEF. Amr was an appointee at the Near East South Asia Center for Strategic Studies at National Defense University and a senior advisor to the World Economic Forum. He was born in Beirut, Lebanon and raised in Greece, Saudi Arabia, and the United States and earned his M.A. in economics from the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs at Princeton University.



Javed Anand

INDIA

Javed Anand is publisher and founding co-editor of *Communalism Combat (CC)*, a monthly journal published from Mumbai since 1993. He is also founding trustee of the Citizens for Justice and Peace (CJP)

and general secretary, Muslims for Secular Democracy (MSD). CJP was formed in response to the communal violence in Gujarat, and seeks to undertake sustained legal aid work for punishment of the perpetrators of violence and justice to its victims. MSD was formed both to fight for justice for Indian Muslims and at the same time challenge religious intolerance, gender injustice, extremism and terrorism in the name of Islam. Following the demolition of the Babri Mosque and the anti-Muslim pogrom in Mumbai, Anand resigned from his job as deputy editor of the *Sunday Observer*, to start a journal which focused on the growing religion-based hate politics in India.



Maxmillian Angerholzer III UNITED STATES

Maxmillian Angerholzer is executive director and secretary of the Richard Lounsbery Foundation, a philanthropic institution in Washington, D.C. that awards grants aimed at enhancing national strengths in

the fields of science policy and education. Formerly, he was a senior associate and special assistant to the president of the Center for the Study of the Presidency and Congress (CSPC). Angerholzer remains a senior adviser to CSPC on strategic planning and international initiatives. He also previously served as special assistant to the vice chairman of the Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS) in Washington, D.C. and as a consultant to the CSIS Abshire-Inamori Leadership Academy (AILA). Angerholzer received his B.A in political science from The University of the South in Sewanee, Tennessee, and is pursuing a M.A. in international science and technology policy from The George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs.



Derrick Ashong UNITED STATES

Derrick Ashong is founder of the youth cultural movement, "Take Back the Mic," and is the leader of the critically-acclaimed Afropolitan fusion band Soulfège. His music has been nominated for numerous awards, in-

cluding Best Hip Hop Song at the Billboard World Song Writing Competition. In addition, Ashong has lectured on issues of popular culture at over 100 institutions in the United States, Africa, Europe, the Caribbean and Asia, as well as for the United Nations and Deepak Chopra's Alliance for a New Humanity. His recent YouTube comments on the Obama campaign have drawn over a million views. Ashong's artistry and activism have been covered in outlets including the *New York Times, Boston Herald, BBC Worldservice, NPR, PRI, MTV Africa, ABC Chronicle, CNN.com, VanityFair.com* and the *Economist.*



Abdel Bari Atwan UNITED KINGDOM

Abdel Bari Atwan has been editor-in-chief of *Al-Quds Al-Arabi*, one of the world's leading daily Arabic newspapers, since its foundation in 1989. Born in a Palestinian refugee camp during the early years of Is-

raeli occupation, his childhood years were spent in Palestine followed by university study in Egypt. As a journalist, writer and commentator, Atwan is one of the world's leading experts on Middle Eastern current affairs. He is a media consultant on Middle Eastern affairs to all major networks, as well as regularly contributing to leading British newspapers and current affairs magazines. Atwan is the author of *The Secret History of Al Qaeda, A Country of Words*, and numerous published studies on Middle East affairs. He received his Masters from the School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS) in London.



Kamel Ayadi TUNISIA

Kamel Ayadi is a member of the Tunisian Senate, and founding chairman of the World Federation of Engineering Organizations (WFEO) Standing Committee on Anti-Corruption. Previously, he served as

secretary of state in the Tunisian government, president of the Tunisian National Authority of Regulation of Telecommunications, vice president and president of WFEO's Committee on Information and Communication, and was also a member of the American Society of Civil Engineers and active in the Committee on Global Principal for Professional Conducts. An expert in information and communication technologies (ICT) and its regulatory issues, Ayadi is a member of such organizations as the Strategy Council of the United Nations Global Alliance for ICT Development; UN Task Force for Science and Innovation; World Innovation Forum; Pan American Academy of Engineering; WSIS Civil Society Bureau (science and technology); and Brookings Science and Technology Panel for the Arab Report on Science and Technology. He is co-chair of the UNESCO Task Force in charge of publication of the Engineering Report, and has written more than 50 papers on topics including information and communication technology, science and technology, education, and capacity building.



Brian Baird

UNITED STATES Brian Baird has represented Washington State's Third Congressional District since 1998. As chairman of the Energy and Environment Subcommittee of the Science and Technology Committee, Baird plays

a leading role in crafting the policies that will help lead the United States and the world address the 21st-century problems of energy and global warming. He is also a leading advocate for science diplomacy, especially as it relates to issues facing the Middle East. Baird serves on the Transportation and Infrastructure Committee, and serves as co-founder and co-chair of the Congressional Career and Technical Education Caucus, the National Parks Caucus, and the Caucus to Control and Fight Metham-phetamine. Prior to his elec-tion, Baird worked in state and Veterans Administration psy-chiatric hospitals, community mental health clinics, substance abuse treatment programs, institutions for juvenile offenders and head injury rehabilitation programs. He received his B.S. in psychol¬ogy from the University of Utah; his M.S. from the University of Wyoming; and his Ph.D. in clinical psychol¬ogy from the University of Wyoming. From 1986-1998, Baird served as chairman of the Psychology department at Pacific Lutheran University. He and his wife Rachel live in Vancouver, Washington with their two sons, Walter and William.



Anies Baswedan INDONESIA

Anies Baswedan is president of Paramadina University in Jakarta. Prior to serving as president, he served as national advisor on decentralization and regional autonomy with the Partnership for Governance Re-

form. Baswedan is the author of numerous publications, articles and op-eds in leading newspapers and magazines in Indonesia. He was actively involved in the student movements in Indonesia during Suharto's authoritarian regime, and is often referred to as one of Indonesia's youngest university presidents. In May of 2008 *Foreign Policy* magazine named Baswedan one of the "100 Most Influential Public Intellectuals." He holds a Ph.D. from the Northern Illinois University, an M.A. from the University of Maryland, and a B.A. from Gadjah Mada University in Indonesia.



Hamid Basyaib INDONESIA

Hamid Basyaib is an accomplished senior journalist and editor who serves as executive director of Strategic Political Intelligence (SPIN), and director of programs with the Freedom Institute. He was formerly a managing editor for the Indonesian daily *Republika*, as well as the now-defunct *Ummat Magazine*. Basyaib is also a popular host and moderator of various national and international seminars, and has authored and edited over thirty books, including *In Defense of Freedom* and *Stealing Money from the People*. He received a B.A. from the Indonesian Islamic University.



Nurcan Baysal TURKEY

Nurcan Baysal is president of the Development Centre Association in Diyarbakir. She is also an advisor of the Global Fund for Women in the Middle East, a member of the Advisory Committee of Open Society

Foundation in Turkey, and is one of the founders of the Women Labour and Employment Initiative in Turkey. Previously, she served as coordinator of the GIDEM Project, a development program of the UNDP in southeast Anatolia, and was an assistant at Bilkent University's Department of International Relations. Baysal writes in several national and regional newspapers in Turkey about the socio-economic aspects of the Kurdish question.



Mithat Bereket TURKEY

Mithat Bereket is a senior correspondent, presenter, and editor for CNN Türk TV in Ankara. He is currently producing and presenting his well-known documentary-style news program, "Pusula" (Compass), and is

the host of "Manset," a daily headline news program. Over a career spanning 17 years, he has traveled extensively around the world and covered such notable events as the first Gulf War, the Palestinian *intifada*, the NATO Operation in Kosovo, and the 9/11 attacks. In addition, he has interviewed several of the world's most influential figures, including Nelson Mandela, Benazir Butto, Muammer El Kaddafi, Yasser Arafat, Yitzak Rabin, Shimon Peres, Benjamin Netanyahu, Frederick De Klerk, and Mikhail Kalashnikov. He received his B.A. in international relations from the University of Ankara, and an M.A. and Ph.D. in international relations from Lancaster University.



Iman Bibars

Iman Bibars is vice president of Ashoka: Innovators for the Public, a global organization that accelerates social change by identifying and investing in leading social entrepreneurs. Since 2003, she has served as

regional director for the Arab world, establishing the Arab office and selecting more than 40 Ashoka fellows to date. Additionally, she is co-founder and chairwoman of the Association for the Development and Enhancement of Women, a CSO providing credit and legal aid for poor women who head their households. As a regional development expert, Bibars has more than twenty years of experience in strategic planning, policy formulation, and community development and project design—with a special emphasis on women and gender issues. She holds a Ph.D. in development studies with a focus on social policy and reform from the Institute of Development Studies, Sussex University.



Ed Bice

UNITED STATES Ed Bice is the founding CEO of Meedan. He was the co-founding executive director of the People's Opinion Project (POP). In this capacity, he was published in several national news publications including the

New York Times, New Republic, and *Mother Jones,* and was interviewed on national and international radio news programs like NPR, BBC, and CBS. He has been an invited speaker at Stanford's 2005 Online Deliberation conference, the 2006 World Economic Forum on the Middle East in Sharm El Sheikh, Egypt, and at the Association for Machine Translation in the Americas (AMTA) 2006 conference. He has co-authored, with John Shore, a patent-pending approach to hybrid distributed natural language translation (HDNLT). Bice received his B.A. in philosophy from Carleton College.



Jeffrey Brown

UNITED STATES

Jeffrey Brown is a senior correspondent for the NewsHour with Jim Lehrer, a nightly national news program for public television in the United States. In studio interviews and reports from the field, he covers a wide

range of domestic and international stories, and as arts correspondent has profiled and interviewed numerous leading writers and artists. Brown has been with the NewsHour since 1988 and garnered many honors, including an Emmy Award.



Cathleen A. Campbell UNITED STATES

Cathleen A. Campbell is president and CEO of the U.S. Civilian Research and Development Foundation (CRDF). As former senior vice president, she oversaw the expansion of CRDF programs to the Baltic

countries and to the Middle East/North Africa; while managing \$20 million in annual program activity in Eurasia. Previously, she served as director of the Department of Commerce's Office of International Technology Policy and Programs, where she led technology policy initiatives with Egypt, China, the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) and the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), and served as executive director of the U.S.-Israel Science and Technology Commission. From 1995-1997, Campbell specialized in international science and technology cooperation with Russia, Ukraine, China, and Latin America while working as a senior policy analyst at the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy. Campbell received her M.A. in Russian and East European studies from The George Washington University, and a B.S. in Russian from Georgetown University.



John Bryson Chane UNITED STATES

John Bryson Chane is the eighth Episcopal bishop of Washington. Recently named as one of the 150 most influential leaders in the District of Columbia by the *Washingtonian* magazine, he is the author of numer-

ous published articles on the Church and secular society, global terrorism and human sexuality. He has spoken on issues related to religion, politics, terrorism, human rights, and interfaith dialogue at such venues as the Club de Madrid, the Council on Foreign Relations, National Defense University, the Pentagon, the U.S. State Department, and many acclaimed television and radio shows. An active member of many boards and advisory committees, he serves as co-chair of the Bishops Working for a Just Society Coalition and on the Episcopal Church's Committee on National Affairs. He was recently appointed to serve on a Global Anglican Task Force investigating human rights violations in the Kingdom of Swaziland, Africa and his diocese has established a partnership with the Anglican Church of the Province of Southern Africa. Chane received a B.A. from Boston University and an M.Div. from Yale Divinity School.



Daniel W. Christman UNITED STATES

Daniel W. Christman is senior vice president for International Affairs at the United States Chamber of Commerce. He is responsible for providing strategic leadership on international issues affecting the business com-

munity. Christman is a career military officer who retired from active duty in 2001, and served for five years as the superintendent of the United States Military Academy at West Point, as well as two years as assistant to the chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, during which time he traveled with and advised Secretary of State Warren Christopher. He has represented the United States as a member of NATO's Military Committee in Brussels, Belgium, and has served as a military analyst for CNN International during Operation Iraqi Freedom. Christman is a graduate of West Point, and received M.P.A. and M.S.E. degrees in public affairs and civil engineering from Princeton University, and his J.D. from The George Washington University Law School.



Joseph Cumming UNITED STATES

Joseph Cumming is director of the Reconciliation Program at the Yale Center for Faith and Culture, which seeks to promote reconciliation between Muslims and Christians, and between Muslim nations and the West,

drawing on the resources of the Abrahamic faith traditions. In that capacity, he was responsible for organizing the Common Word conference at Yale University in July 2008. Before coming to Yale, Cumming worked for 15 years as director of a humanitarian program in the Islamic Republic of Mauritania, providing food and health education to 30,000 malnourished children and their families. He speaks fluent Arabic and has lectured at leading Islamic and Christian institutions around the world, such as Al-Azhar University in Egypt. He is also an ordained Christian minister (Assemblies of God). Cumming holds a B.A. from Princeton University, an M.Div. from Fuller Seminary, an M.A. and M.Phil. from Yale, and is currently completing his Ph.D. from Yale in Islamic studies and Christian theology.



Suheil S. Dawani PALESTINE

Suheil S. Dawani is the 14th Anglican Bishop of Jerusalem and the Bishop of the Episcopal Diocese of Jerusalem, where he oversees 27 parishes and 30 priests. He chairs over 30 educational and health care

institutions of the Diocese in Israel, Palestine, Jordan, Syria, and Lebanon, and represents the Anglican Church in regional, ecumenical, interfaith networks. Dawani obtained an Associate Degree in Arts in 1973 from Bir Zeit University and graduated from the Near East School of Theology in Beirut in 1975 with a degree in theology. He received his M.Div. in theological studies from Virginia Theological Seminary in Alexandria, Virginia in 1987, and in October, 2006, Dawani was awarded the degree of Doctor in Divinity from Virginia Theological Seminary.



Ghimar Deeb SYRIA

Ghimar Deeb is an international lawyer and the Democratic Governance and Crisis Prevention team leader at the United Nations Development Programme (UNDP) in Syria. Before joining UNDP, he earned his L.L.M

in international and comparative law with a focus on constitutional law. Deeb has served the UNHCR as a protection officer responsible for adjudicating refugee cases from several Arab states, including Iraq, Somalia and Sudan. From 1996 to 1999, he served as a public prosecutor assistant dealing with criminology matters including witnessed crimes and autopsy cases at the Syrian Ministry of Justice. He is a member of the Syrian and American Bar Associations. Deeb received an L.L.B from Damascus University, and an L.L.M from both the Berkeley and Iowa Law Schools.



Sadia Dehlvi INDIA

Sadia Dehlvi is a Delhi-based activist, writer and a columnist with the daily newspaper, the *Hindustan Times*. She has been the editor of *Bano*, an Indian journal in Urdu largely read by Muslim women. For

over three decades her writing has focused on heritage, culture, women and minorities. She has produced and scripted a large number of documentaries on these subjects. More recently, Dehlvi has been engaged with issues regarding Muslim communities across the world. She is the author of the forthcoming book *Sufism: The Heart of Islam*, (Harper Collins, India). She is involved with both governmental and non-governmental organizations in helping the social, economic and cultural development of the weaker sections of Indian society.



