

# Randall K. Q. Akee

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## **EDUCATION**

B.A., Dartmouth College, 1994; M.A., Yale University, 1996; M.A., Harvard University, 2003 and Ph.D., Harvard University, Political Economy and Government, 2006.

## **CURRENT POSITIONS**

*Director*, Project on Indigenous Governance and Development, Harvard Kennedy School, Harvard University, 2025-Current.

*Julie Johnson Kidd Professor of Indigenous Governance and Development*, Harvard Kennedy School, Harvard University, 2025-Current.

*Senior Advisor to Chief Scientist*, Research and Methodology Division, US Census Bureau, 2023-2025.

## **PRIOR POSITIONS**

*Full Professor*, University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Public Policy and American Indian Studies, 2024-2025.

*Franklin D. Gilliam, Jr. Endowed Chair in Social Justice*, UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs, January 1, 2025 – June 30, 2025.

*Chair*, University of California, Los Angeles, American Indian Studies Interdepartmental Program and Department, 2020-2022; 2023-2025.

*Co-Editor*, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, 2022-2025.

*Senior Economist*, Council of Economic Advisers, Executive Office of the President, 2022-2023.

*Rubenstein Fellow*, Brookings Institution, Economic Studies, Washington, DC, 2017-2019.

*Editor in Chief*, American Indian Culture and Research Journal, University of California, Los Angeles, 2019-2022.

*Associate Professor*, University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Public Policy, 2019-2024.

*Assistant Professor*, University of California, Los Angeles, Department of Public Policy, 2013-2018.

*Assistant Professor*, Tufts University, Department of Economics, 2009-2012.

*Visiting Fellow*, Center for Labor Economics, University of California, Berkeley, September 2011-June 2012.

*Visiting Fellow*, Center for Global Development, June 2011-September 2011.

*Research Associate*, Institute for the Study of Labor, Bonn, Germany, 2006-2009.

## **AFFILIATIONS**

*Research Associate*, National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER), 2018-Current.

*Member*, NBER Children's Steering Committee, 2024-2026.

*Non-Resident Fellow*, Brookings Institution, 2019-Current.

*Advisory Committee Member*, Abdul Latif Jameel Poverty Action Lab (J-PAL) Racial Equity Advisory Committee, 2023

*Research Affiliate*, Institute for Research on Poverty (IRP), University of Wisconsin, 2022-Current.

*Advisory Committee Member*, National Research Center on Poverty and Economic Mobility, Institute for Research on Poverty (IRP), University of Wisconsin, 2022.

*Advisory Committee Member*, Emerging Poverty Scholars Fellowship, Institute for Research on Poverty (IRP), University of Wisconsin, 2022.

*Member*, National Academies of Sciences, Engineering and Medicine, Committee on Population (CPOP), 2023-2026.

*Council Member*, Inter-university Consortium for Political and Social Research (ICPSR), University of Michigan, 2022-2026.

*Co-founder and President*, Association for Economic Research of Indigenous Peoples (AERIP), 2020-2024. *Admitted to Allied Social Sciences Association (ASSA) January 2024.*

*Trustee*, The Association for Social Economics, 2023-2027.

*Editorial Board Member*, American Economics Journal: Economic Policy, 2024-current

*Editorial Board Member*, Journal of Economic Literature, 2022-current

*Editorial Board Member*, Journal of Economics, Race and Policy, 2020-current.

*Research Associate*, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis, Center for Indian Country Development, 2020-2022.

*Appointed Committee Member*, U.S. Census Bureau National Advisory Committee on Racial, Ethnic, and Other Populations (2013-2019)

*Faculty Affiliate*, UCLA Center for the Study of Racism, Social Justice & Health.

*Research Fellow*, Harvard Project on American Indian Economic Development.

*Research Fellow*, Institute for the Study of Labor (IZA).

