

Appendix C. City and Suburban Changes in EITC Filers, 1999 and 2007

| | EITC Filers | | | | Percent Change, EITC Filers | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| | Primary Cities | | Suburbs | | Primary Cities | Suburbs |
| | 1999 | 2007 | 1999 | 2007 | 1999 to 2007 | |
| 95 Metro Area Total | 4,963,145 | 5,867,366 | 6,161,843 | 8,674,789 | 18.2% | 40.8% |
| Akron, OH | 19,186 | 22,966 | 17,745 | 25,734 | 19.7% | 45.0% |
| Albany, NY | 7,618 | 9,191 | 34,555 | 44,083 | 20.6% | 27.6% |
| Albuquerque, NM | 32,995 | 43,386 | 23,597 | 30,450 | 31.5% | 29.0% |
| Allentown, PA-NJ | 9,121 | 15,859 | 24,231 | 35,635 | 73.9% | 47.1% |
| Atlanta, GA | 46,214 | 47,487 | 237,746 | 414,152 | 2.8% | 74.2% |
| Augusta-Richmond County, GA-SC | 22,918 | 29,388 | 24,177 | 32,862 | 28.2% | 35.9% |
| Austin, TX | 39,959 | 50,165 | 29,088 | 54,525 | 25.5% | 87.4% |
| Bakersfield, CA | 21,594 | 29,831 | 39,219 | 46,135 | 38.1% | 17.6% |
| Baltimore, MD | 75,241 | 73,420 | 80,969 | 103,705 | -2.4% | 28.1% |
| Baton Rouge, LA | 26,229 | 33,730 | 39,693 | 53,396 | 28.6% | 34.5% |
| Birmingham, AL | 35,259 | 36,299 | 54,515 | 72,036 | 2.9% | 32.1% |
| Boise City, ID | 9,258 | 13,228 | 16,393 | 27,836 | 42.9% | 69.8% |
| Boston-Cambridge, MA-NH | 43,358 | 48,942 | 121,620 | 164,187 | 12.9% | 35.0% |
| Bradenton, FL | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Bridgeport-Stamford, CT | 18,318 | 21,693 | 13,343 | 17,726 | 18.4% | 32.8% |
| Buffalo, NY | 28,500 | 32,023 | 36,734 | 46,953 | 12.4% | 27.8% |
| Cape Coral, FL | 5,331 | 12,063 | 21,327 | 33,158 | 126.3% | 55.5% |
| Charleston, SC | 7,970 | 8,887 | 38,276 | 50,191 | 11.5% | 31.1% |
| Charlotte, NC-SC | 37,399 | 60,622 | 52,652 | 80,509 | 62.1% | 52.9% |
| Chattanooga, TN-GA | 16,400 | 18,365 | 21,210 | 29,419 | 12.0% | 38.7% |
| Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL-IN-WI | 283,327 | 302,473 | 236,688 | 362,266 | 6.8% | 53.1% |
| Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN | 32,206 | 32,857 | 78,343 | 113,321 | 2.0% | 44.6% |
| Cleveland, OH | 57,025 | 59,276 | 68,908 | 99,836 | 3.9% | 44.9% |
| Colorado Springs, CO | 19,824 | 28,625 | 7,989 | 12,057 | 44.4% | 50.9% |
| Columbia, SC | 10,541 | 11,621 | 41,706 | 58,984 | 10.2% | 41.4% |
| Columbus, OH | 50,990 | 70,647 | 37,682 | 61,829 | 38.6% | 64.1% |
| Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington, TX | 189,045 | 229,835 | 164,239 | 275,920 | 21.6% | 68.0% |
| Dayton, OH | 16,724 | 18,269 | 31,215 | 45,887 | 9.2% | 47.0% |
| Denver-Aurora, CO | 54,318 | 65,783 | 46,888 | 72,904 | 21.1% | 55.5% |
| Des Moines, IA | 12,136 | 16,857 | 8,821 | 14,242 | 38.9% | 61.5% |
| Detroit-Warren, MI | 111,929 | 120,306 | 117,977 | 197,601 | 7.5% | 67.5% |
| El Paso, TX | 78,969 | 91,006 | 20,757 | 28,641 | 15.2% | 38.0% |
| Fresno, CA | 39,102 | 48,523 | 42,336 | 44,336 | 24.1% | 4.7% |
| Grand Rapids, MI | 13,446 | 17,263 | 22,933 | 37,145 | 28.4% | 62.0% |
| Greensboro-High Point, NC | 23,402 | 33,180 | 23,709 | 32,131 | 41.8% | 35.5% |
| Greenville, SC | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Harrisburg, PA | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Hartford, CT | 15,455 | 17,355 | 32,495 | 45,498 | 12.3% | 40.0% |
| Honolulu, HI | 18,517 | 25,271 | 24,227 | 36,580 | 36.5% | 51.0% |
| Houston, TX | 195,768 | 221,363 | 175,443 | 278,104 | 13.1% | 58.5% |
| Indianapolis, IN | 59,712 | 80,781 | 27,801 | 47,872 | 35.3% | 72.2% |
| Jackson, MS | 26,469 | 32,649 | 28,866 | 37,549 | 23.3% | 30.1% |
| Jacksonville, FL | 64,587 | 88,249 | 23,685 | 34,382 | 36.6% | 45.2% |
| Kansas City, MO-KS | 49,151 | 57,115 | 47,941 | 75,124 | 16.2% | 56.7% |
| Knoxville, TN | 13,781 | 16,847 | 26,249 | 35,512 | 22.2% | 35.3% |
| Lakeland, FL | 7,319 | 9,573 | 34,449 | 49,548 | 30.8% | 43.8% |
| Las Vegas, NV | 29,763 | 41,052 | 54,762 | 95,859 | 37.9% | 75.0% |
| Little Rock, AR | 17,065 | 20,912 | 31,499 | 43,974 | 22.5% | 39.6% |
| Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana, CA | 395,785 | 402,823 | 515,785 | 585,692 | 1.8% | 13.6% |
| Louisville/Jefferson County, KY-IN | 49,716 | 65,765 | 27,738 | 38,720 | 32.3% | 39.6% |
| Madison, WI | 7,076 | 10,707 | 9,264 | 14,705 | 51.3% | 58.7% |
| McAllen, TX | 14,964 | 17,916 | 79,064 | 103,877 | 19.7% | 31.4% |
| Memphis, TN-MS-AR | 92,333 | 103,008 | 41,677 | 64,032 | 11.6% | 53.6% |
| Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach, FL | 69,921 | 79,540 | 370,510 | 518,129 | 13.8% | 39.8% |
| Milwaukee, WI | 53,729 | 64,879 | 21,354 | 34,774 | 20.8% | 62.8% |
| Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI | 41,261 | 50,701 | 64,093 | 110,915 | 22.9% | 73.1% |