Raghida Dergham UNITED KINGDOM

Raghida Dergham is a columnist and senior diplomatic correspondent for London's leading independent Arabic daily, *Al Hayat*, where she writes a regular weekly strategic column on international political affairs. She

is also a political analyst for NBC, MSNBC and the Arab satellite LBC, and contributing editor for the *Los Angeles Times* syndicate, *Global Viewpoint*. Dergham has also contributed to numerous news publications, including the *New York Times*, the *Washington Post*, the *International Herald Tribune* and *Newsweek*. She has conducted exclusive interviews with foreign ministers, U.S. presidents, and countless other world leaders. Dergham served as chairman of the Dag Hammarskjöld Fund Board in 2005, and is in SUNY's Hall of Fame as a distinguished alumna.



Vishakha N. Desai UNITED STATES

Vishakha N. Desai is president and CEO of the Asia Society, a global educational organization dedicated to strengthening partnerships among the peoples, leaders and institutions of Asia and the United States.

Prior to her current position, she served as senior vice president and director of the Museum at the Asia Society and a curator and head of public programs at the Museum of Fine Arts, Boston. She has taught at Columbia University, University of Massachusetts, Boston University, and Williams College, and serves on the board of the Brookings Institution. Desai received her B.A in political science from Bombay University and Ph.D. in Asian art history from the University of Michigan.



Jackson Diehl

UNITED STATES

Jackson Diehl is deputy editorial page editor of the *Washington Post*. He has worked at the Post as a reporter and editor since 1978, including more than a decade as a foreign correspondent. He was the Post's bureau chief in Jerusalem from 1989 until 1992, and was

bureau chief in Warsaw, Poland from 1985 to 1989. He also served in Buenos Aires, Argentina, from 1982 to 1985. He was appointed foreign editor in October of 1992, and was assistant managing editor/foreign from 1994 to 1999. From March 1999 to December 2000, Deil was assistant managing editor/national. He has also worked as a political reporter on the Metropolitan staff of the Post, and as a diplomatic correspondent. Diehl received a degree in English from Yale University.



William J. Dobson UNITED STATES

William J. Dobson is a visiting scholar at the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, where he is currently writing a book on the conduct of authoritarian regimes around the world. Previously, he was managing editor of Foreign Policy magazine. During his four-year tenure, Foreign Policy (FP) was the only publication of its size to be nominated for four consecutive years by the National Magazine Award. Prior to joining FP, Dobson served as Newsweek International's senior editor for Asia. During this time, Newsweek International's Asia coverage received six honors from the Society of Publishers of Asia-a record for any publication. Prior to that position, Dobson served as an associate editor at Foreign Affairs. His articles and essays have appeared in the New York Times, Washington Post, Wall Street Journal, Boston Globe, Foreign Policy, New Republic, Newsweek International, and elsewhere. He is a regular source of commentary and analysis for a variety of news outlets, including CNN, CBS, MSNBC, and NPR. In 2006, Dobson was named a Young Global Leader by the World Economic Forum. In 2003, he served as the U.S. Rapporteur to the World Economic Forum's East Asian Economic Summit in Singapore and was awarded a Knight Fellowship by the Salzburg Seminar.



Hasan Salah Dweik PALESTINE

Hasan Salah Dweik is executive vice president of Al-Quds University in East Jerusalem. He has served the university in various capacities, including as former chairman of the Department of Chemical Technology,

head of the Department of Chemistry and Chemical Technology, head of the Food Technology Department, dean of Faculty Science and Technology, and acting president of Al-Quds University. Dweik was also a visiting professor at the University of Akron, Ohio, at the Institute of Polymer Science. He has many publications in polymer science and technology, and in water pollution and water chemistry, solid waste management and the environment. Dweik is a member of several local NGO's, and international associations and societies, and has participated in many local, regional and international conferences. He was the creator and director of the first interactive science center in Palestine and the first interactive mathematics museum in Palestine. Dweik received his Ph.D. in polymer science and technology at the University of Aston in Birmingham, U.K. in 1983.



Bahtiar Effendy

Bahtiar Effendy is a professor of political science at the State Islamic University in Jakarta. He was a student of the Islamic boarding school Pesantren Pabelan, where he received an American Field Service

(AFS) scholarship and attended Columbia Falls High School, Montana. His books include *Islam and the State in Indonesia*, published by the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, Singapore, and *Islam in Contemporary Indonesian Politics*, published by UshulPress, Jakarta. He received his BA and Doctorate degree from the State Institute of Islamic Studies (IAIN), Jakarta. Effendy received his Ph.D. from the Ohio State University in 1994.





Aminetou Mint El Mokhtar MAURITANIA

Aminetou Mint El Mokhtar is the Founder and President of the Association des Femmes Chefs de Famille (AFCF). An advocate of human rights, in particular women's rights, she has campaigned for justice and equality for all.

Keith Ellison UNITED STATES

Keith Ellison has represented the Fifth Congressional District of Minnesota in the U.S. House of Representatives since taking office on January 4, 2007. The Fifth District includes the City of Minneapolis and the sur-

rounding suburbs. Representative Ellison is a member of the Minnesota Democratic-Farmer-Labor Party (DFL). He previously served two terms representing Legislative District 58B in the Minnesota State House of Representatives, from 2003 to 2007. While in the State Legislature, he served on the Public Safety, Policy and Finance Committee, and the Election and Civil Law Committee. Ellison made history as the first Muslim to serve in the United States Congress. His philosophy is one of "generosity and inclusiveness." His priorities in Congress are: promoting peace, prosperity for working families, and promoting civil and human rights. Ellison serves on the Financial Services and Judiciary Committees. He received his J.D. from the University of Minnesota Law School in 1990.



Hoda Elsadda EGYPT

Hoda Elsadda is chair in the study of the contemporary Arab world at Manchester University. She has published widely on gender discourses in modern Arab history. In 1992, she co-founded and co-edited

Hagar, an interdisciplinary journal in women's studies published in Arabic. She is also co-founder and chairperson of the board of trustees of the Women and Memory Forum. Elsadda is a member of the editorial board of the *International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies (IJMES)* since 2005; an associate editor of the online edition of the Encyclopedia of Women in Muslim Cultures (EWIC) published by Brill since 2006; a member of the advisory committee, The Anna Lindh Euro- Mediterranean Foundation for the Dialogue between Cultures (2004-2008); member of the National Council for Human Rights in Egypt (2004-2005); and member of the Core Team, *The Arab Human Development Report*, UNDP in 2003.



Betsy Fader UNITED STATES

Betsy Fader is chief program officer of the Doris Duke Charitable Foundation, where she oversees strategic planning, communications, evaluation, and assists with overall foundation management. She directs the Foundation's grants program on Child Abuse Prevention and as well as the Building Bridges Program of the Doris Duke Foundation for Islamic Art, which seeks to promote the use of arts, media and cross-cultural education and exchanges to improve understanding between the United States and Muslim societies. From 1989 to 1995, Fader was executive director of Student Pugwash USA—the "junior" arm of the Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs (which in 1995 won the Nobel Prize for Peace). She serves on the board of directors of several nonprofit organizations, including the Echoing Green Foundation and Computers for Youth and Women's Law Initiative. Fader holds a Master's degree in education and social policy from Harvard University and a BA in political science from Vanderbilt University.



Mohamed Nabil Fahmy EGYPT

Mohamed Nabil Fahmy is ambassador-atlarge for the Arab Republic of Egypt. He previously served as ambassador of Egypt to the United States and Japan, as well as political advisor to the foreign minister.

Fahmy has held numerous posts in the Egyptian government related to UN affairs, disarmament and the Middle East peace process. He headed the Egyptian delegation to the Middle East Peace Process Steering Committee and the Egyptian delegation to the Multilateral Working Group on Regional Security and Arms Control emanating from the Madrid Peace Conference. He was elected vice chairman of the First Committee on Disarmament and International Security Affairs of the 44th Session of the UN General Assembly, and was a member and chairman of the UN Secretary General's Advisory Board of Disarmament Matters. Fahmy remains a member of the international advisory board of the Monterey Institute for Nonproliferation Studies in California.



David M. Fairman UNITED STATES

David Fairman is co-director of the U.S.-Muslim Engagement Project and managing director at the Consensus Building Institute. He served as principal author of the U.S.-Muslim Engagement Project Report,

Changing Course: A New Direction for U.S. Relations with the Muslim World, which represents the consensus of 34 American leaders on a four-pillar strategy for improving U.S. relations with Muslim countries and people. For more than 20 years, Fairman has facilitated consensus building and mediated resolution of public conflicts internationally and in the United States. He works on national development plans with the United Nations Development Group, on complex projects with the World Bank Group, and on building public conflict resolution capacity with aid agencies, developing country governments and civil society organizations. In the past two years Fairman has facilitated national development dialogues in Iran, Sudan, Lebanon, and Kosovo, among other countries. He is associate director of the MIT-Harvard Public Disputes Program, a founding board member of the Alliance for Peacebuilding, and a member of the Council on Foreign Relations. Fairman holds a Ph.D. in political science from MIT, and a B.A. from Harvard College.



Yassine Fall SENEGAL

Yassine Fall is executive secretary of the Association of African Women for Research and Development. She has 25 years of work experience covering Africa, Latin America, Asia, the Arab world, Europe and the United

States in championing women's human rights and social justice. She previously was UNIFEM's global economics advisor based in New York, and served for 2 years as UNIFEM regional director for Francophone and Lusophone West and Central Africa. Prior to joining UNIFEM, Fall was a manager of AAWORD, and founding director of the international consultancy firm, African Women Economists Consult, based in Dakar. She has played an important role in setting up several networks and organizations like the Gender and Economic Reforms in Africa (GERA), the International Gender and Trade Network, the Open Society Initiative for West Africa of the Soros Foundation, and the African Women Millennium Initiative on poverty and Human Rights (AWOMI). Fall is an economist educated in Senegal, France and the United States.



Tariq Fatemi PAKISTAN

Tariq Fatemi is a former Pakistani diplomat who had a 35-year distinguished career that included postings in important missions such as Moscow, New York and Beijing. He was also his country's ambassador to Zim-

babwe, Jordan, the United States and the European Union. He also served in the Prime Minister's Office, where he was responsible for defense, defense production and foreign affairs. Since his retirement from diplomatic service, Fatemi has been teaching at the Pakistan Foreign Service Academy and delivers lectures at other premier institutions, such as the National Defense University and the Administrative Staff College. He also writes for the newspaper, *Dawn*, and is a frequent guest on national and international television networks.



Elizabeth Ferris UNITED STATES

Elizabeth Ferris is a senior fellow in Foreign Policy and co-director of the Brookings Institution–University of Bern Project on Internal Displacement in Washington, D.C., where her work encompasses a wide

range of issues related to forced migration, human rights, humanitarian action, the role of civil society in protecting displaced populations and the security implications of displacement. Prior to joining Brookings in November 2006, Ferris spent 20 years working in the field of humanitarian assistance, most recently in Geneva, Switzerland at the World Council of Churches, where she was responsible for the council's work in humanitarian response and long-term development. She has also served as the director of the Church World Service's Immigration and Refugee Program, the research director for the Life & Peace Institute, and a Fulbright professor at the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México. Her teaching experience has included positions at Lafayette College, Miami University, and Pembroke State University. She has written articles for *Refugee Survey Quarterly*, the Middle East Institute's *Viewpoints* series, *Forced Migration Review, New Routes, Signs: Journal of Women in Culture and Society*, the Washington Post, the Washington Times, and the International Review of the Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. Ferris received her B.A. from Duke University, and her M.A. and Ph.D. from the University of Florida.



Thomas Fingar

UNITED STATES

Thomas Fingar is Payne Distinguished Lecturer in the Freeman Spogli Institute for International Studies at Stanford University. From May 2005 through December 2008, he served as the first deputy director of na-

tional intelligence for analysis and, concurrently, as chairman of the National Intelligence Council. Fingar previously served as assistant secretary of the State Department's Bureau of Intelligence and Research, principal deputy assistant secretary, deputy assistant secretary for analysis, director of the Office of Analysis for East Asia and the Pacific, and chief of the China Division. Between 1975 and 1986, he held a number of positions at Stanford University including senior research associate in the Center for International Security and Arms Control. Fingar received a B.A. in government and history from Cornell University, and an M.A. and Ph.D. in political science from Stanford University.



David I. Fisher

UNITED STATES

David I. Fisher is chairman of the board of Capital Group International, Inc., and Capital Guardian Trust Company, as well as an officer and director of numerous affiliated companies. He joined Capital Group

International as a financial analyst in 1969, and was director of research for ten years. He is a portfolio manager for U.S., non-U.S., global, and emerging markets assets. Previously, Fisher was an officer of Smith Barney and Co. and a marketing executive with General Electric Company. He is a member of the Los Angeles Society of Financial Analysts, as well as the International Society of Security Analysts. In addition to serving as a trustee emeritus of the J. Paul Getty Trust, Fisher serves on the board of trustees for Alternative Living for the Aging, Lowe Institute, Harvard-Westlake School, and the UCLA School of Public Affairs. He also serves as an advisory board member of the International Monetary Fund Retirement Plan and the Monetary Authority of Singapore. Fisher received his MBA from the University of Missouri Graduate school of Business Administration, and is a graduate of the University of California at Berkeley.



Jerry Fowler UNITED STATES

Jerry Fowler directs the Save Darfur Coalition, an alliance of 180 organizations leading the global movement to end the Darfur genocide. The coalition directs communications with one million Darfur activists

and more than one thousand community coalitions. Fowler is a recognized authority on responding to genocide and crimes against humanity. He was the founding director of the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum's Committee on Conscience, legislative counsel for the Lawyers Committee for Human Rights and special litigation counsel for the U.S. Department of Justice. He has taught law at The George Washington University, George Mason University, and American University. He served for four years as a United States Army officer. Fowler's publications include "Out of that Darkness: Preventing Genocide in the 21st Century" in *Century of Genocide: Eyewitness Accounts and Critical Views* (Routledge, 2004). He also directed the short film *A Good Man in Hell: General Romeo Dallaire and the Rwanda Genocide.*



C. Welton Gaddy UNITED STATES

C. Welton Gaddy leads the national nonpartisan Interfaith Alliance, which celebrates religious freedom by championing individual rights, promoting policies that protect both religion and democracy, and uniting

diverse voices to challenge extremism. He also serves as pastor for preaching and worship at Northminster (Baptist) Church in Monroe, Louisiana. In addition, Gaddy hosts *State of Belief* on Air America Radio, where he explores the role of religion in the life of the nation, while exposing and critiquing both the political and religious manipulation of faith. He is a leading voice on religious liberty and interfaith dialogue around the world, and has been a member of the World Economic Forum's Council of 100 which deals with dialogue between the West and the Muslim world. Gaddy received his undergraduate degree from Union University in Tennessee and his Ph.D. from the Southern Baptist Theological Seminary in Louisville, Kentucky.