*Faculty Fellow*, California Center for Population Research (CCPR), UCLA.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

1. “Place Based Economic Development and Tribal Casinos,” (with Maggie R. Jones and Emilia Simeonova) *forthcoming in NBER Book, The Economics of Place-Based Policies*, edited by Cecile Gaubert, Gordon Hanson, and David Neumark, University of Chicago Press, 2025.
2. “Earnings Inequality and Immobility for Hispanics and Asians: An Examination of Variation Across Subgroups.” (with Sonya R. Porter and Emilia Simeonova) *forthcoming in NBER-CRIW Book, Race, Ethnicity and Economic Statistics for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century*, edited by Randall Akee, Larry Katz and Mark Loewenstein, University of Chicago Press, 2025.
3. “Disparities in Infectious Disease-Related Health Care Utilization between American Indian and Alaskan Native and Non-Hispanic White Medicaid Enrollees – Lessons from the First Sixteen Months of COVID-19 and a Decade of Flu Seasons.” (with Scarlett Sijia Wang, Emilia Simeonova and Sherry Glied) *forthcoming in Health Services Research*.
4. “Tribal Casinos and Identifying Who Moves to Opportunity.” (with Maggie R. Jones and Emilia Simeonova) *AER P&P 2024*, 114: 435–441.

5. "Native American 'Deaths of Despair' and Economic Conditions." (with Donn L. Feir, Marina M. Gorzig, Samuel Myers Jr.) *Research in Social Stratification and Mobility* 89 (2024): 100880.
6. "Return Migration Decisions and Declining Earnings: Immigrants in Linked Survey and Administrative Data." (with Maggie R. Jones) *forthcoming at Journal of Human Resources*.
7. "The Effect of Foreign and Domestic Graduate Degrees on the Earnings of Immigrants to the U.S." (with Maggie R. Jones) *International Migration Review* (2023): 01979183231208427
8. "Child Mental Health, Family Circumstance, and Long-Term Success: The Effect of Household Income." (with E. Simeonova and William Copeland) *Journal of Human Resources* 59, no. S (2024): S77-S107.
9. "Replacing Medicaid with an Imperfect Substitute: Implications for Health Inequality." (with Teresa Molina and Timothy Halliday) Russell Sage Foundation, RSF Journal issue on "Symposium on Administrative Burdens, 2023.
10. "Data Equity in American Indian/Alaska Native Populations: Respecting Sovereign Nations' Right to Meaningful and Usable COVID-19 Data." (with Vickie M. Mays, Abigail Echo-Hawk, Susan D. Cochran) *American Journal of Public Health*, 2022, 112, 1416-1420.
11. "Indigenous Peoples' Earnings, Inequality, and Well-Being: Known and Unknown Components." The Oxford Handbook of Indigenous Sociology, Edited by Maggie Walter, Tahu Kukutai, Angela A. Gonzales, and Robert Henry Subject: Sociology, Race and Ethnicity, Social Theory Online Publication Date: Jan 2022 DOI: 10.1093/oxfordhb/9780197528778.013.17
12. "Native American Age at Death in the United States." (with Gorzig, Marina Mileo and D. L. Feir, Samuel Myers Jr., Mariam Navid, Kai Tiede, Olivia Matzke) *Journal of Economics, Race, and Policy*, 2022, pp.1-16.
13. "Adequacy of Existing Surveillance Systems to Monitor Racism, Social Stigma and COVID Inequities: A Detailed Assessment and Recommendations." (with Ford,C.L.;Amani,B.; Harawa, N.T.; Gee, G.C.; Sarrafzadeh, M.; Abotsi-Kowu, C.; Fazeli, S.; Le, C.; Nwankwo, E.; et al.) *Int. J. Environ. Res. Public Health* 2021, 18, 13099. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182413099>
14. "The Great Recession and Economic Outcomes for Indigenous Peoples in the United States." In "What has happened to the American Working Class since the Great Recession?", The ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Volume #695, May 2021.
15. "Identifying Disparities in Health Outcomes and Mortality for American Indian and Alaska Native Populations Using Tribally Disaggregated Vital Statistics and Health Survey Data." (with Small-Rodriguez, Desi) *American Journal of Public Health* 111, no. S2 (2021): S126-S132.
16. "Indigenous Peoples' Data During COVID-19: From External to Internal," (with Stephanie Russo Carroll, Pyrou Chung, Donna Cormack, Tahu Kukutai, Raymond Lovett, Michele Suina, Robyn Rowe) *Frontiers in Sociology* 6 (2021): 62.
17. "Stolen Lands and Stolen Opportunities." *Native American and Indigenous Studies* 8, no. 1 (2021): 123-128.
18. "Gaming Opportunities: American Indian Casinos, Cash Transfers, and Income Mobility on the Reservation," (with M. Jones and E. Simeonova) *AEA Papers and Proceedings*, vol. 111, pp. 221-26. 2021.