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|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
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| | 1999 | 2007 | 1999 | 2007 | 1999 to 2007 | |
| 95 Metro Area Total | 4,963,145 | 5,867,366 | 6,161,843 | 8,674,789 | 18.2% | 40.8% |
| Modesto, CA | 12,908 | 15,055 | 20,776 | 25,413 | 16.6% | 22.3% |
| Nashville, TN | 42,932 | 55,779 | 42,268 | 65,077 | 29.9% | 54.0% |
| New Haven, CT | 10,057 | 12,578 | 28,274 | 39,124 | 25.1% | 38.4% |
| New Orleans, LA | 70,282 | 40,958 | 70,841 | 80,409 | -41.7% | 13.5% |
| New York-Newark, NY-NJ-PA | 725,703 | 916,943 | 426,926 | 529,643 | 26.4% | 24.1% |
| Ogden, UT | 5,297 | 6,785 | 13,529 | 21,820 | 28.1% | 61.3% |
| Oklahoma City, OK | 41,798 | 51,670 | 36,735 | 48,274 | 23.6% | 31.4% |
| Omaha, NE-IA | 23,171 | 31,307 | 14,694 | 23,360 | 35.1% | 59.0% |
| Orlando, FL | 21,215 | 28,327 | 108,775 | 185,703 | 33.5% | 70.7% |
| Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura, CA | 24,440 | 25,807 | 17,465 | 19,372 | 5.6% | 10.9% |
| Palm Bay, FL | 6,097 | 10,647 | 22,666 | 29,958 | 74.6% | 32.2% |
| Philadelphia, PA-NJ-DE-MD | 147,754 | 173,585 | 164,308 | 217,864 | 17.5% | 32.6% |
| Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale, AZ | 115,505 | 139,185 | 63,013 | 119,337 | 20.5% | 89.4% |
| Pittsburgh, PA | 24,063 | 24,281 | 103,532 | 121,060 | 0.9% | 16.9% |
| Portland, ME | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA | 37,001 | 49,823 | 49,910 | 74,061 | 34.7% | 48.4% |
| Poughkeepsie, NY | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Providence, RI-MA | 16,025 | 20,211 | 66,033 | 83,898 | 26.1% | 27.1% |
| Provo-Orem, UT | 4,714 | 5,870 | 10,855 | 18,711 | 24.5% | 72.4% |
| Raleigh-Cary, NC | 15,818 | 28,142 | 23,924 | 39,237 | 77.9% | 64.0% |
| Richmond, VA | 20,347 | 22,146 | 49,365 | 66,451 | 8.8% | 34.6% |
| Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario, CA | 51,259 | 63,813 | 189,862 | 275,096 | 24.5% | 44.9% |
| Rochester, NY | 22,886 | 26,486 | 34,228 | 47,239 | 15.7% | 38.0% |
| Sacramento-Roseville, CA | 32,608 | 41,907 | 65,331 | 88,739 | 28.5% | 35.8% |
| Salt Lake City, UT | 10,664 | 12,606 | 34,154 | 50,488 | 18.2% | 47.8% |
| San Antonio, TX | 122,495 | 153,617 | 41,540 | 63,143 | 25.4% | 52.0% |
| San Diego, CA | 74,806 | 84,823 | 93,185 | 111,946 | 13.4% | 20.1% |
| San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont, CA | 68,057 | 78,136 | 90,282 | 114,837 | 14.8% | 27.2% |
| San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara, CA | 42,765 | 52,877 | 17,755 | 21,484 | 23.6% | 21.0% |
| Scranton, PA | 5,065 | 6,852 | 25,770 | 34,015 | 35.3% | 32.0% |
| Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue, WA | 38,590 | 44,758 | 85,555 | 120,849 | 16.0% | 41.3% |
| Springfield, MA | 13,649 | 18,670 | 22,506 | 29,734 | 36.8% | 32.1% |
| St. Louis, MO-IL | 43,644 | 42,476 | 124,340 | 165,777 | -2.7% | 33.3% |
| Stockton, CA | 20,195 | 25,704 | 19,156 | 26,174 | 27.3% | 36.6% |
| Syracuse, NY | 13,421 | 16,532 | 24,462 | 30,953 | 23.2% | 26.5% |
| Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL | 58,269 | 69,205 | 108,593 | 163,145 | 18.8% | 50.2% |
| Toledo, OH | 25,923 | 31,578 | 12,651 | 18,700 | 21.8% | 47.8% |
| Tucson, AZ | 37,816 | 47,494 | 18,275 | 27,470 | 25.6% | 50.3% |
| Tulsa, OK | 29,374 | 35,754 | 30,697 | 39,603 | 21.7% | 29.0% |
| Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News, VA-NC | 64,755 | 78,814 | 50,564 | 63,080 | 21.7% | 24.8% |
| Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, DC-VA-MD-WV | 63,677 | 61,775 | 165,896 | 225,198 | -3.0% | 35.7% |
| Wichita, KS | 20,245 | 30,155 | 9,089 | 13,968 | 49.0% | 53.7% |
| Worcester, MA | 11,231 | 14,951 | 20,715 | 27,151 | 33.1% | 31.1% |
| Youngstown, OH-PA | 8,400 | 8,712 | 29,165 | 36,590 | 3.7% | 25.5% |

*Changes are significant at the 90 percent level.

Source: Brookings Institution analysis of Internal Revenue Service, Census 2000, and 2007 ACS data