Fadi Ghandour IORDAN

Fadi Ghandour is founder and CEO of Aramex International, a position he has held for the past 26 years. Aramex is one of the leading logistics and transportation companies in the Middle East and South

Asia. He is also a founding partner of Maktoob.com, the world's largest Arab online community, a member of the board of Abraaj Capital, and serves on the advisory board of the Suliman S. Olayan School of Business at the American University of Beirut. Between 2003 and 2005, Ghandour was the Middle East and North Africa chairman of the Young Presidents Organization (YPO). He is actively involved with community and NGO work, serving as vice chairman of the board of trustees of the Jordan River Foundation, chairman of National Microfinance Bank in Jordan, and founder of Ruwwad Development, a region-wide corporate social responsibility initiative.



Ashraf Ghani AFGHANISTAN

Ashraf Ghani is currently chairman of the Institute for State Effectiveness, established to develop innovative approaches to the issue of state functionality in the contemporary world. Previously, he served as an adviser to

the UN secretary general, and worked for a decade at the World Bank. As Afghanistan's finance minister, Ghani prepared Afghanistan's first National Development Framework and created Securing Afghanistan's Future, a \$28 billion national reconstruction program. As chancellor of Kabul University, he instituted a style of participatory governance to enlist the students in managing their university's transformation. Ghani belongs to the advisory boards including the Commission on the UN High-Level Panel on Legal Empowerment of the Poor, IDEA, the Brookings Institution's Project on Global Insecurity, the Atlantic Council, and the World Justice Project of the American Bar Association. He is also a nonresident senior fellow at the Brookings Institution. He has taught at the Johns Hopkins University and University of California—Berkeley, and was educated at the American University of Beirut and Columbia University.



Amr Gohar EGYPT

Amr Gohar is CEO and managing director for NTCC, a prepaid telephony service provider; chairman of ECCO, specializing in offering contact center services; and chairman of CELLTEK, which specializes

in ICT professional services. Previously, Gohar worked with Philips, Siemens and finally Lucent Technologies as regional director, marketing and sales in the Middle East. In addition, he is board member of the Egyptian Junior Business (EJB) Association and head of Entrepreneurship Committees. He also serves as interim president of the Middle East Council for Small Business and Entrepreneurship (MCSBE) affiliate of the International Council for Small Business (ICSB), and is a member of the Egypt Industry Entrepreneurship Council, Ministry of Trade and Industry, leading a fully integrated Entrepreneurship Development program (EEDP). Gohar received a B.A in telecom engineering from Ain Shams University and an M.B.A. from the Netherland's Mastricht School of Management.



Mohamed Hassan Gohar EGYPT

Mohamed Hassan Gohar started his career as a cameraman for American television networks in the 1970s. In 1979, he established Video Cairo Sat, one of the first independent production companies in the Arab world.

Since then, Gohar has played a key role in launching several satellite and independent television stations in the region, and

partnered with numerous Arab and international broadcasters to bridge the gaps between the Middle East and the West. He is an advocate of utilizing media to support civil society and development initiatives and collaborated with a wide range of government agencies and international NGOs to achieve this goal. Among his recent productions are "The Bridge," a reality TV show where American and Egyptian characters swap lives; "The Station," a soap opera exploring taboo issues and exposing social ills in Egypt; and a documentary examining Amr Khaled and his battle against fundamentalism and authoritarian Arab regimes.



Ilan Goldenberg UNITED STATES

Ilan Goldenberg is policy director at the National Security Network, a progressive national security think tank and advocacy organization. In that capacity, he works on Iraq, the Middle East and broad national se-

curity questions. He previously worked as head of research for the Foreign Policy Leadership Council. Prior to that, Goldenberg worked for the U.S.-Middle East Project at the Council on Foreign Relations. He is a regular contributor to the foreign policy blog Democracy Arsenal, and has written numerous pieces for the *American Prospect, New Republic* and the *Huffington Post* and is a frequent commentator in the media. Goldberg holds an M.A. in international affairs from Columbia University, and a B.A. and B.S.E. from the University of Pennsylvania.



Stephen R. Grand UNITED STATES

Stephen R. Grand is fellow and director of the Saban Center at Brookings' Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World. Before coming to Brookings, he was director of the Middle East Strategy Group at the

Aspen Institute from 2004 to 2006. Prior to that, he served as adjunct professor at Syracuse University's Maxwell School and was a scholar-in-residence at the American University. From 2002 to 2003, Grand was an International Affairs Fellow at the Council of Foreign Relations. He has also served as the director of programs at the German Marshall Fund, and a professional staff member for the Senate Foreign Relations Committee. Grand received a B.A. from the University of Virginia and a Ph.D. from Harvard University.



Terry Greenblatt UNITED STATES

Terry Greenblatt is executive director and CEO of the Urgent Action Fund for Women's Human Rights, an international fund that supports and advocates for women's human rights defenders working to cre-

ate cultures of justice, equality and peace. She recently returned to the United States after living in Israel for over 30 years, where she served as director of Bat Shalom of the Jerusalem Link, a bi-national Palestinian/Israeli women's peace and justice organization. She consults and speaks nationally and internationally on women's roles in ongoing peace efforts and as agents of social and political change. In 2002 she was honored with a *Ms*. magazine "Woman of the Year" award and a Colombe D'oro Per La Pace award by the Italian Archivio Disarmo. She is also a recipient of the 2003 Washington, DC "Dialogue on Diversity" Liberty Award. This year she was honored with Seeking Common Ground's "Circles of Change" award. Greenblatt is currently serving on the board of trustees of the Sarvoyada Gandhi Foundation in India.



Dina Guirguis

UNITED STATES

Dina Guirguis is founder and executive director of Voices for a Democratic Egypt (VDE), a new Washington-based organization dedicated to promoting democracy, human rights, and the rule of law in Egypt. She is a licensed

attorney who has been active in the struggle for democracy and human rights in Egypt, beginning with her work at the Ibn Khaldun Center for Development Studies (IKDS) in Cairo, where she remained until the center's closure by the Egyptian government in 2000. While at IKDS, she focused on a number of research projects including the development of civil society in Egypt, minority rights, Islamist movements, and Arab-Israeli peace. In the United States, she practiced criminal and corporate law.



Wajahat Habibullah INDIA

Wajahat Habibullah is chief information commissioner for the Republic of India. He spent much of his career as a member of the Indian Administrative Service in the state of Jammu and Kashmir. Habibullah is member

of the advisory councils for the Brookings Doha Center and the USIP Education and Training Center in Washington, DC, and chairman of the board of governors of the National Institute of Technology, Srinagar. He is recipient of numerous awards, including the Rajiv Gandhi Award for Excellence in Secularism; the Gold Medal for Distinguished Service by the Governor of Jammu and Kashmir; and the Lala Ram Mohan History Award from Delhi University. Habibullah also has several publications to his credit, the most recent being, *My Kashmir: Conflict and the Prospects of Enduring Peace* in May 2008. He has studied at the Doon School, in Dehra Dun, India. Habibullah holds a B.A. and M.A. from St Stephens' College, University of Delhi, and a certificate in frontiers in infrastructure finance from the World Bank Institute.



Fadi Haddadin IORDAN

Fadi Haddadin is an economic analyst for *Al Rai* newspaper in Jordan. Previously, he was an economic policy analyst for the Middle East and North Africa at the Cato Institute in Washington, D.C. and editor-in-chief of

its Arabic project, Misbahalhurriyya.org. Prior to joining the Cato Institute, Haddadin worked for the World Bank in the Finance, Private Sector and Infrastructure Group. He is a recipient of the 2005 World Bank Spot Award for Excellence and the 2005 Charles G. Koch Summer Fellowship Institute for Humane Studies. He is a member of the American Economic Association and the Chicago Council on Foreign Relations. Haddadin received his M.P.P. in public economics and finance from the Harris School of Public Policy at the University of Chicago, an M.Sc. in regulation, advanced macroeconomics, and finance from the London School of Economics, and a B.A. in economics from the American University of Beirut.



L. Michael Hager UNITED STATES

L. Michael Hager serves as president of the Education for Employment Foundation (EFE), a non-profit organization headquartered in Washington, DC. Operating through local affiliate NGOs in Egypt,

Jordan, Morocco, West Bank/Gaza and Yemen, EFE addresses the growing youth bulge in the MENA countries. Prior to his EFE appointment, Hager served as executive director of Conflict Management Group in Cambridge, Massachusetts. He also co-founded and served as director general of the International Development Law Organization (IDLO), based in Rome. During his earlier career with the U.S. Agency for International Development, Hager served as regional legal advisor in Pakistan, India and Egypt. He holds degrees from Harvard College, Harvard Law School and the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University.



Asha Hagi Elmi SOMALIA

Asha Hagi Elmi is chair and founder of Save Somali Women and Children (SSWC). She has managed to unify women across entrenched clan and ethnic divides to advocate for their rights and development concerns in

the national political processes. At the peace and reconciliation conference in 2000, Hagi served as a vice-chair on behalf of the Sixth Clan. She has since been elected as a member of Somalia's Transitional Federal Parliament and sworn in as a member of the Pan African Parliament in Johannesburg in May 2006. She was honored for her tireless human rights and peace-building work by receiving the Alternative Nobel Prize, often called the world's premier award for personal courage and social transformation. She is a recipient of the Right Livelihood Award 2008 by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Hagi holds a Laureate of Arts in economics from the Somalia National University, and a master's in business administration and organizational development from the U.S. International University Africa in Nairobi.



Ali Hamade LEBANON

Ali Hamade is an editorialist and director at *An-Nahar* newspaper in Lebanon. *An-Nahar* is included as part of the leading press group for more than seventy years. Previously, he was an editor-in-chief of the newspaper's

youth supplement, *Nahar Ash Shaba*. He hosts a leading national political television talk show, "Al Estehkah". He served as an adviser to the minister of public health and economy in Lebanon. He has been a member of the International Media Council at the World Economic Forum since 2006.



Ibrahim Hamidi SYRIA

Ibrahim Hamidi is the former bureau chief and senior correspondent in Damascus of *al-Hiyat, al-Wasat* and LBC TV, as well as a contributor to other newspapers and media such as the *Daily Star* (Beirut), *The Daily Tele-*

graph and the Arabic service of SBS radio of Australia. Hamidi received his license in journalism from Damascus University and did further study in such settings as the Reporting Course of the International Institute for Journalists, Washington. He has been invited to prepare articles or give presentations on Syria at numerous venues including invitations by the governments of Sweden, Japan and the EU. Hamidi regularly covers the visits of President Bashar al-Asad abroad. His reporting is noted for its insights into strategic issues and domestic politics regarding Syria.



Hameed Haroon

PAKISTAN

Hameed Haroon is chief executive officer of the Dawn Media Group, where he previously served as director of administration, director of operations and deputy CEO. In 1998, Haroon became the publisher and

chief executive officer. He earned a Master's degree in regional studies (East Asia) from Harvard University and a double Master's degree in political economy and economics from Boston University. He also holds a B.Sc. (Hons.) in economics from the London School of Economics.



Mohamed Jawhar Hassan MALAYSIA

Mohamed Jawhar Hassan is chairman and CEO of the Institute of Strategic and International Studies (ISIS) Malaysia. His past positions in government included directorgeneral, Department of National Unity;

under-secretary, Ministry of Home Affairs; director of research and analysis, Prime Minister's Department; and principal assistant secretary, National Security Council. He also served as counselor in the Malaysian Embassies in Indonesia and Thailand, and was project coordinator of Malaysia's Master Plan on Knowledge-Based Economy. Jawhar was the lead drafter of the Islamic Development Bank's Vision 1440 Hijrah document. His other positions include: former executive council member of the National Economic Action Council (NEAC); member, National Unity Advisory Panel, Malaysia; non-executive chairman, New Straits Times; member of the board of directors, Media Prima Sdn. Bhd.; co-chair, Network of East Asia Think-Tanks (NEAT) 2005-2006; and chairman, Malaysian National Committee, Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (PECC). He is also presently co-chair of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (CSCAP) for a period of two years.



Steven Heydemann UNITED STATES

Steven Heydemann serves as vice president of the Grants and Fellowships program and as special adviser to the Muslim World Initiative at the United States Institute for Peace. Previously, he directed the Center for Democracy

and Civil Society at Georgetown University and served as director of the Social Science Research Council's Program on Philanthropy and the Nonprofit Sector. Heydemann was also an associate professor in the department of political science at Columbia University. Prior to that, he was a program director at the SSRC, where he ran the Council's Program on International Peace and Security and its Program on the Near and Middle East. He has held visiting faculty positions at the Robert Schuman Centre for Advanced Studies at the European University Institute in Florence, and as a senior fellow at the Yale University Center for International Studies. Heydemann has served on the board of directors of the Middle East Studies Association (MESA) of North America and is currently a member of MESA's Committee on Public Affairs.



E. Daniel Hirleman UNITED STATES

E. Daniel Hirleman is professor and William E. and Florence E. Perry head of mechanical engineering at Purdue University, with a courtesy appointment in electrical and computer Engineering. He was previously at

Arizona State University in mechanical and aerospace engineering, where he received teaching and research awards and served in department administration and as associate dean for research. His research is in the areas of optical sensors and global engineering education. Hirleman has received National Science Foundation, Howard Hughes, and von Humboldt Foundation Fellowships and the Achievement Award from the International Network for Engineering Education and Research (INEER), the Hon. George Brown Award for International Scientific Cooperation from the U.S. Civilian Research and Development Foundation (CRDF), and is a Fellow of the ASME. At Purdue University, Hirleman was founding director of the Global Engineering Program and orchestrated development of the Global Engineering Alliance for Research and Education (GEARE). He also founded Global-HUB, a virtual community for global engineering education and collaboration. He received his B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. in mechanical engineering from Purdue University.



Pervez Hoodbhoy PAKISTAN

Pervez Hoodbhoy is professor of nuclear and high energy physics and chairman of the Department of Physics at Quaid-e-Azam University in Islamabad. Over a period of 25 years, he created and anchored a series

of television programs that dissected the problems of Pakistan's

education system, and two other series aimed at bringing scientific concepts to ordinary members of the public. Hoodbhoy is the author of *Islam and Science—Religious Orthodoxy and the Battle for Rationality*, now published in 7 languages. He received the Baker Award for Electronics and the Abdus Salam Prize for Mathematics, and in 2003 he was awarded UNESCO's Kalinga Prize for the popularization of science. He received his B.S., M.S., and Ph.D. from the Massachussetts Institute of Technology.



Barbara Ibrahim

EGYPT

Barbara Ibrahim is founding director of the John D. Gerhart Center for Philanthropy and Civic Engagement, established in 2006 at the American University in Cairo. Prior to that, she served for 14 years as region-

al director for West Asia and North Africa of the Population Council. She was a program officer at the Ford Foundation regional office in Cairo, responsible for programs in urban poverty, micro-enterprise lending, and gender studies. She was also an international visiting scholar at Indiana University's Center on Philanthropy, and her publications are in the fields of women's employment, youth transitions to adulthood, and strategic philanthropy in the Arab region. In 1999, Ibrahim was inducted into the International Educators' Hall of Fame. She received the Lifetime Achievement Award from the Association of Middle East Women's Studies in 2003. Ibrahim holds an M.A. in sociology from the American University of Beirut and a Ph.D. in sociology from Indiana University.