19. "Pandemic Protocols, Native Nutrition: Grocery-Store Access from American Indian Reservations During COVID-19," (with L. Quintero and E. Simeonova) *AEA Papers and Proceedings*, vol. 111, pp. 602-06. 2021.
20. "The Impact of Medicaid on Medical Utilization in a Vulnerable Population: Evidence from COFA Migrants." (with T. Halliday) *Health Economics*, 2020, Volume 29, pp. 1231-1250.
21. "American Indian Reservations and COVID-19: Correlates of Early Infection Rates in the Pandemic." (with D. Rodriguez-Lonebear, N. E. Barceló, S. R. Carroll) *Journal of Public Health Management and Practice*, Volume 26, No. 4, July/August 2020.
22. "The Mortality Effects of Reduced Medicaid Coverage among International Migrants in Hawai'i (2012-2018)." (with T. Halliday, T. Molina, T. Sentell, B. Horiuchi and A. Onaka) *American Journal of Public Health*, 2020, 110(8), 1205-1207.
23. "Gender Ratios on First Nations Reserves in Canada." (with D. Feir) *Canadian Studies in Population*, April 2020.
24. "The EITC and Linking Data to Examine Multi-Generational Effects," (with E. Simeonova and M. Jones) in Measuring and Understanding the Distribution and Intra/Inter-Generational Mobility of Income and Wealth, edited by Raj Chetty, John N. Friedman, Janet C. Gornick, Barry Johnson, and Arthur Kennickell, University of Chicago Press, 2020.
25. "Hispanic and Asian Earnings Inequality and the Role of Labor Market Entrants and Immigrants" (with E. Simeonova, M. Jones and S. Porter) *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*, Volume 110, May 2020, pp. 442-446.
26. "Human Capital and Voting Behavior Across Generations: Evidence from an Income Intervention" (with J. Holbein, E. Simeonova, W. Copeland) *American Political Science Review*, 2020, Volume 114, No. 2, pp. 609-616.
27. "Opportunities to Diversify: Reservation Workplaces and Job Numbers Compared to Nearby County Areas," 2019 (with Elton Mykerezzi and Richard Todd) in Creating private sector economies in Native America: Sustainable development through entrepreneurship, edited by Miller, R. J., Jorgensen, M., & Stewart, D., Cambridge University Press.
28. "Land Titles and Dispossession: Allotment on American Indian Reservations" 2019. *Journal of Economics, Race, and Policy*, 1-21.
29. "Race Matters: Income Shares, Income Inequality, and Income Mobility for All U.S. Races" (with M. Jones and S. Porter), 2019. *Demography*, 56(3), 999-1021.
30. "Unintended Consequences of China's New Labor Contract Law on Unemployment and Welfare Loss of the Workers" with (Zhao, Liqui and Zhao, Zhong), 2019, *China Economic Review*, 53, 87-105.
31. "From Gaming to Justice? A Note on the Effect of American Indian Casinos on Tribal Judicial Systems," (with Dimitrova-Grajzl, V. and Grajzl, P. and Todd, R.) 2019, *Native American and Indigenous Studies*, 6(1), 32-42.
32. "First People Lost: Determining the State of Status First Nations Mortality in Canada using Administrative Data," (with D. Feir) 2019, *Canadian Journal of Economics/Revue canadienne d'économie*, 52(2), 490-525.
33. "Estimating Institutionalization and Homelessness for Status First Nations in Canada: A Method and Implications," 2018. (with Donna Feir) *International Indigenous Policy Journal*, October, 9(4): Article 2.
34. "Socioeconomic Outcomes for Indigenous Students attending a High Performing School" 2018. *Journal of American Indian Education*, 57.2: 58-85