Saad Eddin Ibrahim

Saad Eddin Ibrahim is chairman of the Ibn Khaldun Center for Development Studies in Cairo. A non-profit research and advocacy institution, the center is dedicated to the advancement of applied social sciences, responsi-

ble dialogue, democracy, peace and development in Egypt and the wider Middle East. A world-renowned sociologist, human rights defender, and democracy advocate, Ibrahim is currently a visiting professor of political science. He has taught at Indiana University, DePauw University, UCLA, Columbia University, New York University, and the American Universities in Beirut and in Cairo. Ibrahim's work has been featured in the *Washington Post*, the *Wall Street Journal*, the *New York Times*, and the *Daily Star*. He is the author of *Egypt, Islam and Democracy: Critical Essays*.



Martin S. Indyk UNITED STATES

Martin S. Indyk is senior fellow and director of the Saban Center for Middle East Policy at the Brookings Institution and the author of a best-selling new book, *Innocent Abroad: An Intimate Account of U.S. Peace Diplomacy*

in the Middle East (Simon & Schuster, January 2009). He served as U.S. Ambassador to Israel from 1995 to 1997, and from 2000 to 2001. Before his first posting to Israel, Indyk was special assistant to President William J. Clinton and senior director for Near East and South Asian affairs at the National Security Council. He also served as assistant secretary of state for Near Eastern Affairs from 1997 to 2000. Before entering the government, Indyk was founding executive director of the Washington Institute for Near East Policy. He currently serves as chairman of the International Council of the New Israel Fund. Indyk received a B.Econ. (Hon.) from Sydney University, and a Ph.D. in international relations from the Australian National University.



Ahmad Iravani IRAN

Ahmad Iravani is director of Islamic studies and dialogues at the Center for the Study of Culture and Values, Catholic University of America. He is also president of the Center for the Study of Islam and the Middle East in

Washington, DC. Previously, Iravani was dean of the School of Philosophy in Mofid University in Qom, Iran before moving to the United States. He is also a senior advisor to the International Center for Religion and Diplomacy in Washington, D.C.



Richard Jacobs UNITED STATES

Richard Jacobs has been the senior rabbi of Westchester Reform Temple in Scarsdale, New York since 1991. He also serves as the Secretary of the Central Conference of American Rabbis and on the Boards of

American Jewish World Service, New York's UJA-Federation and Synagogue 3000. From 1982 to 1991, Jacobs served as rabbi of the Brooklyn Heights Synagogue. He has been on the international board of the New Israel Fund and now serves as the Chair of the Pluralism Grants Committee. In 1982, Jacobs was ordained by the Hebrew Union College-Jewish Institute of Religion, where he had also earned his M.A. in Hebrew Literature in 1980. He is currently completing his Ph.D. at New York University in ritual studies.



Asma Jahangir PAKISTAN

Asma Jahangir is an advocate of the Supreme Court of Pakistan and has been twice elected as chairperson of the Human Rights Commission of Pakistan. She is also director of the AGHS Legal Aid Cell, which provides free le-

gal assistance to the needy. Jahangir was instrumental in the formation of the Punjab Women Lawyers Association in 1980 and the Women Action Forum in 1985. She has received honorary J.D. degrees from the University of St. Gallen, Switzerland, Queen's University, Canada, and Amherst College. She has been the recipient of a number of international and national awards, among them the Ramon Magsaysay Award in 1995. Jahangir was a leading figure in the campaign waged by women activists against the promulgation of the controversial Hadood Ordinances and draft law on evidence. She has also represented religious minorities, bonded laborers, women and children in discrimination cases.



Latifa Jbadi

MOROCCO

Latifa Jbadi is a member of parliament for Rabat, and a member of the National Council for the Political Board of the Socialist Union of Popular Forces (USFP). She is also a member of the Moroccan Advisory Coun-

cil for Human Rights, and was the only female member of the the Moroccan Truth and Reconciliation Commission, in charge of investigations concerning public hearings and gender. She is editor of *March 8th*, the first publication in the Arab world devoted to women's issues. In her capacity as president of the Union for Women's Action (UAF), she initiated the petition for one million signatures for the reform of the Moudawwana, the Moroccan family code. Under her leadership, the UAF has played a crucial leading role in women's rights nationwide.



James A. Johnson UNITED STATES

James A. Johnson is vice chairman of Perseus. Prior to joining Perseus in 2001, he served as vice chairman, chairman and chief executive officer, and chairman of the executive committee of Fannie Mae. Prior to joining Fannie

Mae, Johnson was a managing director in corporate finance at Lehman Brothers. Before joining Lehman Brothers, he was president of Public Strategies, a Washington-based consulting firm he founded to advise corporations on strategic issues. From 1977 to 1981, Johnson was executive assistant to Walter F. Mondale, where he advised the then-vice president on domestic and foreign policy and political matters. Johnson holds a B.A. in political science from the University of Minnesota and an M.P.P. from the Woodrow Wilson School at Princeton University.



Bruce Jones

UNITED STATES

Bruce Jones is a senior fellow at the Brookings Institution and director of the Center on International Cooperation at New York University. Having worked both inside the United Nations and as an outside advisor, he is an expert

on the UN system, international security policy and institutions, and global peace operations. He is the author (with Carlos Pascual and Stephen J. Stedman) of *Power and Responsibility: Building International Order in an Era of Transnational Threat* (Brookings, 2009).



Amr Khaled EGYPT

Amr Khaled is chairman of Right Start Foundation International (RSFI), a charitable organization committed to building bridges between civilizations and nurturing constructive and positive co-existence between cultures,

faiths, minority groups and host communities. He has been variously described by the *New York Times Magazine* as "the world's most famous and influential Muslim televangelist," by *Time* magazine as one of the world's most influential people, and by *Foreign* *Policy* magazine as one of the "World's Top 20 Public Intellectuals" in 2008. He is the host of "Call for Coexistence," as well as "Life Makers." Khaled promotes community development in the Arab and wider Muslim world based on what he terms "faith-based development," calling on people to develop their communities and countries with faith as their motivator and guide. He received a B.A. in accounting from Cairo University, and is currently studying for his Ph.D at the University of Wales.



Rami G. Khouri LEBANON

Rami Khouri is director of the Issam Fares Institute for Public Policy and International Affairs at the American University of Beirut. He is also editor-at-large and former executive editor of the Beirut-based *Daily Star* newspa-

per, published throughout the Middle East with the *International Herald Tribune*. He is a former Nieman Journalism fellow at Harvard University, and was appointed a member of the Brookings Institution Task Force on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World. He is a research associate at the Program on the Analysis and Resolution of Conflict at the Maxwell School, Syracuse University, a fellow of the Palestinian Academic Society for the Study of International Affairs in Jerusalem and a member of the Leadership Council of the Harvard University Divinity School. Khouri also serves on the board of the East-West Institute, the Center for Contemporary Arab Studies at Georgetown University, and the Jordan National Museum. He received a B.A. in political science and M.Sc. in mass communications from Syracuse University.



Nemir Kirdar

UNITED STATES

Nemir Kirdar is founder, executive chairman and chief executive officer of Investcorp International, a global investment group operating out of New York, London and Bahrain. He is on the board of directors of George-

town University, Qatar Financial Center Authority, UN Investments Committee, UN Pension Fund, and a member of the board of trustees of the Brookings Institution and the Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship. He also serves on the advisory boards of the Judge Business School, Cambridge University; the Royal Institute of International Affairs in London; the School of International and Public Affairs at Columbia University; the John F. Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University; and on the the Board of Visitors for the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University. He is a member of Harvard University's Board of Overseers and is a founding member of the International Business Council and World Economic Forum.

James Kitfield UNITED STATES

James Kitfield is presently the national security and foreign affairs correspondent for *National Journal* magazine, an independent and non-partisan newsweekly on politics and government published by Atlantic Media Company. He has written on defense, national security and foreign policy issues from Washington, D.C. for nearly two decades, and most recently, he authored the book *War and Destiny*. Kitfield is the recipient of several awards, including the first place prize in excellence from the Military Reporters and Editors Association, 2004; the 2002 Stewart Alsop Media Excellence Award, sponsored by the Association of Former Intelligence Officers; the 2000 Edwin Hood Award for Diplomatic Correspondence given annually by the National Press Club; and has also twice been the recipient of the Gerald R. Ford Award for Distinguished Reporting on National Defense. He is a 1978 magna cum laude graduate of the University of Georgia's Henry Grady School of Journalism.



Joe Klein

UNITED STATES

Joe Klein writes a weekly political column for *Time* magazine, "In the Arena," and is a regular contributor to Time.com's political blog, "Swampland." He previously served as Washington correspondent for the *New*

Yorker and as a political reporter for Newsweek. He has also been a political columnist at New York magazine. Klein has written articles and book reviews for the New Republic, New York Times, Washington Post, LIFE and other publications. He is author of the critically acclaimed roman à clef novel Primary Colors, and its follow-up, The Running Mate. He is also the author of Politics Lost: How American Democracy Was Trivialized by People Who Think You're Stupid, The Natural: the Misunderstood Presidency of Bill Clinton, Payback: Five Marines after Vietnam and Woody Guthrie: A Life. Klein graduated from the University of Pennsylvania with a degree in American civilization.



Moukhtar Kocache

Moukhtar Kocache is MENA program officer for media, arts and culture at the Ford Foundation in Cairo. From 1998 to 2004, he was director of programs at the Lower Manhattan Cultural Council, the

leading arts council in New York City, which provides services and opportunities to thousands of individual artists and emerging organizations. Some of his projects there included the creation of artist-in-residence programs, exhibitions, lectures, workshops, conferences and temporary projects of art in the public realm. Raised in Lebanon and France, Kocache relocated to New York in 1995 and then to Cairo in 2004. He studied international relations, economics and art history as an undergraduate at American University in Washington DC, and art management and art history as a graduate student at Columbia University in New York. He has curated, managed and organized exhibitions, and has consulted for and worked with art galleries, museums and not-for-profit organizations in the United States, Europe and the Middle East.



Khalid Koser SWITZERLAND

Khalid Koser is course director of the New Issues in Security Course (NISC) at the Geneva Centre for Security Policy and nonresident fellow in Foreign Policy Studies at the Brookings Institution. His previous ap-

pointment was as fellow in humanitarian affairs and deputy director of the Brookings-Bern Project on Internal Displacement. Prior to that, Koser was senior policy analyst for the Global Commission on International Migration (2004-06), where he was seconded from his position as lecturer in human geography at University College London (1998-2006). From 2006-08 he held an adjunct position in the School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University. Koser has published widely on international migration, asylum, refugees, and internal displacement. He has field experience in Afghanistan, the Balkans, the Horn of Africa, Southern Africa, and Western Europe.



Daoud Kuttab PALESTINE

Daoud Kuttab is a Palestinian journalist, media activist, and former Ferris Professor of Journalism at Princeton University. He established and presided over the Jerusalem Film Institute, and helped establish

the Arabic Media Internet Network (AMIN) a censorship free Arab web site. Kuttab also founded and directed the Institute of Modern Media at Al Quds University. In 2007, he established the Arab world's first internet radio station, AmmanNet. A regular columnist for the *Jordan Times*, he is active in media freedom efforts in the Middle East. He has received a number of international awards, among them the CPJ Freedom of Expression Award, the IPI World Press Freedom Hero, PEN Club USA Writing Freedom Award and the Leipzeg Courage in Freedom Award. He studied in the United States and has been working in journalism since 1980.



Hala Lattouf JORDAN

Hala Bsaisu Lattouf is minister of social development for the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan. Prior to her ministerial appointment, she assumed numerous positions in government, such as director of the Office of

Her Majesty Queen Rania Al-Abdullah. Previously, Lattouf was the executive director for World Links Arab Region (WLAR), a non-governmental and non-profit organization that was initially founded by former World Bank President James D. Wolfensohn. She was former advisor to the deputy prime minister for government performance, former secretary general to the Ministry of Administrative Development, former secretary general to the Ministry of Planning and International Cooperation, and former deputy governor of Jordan to the World Bank. In addition, Lattouf assumed posts at the United Nations Development Program (UNDP) in Jordan. She earned a Master of Science degree in international accounting and finance from the London School of Economics, and a Bachelors of Science degree in economics and applied statistics from the University of Jordan.



Aaron Lobel UNITED STATES

Aaron Lobel is founder, president and chairman of the board of America Abroad Media (AAM), as well as executive producer of AAM Television. He currently serves on the advisory boards of Business for Diplomatic Action

and Securing America's Future Energy (SAFE), and is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations, as well as a consultant to the Bipartisan Policy Center. Prior to founding AAM, Lobel was a research fellow at the Brookings Institution in Washington, DC; National Security fellow at the John M. Olin Institute for Strategic Studies at Harvard University; and a National Security fellow at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard's Kennedy School of Government, where he edited *Presidential Judgment: Foreign Policy Decision Making in the White House* (Hollis Press 2001). Lobel was awarded the Joseph Levenson Prize from Harvard University's Department of Government, where he received a Ph.D. in international affairs.



Maleeha Lodi

PAKISTAN

Maleeha Lodhi is one of Pakistan's top political commentators, with extensive experience in diplomacy, media and teaching. She formerly represented Pakistan as ambassador to the United States (1993–1996, 1999–2002) and

Britain (2003–2008), and is the recipient of the President's award of Hilal-e-Imtiaz for Public Service in Pakistan. She also served as a member of the UN secretary general's Advisory Board on Disarmament Affairs from 2001 to 2005. Lodi is a former editor of Pakistan's leading English daily, *The News*, and author of two books: *Pakistan's Encounter with Democracy* and *The External Challenge*. She taught politics and political sociology at the London School of Economics from 1980-85. She has also been a visiting faculty member at the National Defence University in Islamabad. She received an honorary fellowship from the London School of Economics in 2004, and an honorary doctor of letters from London's Metropolitan University in 2005. Lodi received her B.Sc. in economics, and Ph.D. in politics from the London School of Economics.



Kristin Lord

Kristin Lord is a fellow with the Saban Center at Brookings' Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World, where she directs the Science and Technology Initiative. Prior to joining Brookings, Lord was associate

dean for strategy, research, and external relations at The George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs. A member of the faculty, she also taught courses on U.S. public diplomacy, U.S. foreign policy and the causes of war. In 2005-2006, Lord served as a Council on Foreign Relations International Affairs Fellow and special adviser to the under secretary of state for democracy and global affairs. She is the author of *Perils* and Promise of Global Transparency: Why the Information Revolution May Not Lead to Security Democracy or Peace, (SUNY Press, 2006), Power and Conflict in an Age of Transparency, edited with Bernard I. Finel (Palgrave Macmillan, 2000), and numerous book chapters and articles. In 2008, she published the Brookings report A New Millennium of Knowledge? The Arab Human Development Report on Building a Knowledge Society, Five Years On. Lord is a nonresident fellow at the University of Southern California's Center for Public Diplomacy. She received her M.A. and Ph.D. in government from Georgetown University and her B.A. in international studies from American University.



Katherine Marshall UNITED STATES

Katherine Marshall has worked for over three decades on international development, focusing on issues facing the world's poorest countries. She is a senior fellow at Georgetown University's Berkley Center

for Religion, Peace and World Affairs, as well as advisor to the World Bank (where she worked for 34 years), where she heads the World Faiths Development Dialogue (WFDD), a non-profit working to bridge the worlds of faith and development. Marshall has worked for the past eight years on issues linking religion and development, and is a member of the World Economic Forum West Islam community and serves as a Princeton University trustee. She serves on other boards, including the Council on Foreign Relations, the international selection committee for the Niwano Peace Prize, and the Fes Forum. Recent publications include *Development and Faith: Where Mind, Heart and Soul work Together* (World Bank, 2007), and *The World Bank: From Reconstruction to Development to Equity* (Routledge, January 2008).



Talat Masood PAKISTAN

Talat Masood served in the Pakistan army for 39 years, retiring as secretary for defence productions in the Ministry of Defence. Prior to this, he was chairman and chief executive of the Pakistan Ordnance Factories

Board. Since retirement in 1990s, he has been closely associated with think tanks and universities both at the regional and global level, to promote peace and stability in the region. He writes on security and political issues and is a prominent commentator on national and international television. Masood is a graduate of the Command and Staff College and the National Defence College. He received his B.S. in mechanical engineering and an M.S. in defense and strategic studies.



Laurie Meadoff UNITED STATES

Laurie Meadoff is founder and chief evangelist of Chat the Planet. As an executive producer, entrepreneur and youth worker, she found the inspiration for Chat the Planet while on a Rockefeller Fellowship in South Africa. Chat has linked young people globally in 2-way dialogues reaching 350 million viewers worldwide. As founder of The CityKids Foundation and NextNext Entertainment, Meadoff has secured financing and provided creative vision for programming for MTV, VH1, and a host of international broadcasters, as well as the critically-acclaimed and award winning internet series "Hometown Baghdad". She continues to drive the vision for the Chat the Planet as they launch their new dialogue tool called the "qwidget," an online conversation starter. Passionately envisioning a world without barriers and prejudice, Meadoff strives to build bridges through tolerance and understanding, and her primary tools of choice are television and internet.



Yahya Michot

Belgium

Yahya M. Michot is professor of Islamic studies and Christian-Muslim relations at the Macdonald Center at Hartford Seminary, and is also the current editor of the journal *The Muslim World*, published by the

Seminary. He taught Arabic philosophy at Louvain, and Islamic theology at Oxford. Michot has published numerous books and articles about Islamic classical thought and European Muslims, including *Ibn Taymiyya: Muslims under Non-Muslim Rule, Musulmans en Europe*, and the chapter "Revelation" in the *Cambridge Companion to Classical Islamic Theology*. He has served as a consultant to various universities and international organizations, as well as to the British police and Ministry of Defence. From 1995 to 1998, Michot was president of the Higher Council of Muslims in Belgium.



Dalia Mogahed

UNITED STATES

Dalia Mogahed is senior analyst and executive director of the Gallup Center for Muslim Studies, a nonpartisan research center dedicated to providing data-driven analysis on the views of Muslim populations around

the world. She also serves on the executive boards of Freedom House and Soliya. With John L. Esposito, she is co-author of the book *Who Speaks for Islam?: What a Billion Muslims Really Think*. Her analyses have appeared in the *Wall Street Journal*, *Foreign Policy* magazine, the *Harvard International Review*, and many other academic and popular journals. She received a B.S. from the University of Wisconsin-Madison in chemical engineering, and an M.B.A. from the Katz Graduate School of Business at the University of Pittsburgh.



Saad Mohseni

AFGHANISTAN

Saad Mohseni is co-founder of the Moby Group, Afghanistan's most diverse media company with interests in television, radio, print, web and directories, and retail. Prior to establishing Moby, Mohseni headed the eq-

uities and corporate finance division of an Australian investment

banking firm. He acted as a senior economic advisor to the government of Afghanistan from 2002 to 2004. He has also aided in establishing the Afghanistan Investment Support Agency, the High Commission for Investment and the country's first post-war industrial parks complex. Furthermore, Mohseni was a leading member of the team that negotiated concessionary trade agreements with India and the United States. He is a regular contributor to BBC World TV and radio, CNN, National Public Radio, and PBS, and has written for the *Wall Street Journal*, *Far Eastern Economic Review, Washington Times* and other news publications.



Shafiq Morton AFRICA

Shafiq Morton is a presenter of the current affairs show, "Drivetime Show" on *Voice of the Cape*, a Muslim community radio station. He has worked as a journalist for three decades, as a photographic stringer for the

Associated Press and AFP, and as South African correspondent for the Saudi Arabian daily, *Arab News*. He has covered events such as the anti-apartheid Defiance Campaign, the South African township uprisings of the 1980s, the release of Nelson Mandela in 1990, the Truth and Reconciliation Commission, the famine in Niger, the Hajj of 2004, the 2006 Palestinian elections and the 2006 Israeli-Lebanese war. He is the recipient of the South African Vodacom Journalist of the Year Award in the Community category. Morton is the author of *Notebooks from Makkah and Madinah*, and is currently working on his next book, *Surfing behind the Wall*, an eclectic journey based on his experiences in Palestine.



Jamil Mroue LEBANON

Jamil Mroue is the editor-in-chief and publisher of the *Daily Star* newspaper, based in Lebanon. Previously, he was founder and editor-in-chief of *Al Hayat* in England.

Mroue is the former director of the Lebanese Studies Foundation, and former manager of the Arabic Language Project at Time-Life Books, as well as the director and partner of the Middle East Marketing and Research Institute in Jordan. Mroue is former general manager of the Al Hayat Group, and trainee at the *Charlotte Observer*. He was a Nieman Fellow at Harvard University, and was educated at the American University of Beirut.



Tanveer Kausar Naim PAKISTAN

Tanveer Kausar Naim is consultant and director of the Science, Technology Research and Training Institute of the OIC standing Committee on Scientific and Technological Cooperation (COMSTECH). She previously

served as chairperson of the Pakistan Council for Science and Technology (PCST) and member secretary to the National Commission on S&T (NCST). She also convened a multi-disciplinary group of public and private sector experts for preparation of the Technology Based Development Vision for Pakistan, and played a key role in the conclusion of a landmark agreement on science and technology collaboration between Pakistan and the United States in 2003. Naim is member of the UNESCO International Advisory Board on reform of Higher Education and S&T in Nigeria, and member of the Gender Advisory Board of UNESCO. Naim received her doctorate degree from Sussex University, and her post-doctoral training at Bonn and Bochan Universities in Germany.



Sohail Nakhooda IORDAN

Sohail Nakhooda is editor-in-chief of *Islamica* magazine and an advisor on interfaith affairs to HRH Prince Ghazi Bin Muhammad of the Hashemite Kingdom of Jordan. He is also junior fellow of the Royal Aal Al-

Bayt Institute for Islamic Thought, and the official archivist for the Common Word conferences at Yale, Cambridge, and the Vatican. Nakhooda founded *Islamica* magazine at the London School of Economics, and the magazine has won recent acclaim as one of the best religious magazines in North America. He undertook his formative studies in Portugal, Pakistan, and United Kingdom and went on to pursue a B.Sc. in government at the London School of Economics; Catholic theology at the Pontifical University of St. Thomas Aquinas (Angelicum) in Rome; and an M.A. in Protestant theology at the University of Nottingham, UK. He is currently pursuing a Ph.D. in theological and philosophical hermeneutics.



Shuja Nawaz

PAKISTAN

Shuja Nawaz is the first director of the South Asia Center of the The Atlantic Council of the United States. He is the author of *Crossed Swords: Pakistan, its Army, and the Wars Within* for Oxford University Press.

He was a television newscaster and producer with Pakistan Television from 1967-72, where he covered the 1971 war with India on the western front. He has worked for the *New York Times*, the World Health Organization, as a division chief for the International Monetary Fund, and as a director of the International Atomic Energy Agency, and has widely written and spoken on military and politico-economic issues on radio, television, and at think tanks. He was editor of *Finance & Development*, the multilingual quarterly of the IMF and the World Bank.



Aref Ali Nayed JORDAN

Aref Ali Nayed is currently an advisor to the Cambridge Interfaith Program at the Faculty of Divinity in Cambridge, and runs a family business as the managing director of Agathon Systems Ltd.. He is one of the key

Islamic scholars responsible for *A Common Word*, a document of historical importance in the dialogue between Muslims and

Christians. He is a former professor at the Pontifical Institute for Arabic and Islamic Studies (Rome), and the International Institute for Islamic Thought and Civilization (Malaysia). He received his B.Sc. in engineering, M.A. in the philosophy of science, and a Ph.D. in hermeneutics from the University of Iowa. Nayed also studied at the University of Toronto and the Pontifical Gregorian University.



Nancy Nti Asare KUWAIT

Nancy Nti Asare is director of the Family Law Program for Freedom House, MENA Region. Prior to joining Freedom House, she was employed by USAID in Baghdad as a team leader on a capacity development proj-

ect with the Human Rights Ministry. Before that position, she was a professor of law at the University of Wyoming. In addition, she has held law professorships in Mexico, Estonia, and the UAE. Nti Asare holds an L.L.M. from the University of Stockholm, and a J.D. from Willamette University in Salem, Oregon.



Muhammad Hidayat Nur Wahid INDONESIA

Muhammad Hidayat Nur Wahid has been chairman of Indonesian's People Consultative Assembly since 2004. The highest body in the state before the constitutional amendment, the council is equal to the presidency.

Nur Wahid was second president of the Justice Party and current president of the Prosperous Justice Party, the leading Islamic reform party in the country and among the five largest parties in Indonesia. Nur Wahid obtained his B.A., M.A., and Ph.D. from the Islamic University of Madinah in Saudi Arabia.



Michael E. O'Hanlon UNITED STATES

Michael O'Hanlon is a senior fellow in Foreign Policy Studies at the Brookings Institution, where he specializes in U.S. defense strategy, the use of military force, homeland security and American foreign policy. He is

also the director of the Brookings-ABC Opportunity 08 project. He is a visiting lecturer at Princeton University, and a member of the International Institute for Strategic Studies and the Council on Foreign Relations. O'Hanlon's latest books are Hard Power: The New Politics of National Security (with Kurt Campbell) and A War Like No Other, about the U.S.-China relationship and the Taiwan issue, with Richard Bush. He is also the senior scholar responsible for Brookings' Iraq Index, which he created and has compiled with Jason Campbell, Nina Kamp, and Adriana lins de Albuquerque. O'Hanlon has written several hundred op-eds in newspapers including the Washington Post, the New York Times, the Los Angeles Times, the Washington Times, and the Japan Times. He has also contributed to the Financial Times, the Wall Street Journal, and many other papers. His Ph.D. from Princeton is in public and international affairs; his bachelor's and master's degrees, also from Princeton, are in the physical sciences.



Cory Ondrejka UNITED STATES

Cory Ondrejka is the senior vice president of global digital strategy for EMI Music's digital business. He is responsible for building the digital strategy for EMI Music, driving innovation around new revenue opportunities

and building a world-class engineering team for the company. Prior to EMI, he was the co-founder of Second Life, where he architected the core code and hired the team responsible for Second Life's growth to over 12 million residents. The ecosystems he helped create led to the success of Second Life, as well as the ongoing use of Second Life as a platform for music, education, and business. He served as a visiting professor at the Annenberg School for Communication at the University of Southern California where he taught on online communities and coordinated research for the Public Diplomacy and Network Culture Project. Ondrejka is a graduate of the United States Naval Academy.



Hibaaq Osman SOMALIA

Hibaaq Osman is founder and chair of Karama, a pioneering regional movement of activists collaborating across eight civil society sectors to end violence against women in the Middle East and North Africa, and

founding CEO of the Arab Women's Fund. In 2002, Osman was appointed the V-Day Special Representative to Africa, Middle East, and Asia, and founded the Center for the Strategic Initiatives of Women (CSIW). Through CSIW, she worked to ensure human rights, democracy, and the presence of women's voices in conflict resolution processes in Africa. This included revitalization of human rights and women's right organizations in Somalia in the 1990s and reconciliation efforts between Somali clans, Eritreans and Ethiopians, and Northern and Southern Sudanese, where she initiated a study of traditional methods of conflict resolution, "Building Constituencies for Peace through Diversity," and established the network SIHA to raise the community leadership and public influence by women's organizations in the Horn of Africa. Osman received her education in Somalia, Ethiopia, Sudan, and the United States.



Salih Mahmoud Osman SUDAN

Salih Mahmoud Osman is a Sudanese human rights lawyer best known for having provided free legal representation to hundreds of victims of ethnic violence in Sudan over more than two decades. He is from the Jebel Marra area in

central Darfur. He has been widely honored for his work on human rights issues in Sudan, receiving the Human Rights Watch Award in 2005, the International Human Rights Award from the American Bar Association in 2006, and was included in European Voices 50 most influential persons in Europe in 2007. Also in 2007, the European Parliament voted unanimously to award him the Sakharov Prize for Freedom of Thought. He was detained three times for his courageous advocacy in defense of human rights, but was never charged with any offense. In 2005, he was appointed to the Sudan National Assembly, where he works to promote legal reform and establishment of the rule of law in Sudan.



Wajih Owais JORDAN

Wajih Owais is president of the Jordan University of Science and Technology, where he has also served as vice president and professor. He is formally taught in the Department of Biological Sciences at the Yarmouk Uni-

versity, where he was the former dean, vice dean and assistant dean of the Faculty of Science. Owais was also a visiting scientist in the program in genetics and cell biology at the Washington State University in Pullman. He received his Ph.D. in molecular genetics, M.Sc. in biochemistry at the University of Jordan, and his B.Sc. in biology at the American University of Beirut.



R. K. Pachauri INDIA

Rajendra Kumar (R. K.) Pachauri is the chair of the Nobel Prize-winning Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), the scientific intergovernmental body that provides decision-makers and the public with an objec-

tive source of information about climate change. He is also director general of The Energy and Resources Institute, an independent research organization providing knowledge on energy, environment, forestry, biotechnology, and the conservation of natural resources. Pachauri is a prominent researcher on environmental subjects, recognized internationally for his efforts to build up and disseminate greater knowledge about man-made climate change and to lay the foundations for the measures that are needed to counteract such change. He is active in several international forums dealing with the subject of climate change and its policy dimensions. Pachauri was recently awarded the second-highest civilian award in India, the Padma Vibhushan, and received the Officier De La Légion D'Honneur from the Government of France in 2006.