35. "How Does Household Income Affect Child Personality Traits and Behaviors?" 2018. (with E. Simeonova, J. Costello, and B. Copeland) *American Economic Review*, 108(3), 775-827.
36. "The Role of Race, Ethnicity and Tribal Enrollment on Asset Accumulation: An Examination of American Indian Tribal Nations" 2017. (with S.K. Stockly, W. Darity. Jr., D. Hamilton, and P. Ong), *Ethnic and Racial Studies*, 40(11): 1939-1960.
37. "Critical Junctures and Economic Development—Evidence from the Adoption of Constitutions Among American Indian Nations." (with Miriam Jorgensen and Uwe Sunde), *Journal of Comparative Economics*, 43:4 (November 2015): 844-861.
38. "The Indian Gaming Regulatory Act and Its Effects on American Indian Economic Development" (with K. Spilde and J. Taylor), *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 29:3 (Summer 2015): 185-208.
39. "Social and Economic Changes on American Indian Reservations in California: an Examination of Twenty Years of Tribal Government Gaming" (with Katherine Spilde and Jonathan Taylor), *UNLV Gaming Research & Review Journal*, 18:2 (2014): 39-64.
40. "Investigating the Effects of Furloughing Public School Teachers on Juvenile Crime in Hawaii" (with T. Halliday and S. Kwak), *Economics of Education Review*, 42 (October 2014): 1-11.
41. "Property Institutions and Business Investment on American Indian Reservations" (with M. Jorgensen), *Regional Science and Urban Economics*, 46 (May 2014): 116-125.
42. "Transnational Tracking, Law Enforcement and Victim Protection: A Middleman Tracker's Perspective" (with A. Basu, A. Bedi and N. Chau), *Journal of Law and Economics*, 57 (May 2014): 349-386.
43. "Young Adult Obesity and Household Income: Effects of Unconditional Cash Transfers." (with E. Simeonova, J. Costello, W. Copeland, and A. Angold), *American Economics Journal: Applied Economics*, 5:2 (2013):1-28.
44. "The Persistence of Self-Employment Across Borders: New Evidence on Legal Immigrants to the United States" (with D.A. Jaeger and K. Tatsiramos), *Economics Bulletin*, 33:1 (January-March 2013): 126-137.
45. "The Decreasing Effect of Skin-Tone on Women's Full Time Employment" (with M. Yuksel), *Industrial and Labor Relations Review*, 65:2 (April 2012): 398-426.
46. "'Counting Experience' among the Least Counted: The Role of Cultural and Community Engagement on Educational Outcomes for American Indian, Alaska Native and Native Hawaiian Students" (with T. Yazzie-Mintz), *American Indian Culture and Research Journal*, 35:3 (2011): 119-150.
47. "Errors in Self-Reported Wages: The Role of Previous Earnings Volatility and Individual Characteristics." *Journal of Development Economics*, 96:2, (November 2011): 409-421.
48. "Ethnic Fragmentation, Conflict, Displaced Persons and Human Trafficking: An Empirical Analysis" (with A. Basu, N. Chau, and M. Khamis), in *Frontiers of Economics and Globalization: Migration and Culture*, edited by G.S. Epstein and I. Gang, Volume 8, (Bingley, UK: Emerald Group Publishing Limited, 2010): 691-716.
49. "Parents' Incomes and Children's Outcomes: A Quasi-Experiment with Casinos on American Indian Reservations." (with J. Costello, W. Copeland, G. Keeler, and A. Angold), *American Economics Journal: Applied Economics*, 2:1 (January 2010): 86-115.
50. "Who Leaves? Deciphering Immigrant Self-Selection from a Developing Country" *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, 58:2 (January 2010): 323-344.