Walter F. Parkes UNITED STATES

Walter F. Parkes is a producer at Dream-Works Pictures, the motion picture studio that he and his wife and partner Laurie MacDonald ran from the company's inception through 2005. Films produced or

executive produced by Parkes include: *Gladiator*, *Minority Report*, *Catch Me If You Can*, the *Men In Black* series, *The Ring*, *Awakenings*, and *Amistad*, as well as the screen adaptations of the novel *The Kite Runner* and of Steven Sondheim's *Sweeny Todd*. He has overseen a wide range of critical and box office successes, including the three consecutive Best Picture Oscar[®] winners: *American Beauty*, *Gladiator* and *A Beautiful Mind*, the latter two in partnership with Universal Studios. A three-time Oscar nominee, Mr. Parkes is a member of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences, the Writer's Guild of America, and the Global Business Network. Non-profit ac-

tivities include serving on the board of the Para Los Niños Charter School which provides services for the children of the working poor of Downtown Los Angeles, and as the President of the Yale University Council.



Carlos E. Pascual UNITED STATES

Carlos Pascual is vice president and director of the Foreign Policy Studies Program at the Brookings Institution. He joined Brookings in 2006 after a 23 year career working for the United States government. In 2007, Pascual

launched a major new initiative at Brookings called "Managing Global Insecurity: American Leadership, International Institutions, and the Search for Peace in the 21st Century," as well as the Brookings Energy Security Initiative, which brings together Brookings' expertise on economics, foreign policy, and governance to guide the development of energy security policies for the next decade. Pascual is the editor (with Jon Elkind) of Energy Security: Economics, Politics, Strategies, and Implications. Before joining Brookings, Pascual served as coordinator for reconstruction and stabilization at the U.S. Department of State, where he led and organized U.S. government planning to help stabilize and reconstruct societies in transition from conflict or civil strife. He serves on the board of directors of the National Endowment for Democracy, Freedom House, and the Internews Network. He is also on the Advisory Group for the United Nations Peacebuilding Fund. Pascual received his M.P.P. from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and his B.A. from Stanford University.

Richard Peña

UNITED STATES

Richard Peña has been the program director of the Film Society of Lincoln Center and director of the New York Film Festival since 1988. At the Film Society, he has organized retrospectives of Michelangelo Antonioni, Saleh Abu Seif, Abbas Kiarostami, Robert

Aldrich, Gabriel Figueroa, Kira Muratova, Youssef Chahine, Yasujiro Ozu, Kim Ki-young and Amitabh Bachchan, as well as major film series devoted to African, Chinese, Cuban, Polish, Hungarian, Arab, Korean, Soviet and Argentine cinema. Since 1996, Peña has organized, together with Unifrance Film, the annual "Rendez-Vous with French Cinema Today" program. He is an associate professor of film at Columbia University, where he specializes in film theory and international cinema, and since 2006 has been a visiting professor in Spanish at Princeton University. He is also currently the co-host of Channel 13's weekly "Reel 13".



Jane Perlez

UNITED STATES Jane Perlez is a foreign correspondent for the New York Times, covering Pakistan. She served as the paper's chief diplomatic correspondent from 1999 to 2001. She has been

bureau chief for the Times in East Africa,

Central Europe and Indonesia. She joined the paper in 1981.



John L. Peterson **UNITED STATES**

John L. Peterson is the Washington National Cathedral's first canon for global justice and reconciliation. Most recently, he served as the secretary general of the Worldwide Anglican Communion headquartered in London. Be-

fore his appointment as secretary general, Peterson was the dean of St. George's College, Jerusalem, for 12 years. He is also the Anglican canon at St. George's Cathedral in Jerusalem and is an honorary canon in the Cathedral Church of Christ in Canterbury, St. Michael's Cathedral in Nigeria, and All Saints in Tanzania. Peterson serves as chair of the Spafford Children's Center in Jerusalem and is a member of the advisory council of the Anglican observer at the United Nations. He is a member of the American Friends of the Anglican Center in Rome, and is a member of the American Friends of the Diocese of Jerusalem. Among his numerous academic achievements and honors are degrees from Concordia College, Harvard University, the Chicago Institute for Advanced Theological Studies, Virginia Theological Seminary, the University of the South and Seabury-Western Theological Seminary. Peterson has also studied at the American University and the Near East School of Theology in Beirut, Lebanon.



David H. Petraeus UNITED STATES

General David H. Petraeus assumed command of the United States Central Command in October 2008, after serving for over 19 months as the Commanding General of the Multi-National Force in Iraq. Prior to his tour

as MNF-I Commander, he commanded the U.S. Army Combined Arms Center and Fort Leavenworth. Before that assignment, he was the first commander of the Multi-National Security Transition Command-Iraq and the NATO Training Mission-Iraq. Awards and decorations earned by General Petraeus include two awards of the Defense Distinguished Service Medal, two awards of the Distinguished Service Medal, two awards of the Defense Superior Service Medal, four awards of the Legion of Merit, the Bronze Star Medal for valor, the State Department Distinguished Service Award, the NATO Meritorious Service Medal, the Gold Award of the Iraqi Order of the Date Palm, and the French Légion d'Honneur. In 2005 Petraeus was recognized by the U.S. News and World Report as one of America's 25 Best Leaders, and in 2007 he was named by Time magazine as one of the 100 most influential leaders of the year. Petraeus was the General George C. Marshall Award winner as the top graduate of the U.S. Army Command and General Staff College Class of 1983. He subsequently earned M.P.A. and Ph.D. degrees in international relations from Princeton University's Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs.

Rouzbeh Pirouz UNITED KINGDOM

Rouzbeh Pirouz is the founder and chairman of Pelican Partners, LLP, a private equity firm based in London. He also cofounded and was chief executive officer of a leading European technology firm, Mondus Ltd. Until recently, he was the director of Hotbed Ltd, the leading deal-based, rather than fund-based, private equity firm in the UK. He is a Young Global Leader at the World Economic Forum (Davos), and also sits on the boards of leading foundations and charities in the UK and is Director of the Iran Heritage Fund. He received his Bachelor's and Master's degree from Stanford and Harvard Universities respectively, and was a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford University.



Sally Quinn UNITED STATES

Sally Quinn is an author and columnist for the *Washington Post*. She founded and comoderates "On Faith," a blog from the *Post* and *Newsweek*. Co-moderated by *Newsweek* editor and bestselling author Jon Meacham,

and hosted by a panel of renowned religious scholars of all denominations, "On Faith" is the first worldwide, interactive discussion about religion and its impact on global life. Over the last decade, she has pursued a religious education with the same drive and rigor she once gave to politics, seeking spiritual mentorship from religious leaders and scholars such as Bishop Desmond Tutu, Jim Anderson, Father Bryan Hehir and John Esposito. She has written four books: *We're Going to Make You a Star*, about her short-lived experience as a co-anchor for "CBS Morning News"; *Regrets Only*, her first novel; *Happy Endings*, its sequel; and *The Party*, in which she offers an insider's look at Washington entertaining and a personal view of the value of friendship. Quinn is currently working on a book about religion in Washington.



Atta-ur Rahman PAKISTAN

Atta-ur Rahman is coordinator general of COMSTECH, an OIC Ministerial Committee comprising the 57 Ministers of Science and Technology from 57 OIC member countries. Previously, Rahman served

as chairman of the Higher Education Commission, federal minister for science and technology, and president of the Pakistan Academy of Sciences. He has over 784 publications in leading international journals in several fields of organic chemistry including 611 research publications, 15 patents, 99 books and 59 chapters in books published by major U.S. and European presses. The first scientist from the Muslim world to win the prestigious UNESCO Science Prize in 1999, Rahman is the recipient of numerous other national and international prizes and awards including the Tamghai-Imtiaz, Sitara-i-Imtiaz, Hilal-i-Imtiaz, and the Nishan-i-Imtiaz; the Federation of Asian Chemical Societies Award; the ECO Prize (2000); the ISESCO Prize (2001); and most recently, the Austrian Grand Decoration of Honour in Gold with Sash. In July 2006, he was elected Fellow of the Royal Society of London in July 2006. Rahman obtained his Ph.D. from Cambridge University (1968) and was later awarded the degree of Doctor of Science (Sc.D.) by the Cambridge University (UK).



Tariq Ramadan SWITZERLAND

Tariq Ramadan is professor of Islamic studies at the Oxford Faculty of Theology, and is currently senior research fellow St Antony's College, Doshisha University (Kyoto, Japan) and the Lokahi Foundation

(London). He is also a visiting professor at Erasmus University (Netherlands). Through his writings and lectures, he has contributed substantially to the debate on the issues of Muslims in the West and Islamic revival in the Muslim world. He is active both at the academic and grassroots levels lecturing extensively throughout the world on social justice and dialogue between civilizations. Ramadan is currently president of the European think tank European Muslim Network (EMN) in Brussels. His most recent publication was *Radical Reform, Islamic Ethics and Liberation* (Nov 2008).



Kavita Ramdas UNITED STATES

Kavita N. Ramdas is president of the Global Fund for Women, the world's largest grant making foundation exclusively funding international women's rights groups. After an early career working with non-

profits in India, she served as program officer for community development and population at the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation in Chicago. During her tenure as president of the Global Fund for Women, assets have tripled, enabling the fund to award \$8.5 million annually to organizations in 167 countries. Recently appointed an advisor on global development to the Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation, she is also a prolific writer and public speaker on human rights and international development. Ramdas' commitment to justice and gender equality was strengthened by an activist mother, Mount Holyoke College, and graduate studies in development.



Zainul Abidin Rasheed SINGAPORE

Zainul Abidin Rasheed is the senior minister of state for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, mayor of the North East District and chairman of the Malay Heritage Foundation. In his professional career,

Rasheed has held various key positions in the public service sector and media industry. He was editor of *Berita Harian* and the *Sunday Times* for 20 years, served as president of the Singapore Islamic Religious Council for six years, and was chief executive officer of the Council for the Development of Singapore Muslim Community for four years. His extensive knowledge and vast experience has contributed significantly to Singapore's international relations with the Middle East, Africa and Southeast Asia. Rasheed graduated from the University of Singapore with a B.A. in economics and Malay studies.



Ahmed Rashid PAKISTAN

Ahmed Rashid is a Pakistani journalist and writer. He is the author of four books, including *Taliban* (2000) and *Jihad* (2002). His latest book is *Descent into Chaos: US Policy and the failure of Nation Building in*

Afghanistan, Pakistan and Central Asia (2008). He writes for the *Daily Telegraph*, the BBC, the *Washington Post, El Mundo*, the *International Herald Tribune*, the *New York Review of Books* and other newspapers worldwide as well for as for Pakistani newspapers. He has been covering the wars in Afghanistan and Central Asia since 1979. Rashid is a member of the advisory board of Eurasia Net of the Soros Foundation, a scholar of the Davos World Economic Forum and a consultant for Human Rights Watch. In 2004 he was appointed to the board of advisers to the International Committee of the Red Cross in Geneva. He is a fellow at the Pacific Council on International Policy.



Amina Rasul-Bernando PHILIPPINES

Amina Rasul-Bernardo is a research fellow with the Sycip Policy Center at the Asian Institute of Management in the Philippines. She is an expert on issues relating to minority representation and democratic

participation in the Philippines, focusing on the Muslim insurgency in Mindanao. She is also a trustee of the Magbassa Kita Foundation, and has organized mutual guarantee associations for women and indigenous communities. Rasul-Bernardo served as presidential adviser on youth affairs and as chair and CEO of the National Youth Commission. She served as a commissioner on the National Commission on the Role of Filipino Women. She was the director of the Development Bank of the Philippines and the founding director of the Local Government Guarantee Corporation. Rasul-Bernardo holds a master's degree in business management from the Asian Institute of Management in the Philippines, and an M.P.A. from the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University.



Keith Reinhard UNITED STATES

Keith Reinhard is founder and president of Business for Diplomatic Action (BDA), a New York-based not-for-profit private sector effort to enlist the U.S. business community in actions aimed at improving the standing

of America in the world. He is also chairman emeritus of DDB Worldwide, which ranks among the world's largest and most creative advertising networks with 206 offices in 96 countries. A member of the Advertising Hall of Fame, he has been referred to as the advertising industry's "soft-spoken visionary" by *Advertising Age*, which named him one of the top 100 industry influentials in advertising history. He serves on a number of boards and committees, including Sesame Workshop, Jazz at Lincoln Center, Duke University's Center on Leadership and Ethics, the Berlin School of Creative Leadership and the Secure Borders Open Doors Advisory Committee (SBODAC), a joint initiative of the U.S. Departments of State and Homeland Security.



Bruce Riedel UNITED STATES

Bruce Riedel is senior fellow for political transitions in the Middle East and South Asia in the Saban Center for Middle East Policy at the Brookings Institution. He retired from government after twenty-nine

years of service at the Central Intelligence Agency including postings overseas in the Middle East and Europe. He was a senior advisor on the Middle East to former Presidents George W. Bush, William J. Clinton and George H.W. Bush at the National Security Council. He was also deputy assistant secretary of defense for the Near East and South Asia at the Pentagon and a senior advisor at NATO. Riedel was a member of former President Clinton's peace team at the Camp David, Wye River, and Shepherdstown summits. His work at Brookings has focused on terrorism issues. His studies on al-Qa'ida, Hizballah and Hamas have been published in Foreign Affairs and Survival. He is the author of The Search for Al Qaeda: Its Leadership, Ideology, and Future (2008). He has a B.A. from Brown University, an M.A. from Harvard University, and has studied at the Royal College of Defence Studies in London.



Michael L. Ross UNITED STATES

Michael L. Ross is associate professor of political science at the University of California, Los Angeles, and acting director of the Center for Southeast Asian Studies. He was previously assistant professor of political sci-

ence at the University of Michigan, Ann Arbor (1996-2001) and visiting scholar at the World Bank (2000). In 2003, he was a member of the advisory committee to the Extractive Industries Review, which advised the World Bank on reforming its oil, gas, and minerals policies. Since 2006, Ross has served on the advisory board of the Revenue Watch Institute, a non-profit group that promotes better governance in resource-rich countries. He has published widely on the political and economic problems that face oil-rich countries, and on civil war, democracy, and the role of women. Ross received his M.A. and Ph.D. in politics from Princeton University, and his B.A. from the University of California, Santa Cruz.



Nadia Roumani UNITED STATES

Nadia Roumani is the consultant program officer for the Doris Duke Foundation for Islamic Art's Building Bridges Program. She is also director of the American Muslim Civic Leadership Institute, a program housed

at the University of Southern California's Center for Religion

and Civic Culture and working in partnership with Georgetown University. In addition, she is the principal of Roumani Consulting LLC, through which she has consulted for several international organizations, foundations, and nonprofit organizations including the World Bank, United Nations Alliance of Civilizations, UNDP, Ashoka, the Brookings Institution, and the Rockefeller Brothers Fund. Roumani has served as the interim director for the Women Leaders Intercultural Forum; senior associate with the Carnegie Council on Ethics and International Affairs; and assistant director of the Initiative for Policy Dialogue (IPD), directed by Nobel Laureate Joseph Stiglitz. She received her M.A. in international affairs from Columbia University and her B.A. in economics and international relations from Stanford University.



David Rubenstein

UNITED STATES

David M. Rubenstein is co-founder and managing director of The Carlyle Group, one of the world's largest private equity firms. Prior to co-founding Carlyle, he practiced law in New York and

Washington, DC, and served for four years, beginning at the age of 27, as the deputy domestic policy assistant to former president Jimmy Carter. He serves as president of the Washington Economic Club, vice-chairman of the Lincoln Center for Performing Arts (where he chairs its redevelopment campaign), and a member of the board of trustees of the Kennedy Center for Performing Arts, the Council on Foreign Relations, Sloan Kettering Memorial Hospital, Johns Hopkins Medicine, the Institute for Advance Study, and the Smithsonian's American History and Natural History Museums. Rubenstein is now a trustee of Duke University, the University of Chicago, and Johns Hopkins University. He is a 1970 graduate of Duke University, and an 1973 graduate of the University of Chicago Law School, where he served as an editor of the Law Review.



Oussama Safa

LEBANON

Oussama Safa is the secretary general of Lebanon's Green Party, and general director of the Lebanese Center for Policy Studies, an independent public policy think tank based in Beirut. An expert on Lebanese and

contemporary Arab politics, he is responsible for overseeing the entire center's research projects and the development and implementation of democracy, good governance and anti-corruption programs. He has also been working on security sector reform, peace building, electoral reforms and concepts of peaceful dispute resolution. Prior to this, Safa was an adviser to the secretariat of the World Economic Forum's Council of 100 Leaders, where he co-led a project on Christian-Muslim dialogue. Until April 2004 he lived in Rabat, Morocco where he launched and managed community peace building programs, labor mediation initiatives and alternative dispute resolution projects with the Ministry of Justice.



Barham Salih IRAO

Barham Salih is deputy prime minister of Iraq and chairman on several committees, including economic affairs, contracts and energy. A leading Iraqi Kurdish politician, Salih previously served as prime minister of

the Patriotic Union of Kurdistan before being elected to the Iraqi National Assembly as part of the Democratic Patriotic Alliance of Kurdistan. He has also served as deputy prime minister of the Iraqi Interim Government and minister of planning in the Iraqi Transitional Government of 2006. Salih received his Ph.D. in engineering and statistics from Liverpool University.



Sima Samar

AFGHANISTAN

Sima Samar is chairperson of the Afghanistan Independent Human Rights Commission, the first human rights commission in Afghanistan's history. She also serves as United Nation's special rapporteur on the

situation of human rights in Sudan. Previously, Samar served as deputy chair and minister of women's affairs for the interim administration of Afghanistan, and as vice-chair of the Loya Jirga Assembly. She founded and directs the Shuhada Organization in Quetta, Pakistan, which runs health, education and income generation projects for women and girls in Afghanistan and those living as refugees in Pakistan. Samar is the recipient of numerous international awards for her work.



Cynthia P. Schneider UNITED STATES

Cynthia P. Schneider is a distinguished professor in the practice of diplomacy at Georgetown University and nonresident senior fellow with the Saban Center at Brookings' Project on U.S. Relations with

the Islamic World. A former art history professor, Schneider leads the Arts and Culture Initiative at Brookings, where she publishes and organizes initiatives in the field of cultural diplomacy, with a focus on relations with the global Muslim community. From 1998-2001 she served as U.S. ambassador to the Netherlands. During the 1980s, Schneider curated exhibitions at the Museum of Fine Arts in Boston and the National Gallery in Washington. She serves on the boards of directors of Wesley Theological Seminary and the Institute of Cultural Diplomacy. Schneider received her B.A. and Ph.D. from Harvard University.



Ismail Serageldin EGYPT

Ismail Serageldin is director of the Library of Alexandria. He serves as chair and member of a number of advisory committees for academic, research, scientific and international institutions and civil society efforts which includes the Institut d'Egypte, TWAS (Third World Academy of Sciences), the Indian National Academy of Agricultural Sciences and the European Academy of Sciences and Arts. Serageldin is former chairman of the Consultative Group on International Agricultural Research (1994-2000), founder and former chairman of the Global Water Partnership (1996-2000) and was distinguished professor at Wageningen University in the Netherlands. He has also served in a number of capacities at the World Bank, including as vice president for environmentally and socially sustainable development (1992-1998), and for special programs (1998-2000). He has published over 60 books and monographs and over 200 papers on a variety of topics. Serageldin holds a B.S. in engineering from Cairo University, as well as a Master's degree and a Ph.D. from Harvard University, and has received 22 honorary doctorates.



Salman Shaikh

UNITED KINGDOM Salman Shaikh is a consultant working

on conflict resolution and mediation issues in the Middle East and South Asia regions. His current focus is on the involvement of radical Islamic parties in

peace-making and state-building efforts. He is also a special representative to the Muslim-West Facts Initiative in Europe. Until recently, Shaikh worked as director for policy and research in the Office of Her Highness, Sheikha Mozah Bint Nasser Al-Missned. Previously, he worked with the United Nations, primarily on Middle East policy-related and peacemaking issues, including as special assistant to the UN Special Coordinator for the Middle East Peace Process (2000-2003); political adviser to the UN Personal Representative for Lebanon (2006); special advisor on the Middle East to the Secretary-General (2006-2007); and special assistant on the Middle East and Asia to two consecutive heads of the political department at UN Headquarters (2003-2006). Shaikh received his B.A. from Loughborough and M.A. from Canterbury University.



Brooke Shearer UNITED STATES

Brooke Shearer is executive director of the Turquoise Mountain Foundation and acts as a consultant to several global health organizations. She is a member of the Interna-

tional Advisory Board of the Bonita Trust, a member of the Council on Foreign Relations and serves currently as a consultant with the International Partnership for Microbicides. Previously, Shearer served as the first executive director of Yale University's World Fellows Program (WFP). During her eight years of government service in the Clinton administration, Shearer headed the President's Commission on White House Fellowships. She also worked as a senior advisor in the Office of the Secretary of Interior, where she initiated a global conservation partnership with The World Bank and other multilateral development organizations to advance the development of national parks and protected areas. In the early 1970s, she was resident Eastern Europe correspondent for the *London Sunday Times* and a regulator contributor to several publications, including *The Christian Science Monitor* and *The Washington Post*. Shearer received her undergraduate degree from Stanford University.



Christopher Shields UNITED STATES

Christopher Shields is founder and executive chairman of Festival Network, where his focus is on industry strategy and mergers and acquisitions. The Festival Network (FN) develops, acquires and produces

multi-day music festivals and live entertainment properties in unique destinations around the globe-from Los Angeles to New York City, Abu Dhabi to Timbuktu. FN's predecessor company was led by George Wein, who pioneered the popular music "festival era" in 1954 with the creation of the world famous Newport Jazz Festival®, New Orleans Jazz and Heritage Festivals and many, more. The Festival Network continues this legacy by ever-adding new festivals to its roster while simultaneously invigorating the branded festivals with innovative programming, a robust media platform, partnership opportunities and unique audience experiences. Shields is a returning panelist at the Doha Forum, at the United Nations and at the Mahabba Festival in Abu Dhabi focused on cross-cultural bridge building initiatives. He received his B.A. from Columbia University and studied jazz theory at the Berklee College of Music.



Zafar Siddiqi

UNITED ARAB EMIRATES

Zafar Siddiqi is a fellow of the Institute of Chartered Accountants in England and Wales. He was with KPMG for 18 years initially as a partner and later as the managing director of one of its consultancy practices.

Having extensive experience in the Middle East and South Asia, he left the profession in 1996 and established a television production company. He is currently chairman of CNBC Africa and CNBC Arabiya, president of CNBC Pakistan, chairman of SAAMA TV and chairman of Murdoch University International Study Centre in Dubai. He is a director on the board of the Academy of Science and Arts of New York and has attended the KPMG partner development program at Stanford University.



Hussain Sinjari IRAQ

Hussain Sinjari is founder and president of Tolerancy International. Previously, he was deputy minister for reconstruction and development, and later minister of the municipalities for the Government of Iraqi Kurdistan.

He has also taught sociology at the University of Salahuddin in Erbil. Sinjari received his M.A. from the University of Essex in England, and his B.A. from the University of Baghdad.



Benjamin Smith UNITED STATES

Benjamin Smith is associate professor and associate chair in the department of political science at the University of Florida. Before arriving at UF, he was an academy scholar at the Harvard Academy for Inter-

national and Area Studies, founded by the late Samuel Huntington. Smith's first book, *Hard Times in the Lands of Plenty: Oil Politics in Iran and Indonesia*, was published in 2007 by Cornell University Press. He has also published articles on the politics of resource wealth and authoritarianism in *World Politics*, the *American Journal of Political Science*, the *Journal of International Affairs*, and in other journals and edited volumes. Smith received a B.A. from Claremont McKenna College and M.A. and Ph.D. degrees from the University of Washington in Seattle.



M. Din Syamsuddin INDONESIA

M. Din Syamsuddin is currently chairman of Indonesia's oldest Islamic organization, Muhammadiyah. He is also vice chairman of the Indonesian Ulama Council, chairman of the Centre for Dialogue and Cooperation

among Civilisations (CDCC) and honorary president of the World Conference on Religions for Peace. On December 12, 2008, Universal Peace Federation awarded him as "Ambassador for Peace" in Manila. Syamsuddin is a professor of Islamic political thought at State Islamic University, Jakarta, and was elected president and moderator of the Asian Conference on Religion for Peace (ACRP), which was first convened in Singapore in 1976 and designed to reanimate the Asian religious and cultural heritage, to preserve human dignity, and to promote justice and peace in the Asia-Pacific region. Syamsuddin obtained his M.A. and Ph.D. from UCLA.



Sayyid Syeed

UNITED STATES

Sayyid M. Syeed is national director of the Islamic Society of North America's Office of Interfaith and Community Alliance. A former general secretary of the Association of Muslim Social Scientists (AMSS), Syeed

is one of the founders of the quarterly *American Journal of Islamic Social Sciences* (AJISS). He has also served as chairman of the editorial board of *Islamic Horizons*, and serves on the boards of advisors of the Institute for Religion and Social Policy and Faith in Public Life. Syeed received the Lifetime Achievement Award for distinguished service in furthering the Islamic tradition in North America, and has been invited to speak on American Muslim and Islamic issues on NBC, CBS, CBN, ABC, as well as the national networks of Turkey, Malaysia, Sudan, Pakistan and Saudi Arabia. He was awarded an honorary doctorate of letters by the Graduate Theological Foundation.



Khaldoon Tabaza JORDAN

Khaldoon Tabaza is CEO and chairman of Riyada Ventures, a regional venture capital firm focused on the technology, telecom, media, clean tech, and healthcare industries in the Middle East and internationally.

Before establishing Riyada Ventures in 2005, he founded and managed several media, technology, and venture capital organizations including Arabian Communications and Publishing, Arabia Online, Arab Advisors Group, Ideavelopers, and NetAdvantage. He has lived and worked in Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, Egypt, and the United Arab Emirates. Tabaza was selected in 2007 as a Young Global Leader by the World Economic Forum. His firm, Riyada Ventures, was elected the Best MENA Venture Capital firm in 2008. He graduated from the University of Jordan with a degree in medicine and surgery.



Shirin Tahir-Kheli UNITED STATES

Shirin Tahir-Kheli is former senior adviser to the secretary of state for women's empowerment, and was special assistant to the president and senior director for democracy, human rights and international opera-

tions at the National Security Council. Previously, Tahir-Kheli was research professor at Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies in Washington, where she was the founding director of the South Asia Program at the Foreign Policy Institute. She was appointed alternate United States representative to the United Nations for special political affairs, and has served as director of Political Military Affairs and director of Near East and South Asian Affairs with the National Security Council staff. She was also member of the policy planning staff at the Department of State. She served as head of the United States Delegation to the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, and was appointed by George W. Bush to the U.S. Commission on International Religious Freedom. Tahir-Kheli has an M.A. and a Ph.D. in international relations from the University of Pennsylvania, and a B.A. from Ohio Wesleyan University.

Strobe Talbott



and special advisor to the secretary of state for the Newly Independent States of the former Soviet Union, and then as deputy secretary of state for seven years. He entered government after twenty-one years with *Time* magazine, during which he covered Eastern Europe, the U.S. Department of State, and the White House. He was *Time's* Washington bureau chief, editor-at-large and foreign affairs columnist. He began his publishing career by translating and editing two volumes of Nikita Khrushchev's

UNITED STATES Strobe Talbott became president Brookings Institution in July 2 memoirs and has written eight books. His most recent book is *The Great Experiment: The Story of Ancient Empires, Modern States, and the Quest for a Global Nation* (2008). A Rhodes Scholar, Talbott received a B.A. from Yale University and an M.Litt. from Oxford University.



Shibley Telhami UNITED STATES

Shibley Telhami is a nonresident senior fellow at the Saban Center for Middle East Policy at the Brookings Institution and the Anwar Sadat Professor for Peace and Development at the University of Maryland. He

is the author of *The Stakes: America and the Middle East* (2002) and *Power and Leadership in International Bargaining: The Path to the Camp David Accords* (1990), and coauthor of *Liberty and Power: A Dialogue on Religion and U.S. Foreign Policy in an Unjust World* (2004). He was an advisor to the U.S. Mission to the United Nations and to Congressman Lee H. Hamilton (D-Indiana). Telhami received a B.A. from Queens College of the City University of New York, an M.A. from the Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley, and a Ph.D. from the University of California, Berkeley.



Suhaib Webb

UNITED STATES

Suhaib Webb is an American Islamic activist, speaker, and religious scholar, known for his rapport with American Muslim youth. Recently, Webb was appointed head of the English translation department at the pres-

tigious Egyptian House of Fatwa by Ali Guma'a, grand mufti of Egypt. He was born William Webb in 1972 in Oklahoma, where he grew up in a Christian family. After a three-year period of exposure to Islam through local Muslim acquaintances, he became a Muslim himself in 1992 and at the age of twenty, took the name Suhaib. After studying Islam in the United States and working as an Imam and teacher, he moved in 2004 with his wife and children to Cairo, where he currently studies at Al-Azhar Islamic University. Webb has been an active member of the Muslim American Society and its youth department for the last ten years. He is popular for his familiarity with American youth culture, accessible personality, and moderate approach to Islam. Webb's teachings have consistently attempted to propagate understanding amongst Western Muslims that they are Western, and Muslim at the same time, and that this is not a need for conflict, but a reality which obligates the performance of social services by American and European Muslims to help people from all backgrounds living in their societies.



Lucas Welch UNITED STATES

Lucas Welch is president and founder of Soliya, a nonprofit organization which uses new media technologies to develop a global network of young adults and empowering them to bridge the divide between the West

and the Arab/Muslim world. The primary way in which Soliya achieves this goal is through its "Connect Program," which enables university students in the Middle East, North Africa, Asia, Europe and the United States to engage in intensive facilitated dialogue and collaborative media production, all in a rich online environment as part of an accredited course. Prior to his work with Soliya, Welch worked as a producer for ABC News with Peter Jennings and taught media at Birzeit University. He is a TED Fellow, a "Global Expert" for the UN's Alliance of Civilizations Initiative and was named one of the "world's best emerging social entrepreneurs" by Echoing Green.