51. “Combating Trafficking in Women and Children: A Review of International and National Legislation, Coordination Failures, and Perverse Economic Incentives” (with A. Basu, A. Bedi, and N. Chau), *Journal of Human Rights and Civil Society*, 2 (Fall 2009):1-24.
52. “Checkerboards and Coase: Transactions Costs and Efficiency in Land Markets.” *Journal of Law and Economics*, 52 (May 2009): 395-410.

### **RESEARCH IN PROGRESS**

- “Non Pharmaceutical Interventions and Casino Closures on Health Care Visits During Covid-19.” (with Emilia Simeonova, Luis Quintero, Elliot Charette)
- “Tribal Casinos, Economic Success, and Intergenerational Mobility.” (with Maggie R. Jones and Emilia Simeonova).
- “Native American Mortality using Administrative Data.” (with Emilia Simeonova)

### **OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

“Economic Development, Unearned Income and Mortality: Evidence from Tribal Casinos.” (with E. Simeonova), National Bureau of Economic Research, Retirement and Disability Research Center, Paper 22-05, February 2024. <https://www.nber.org/programs-projects/projects-and-centers/retirement-and-disability-research-center/center-papers/nb22-05>

“*An Updated Measure of Poverty: (Re)Drawing the Line.*” 2023. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2023. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, Committee Member. <https://doi.org/10.17226/26825>.

“*Closing the Opportunity Gap for Young Children.*” 2023. National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. 2023. Washington, DC: The National Academies Press, Committee Member. <https://nap.nationalacademies.org/catalog/26743/closing-the-opportunity-gap-for-young-children>

“*Economic Report of the President.*” 2023. Council of Economic Advisers, Washington DC. Chapter co-author on Labor Supply. <https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/ERP-2023.pdf>

“Economic Outcomes for Indigenous Peoples in the United States Following the Great Recession,” in Focus on Poverty & Classroom Supplement 38(1), March 2022 – One Recession, Disparate Recoveries: Assessing Change and Stability Following the Great Recession, Edited by James T. Spartz, Institute for Research on Poverty, March 2022. <https://www.irp.wisc.edu/resource/economic-outcomes-for-indigenous-peoples-in-the-united-states-following-the-great-recession/>

“Oil And Blood: Race, Wealth, And Violence In Tulsa, Oklahoma.” 2021 (with C. Aujean Lee, Raffi E. García, Lauren Russell, Jorge Zumaeta, William Darity, Jr.)

“Sovereignty and improved economic outcomes for American Indians: Building on the gains made since 1990.” In Sovereignty and improved economic outcomes for American Indians:

Building on the gains made since 1990, Washington Center for Equitable Growth, January 2021.  
<https://equitablegrowth.org/boosting-wages-for-u-s-workers-in-the-new-economy-book/>

“Counting Race and Ethnicity for Small Populations during the COVID-19 Pandemic.” AAPI Nexus: Policy, Practice and Community: 2020, Vol. 17, No. 1 & 2 (with Natalie Ah Soon, Marjorie Kagawa, Brittany N. Morey, Elena Ong, Paul Ong, Ninez Ponce, Raynald Samoa, and Sora P. Tanjasiri).

“Indigenous Data in the Covid-19 Pandemic: Straddling Erasure, Terrorism, and Sovereignty.” Items, Social Science Research Council Website, June 11, 2020 (with Stephanie Russo Carroll, Desi Rodriguez-Lonebear, Annita Lucchesi and Jennifer Rai Richards).  
<https://items.ssrc.org/covid-19-and-the-social-sciences/disaster-studies/indigenous-data-in-the-covid-19-pandemic-straddling-erasure-terrorism-and-sovereignty/>

“Proposal for a Fair and Feasible Formula for the Allocation of CARES Act COVID-19 Relief Funds to American Indian and Alaska Native Tribal Governments.” May 22, 2020, Policy Brief No. 3 (with Eric Henson, Joseph Kalt and Miriam Jorgensen)  
<https://ash.harvard.edu/news/harvard-project-releases-proposal-fair-distribution-response-funds-native-nations>