Tamara Cofman Wittes UNITED STATES

Tamara Cofman Wittes is senior fellow and director of the Saban Center at Brookings' Middle East Democracy and Development (MEDD) Project. The MEDD Project conducts research into political and eco-

nomic reform in the region and US efforts to promote democracy there. It also hosts visiting fellows from the Middle East. Before joining the Saban Center in December 2003, Wittes served as Middle East specialist at the US Institute of Peace and previously as director of programs at the Middle East Institute in Washington. She has also taught courses in international relations and security studies at Georgetown University. Wittes was one of the first recipients of the Rabin-Peres Peace Award, established by President Bill Clinton in 1997. She is the author of a recent book entitled Freedom's Unsteady March: America's Role in Building Arab Democracy (Brookings Press), and editor of How Israelis and Palestinians Negotiate: A Cross-Cultural Analysis of the Oslo Peace Process (USIP, 2005). Other recent work includes "What Price Freedom? Assessing the Bush Administration's Freedom Agenda," and "Back to Balancing in the Middle East," co-authored with Martin S. Indyk. Her analyses of U.S. democracy promotion, Arab politics, the Middle East peace process, and other policy topics have been published in the Washington Post, Policy Review, Political Science Quarterly, the American Interest, the Weekly Standard, and the Chronicle of Higher Education, among others. Wittes holds a B.A. in Judaic and Near Eastern Studies from Oberlin College; her M.A. and Ph.D. in Government are from Georgetown University. She is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations.



Ali Willis

QATAR

Ali Willis has been the executive producer of the Doha Debates since their inception in 2004. The Doha Debates, a project of the Qatar Foundation, are the premier forum for debate and free speech in the Arab

world and are chaired by award-winning journalist Tim Sebastian. They are filmed at the headquarters of Qatar Foundation and broadcast around the globe on the BBC World News international television channel each month. Before moving to Doha, Willis was a journalist with BBC News for over 10 years—first based in Russia in the BBC's Moscow Bureau, and then in London on the talk show "HardTalk with Tim Sebastian". Ali has an M.A. in Russian literature and international politics from the University of St. Andrews in Scotland.



Michael Wolfe UNITED STATES

Michael Wolfe is an author, film producer, and co-director of the MOST Resource Center, Los Angeles, CA. His books about Islam include *The Hadj*, a first-person travel account; *One Thousand Roads to Mecca*, an

anthology of ten centuries of travelers writing about the Muslim pilgrimage; and a collection of essays by American Muslims entitled *Taking Back Islam: American Muslims Reclaim Their Faith*, which won the Wilbur Award for "Best Book of the Year on a Religious Theme." He has produced half a dozen documentaries for national and international television broadcast, including *Muhammad: Legacy of a Prophet, Cities of Light, Prince among Slaves, On a Wing and a Prayer, Allah Made Me Funny, and Talking through Walls.* Michael is also co-founder and president of Unity Productions Foundation, an educational media foundation focused on promoting peace through the media.



Robert Wright

UNITED STATES

Robert Wright is founder and editor-inchief of Bloggingheads.tv, a video dialogue website whose content is regularly featured in the *New York Times*. Wright, a Schwartz Senior Fellow at the New America Foun-

dation, is the author of *Nonzero: The Logic of Human Destiny*, which was named a New York Times Book Review "Notable Book for 2000" and has been published in nine languages; and *The Moral Animal: Evolutionary Psychology and Everyday Life*, which was named by the New York Times Book Review as one of the "12 Best Books of 1994" and has been published in 12 languages. Wright is a contributing editor at the *New Republic*, *Time* magazine, and Slate. He has also written for the *Atlantic Monthly*, the *New Yorker*, and the *New York Times Magazine*. His awards include the National Magazine Award for Essay and Criticism.



Ahmed Younis UNITED STATES

Ahmed Younis is a senior consultant for Gallup and a senior analyst for the Gallup Center for Muslim Studies and the Muslim-West Facts Initiative. He is the author of *American Muslims: Voir Dire [Speak the*

Truth], a post-Sept. 11 look at the reality of debate surrounding American Muslims and their country. He is a regular speaker at government conferences, briefings, and events covering topics such as terrorist financing, public diplomacy, identity/integration, and issues affecting Western Muslim communities. Younis is a frequent guest on television and radio shows, including: Fox's "The O'Reilly Factor," PBS's "The News Hour With Jim Lehrer," CNN's "Anderson Cooper 360°," and Al-Jazeera. Ahmed's work has also been featured in many leading U.S. newspapers, including the *New York Times*, the *Wall Street Journal*, and the *Washington Post*, as well as newspapers in 14 countries. Younis served as national director of the Muslim Public Affairs Council (MPAC) from 2004 to January 2007. He is a graduate of Washington & Lee University School of Law.



Naima Zitan MOROCCO

Naima Zitan is founder and president of the Association "Theatre Aquarium." She has been an adviser to the Global Fund for Women in Morocco since 2004. The winner of the Higher Institute of Dramatic Art and

Cultural Activities, she has been a drama teacher in the Faculty of Education since 2007, as well as the professor in animation at the National Museum of Science and Archaeological Heritage. She has been the head of the department of theater at the Ministry of Culture of Morocco, and is the head of Service of Study and Research of Folk Art at the Ministry of Culture in Morocco. A playwright and director of nine plays, she has organized festivals at the Ministry of Culture in Morocco, and is the moderator of the TV show "yaz" since 2004.



Moneef Rafe' Zou'bi JORDAN

Moneef Rafe' Zou'bi is director general of the Islamic World Academy of Sciences in Jordan since 1998. He has been involved in scientific missions in more than 50 countries and has devoted all his energy to turning the

IAS into an international academy of sciences that is engaged in bridging scientific and technological, development, and even political divides between countries, cultures and civilizations. He has written extensively on science and technology topics, and has given lectures on such subjects across the world. Zou'bi has also published over 40 papers, and edited and co-edited 10 books on topics such as higher education, the environment, water resources and transformational technologies. Prior to his career at IAS, Zou'bi served in the Royal Corps of Engineers in the Jordanian Armed Forces.

Partner Organizations



The Center for Global Justice and Reconciliation

The Center for Global Justice and Reconciliation (CGJR) is the Washington National Cathedral's platform for international affairs. Founded in 2005, the center focuses its efforts on poverty, social justice, and peacemaking initiatives around the globe. It forges effective partnerships between Christian denominations, interfaith partners, governments, multilateral institutions, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), and the private sector to address the root causes of human suffering. CGJR leverages the prominence and convening power of the Cathedral to gather leaders from religious and secular institutions to advance human rights initiatives around the world. Our location in the nation's capital allows for a mutual exchange of ideas and information with our nation's lawmakers as well as leaders in NGOs and the international community.



Doris Duke Charitable Foundation

The mission of the Doris Duke Charitable Foundation is to improve the quality of people's lives

through grants supporting the performing arts, environmental conservation, medical research and the prevention of child maltreatment, and through preservation of the cultural and environmental legacy of Doris Duke's properties. Established in 1996, the foundation supports four national grantmaking programs. It also oversees three properties that were owned by Doris Duke in Hillsborough, New Jersey; Honolulu, Hawaii; and Newport, Rhode Island. The foundation is headquartered in New York and is governed by a ten-member Board of Trustees. The DDCF's activities are guided by the will of Doris Duke, who endowed the foundation with financial assets that totaled approximately \$1.8 billion as of December 31, 2006. The foundation regularly evaluates and modifies its allocation of resources from the endowment to support the programs and properties and to respond to fluctuations in portfolio returns.

GALLUP The Gallup Organization

The Gallup Organization has studied human nature and behavior for more than 70 years. Gallup employs many of the world's leading scientists in management, economics, psychology, and sociology. Gallup consultants help organizations boost organic growth by increasing customer engagement and maximizing employee productivity through measurement tools, coursework, and strategic advisory services. Gallup's 2,000 professionals deliver services at client organizations, through the Web, at Gallup University's campuses, and in 40 offices around the world.

QatarDebate QatarDebate, QatarDebate,

QatarDebate, the National Debating Organization for

Qatar and a member of Qatar Foundation, is a civic engagement initiative which aims to develop and support the standard of open discussion and debate among students and young people in Qatar and the broader Arab World. It was established in September 2007 with the aim of developing, supporting and raising the standard of open discussion and debate among students in Qatar and across the Middle East, shaping the Global Citizens of today and the intellectual leaders of tomorrow. Since our founding in 2007, over 2500 students have participated in QatarDebate's annual program of workshops, and we now have a presence in over 30 schools and universities in Qatar. QatarDebate runs intensive workshops for students, an annual debate league and national competitions, selects the Qatar National Schools' Debating Team, and produces media resources for use in schools and universities across the Arab World. QatarDebate currently works with students in secondary schools (12+) and universities in Qatar, and in 2009 will also begin incorporating preparatory school students into our programs. Going forward, in February 2010 Qatar will host the World Schools' Debating Championships in the Arab World for the first time.



Soliya

Soliya is a pioneering non-profit organization using new technologies

to facilitate dialogue between students from diverse backgrounds across the globe. Our flagship program,

the Connect Program, uses the latest web-conferencing technology to bridge the gap between university students in the Middle East, North Africa, Europe and the United States. In a time when media plays an increasingly powerful role in shaping peoples' viewpoints on political issues, Soliya provides students with the opportunity, skills, and tools to shape and articulate their own viewpoints on some of the most pressing global issues facing their generation. Soliya's Connect Program is facilitated by a cross-cultural team of young leaders drawn from over 25 different countries. To prepare these facilitators to fulfill their role, Soliya offers an 18 hour facilitation training course, via Soliya's custommade web-conferencing application. The training provides facilitators with transferable collaborative leadership and conflict resolution skills that they can use both via Soliya's programs, and in other contexts at a local, regional, and global level.



On behalf of the Saban Center at Brookings, we would like to express our deep appreciation to the Brookings staff for all their hard work in organizing and facilitating this Forum.

GAIL CHALEF AYSHA CHOWDHRY REID CREEDON DUAA ELZENEY RIM HAJJI NEERAJ MALHOTRA ANDREW MASLOSKI NADINE MASRI JOHN NEUREUTHER ALEXANDRA RAPHEL BILAL SAAB PURNIMAA SETHI CHANA SOLOMON-SCHWARTZ KAIS SHARIF YINNIE TSE HIBA ZEINO

About the Brookings Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World

The Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World is a major research program housed within the Saban Center for Middle East Policy at the Brookings Institution. The project conducts high-quality public policy research, and con¬venes policy makers and opinion leaders on the major issues surrounding the relationship between the United States and the Muslim world. The Project seeks to engage and inform policymakers, practitioners, and the broader public on developments in Muslim countries and communities, and the nature of their relationship with the United States. To¬gether with the affiliated Brookings Doha Center in Qatar, it sponsors a range of events, initiatives, research projects, and publications designed to educate, encourage frank dialogue, and build positive partnerships between the United States and the Muslim world. The Project has several interlocking components:

- The U.S.-Islamic World Forum, which brings together key leaders in the fields of politics, business, media, aca¬demia, and civil society from across the Muslim world and the United States, for much needed discussion and dialogue;
- A Visiting Fellows program, for scholars and journalists from the Muslim world to spend time researching and writ-ing at Brookings in order to inform U.S. policy makers on key issues facing Muslim states and communities;
- A series of Brookings Analysis Papers and Monographs that provide needed analysis of the vital issues of joint con¬cern between the U.S. and the Muslim world;
- An Arts and Culture Initiative, which seeks to develop a better understanding of how arts and cultural leaders and organizations can increase understanding between the United States and the global Muslim community;
- A Science and Technology Initiative, which examines the role cooperative science and technology programs involv-ing the U.S. and Muslim world can play in responding to regional development and education needs, as well as fostering positive relations;
- A Faith Leaders Initiative which brings together representatives of the major Abrahamic faiths from the United States and the Muslim world to discuss actionable programs for bridging the religious divide;
- A Brookings Institution Press Book Series, which aims to synthesize the project's findings for public dissemination.

The underlying goal of the Project is to continue the Brookings Institution's original mandate to serve as a bridge between scholarship and public policy. It seeks to bring new knowledge to the attention of decision-makers and opinion-leaders, as well as afford scholars, analysts, and the public a better insight into policy issues. The Project is supported through the generosity of a range of sponsors including the Government of the State of Qatar, The Ford Foundation, The Doris Duke Charitable Foundation, and the Carnegie Corporation, and the Institute for Social Policy Understanding.

The Project Conveners are Martin Indyk, senior fellow and director of the Saban Center; Carlos Pascual, vice president and director of Foreign Policy Studies; Stephen R. Grand, fellow and director of the Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World; Peter W. Singer, senior fellow and director of the 21st Century Defense Initiative; Shibley Telhami, nonresident senior fellow and Anwar Sadat Chair for Peace and Development at the University of Maryland; Bruce Riedel, senior fellow in the Saban Center; and Hady Amr, director of the Brookings Doha Center.

About the Saban Center for Middle East Policy at Brookings

THE SABAN CENTER FOR MIDDLE EAST POLICY was established on May 13, 2002 with an inaugural address by His Majesty King Abdullah II of Jordan. The creation of the Saban Center reflects the Brookings Institution's commitment to expand dramatically its research and analysis of Middle East policy issues at a time when the region has come to dominate the U.S. foreign policy agenda.

The Saban Center provides Washington policymakers with balanced, objective, in-depth and timely research and policy analysis from experienced and knowledgeable scholars who can bring fresh perspectives to bear on the critical problems of the Middle East. The center upholds the Brookings tradition of being open to a broad range of views. The Saban Center's central objective is to advance understanding of developments in the Middle East through policy-relevant scholarship and debate.

The center's foundation was made possible by a generous grant from Haim and Cheryl Saban of Los Angeles. Ambassador Martin S. Indyk, senior fellow in Foreign Policy Studies, is the director of the Saban Center. Kenneth M. Pollack is the center's director of research. Joining them is a core group of Middle East experts who conduct original research and develop innovative programs to promote a better understanding of the policy choices facing American decision makers in the Middle East. They include Tamara Cofman Wittes, a specialist on political reform in the Arab world who directs the Project on Middle East Democracy and Development; Bruce Riedel, who served as a senior advisor to three Presidents on the Middle East and South Asia at the National Security Council during a twenty-nine year career in the CIA, a specialist on counterterrorism; Suzanne Maloney, a former senior State Department official who focuses on Iran and economic development; Stephen R. Grand, fellow and director of the Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World; Hady Amr, fellow and director of the Brookings Doha Center; Shibley Telhami, who holds the Sadat Chair at the University of Maryland; and Daniel Byman, a Middle East terrorism expert from Georgetown University. The center is located in the Foreign Policy Studies Program at Brookings, led by Brookings Vice President Carlos Pascual.

The Saban Center is undertaking path breaking research in five areas: the implications of regime change in Iraq, including post-war nation-building and Persian Gulf security; the dynamics of Iranian domestic politics and the threat of nuclear proliferation; mechanisms and requirements for a two-state solution to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict; policy for the war against terrorism, including the continuing challenge of statesponsorship of terrorism; and political and economic change in the Arab world, and the methods required to promote democratization.