“Dissecting the US Treasury Department’s Round 1 Allocations of CARES Act COVID-19 Relief Funding for Tribal Governments.” May 15, 2020, Policy Brief No. 2 (with Eric Henson, Joseph Kalt and Miriam Jorgensen) <https://sites.google.com/g.harvard.edu/covid-19-resources/home>

“The Need for a Significant Allocation of COVID-19 Response Funds to American Indian Nations.” May 18, 2020, Policy Brief No. 1 (with Eric Henson, Joseph Kalt and Miriam Jorgensen) <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1yQ4PdHxBb7VFfa-SrWEWIlmJfQptOi61i/view>

National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine. *A roadmap to reducing child poverty*. National Academies Press. National Academies of Science Commissioned Paper on “Poverty and Disadvantage among Native American Children: How Common Are They and What Has Been Done to Address Them?” (with E. Simeonova), 2019.  
<https://www.nap.edu/catalog/25246/a-roadmap-to-reducing-child-poverty>

“Reservation Nonemployer and Employer Establishments: Data from U.S. Census Longitudinal Business Databases,” 2018, (with Elton Mykerezzi and Richard Todd) *Working Paper No. 2018-01*, Center for Indian Country Development, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

“Reservation Employer Establishments: Data from U.S. Census Longitudinal Business Data Set,” 2017, (with Elton Mykerezzi and Richard Todd) *Working Paper No. 2017-02*, Center for Indian Country Development, Federal Reserve Bank of Minneapolis.

“Access to Capital and Credit in Native Communities: A Data Review.” (with M. Jorgensen) Tucson: Native Nations Institute, 2017.

(<https://nni.arizona.edu/publications-resources/publications/papers/accessing-capital-and-credit-native-communities-data-review>)

“American Indians on Reservations: A Databook of Socioeconomic Change from 1990 to 2010,” (with J. Taylor), 2014. <http://taylorpolicy.com/us-databook/>

Research Report for the Ministry of Overseas Indian Affairs. “Migrant Households In India: A Comparison Of The Average Migrant Household And Migrant Households With Non-Resident Accounts In Kerala, Gujarat, Maharashtra And Punjab.” A Joint Report of THE Center for Advanced Study of India, University of Pennsylvania (with D. Kapur), 2012.

Institute for the Study of Labor Prize Book. “Wages, School Quality and Employment Demand David Card and Alan Krueger” 2011. edited with Klaus Zimmermann, Oxford University Press.

“Ingenuity and Creativity – David Card and Alan Krueger.” Introduction by the Editors, edited with Klaus Zimmermann in “Wages, School Quality and Employment Demand David Card and Alan Krueger”, Oxford University Press, 2011.

Research in Labor Economics. “Child Labor and the Transition between School and Work” 2010. Vol. 31, edited with Eric Edmonds and Konstantinos Tatsiramos, Emerald Publishing.

Preface by the Editors, edited with Eric Edmonds and Konstantinos Tatsiramos in “Child Labor and the Transition between School and Work” Emerald Publishing, 2010. Vol. 31, ix-xiv.

## **BOOK REVIEW**

Hawai’i: Eight Hundred Years of Political and Economic Change. By Sumner La Croix (Chicago, University of Chicago Press, 2019), *Journal of Interdisciplinary History*, (2020): 605-607.

## **NEWS ARTICLES, BLOG POSTS**

Randall Akee, Paul Ong, Desi Small-Rodriguez, Phenocia Bauerle “Education reparation: UC tuition scholarships for Natives are just, overdue.” Op-Ed. Indian Country Today, Friday May 27, 2022. <https://indiancountrytoday.com/opinion/education-reparation-uc-tuition-scholarships-for-natives-are-just-overdue>

Robert Maxim, Randall Akee, Gabriel R. Sanchez. “For the first time, the government published monthly unemployment data on Native Americans, and the picture is stark.” February 9, 2022. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/the-avenue/2022/02/09/despite-an-optimistic-jobs-report-new-data-shows-native-american-unemployment-remains-staggeringly-high/>

Randall Akee. “Racial equity in U.S. data collection improves the accuracy of research, policy evaluation, and subsequent policymaking.” Washington Center for Equitable Growth. September 28, 2021. <https://equitablegrowth.org/racial-equity-in-u-s-data-collection-improves-the-accuracy-of-research-policy-evaluation-and-subsequent-policymaking/>

Randall Akee and KJ Ward. “Missed opportunities to understand racism in the COVID-19 era.” May 13, 2021. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2021/05/13/missed-opportunities-to-understand-the-prevalence-of-racism-in-the-u-s-in-the-covid-19-era/>

Randall Akee and Marcus Casey. “Measuring racism and discrimination in economic data.” Brookings Blog, March 30, 2021. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2021/03/29/measuring-racism-and-discrimination-in-economic-data/>

Randall Akee and Sarah Reber. “American Indians and Alaska Natives are dying of COVID-19 at shocking rates.” Brookings Blog, February 18, 2021. <https://www.brookings.edu/research/american-indians-and-alaska-natives-are-dying-of-covid-19-at-shocking-rates/>

Robert Maxim and Randall Akee. “What Deb Haaland’s historic nomination as interior secretary means for Indigenous peoples.” Brookings Blog, December 18, 2020. <https://www.brookings.edu/blog/the-avenue/2020/12/18/what-deb-haaland-historic-nomination-as-interior-secretary-means-for-indigenous-peoples/>

“Our graphs show it: COVID-19 is deeply and disproportionately impacting Indigenous communities.” (with Desi Rodriguez-Lonebear, Shannon Speed, Mariah Tso, Kelly Lytle Hernandez) Indian Country Today, Op-Ed, May 18, 2020. <https://indiancountrytoday.com/opinion/our-graphs-show-it-covid-19-is-deeply-and-disproportionately-impacting-indigenous-communities-Aih4bNQc5kSZcTFDjKCHMA>

“COVID-19 Impact on Indigenous Peoples in the U.S.” EconoFact Blog, May 12, 2020. <https://econofact.org/covid-19-impact-on-indigenous-peoples-in-the-u-s>

“How COVID-19 is impacting indigenous peoples in the U.S.” PBS Website, May 13, 2020. <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/nation/how-covid-19-is-impacting-indigenous-peoples-in-the-u-s>

“Identifying Differences in COVID-19 Rates on American Indian Reservations.” JPHMP Direct Blog, April 28, 2020. (<https://jphmpdirect.com/2020/04/28/identifying-differences-in-covid-19-rates-on-american-indian-reservations/>)

“The race problem in Economics.” Brookings Op-Ed, January 22, 2020. (<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2020/01/22/the-race-problem-in-economics/>)

“Sharing the Wealth. Would adoption of a Universal Basic Income help America become a healthier, more equitable nation? Studying the impact of tribal per capita payments within reservation communities could help answer this question.” In Native Science Report, <https://nativesciencereport.org/2019/11/sharing-the-wealth/>.

“Outdated immigration laws increase violence toward women.” Brookings Op-Ed, May 30, 2019. (<https://www.brookings.edu/opinions/outdated-immigration-laws-increase-violence-toward-women/>) also reprinted at Indian Country Today (June 4, 2019):

<https://newsmaven.io/indiancountrytoday/opinion/outdated-immigration-laws-increase-violence-toward-women-rknvU5Vp4UGo0HIIGCyjQw/>

“More Violence Against Women Is the Result of Outdated Immigration Laws.” Real Clear Markets Op-Ed, May 30, 2019. ([https://www.realclearmarkets.com/articles/2019/05/30/more\\_violence\\_against\\_women\\_is\\_the\\_result\\_of\\_outdated\\_immigration\\_laws\\_103759.html](https://www.realclearmarkets.com/articles/2019/05/30/more_violence_against_women_is_the_result_of_outdated_immigration_laws_103759.html))

“Immigrant Earnings and Out-Migration from the United States.” Econofact Brief May 8 2019. (<https://econofact.org/immigrant-earnings-and-out-migration-from-the-united-states>)

“How does measuring poverty and welfare affect American Indian children?” Upfront Blog, March 12, 2019. (<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2019/03/12/how-does-measuring-poverty-and-welfare-affect-american-indian-children/>)

“Voting and Income.” Econofact Brief. February 7 2019. (<https://econofact.org/voting-and-income>). Top 3 Downloaded Posts of 2019.

“40 years ago we stopped the practice of separating American Indian families. Let’s not reverse course.” Upfront Blog, Brookings Institution, October 11, 2018. (<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2018/10/11/40-years-ago-we-stopped-the-practice-of-separating-american-indian-families-lets-not-reverse-course/>)

“How do we get more young people to vote as adults? Cash transfers to their parents could help”. Upfront Blog, Brookings Institution, July 5, 2018. (<https://www.brookings.edu/blog/up-front/2018/07/05/how-do-we-get-more-young-people-to-vote-as-adults-cash-transfers-to-their-parents-could-help/>)

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## **HONORS, GRANTS AND AWARDS**

NBER Retirement and Disability Research Center, Social Security Administration grant #RDR18000003, Project NB22-05 "How Do Increases in Earned and Unearned Income Affect Health? Evidence from Native American Tribal Casinos" Project Dates: September 30, 2021 - September 29, 2022. Randall Akee (Co-PI), Emilia Simeonova (Co-PI).

UCLA Transdisciplinary Research Acceleration Grants (TRAG) program. \$25,000. "Special Circumstances Conviction Project." Randall Akee (Co-PI), Grace Kong (Co-PI). 2021-2022.

WT Grant Foundation. \$432,136. "Do Tribal Casinos Affect Intergenerational Socio-economic Mobility and Reduce Inequality in Native American Children?" Randall Akee (PI) Grant MG-201352. July 1, 2021-July 1, 2024.

National Institutes of Health. National Institutes for Minority Health Disparities. \$2,517,547. “The Impacts of Mitigation Strategies to Prevent COVID-19 Transmission in American Indian Communities.” Randall K.Q. Akee (PI) Grant R01MD016338. Project Period: 05/25/2021-02/28/2026.

Social Security Administration (2020) \$138,637. “Determinants of the Use of Supplemental Security Income by American Indian and Alaska Natives.” Subaward through University of Wisconsin’s Center for Financial Security (with E. Simeonova and C. Stoddard).

Washington Center for Equitable Growth for “*Business Dynamics on American Indian Reservations – Understanding the Role of the Gaming Industry and Secondary Employment Growth*” (with E. Mykerezi) \$70,000.

National Bureau of Economic Research. Research on “*Native American Health and Health Care*”. Virtual Research Data Center access. NBER Center for Aging and Health Research Grant number: P30AG012810, PI: Anne Case and David Cutler. (with Emilia Simeonova). \$37,200.

Sycuan Institute. “Future of Indian Gaming: 30 Years of Policy and Practice and the Future.” \$40,000.

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation, “Demonstrating the need to disaggregate ethnic and racial data by showing underreported disparities in well-being outcomes” (with Emilia Simeonova) \$199,710.

C. Doris and Toshio Hoshide Distinguished Teaching Prize in Asian American Studies at UCLA, 2016-2017, \$1,000.

UCLA Luskin School of Public Affairs, The Institute on Inequality and Democracy, “Income Inequality and Income Mobility for American Indians, Alaska Natives, Native Hawaiians and Pacific Islanders,” \$10,500. 2016.

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

AM IND M200D/PUB PLC M270 “Economic Principles and Economic Development in Indigenous Communities,” UCLA American Indian Studies. Winter 2014, 2015, 2016, 2017, 2020, 2021, 2022.

PUB PLC 203 “Microeconomics I,” UCLA Public Policy. Fall 2013, 2014, 2015, 2016.

PUB PLC 290 “Program Evaluation in Developing Countries and American Indian Communities, UCLA American Indian Studies / Public Policy. Fall 2013, Fall 2016.

AM IND 187 Pacific Island Economic Development, UCLA American Indian Studies. Winter 2016.

PUB PLC 290 Migration Policy and Analysis, UCLA Public Policy. Spring 2013, Winter 2016.

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